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## Letters from Sir Charles Umpherston and Lady Beatrice Aitchison to Lewis Pelly

<b>Holding Institution</b>	British Library: India Office Records and Private Papers
<b>Reference</b>	Mss Eur F126/4
<b>Date(s)</b>	4 Oct 1872-28 Oct 1877 (CE, Gregorian)
<b>Written in</b>	English in Latin
<b>Extent and Format</b>	1 file, 29 items (78 folios)
<b>Copyright for document</b>	<u>Unknown</u>



### About this record

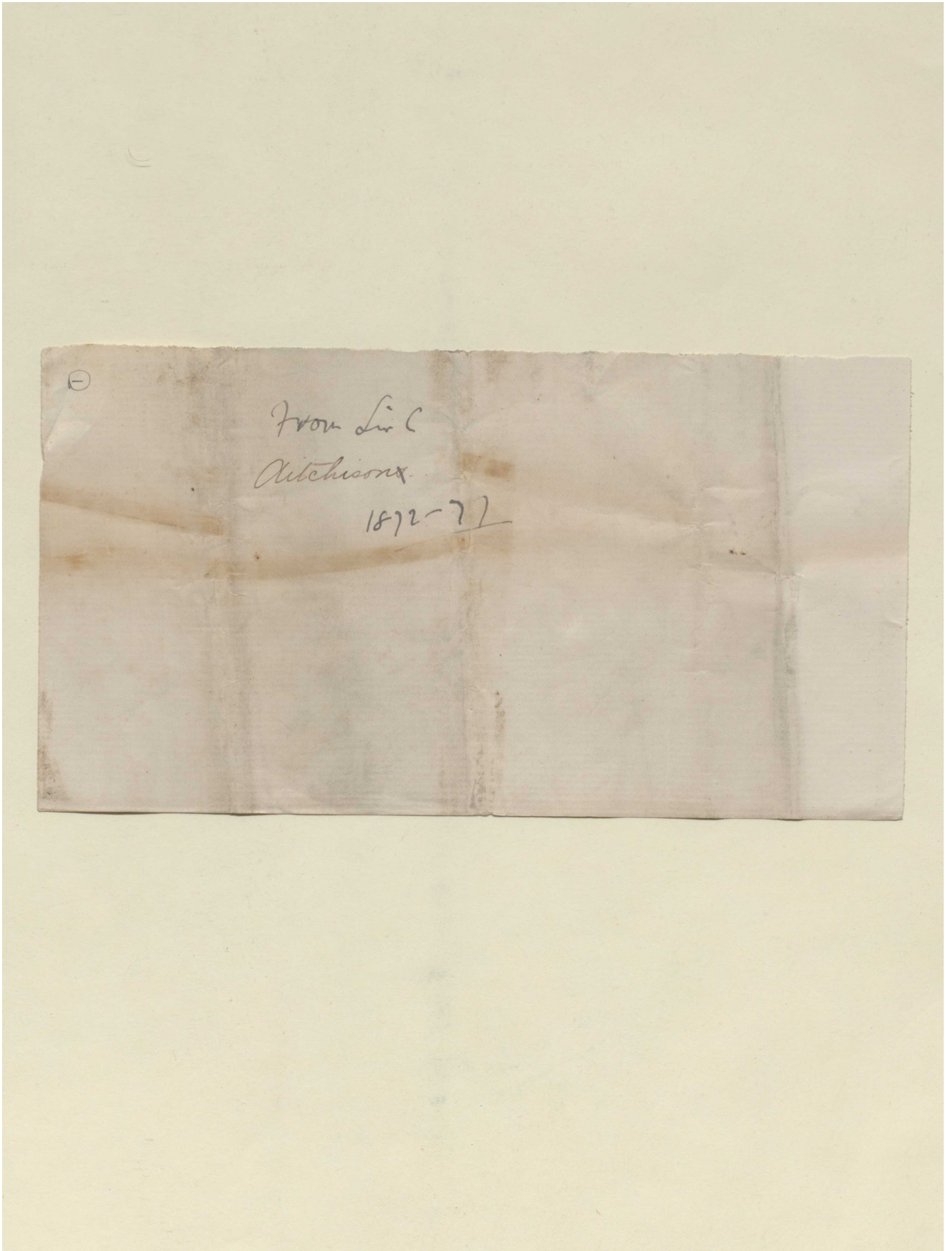
File of demi-official and personal correspondence from Sir Charles Umpherston Aitchison and his wife Lady Beatrice Lyall Aitchison to Lewis Pelly discussing both work and personal matters.

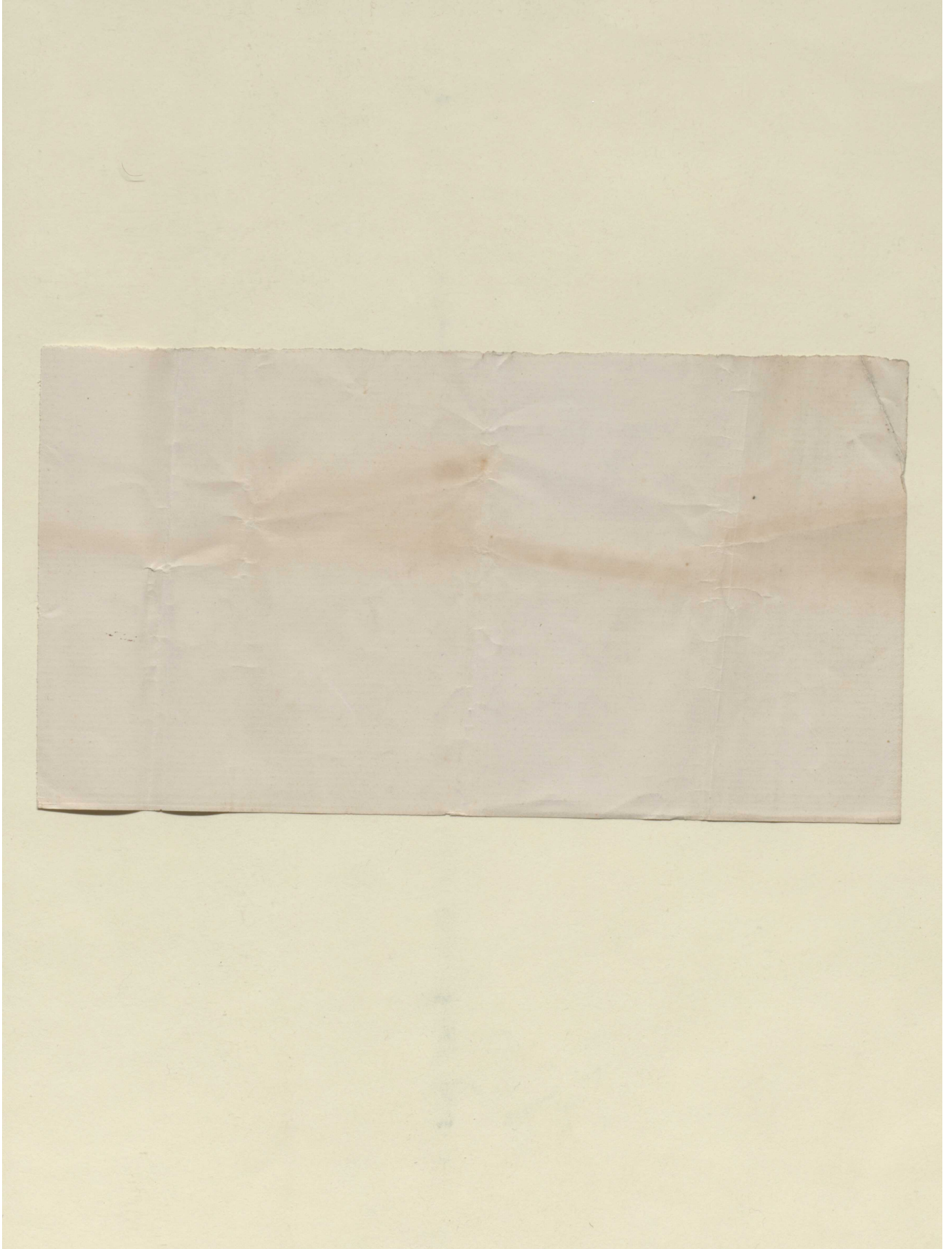
The first nineteen letters, covering folios 2-58, were written during the Aitchison's time in India 1872-1873 and discuss matters relating to Pelly's appointments in Rajputana and Baroda; news of appointments, engagements and periods of leave of friends and colleagues; and political matters in both India and England.

The eight letters on folios 59-74 are written during Aitchison's leave in England 1874-1877 and mostly discuss the family's travel arrangements and residences, and various arrangements to meet with Pelly both in London and Edinburgh.

The last two letters, folios 75-78, are written from India following Aitchison's return there in 1877 and discuss how he has found India on his return, and his return to the Foreign Office. There is also mention of the news of Pelly's engagement and rumours he will be the next Governor of Bombay.

Folio one contains a note stating that the contents of the file are from Sir Charles Aitchison and cover the period 1872-1877.





②

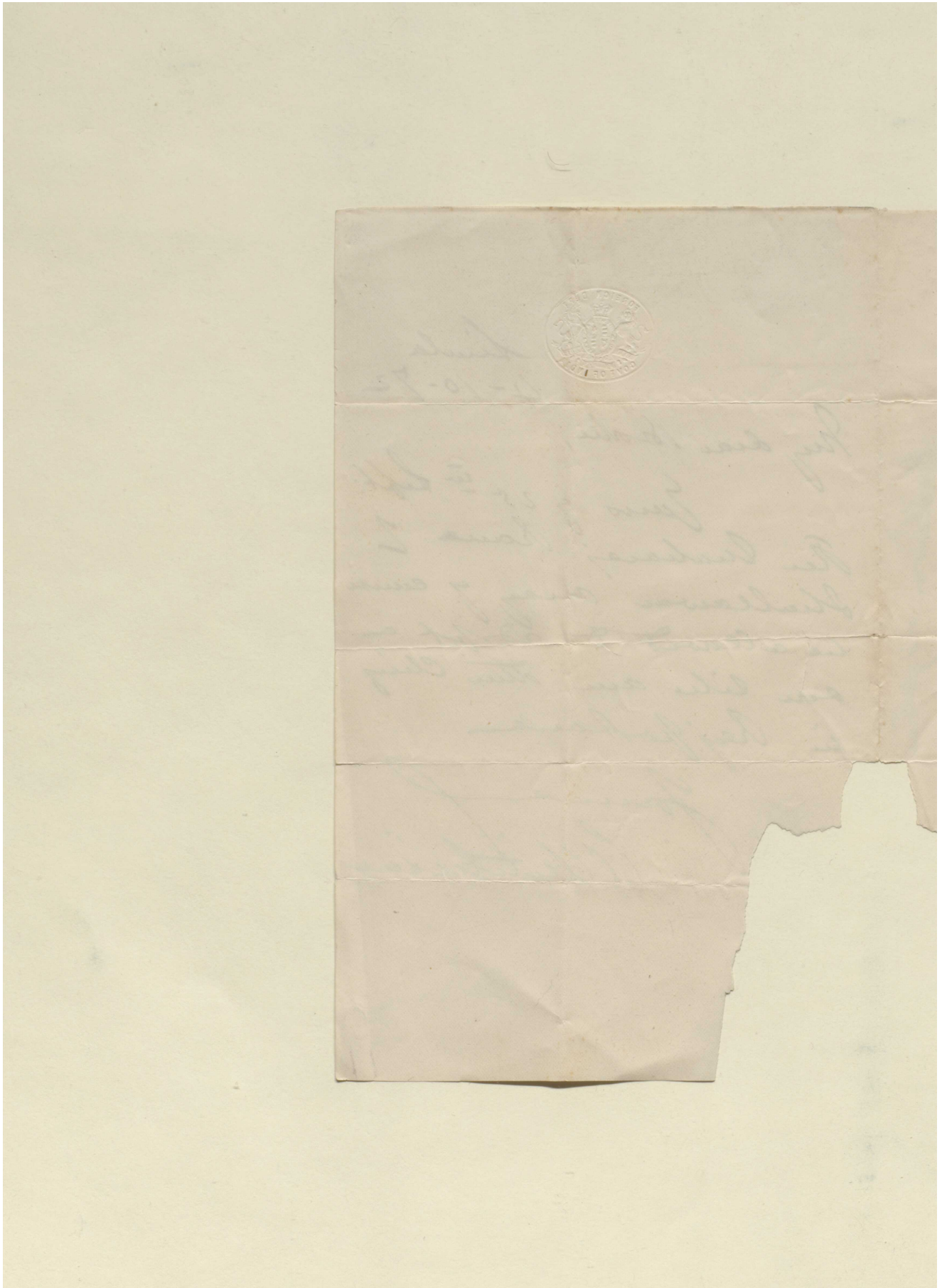
Simla  
4-10-72

My dear Brooke,

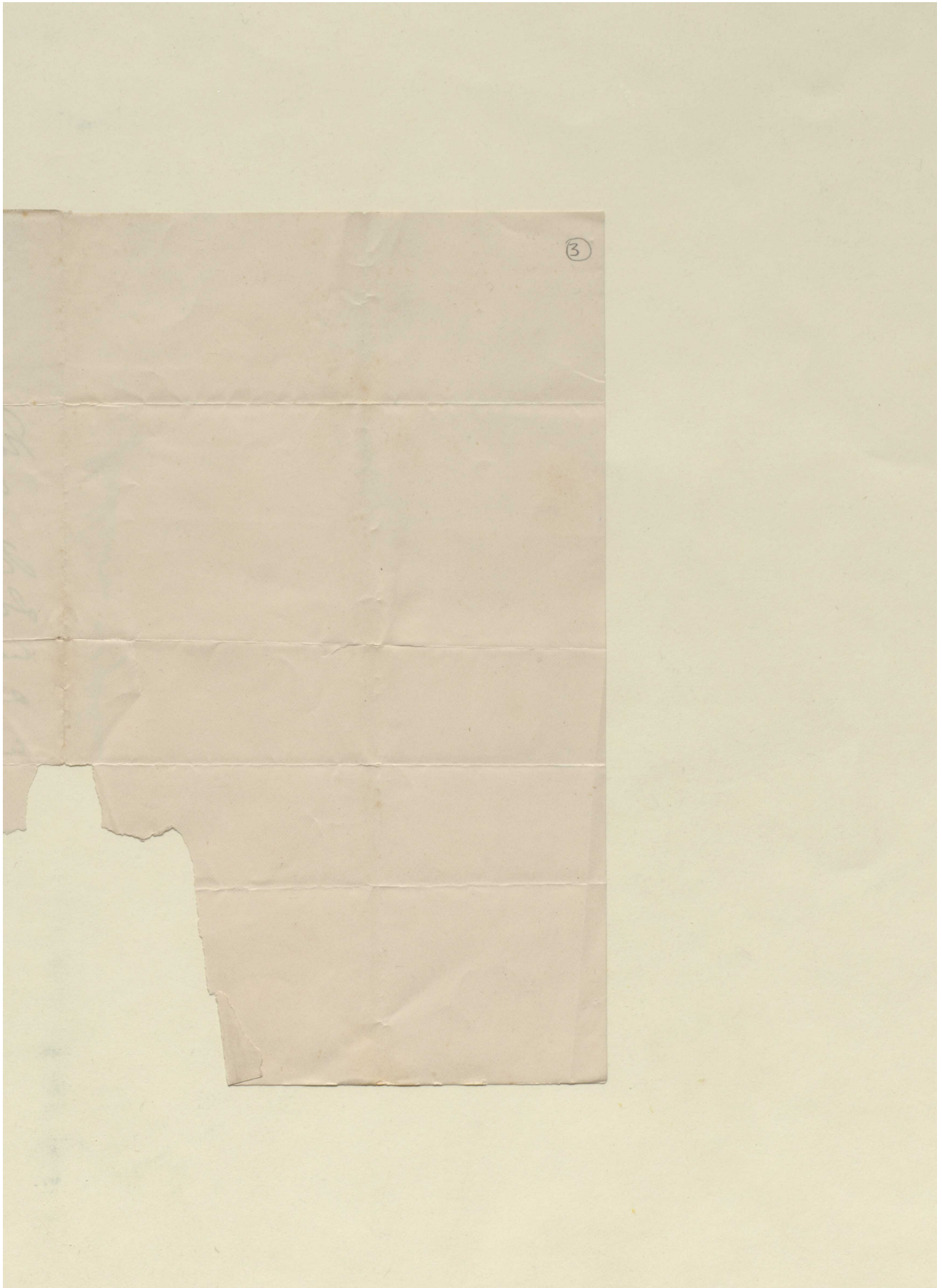
Yours of 25<sup>th</sup> is left:  
The Maharajah Rana of  
Shullawar may of course  
be allowed to adopt a  
son like any other Chief  
in Rajasthan.

Yours  
C. Aitchison

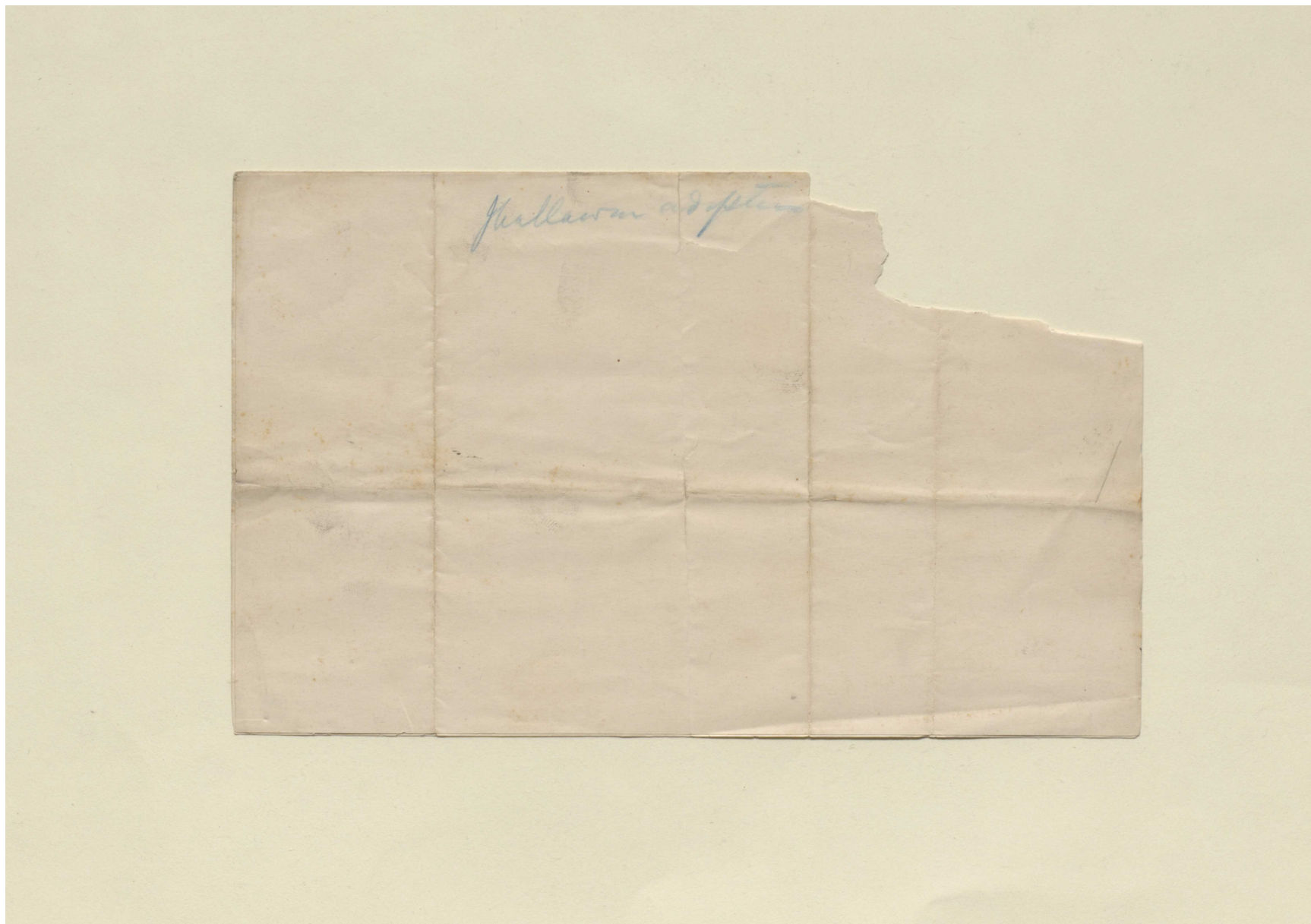
Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Foreign Department, Government of  
India, Simla to John Cheape Brooke [2v] (2/4)



Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Foreign Department, Government of  
India, Simla to John Cheape Brooke [3r] (3/4)



Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Foreign Department, Government of India, Simla to John Cheape Brooke [3v]  
(4/4)



(4)  
Simla  
3-8-73

My dear Pelly,

Now imagine your eyes weary me. You cannot write to me too often - only I must ask you to be merciful & not too exacting of replies. I will always answer when I can & sometimes acknowledge letters in a heap as I had do yours of 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup>, 9<sup>th</sup>, 16<sup>th</sup>, 20<sup>th</sup> & 25<sup>th</sup> July. You are making a good start & you will like the app. more & more as you get familiar with the work. It is very natural that you sh<sup>d</sup> incline to the policy of influence rather than force; it is the right policy. But you will find Raj<sup>a</sup> terribly backward in all the essentials of good government & influence doesn't go very far unless the Chiefs know that there is something else behind to be used in case of real necessity. Nowhere more than

in Raj<sup>a</sup> is it necessary that Chiefs  
 sh<sup>d</sup> plainly understand that usual  
 face is the shadow precedent of physical  
 face. You will find that influence alone  
 will not go far in overcoming the vis  
 inertia of the Raj<sup>a</sup> posts. At the same time  
 there is no worse a more mischievous policy  
 than interfering & interfering, badgering  
 & swaying. Our interference sh<sup>d</sup> be limited  
 to matters of importance & when we do make  
 up our minds to interfere it sh<sup>d</sup> be sharply  
 & decidedly, so that there may be no  
 uncertainty as to what we mean. Any  
 other course is unfair both to Chiefs &  
 to our own officers. I am glad you like the  
 ideas about Kichanguda, as I was afraid  
 they savoured so much of the brick road  
 & physical face that you w<sup>d</sup> have  
 profoundly of the substance & a little  
 more of the shadow. However we have  
 left you six months in all to try  
 what the shadow can do!

So Seybon is coming to Simla after all<sup>5</sup>  
 What a pity Fayz ali has resigned. He had  
 no other course. But altho. the weather  
 is as you say a domestic one, the Nawab  
 has been a true & steadfast friend yours  
 & I thought it right therefore to suggest  
 to the Vicoy. that he sh<sup>d</sup> express the  
 great regret with wh<sup>ch</sup> he has learnt that  
 the Seybon state has lost the services  
 of so able & valuable a minister. I sh<sup>d</sup>  
 be very glad if you c<sup>d</sup> see your way to  
 getting him appointed minister of State.  
 I am with you entirely in preferring that  
 in such cases the details of internal  
 govt sh<sup>d</sup> be in the hands of natives rather  
 than European officers. I w<sup>d</sup> reserve our  
 Agents for general control & advice & conduct  
 of the relations of the state with the Brit<sup>ish</sup>  
 Gov<sup>t</sup>, leaving the actual work to be carried  
 out by other instruments. In some cases  
 however no remedy less drastic than  
 the assumption of power by the P. A.  
 will do. I don't think e.g. any less  
 radical measures in Beloon w<sup>d</sup> have

done any good. Caddell has done marvels  
 & I only hope he will stay long enough to  
 allow the admt. to take root. If Fair  
 Ali goes to Kotah he sh<sup>d</sup> have the most  
 ample powers & be supported in every possible  
 way by us & we sh<sup>d</sup> be careful not to  
 weaken his authority by too minute control  
 or criticism of his proceedings. He will  
 have a very difficult task & unless he has  
 our confidence & support freely & without  
 stint he will assuredly fail.

There is to be a Court of Enquiry regarding  
 Mackerras's accident. I am afraid it will  
 raise a good deal of rumour & the surface  
 & I sh<sup>d</sup> have been glad if the affair sh<sup>d</sup> have  
 been got over in a less conspicuous way. I  
 have sent Meja Day's letter to Earle. It  
 is right that Earle sh<sup>d</sup> see it & it will  
 do Day no harm. He is a good officer.  
 I quite agree with you in the policy of  
 maintaining these Local Political Corps.  
 Earle has been making enquiries about  
 them. But no one in his senses sh<sup>d</sup>  
 propose to abolish them. They have been  
 the civilizers of that part of India

2/ I will to the extent of my little power  
deprecate the abolition of them to the <sup>6</sup> & mail.  
I doubt however whether they require that  
you sh<sup>d</sup> have a local Com<sup>r</sup> in Chief  
at Aboob!

I return you the Reuters papers. I see  
no harm whatever in your supplying  
the Com<sup>r</sup> with all the information in your  
power - only I w<sup>d</sup> do it in a private  
& not in an official letter & w<sup>d</sup> send  
a copy to Prof. There is little news from  
his part of the world. Of Abdool Aziz  
we have heard nothing since his boat  
a month ago that he w<sup>d</sup> be in Swatun  
in 4 days! Tooker has strengthened the  
Garrison. We have heard by telegraph  
that Tooker captured Lohar on the 20<sup>th</sup>  
July but nothing is said as to what  
has become of Ibrahim bin Sheh. I  
wonder if Tooker's successes are due  
to the replenishment of his coffers  
by the subsidy money. We took no  
notice of his enhanced demand, but

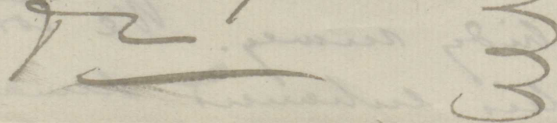
waited for his answer to the G. L.'s  
letter. It came in due course & was  
in very grateful tone, so we took no  
further notice of the other demand.

Now I must cease to spin a large yarn  
as I have a lot of other D.O.s. to write. Take  
your own time about the diff. questions  
you have in hand. We wd. far rather  
have a matured opinion than a hasty  
one that wd. require cobbling & tinkering  
henceforth. The Durban will be some  
time between 7<sup>th</sup> & 21<sup>st</sup> but when I  
hope we shall meet. But between  
this & then I hope there will be a  
good many interchanges of friendly  
letters.

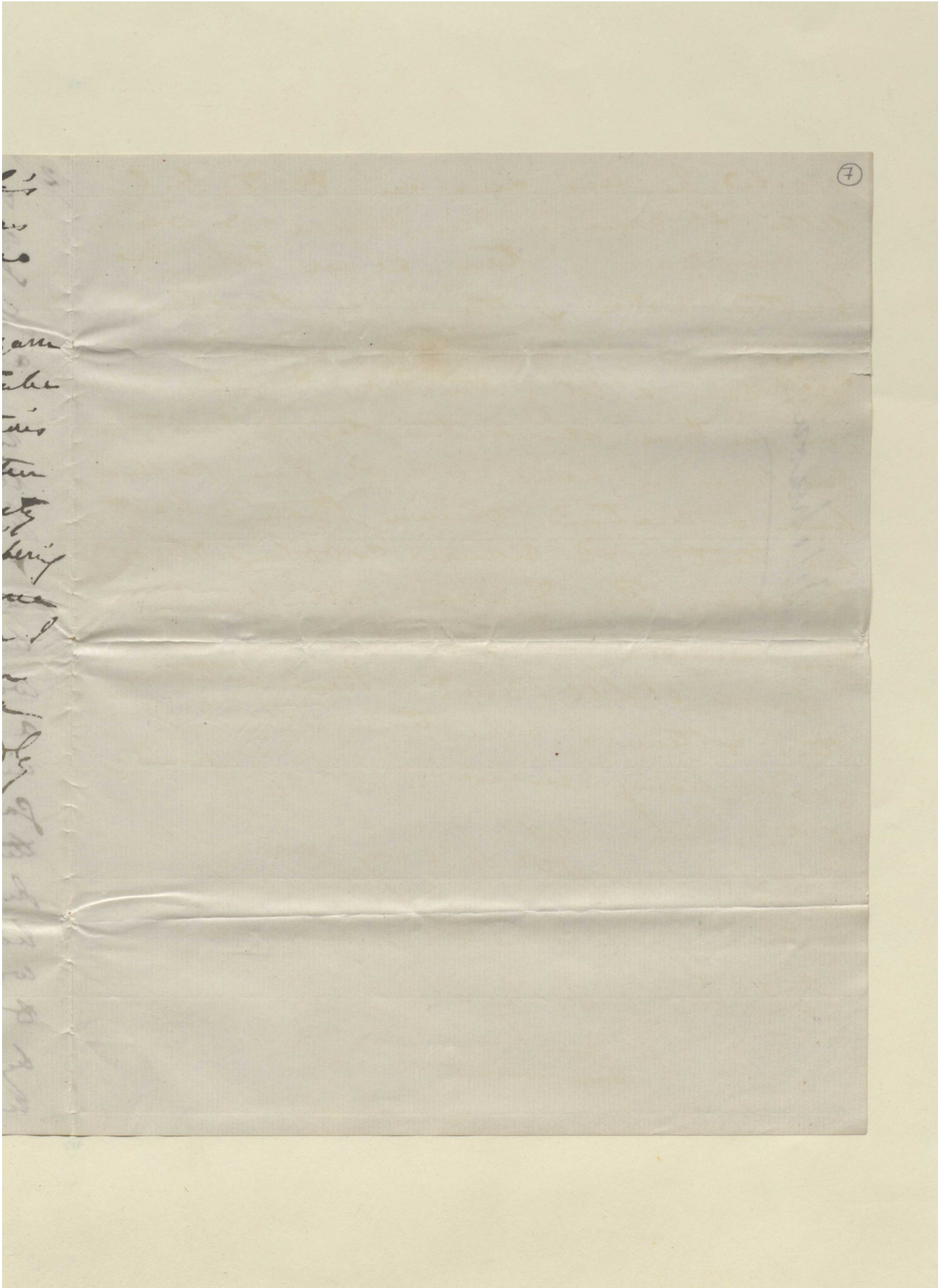
Yours very sincerely

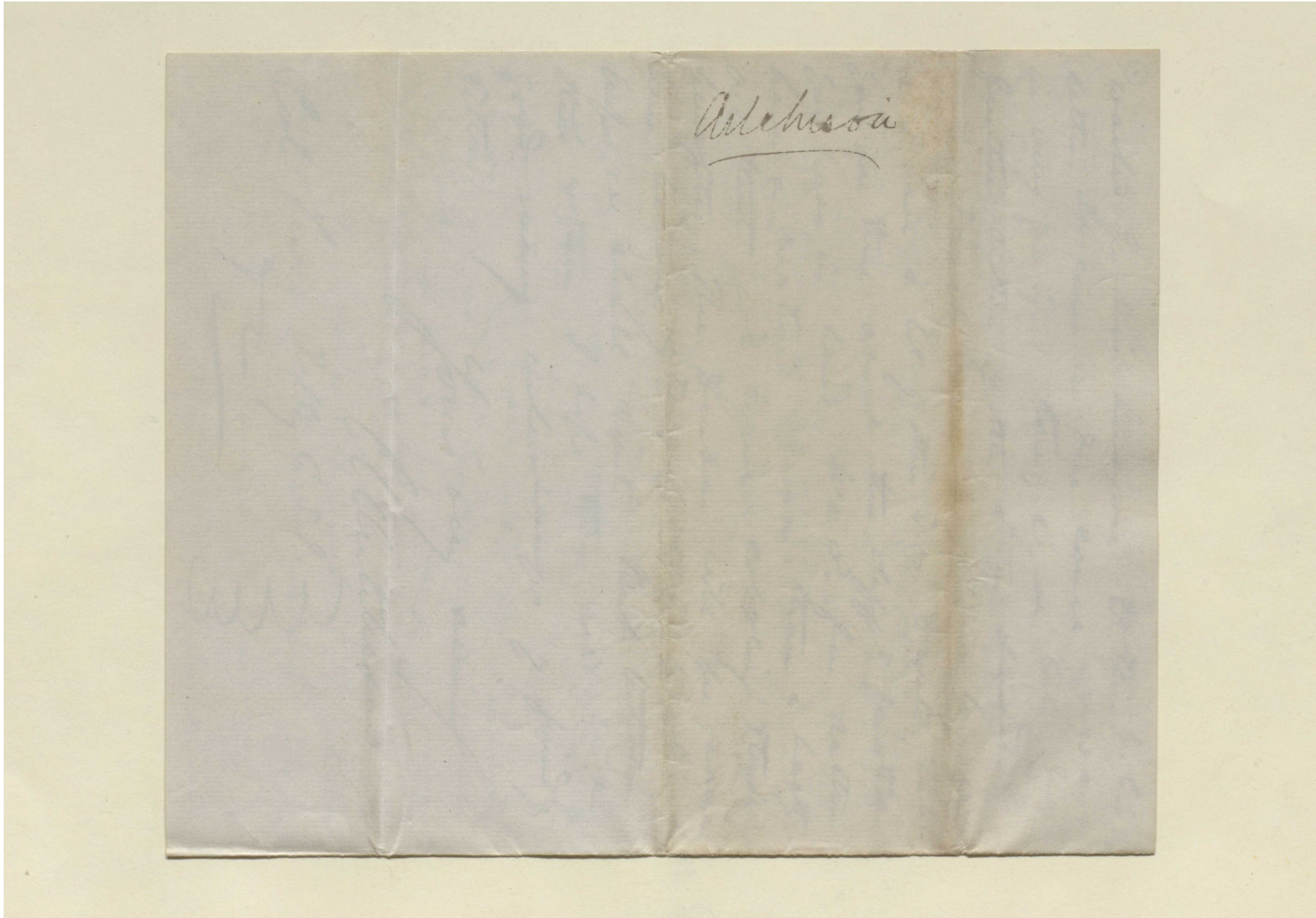
Ch. Umpherston Aitchison

Capt. Lewis Pelly C.S.I.



Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Simla to Lewis Pelly [7r] (7/8)





Gorton Castle, Simla<sup>(8)</sup>  
Sunday 22<sup>nd</sup> June.  
[1874]

My dear Col. Pelly  
Your long short  
note written at Kalka  
was duly delivered  
here - I'm glad you  
are not so tired  
altogether seeing as  
how you did not  
act up to our instructions  
but bent down your  
kneepanthe during the  
heat of the afternoon!

Why did you return at  
the regai - I meant to  
you to have it as  
something to lie  
on in the Humpdoor  
as you go along - & now  
I shall think of the  
you being very much  
comfortable until you  
can supply yourself  
with necessary  
of bedding at Abo. &  
Do tell me how the  
hat was received. I  
I have not heard

er abt it yet & it cer-  
ab family didn't please  
me - Charlie  
- Capt V. and Dr. Moir  
not are off to Fajoo today  
er They started abt. 10  
this morning & w. have  
a cool walk as it  
is cloudy and very  
cold & thin. They  
to come back to break  
fast tomorrow -  
Charlie says he feels  
his head going  
fast - wh. is to me.

A very alarming  
statement - outsiders  
won't believe him.  
Tho' I'm sure he isn't  
looking well & I wish  
sincerely he would  
go away for a week  
or so - His work is  
as heavy as ever  
again and the rains  
are fairly beginning  
- if not begun - so there  
isn't much to induce  
him to go & live in  
a dirty dark Kanyalon

with nothing to do - <sup>(10)</sup>  
Lady Napier has been  
very ill but is getting  
all right again -  
Minnie was also on  
the sick list - was  
seized with croup the  
night after you left  
& gave us a great  
fright - but she is  
almost well again -  
She was pulled down  
for a few days, but

Letter from Beatrice Lyall Aitchison, Gorton Castle, Simla to Lewis Pelly [10v]  
(6/12)

since she recovered on  
her appetite she is  
getting as fat & rosy  
as ever.  
You remember Mr.  
Cotton whom you so  
largely patronized  
here? - whose horse  
we passed coming  
down the Jabtro last  
Saturday? He fell  
from his horse that  
same night & died

on Monday. That <sup>(11)</sup>  
is fatal accident  
No 1 of 1873. There  
was very nearly  
another last Monday.  
Capt Boyle  
was mounting his  
horse on the club  
road just above the  
bandstand. The  
brute backed & he  
managed to kick out  
quickly whereupon

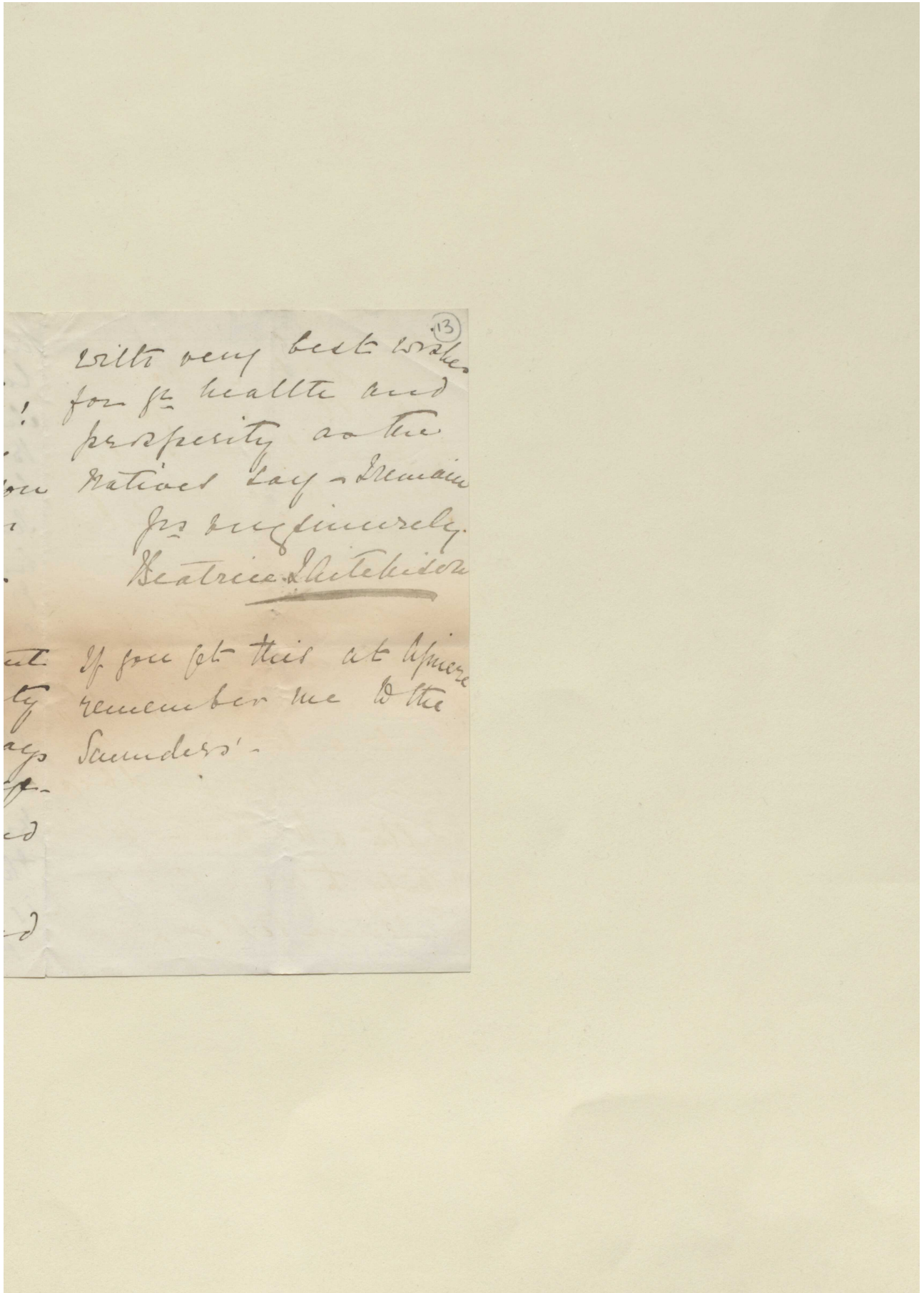
The horse backed right  
over & fell on the  
mule quite dead -  
Fancy the fate of the  
poor man had he  
gone over with the  
horse - It's horrible -  
This is getting hopeless  
Am sure you will say  
What more can I tell  
you - Miss Duvillier  
is engaged to Mr. Miller  
a R. V. Ballak - of abt.  
twelve years service.  
So Capt. Midgway told

us last night as the<sup>(12)</sup>  
last thing out - for  
she<sup>d</sup> recommend Col  
Brook to bring his  
lovely daughter to  
Simla where she w<sup>d</sup>  
have a fair chance!  
I'm sure Capt B. w<sup>d</sup>  
not be able to resist  
her here!  
Dr. Knox goes to Calcutta  
starts on Thursday -  
He is so pleased to  
know his fate at last  
tho' the appointment  
is very small - The  
old nurse feels very

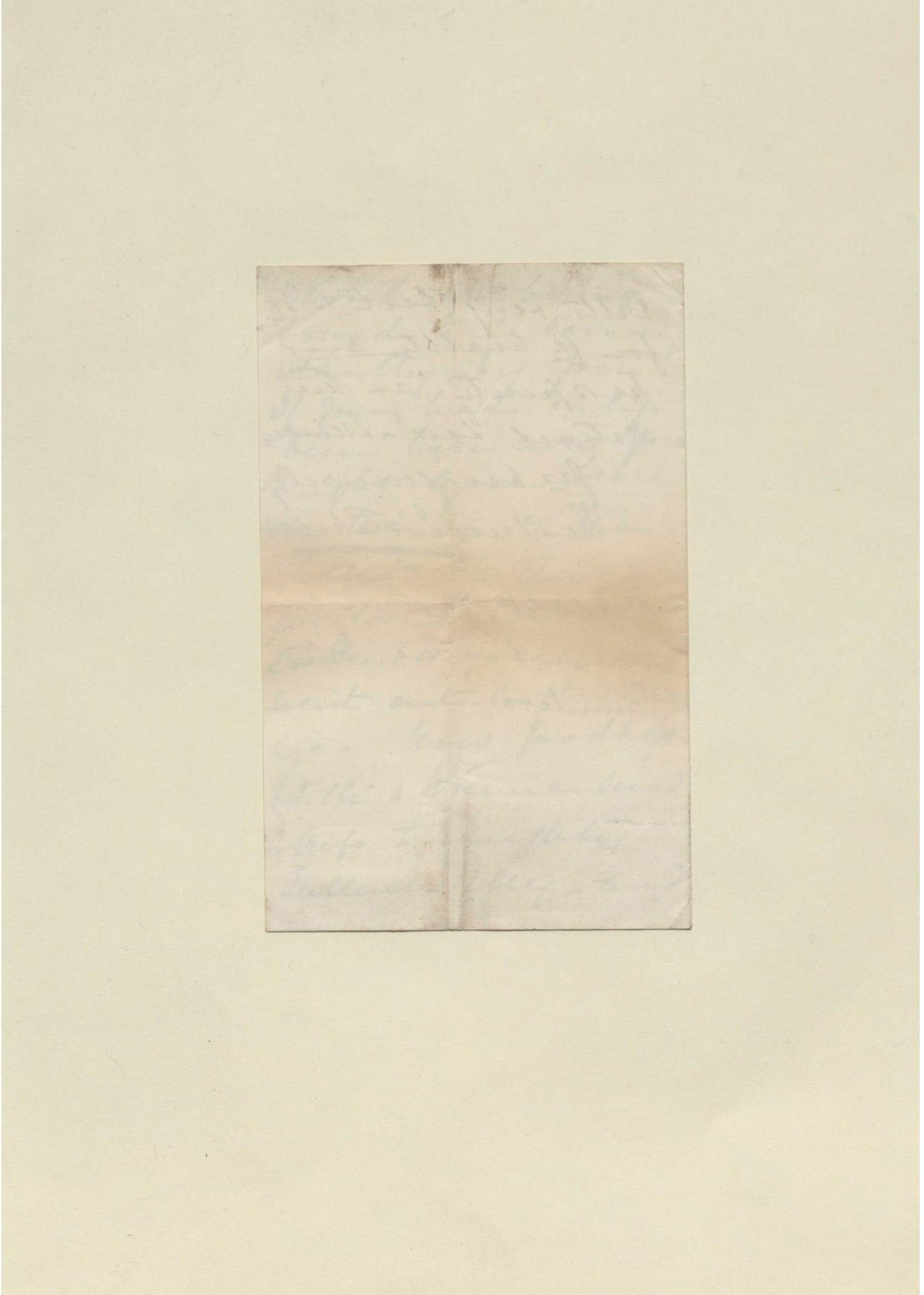
Letter from Beatrice Lyall Aitchison, Gorton Castle, Simla to Lewis Pelly [12v]  
(10/12)

proud at being  
bowed to so low-  
stantly by you! f  
If you had only  
been here now you  
might have been  
on the top of the  
Chalet at this  
particular moment.  
Dr. Hunter & his party  
went out a few days  
ago - how goodly  
Edith & Winnie send  
a kiss to everybody  
Illum Pelly - and

Letter from Beatrice Lyall Aitchison, Gorton Castle, Simla to Lewis Pelly [13r]  
(11/12)



Letter from Beatrice Lyall Aitchison, Gorton Castle, Simla to Lewis Pelly [13v]  
(12/12)



14  
Friday 13 July  
Simla (1873)  
My dear Col: Pelly  
It is an age since  
we have heard <sup>from</sup> you  
except in a  
way which you  
ought to have a  
very big holding.  
I'm not fond of  
using hard language  
till I feel you  
need a lecture and

Letter from Beatrice Lyall Aitchison, Simla to Lewis Pelly [14v] (2/16)

on taking care of  
the peace & the  
promised will take  
care of themselves.  
Last Wednesday C.  
had a ladies party  
in honour of the  
Cabul envoy & I  
went to dine with  
my friend Mrs.  
Moir - just before

going out Charlie<sup>(13)</sup>  
brought me a toy  
& said see what  
that naughty  
Julian Pelly has  
sent - Whereupon  
we both rated you  
roundly. Really  
tho' you ought  
never to have sent  
those lovely things  
here and after

Thanking you for  
them as I must I  
say, as Dr. Moir said  
to me on lending  
him a fee, I'd rather  
have had the boy.  
Without the enclosure.  
On the singing  
that goes on here all  
day long. It's awful.  
Edith still goes to  
school & what's more

She goes to church & <sup>(16)</sup>  
seems to like it.  
Minnie is very white  
but well & Grace  
is the picture of  
good nature. but  
I don't think you  
see how Grace -  
The rain is next to  
nothing here, tho'  
of course it is  
coming down now

Just because I was  
to take Winnie out  
in my jumpers -  
Parties go on as before  
Someone hates Quince  
in the evening & no  
one has courage to  
give them up. Cer-  
tainly I haven't as  
I love my friends

as by making them <sup>(17)</sup>  
to come to dinner to  
- save calling on  
them! There are  
theatricals being  
to  
is:  
as  
D

Letter from Beatrice Lyall Aitchison, Simla to Lewis Pelly [17v] (8/16)

we hear that the  
Miley Secy is getting  
more & more in-  
popular - we find  
him very pleasant

but I think it is  
one that comes to  
you later in life  
I have my friends

(18)  
continue to describe  
the character you  
have started with!  
Mr. Cappel goes home,  
on some telegraphic  
work, with Major  
Champaign (I used  
to think his name was  
Champagne) & perience  
Teacher — Capt  
Silgate comes to stay

with us till he gets home  
over the grief of his  
parting with his  
more than wife -  
We have come to the  
conclusion little that  
Mr. Cappel is in love for  
but can't make  
him out at all -  
Col. Hersey is up  
at last. He rather

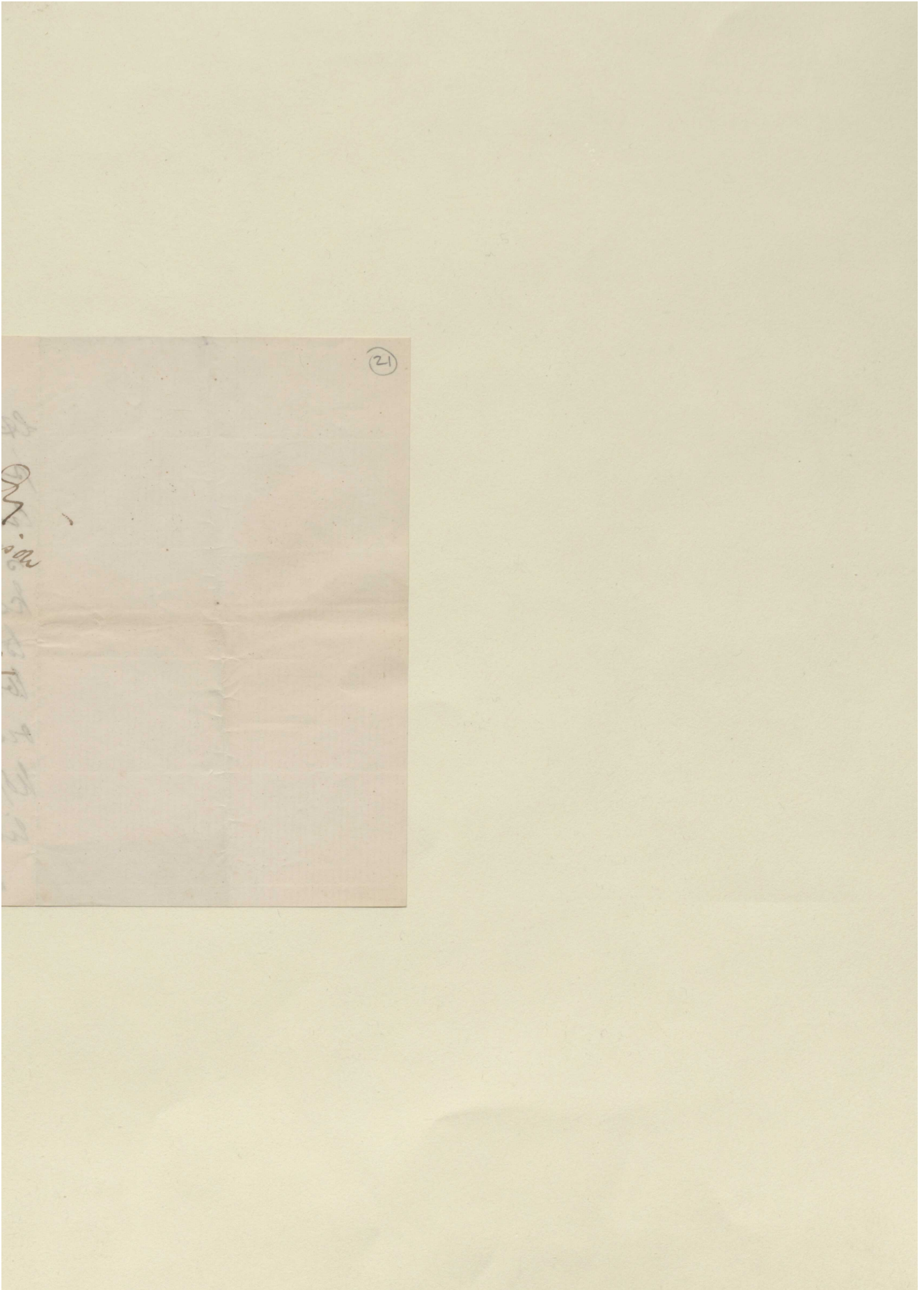
19  
Hides himself - poor  
man his very long for  
- him & wrote him a  
- note giving him to  
the standing note: for  
to the season with the  
re quite angry with  
e him for showing to  
- all his friends -  
Charlie suggests  
- it is a kind of

passport showing  
his respectability.  
Oh such nonsense  
I do talk. How  
to you like book  
of married "boys"  
How did you like  
Mr. Saunders & the  
used to be very pretty  
How I must leave  
goodbye. Lady Napier  
is well as you believe

20  
because of the quality  
paper. It is Edith's  
as my note paper  
is just done & I  
know of objections  
to overlaid.  
Wincham finds you  
one bill only -  
hoping you act padre  
in a becoming manner  
I remain, till

the next time  
for being  
Beatrice Lyall Aitchison  
I hope you got my  
letter at Aghore?

Letter from Beatrice Lyall Aitchison, Simla to Lewis Pelly [21r] (15/16)



Letter from Beatrice Lyall Aitchison, Simla to Lewis Pelly [21v] (16/16)



Letter from Beatrice Lyall Aitchison, Gorton Castle, Simla to Lewis Pelly [22r]  
(1/12)

(22)

Gorton Castle Simla  
18<sup>th</sup> August 73

Missy thank  
for the create  
smallest con-  
tributions always  
thankfully rec<sup>d</sup>  
also any odd  
of your  
postage stamp  
to Lewis Pelly  
I am  
sorry for  
the poor grouse yesterday  
or were you sorry that  
you had accepted your  
present post thereby  
losing a pot at the  
poor birdies - I am  
sorry to have got into  
William Pelly's black  
books - but have been so  
tired - have constant  
neuralgic headache and  
have had large dealings

Letter from Beatrice Lyall Aitchison, Gorton Castle, Simla to Lewis Pelly [22v]  
(2/12)

in new ivories with  
our next door neighbour  
Dr. O'Hara - I'd care  
me if those rains wd  
only stop - Don't you  
find that living in  
the clouds depresses you  
very much? It does  
us here -

I don't think there is  
much in the way of  
news - We are told that  
"Lord Charles" (Mr. Hucks-  
land), is at last en-  
gaged to Laura Lindsay

But that it isn't given <sup>(23)</sup>  
out yet - I'm always  
generous you know, so  
I don't care who he marries  
how as he is leaving our  
Office so soon! It would  
not be nice to have any  
one I dislike in the FO  
and I can't abide this  
young woman - Next  
there seems to be some-  
thing going on between  
our other attaché (not  
the Raja) and the young  
Miss Thillier - but he  
is very deep & does not  
confide in us so you

Must not mention it to  
him or he will pounce  
down on me at once -  
He rails ag<sup>t</sup> restraining  
& wd talk abt it so coar-  
sely that it is now  
a forbidden subject at  
our table. Capt Filgate  
was with us for a  
fortnight & is now with  
the Chapmans - He  
thinks Mr. Cappel has  
treated him shamefully.  
Have you had a due  
from B. Francis for  
re<sup>pa</sup>yment of 6/6. Six  
pairs of boots? He is  
bankrupt poor creature

And everyone is being <sup>(24)</sup> due-  
hed for repay- of bills -  
If you get one you will  
know how to treat it.  
There have been very good  
theatricals at Gort. House  
"A scrap of paper" - Miss  
Karing seemed to enjoy  
it immensely & the  
public say it is the first  
acting she ever saw -  
Miss blessed Enoooy is  
still sitting on Charlie's  
head - I wish he was  
off & think he got on  
Saturday - Dr. Forsyth  
goes off some day soon -  
His man was to have

left Constantinople yesterday but nothing has been heard of him up to the present time - When he does turn up I'm sorry to say C. has to go down to him - balls to meet him & send him on his way rejoicing - This is to save time & to prevent any more envoys from coming here - They seem to like being here and won't go away again - The Arab folks seem delighted with their new chief - He hears no end of stories in his praise - and quietly

between ourselves, we have<sup>(25)</sup>  
come to the conclusion  
that work must be very  
light that an extra  
allot<sup>n</sup> is quite unnecessary!  
Have you had to give  
up your den for foot  
ball or cricket yet?  
I must tell you what  
I did with what you  
sent as lockets for  
Edith & Michen - made  
them into earrings and  
they are so much ad-  
mired - they are some-  
thing perfectly new &  
I feel proud to show  
them -

How nice it will be to see  
you in Ggra again - They  
won't tell us whether the  
weaker sex are to be  
allowed in camp - but  
I'm tolerably independent  
as Mr. Furnivall has opened  
the quarters - We want  
her to come but now  
for the rest of the season  
but she has not agreed  
to come yet. How  
did the quadrille party  
come off?

We hope you have quite  
recovered of accident.  
Capt Henderson had a  
bad spill a week ago  
all on acct. of that snooty

26  
He was riding quietly &  
dreaming I suppose when  
his pony slipped & he  
woke up to find himself  
on his back on the road.  
He is still very stiff &  
has to go abt in a pumpan  
Fortunately no bones are  
broken - I think I told  
you of Miss Champ's report -  
Capt Law is in Simla came  
to live with the Hendersons  
and they never told him  
of Miss C's little affair - He  
first heard it at the Club  
or in the F. C. and was  
very much astonished  
He thinks he had a weak

Letter from Beatrice Lyall Aitchison, Gorton Castle, Simla to Lewis Pelly [26v]  
(10/12)

ness for Mary Cherry tim-  
Self: ~~Everyone~~ is  
Badminton mad here.  
making bats is quite a  
Trade in the Bazaar  
The difficulty is to get the  
shuttlecocks they can't  
make them to fly properly.  
We even have taken to  
it in a quiet way - we  
play by ourselves instead  
of going out to walk  
It is good exercise and  
the four seem thoroughly  
enjoy it -  
I forgot whether I ever  
told you that Rosy Chap<sub>1/2</sub>

She is very pale now -  
Always remembers you  
& says "God bless Fullum  
Pelly" in her little  
prayer at night. Edith  
thinks this a highly  
improper proceeding &  
she cannot be got to  
say it - Our Raja's  
health is still "fluctuating"  
as he calls it - He comes  
up & sits on the F.S. bench  
often - Couldst you  
give him an Appt. in  
Rajpootana - It wd be  
a real kindness if you wd.  
Edith still goes to school

in spite of the rain & she  
& Minnie sing & their  
hearts content half  
the day - The happy  
land is still a favorite  
now I must stop - The  
F.S very often says he's  
going to write to a certain  
friend - but he is dread-  
fully overworked - His  
office is piled up with  
boxes again - almost  
worse than when you  
were here - He does  
so enjoy of letters to  
do write often to the  
poor creature and to  
say so sincerely  
Beatrice Aitchison

(28)

Prigato      Simla  
24-8-73

My dear Pelly,

It is a glorious bright afternoon - a Sunday - I am sorely tempted between my duty to you & my inclination to go out & lounge on the hill side. But as I know that when I may have another chance of writing for at least a week, I take this self-denying course! Who you will no doubt appreciate at its proper worth. You never acknowledge a very long ramble which I sent you three weeks ago & as I gather from one of your notes that William Pelly thinks Sir John Castle has forgotten him, I fear the post office may be to blame. Your last budget really good news. I am truly glad to have authenticated

are going to do you justice at last.  
 I shall keep my eye upon the tale =  
 means & hope to be the first to  
 write to you my congratulations. Sir  
 Herbert writes rather despondingly to  
 Lord Northbrook. He says the House  
 will absolutely do nothing; they are  
 only preparing for the fit of the House  
 & have no earnestness in the House  
 question after having exhausted them-  
 selves by the explosion of fireworks.  
 It is truly despicable. I do hope in  
 a few months Gladstone will get the  
 sack & England will be relieved from  
 that old man of the sea, who has  
 done more unconstitutional things  
 than England has ever since the  
 days of the Stuarts. & has let the  
 old Stannard flag of England be  
 trailed in the dirt. I am sick of  
 him & sh<sup>d</sup> like to see him in-  
 reached.

29  
 Nak is leaving them now. We have  
 not yet got rid of that Cabool Snow  
 after weeks & weeks of halloo. As soon  
 as you think something is settled, he  
 starts some new point & last week he  
 was very rude to Henderson for which I  
 made him eat humble pie & apologise.  
 So far as I can get them matters, but then  
 he has his master trusts as they look  
 upon us as a good witch-cow from which  
 they may draw support at pleasure,  
 & the conditions which we wish to prescribe  
 as their alone as which we will pledge  
 ourselves to help Affet are considered  
 by them as loopholes which we are  
 prudently leaving as a way of escape  
 out of our promises of Affet see? here  
 after ask for our help. We have been  
 firm & unyielding with him in all  
 main points, altho. most yielding in  
 all minor matters.  
 Many thanks for the help photo.  
 They avoid all escape & are very

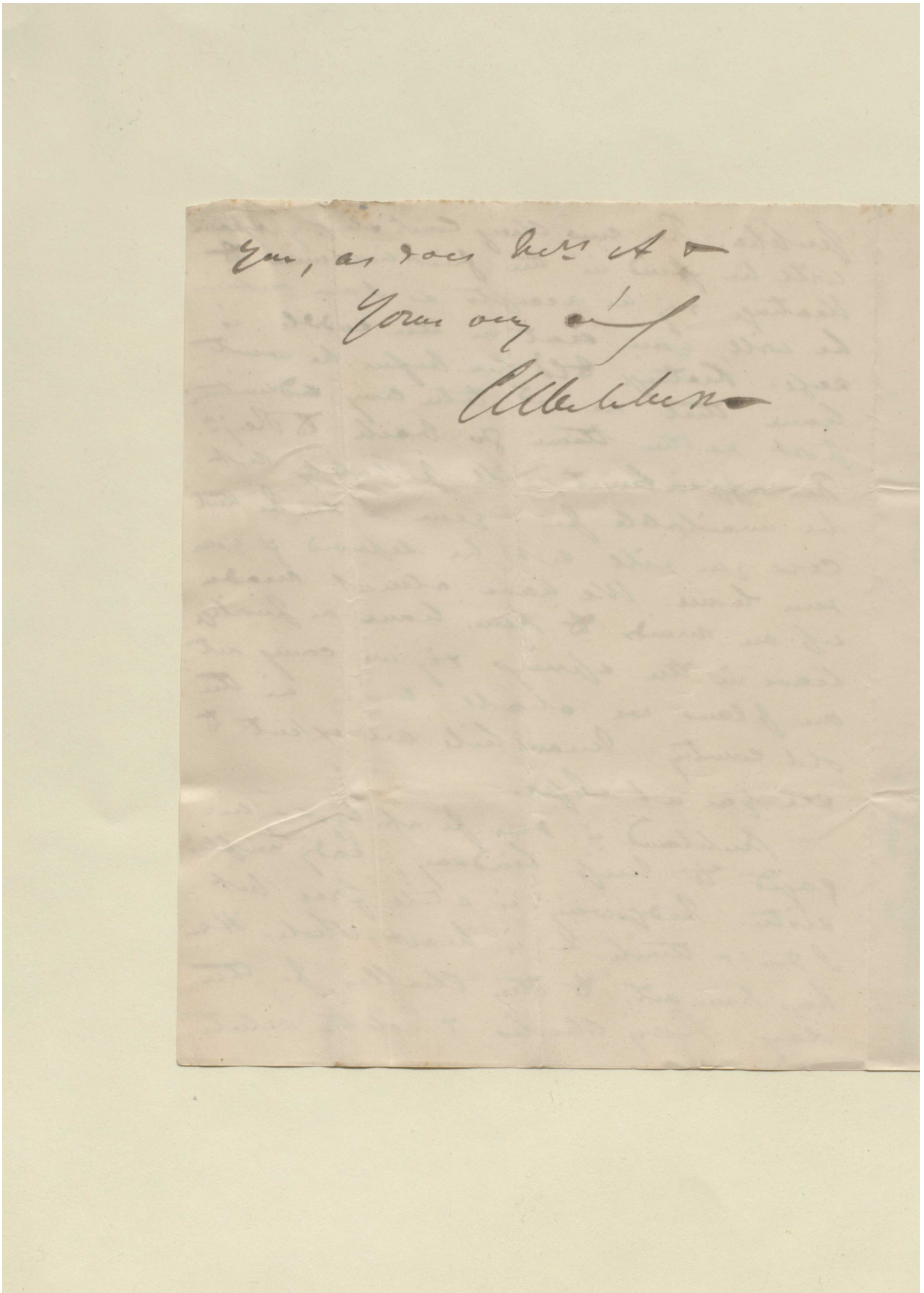
highly appreciated. They have helped  
 clear up my ideas wonderfully. What  
 a God-forsaken place Lark is! I do  
 not live in these telegraph houses for  
 a Kingdom. In yesterday's gazette you  
 will see the whole scheme regarding the  
 Civil Service. One cannot indulge their  
 hope that it will give satisfaction to  
 individuals, & I know my wife's friend  
 Major George Fenwick will discharge his  
 shafts at it well; but I am satis-  
 fied after long cogitation that the  
 scheme will be of great advantage to  
 the public service.

I am afraid that Ajmer & Raj-  
 matters have been thrown aside for the  
 last week or two and I suppose was  
 urgent work. You seem to be getting  
 everything into tip-top order. Next ad-  
 & yours about communications with  
 Vakils was capital. By the way  
 between ourselves strictly, there is  
 every chance of your being made

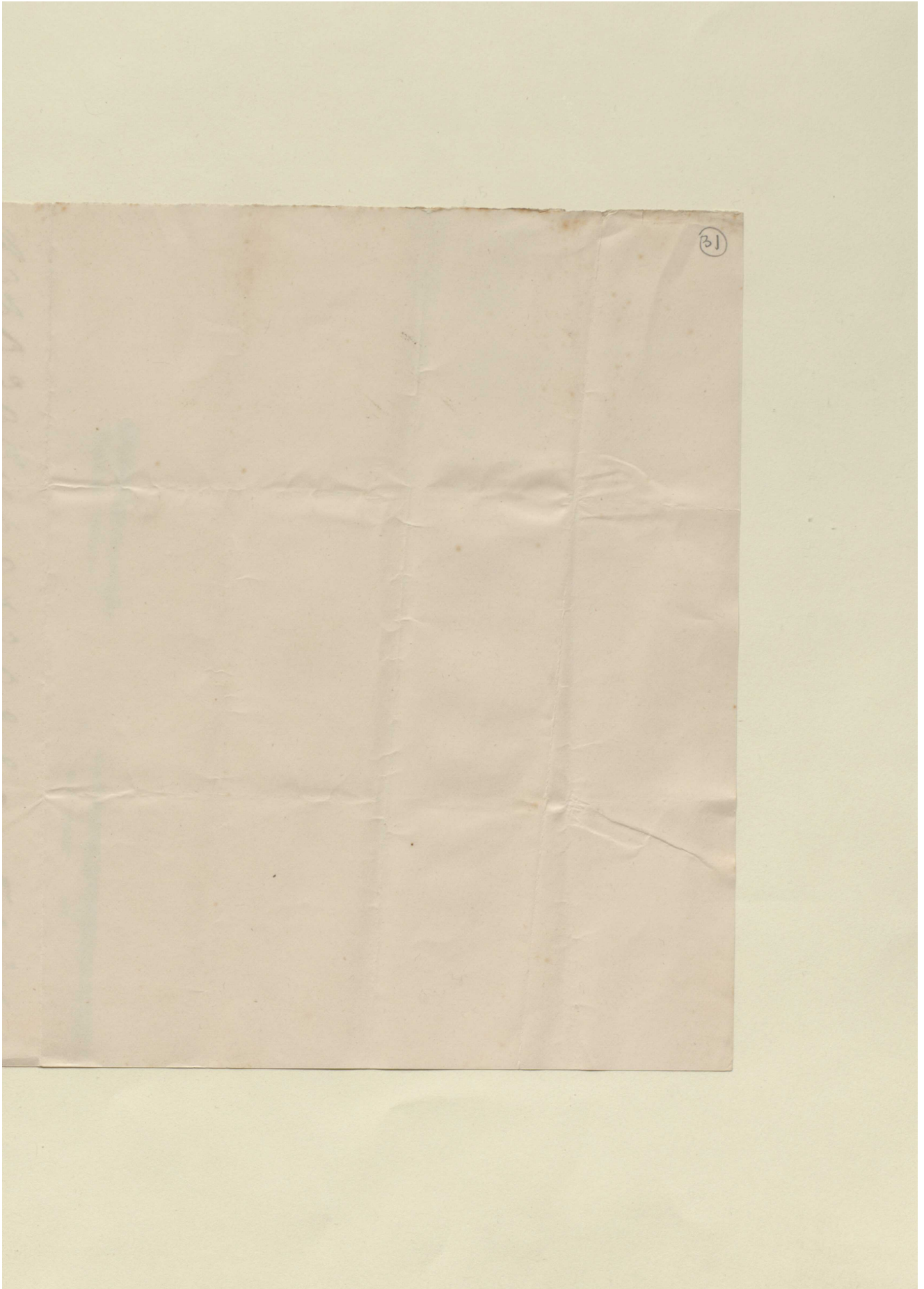
Jeebha. The new Chief Court ship of Apur<sup>3</sup>  
 will be offered in the first instance to  
 Keatinge & if he accepts as I am certain  
 he will, your seat in the saddle is  
 safe. Keatinge told me before he went  
 home that he wd. take any administrative  
 post rather than go back to Keij<sup>a</sup>.  
 The appointment will probably not  
 be available for a year or so. In that  
 case you will not be deprived of your  
 present leave. We have almost made  
 up our minds to send home on privilege  
 leave in the spring & if we carry out  
 our plans we shall meet in the  
 old country. Means till we expect to  
 see you at Agra.

Kukuland is done for at last - as  
 says to Miss Lindsey, Lady Temple's  
 sister. Ridgway is still free but  
 I don't think he is heart-whole. He  
 has run out to the Challis for the  
 day. Rosy Cheeks & Edette salute

Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Simla to Lewis Pelly [30v] (6/8)



Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Simla to Lewis Pelly [31r] (7/8)



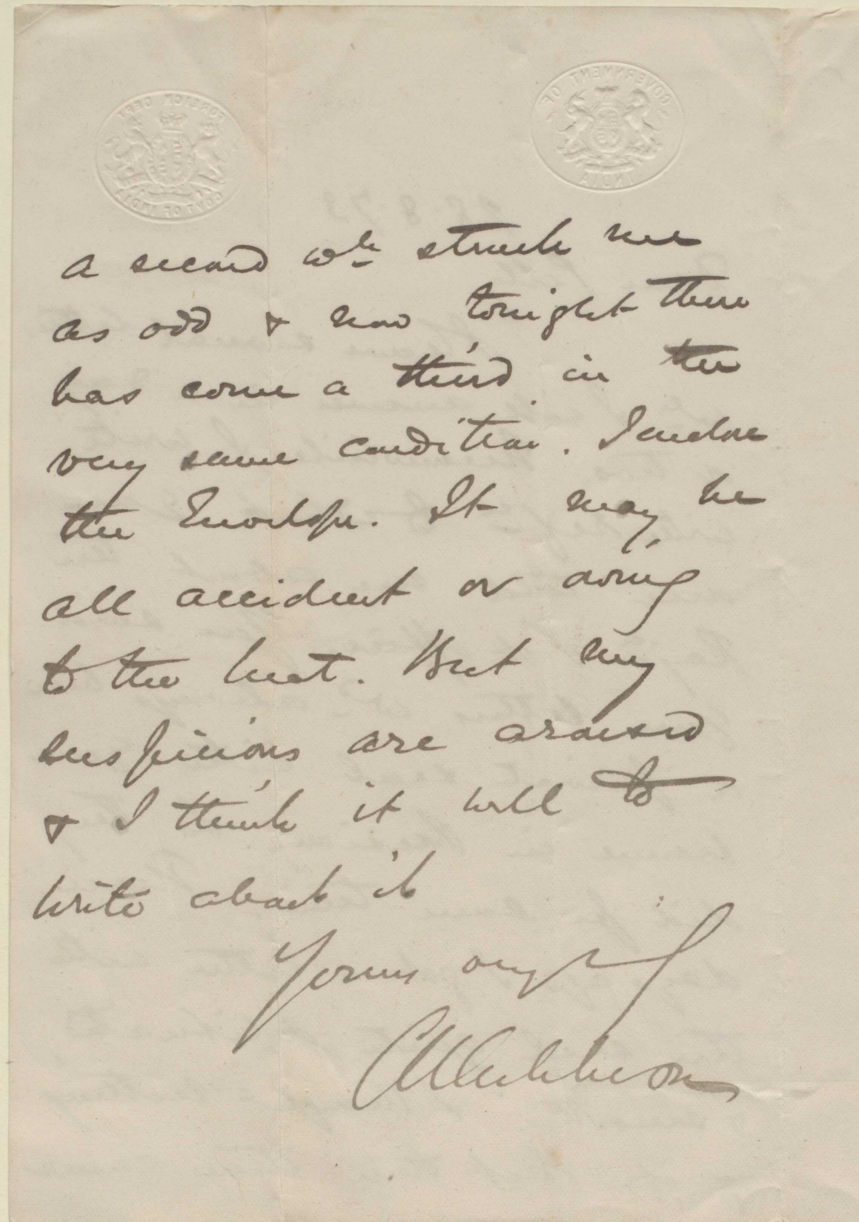


32

28-8-73

Dear Pelly,

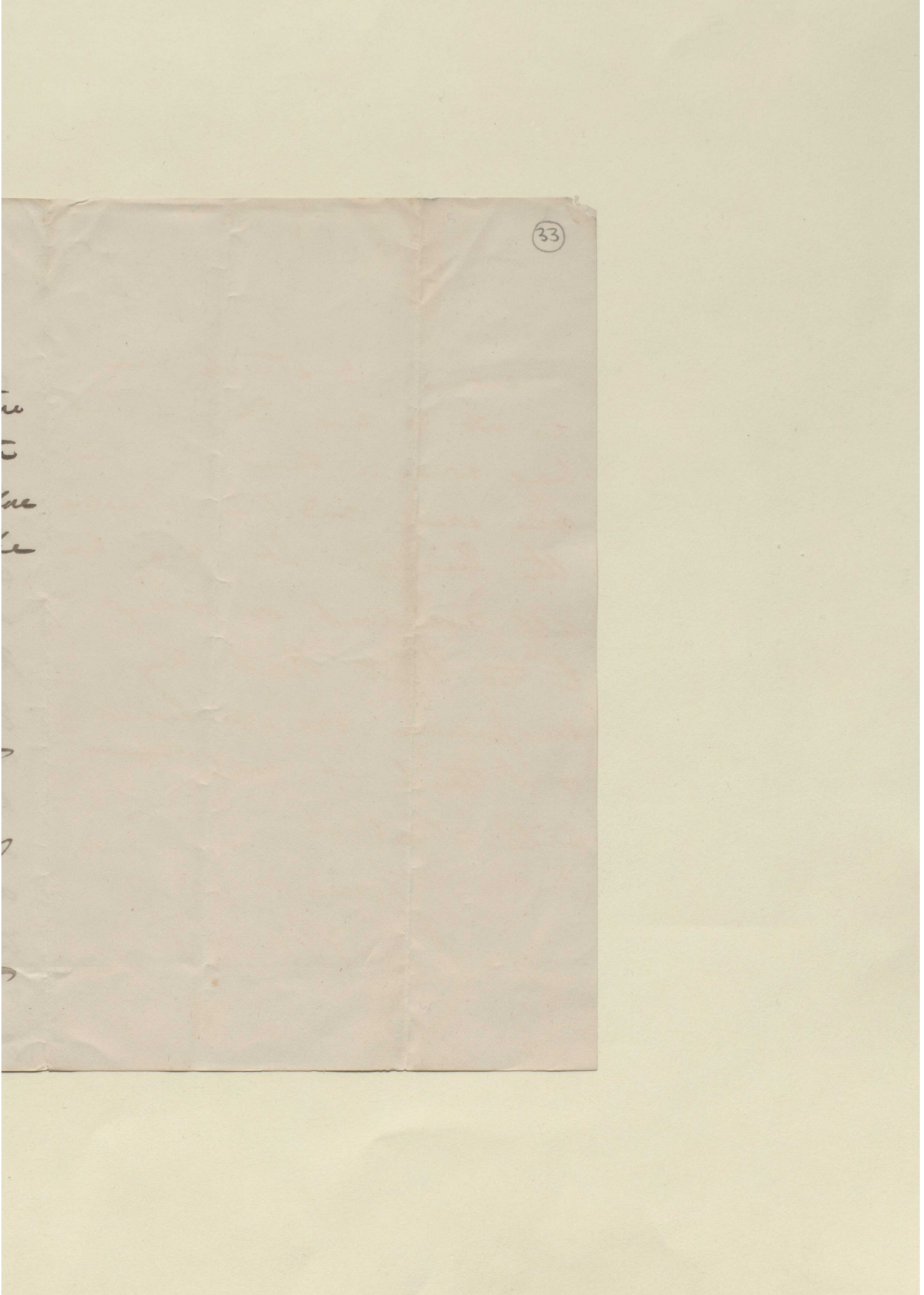
I have several letters  
which I will answer in a day  
or two. Meanwhile I write  
with refer<sup>ce</sup> to what you  
are told me about the  
Raj<sup>st</sup> Post Office. You said  
your letters w<sup>d</sup> always bear  
a private seal with your  
name in Persian. So they  
did for some time. Three  
days ago I got a letter with  
the seal quite obliterated  
& smooth. I thought nothing  
of it but then there came



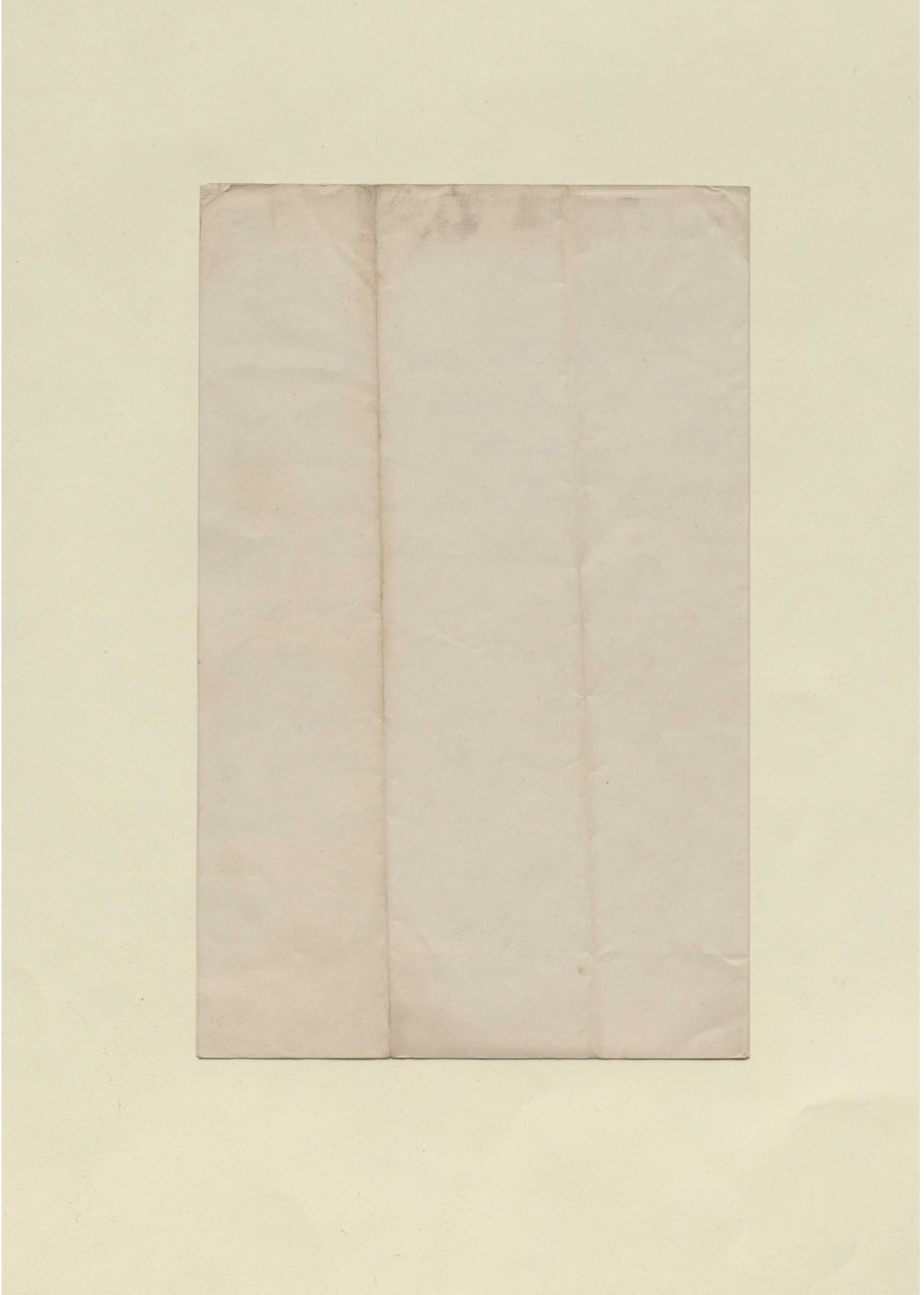
a second <sup>one</sup> struck me  
as odd & now tonight there  
has come a third in the  
very same condition. I enclose  
the envelope. It may be  
all accident or owing  
to the heat. But my  
suspicions are aroused  
& I think it well to  
write about it

Yours very truly  
Aitchison

Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Foreign Department, Government of  
India to Lewis Pelly [33r] (3/4)



Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Foreign Department, Government of  
India to Lewis Pelly [33v] (4/4)



MSS Eur F126/4  
34

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA  
GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

Simla  
31-8-73

My dear Pelly,

Many thanks for your letters of 18<sup>th</sup>, 19<sup>th</sup>, 21<sup>st</sup> & 23<sup>rd</sup> August. I think I have already in former letters answered all your questions about the Durbar. But if I have not, remind me. I am not yet able to answer your telegram about Wheetpou & Kewlee but will do so as soon as I can. Their proper position will be assigned them; but no bargain or conditions can be made with them. They are? they are Viceroy's summons unless excused.

As to Kotah I have not been able to look at the report, nor shall I be for some time. Please

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TO THE GOVERNMENT  
OF INDIA

TO THE GOVERNMENT  
OF INDIA

Cabool affairs simply swamp  
me. If you can get Fair Ali, he  
will be a great acquisition, but  
I hear Seypon the are likely to  
make matters up. At any rate  
the Nawab accompanies the  
Kashmiri to Simla. I have  
spoken seriously to Beyon about  
these deserters in Seypon, also  
to Nam Koonum & I will do  
so to the Kashmiri himself  
when he comes. We cannot accept  
European views of the sub-  
stance of the. Beyon seems to  
me too soft & to be too easily  
satisfied with written promises  
from the Durbar. I return you his  
two letters. I shall be very glad  
to see the Nawab back at Seypon

but he cannot go back as our <sup>35</sup>  
nominee; then this is policy?  
be worse.

I have seen Dr Faber but he  
made no allusion to the disputed  
accounts & so I did not broach  
the subject.

You were quite right to have it  
sent after the D.S.W. key. The  
mistake was done by Comenius's  
judgement & not by C. who is  
said to be a very good fellow.  
I think I mentioned the subject  
to you at Simla. It has always  
been a matter of wonder how why  
the H.C. should have a key in  
the D.S.W. when he signs all  
letters in the Publ. Dept. Usually  
the present arrangements have more  
than one led to matters being  
referred in the D.S.W. which  
have been sent first to the  
Foreign Office & not being con-  
sidered to require discussion

before the Public aspect of the  
Question had been considered. In  
an instance the D.D.W. concluded  
an agreement with Lodhpon for the  
purchase of a large quantity of  
for roads & the first thing we  
heard of it was when we were  
called on to put the screws on in  
the Public Dept. & make the  
royal pay up areas!

It is within five minutes of  
dinner time as I must close.  
You will have a letter in the  
Lodge's Dept. soon. I enclose sent  
to you as has come obliterated.  
With kindest regards from all  
here

Yours ever  
C. Aitchison

Col. Pelly C.S.I.  
J.P.

Letter from Lewis Pelly, Aboo [Abu], Agent to the Governor General at Rajpootana  
[Rajasthan] to Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Foreign Secretary, Government of  
India [36r] (1/2)

36  
Aboo Sunday 7 Sep 1859

My dear Aitchison

Your telegram reached  
me last evening concerning the Shalloom  
affair. Before we set this you  
with have received my letters of  
the 3 & 5<sup>th</sup>.

luckily I kept the  
affair in direct official view -

But I think bad of it  
and you will see the affair who gave  
me their <sup>their</sup> official opinion think  
is bad or worse. because they know

Letter from Lewis Pelly, Aboo [Abu], Agent to the Governor General at Rajpootana [Rajasthan] to Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Foreign Secretary, Government of India [36v] (2/2)

Know more.

I confess my blood boiled when I found that an ~~unofficial~~ <sup>had been used as official</sup> letter from you ~~was made use~~ of to officially "conclude" an ~~affair~~ <sup>business</sup> of great importance, affecting his states.

You will see from my previous letter that I had no time in replying & calling <sup>my note</sup> it. It is not yet arrived in obedience to your ~~letter~~ <sup>order</sup> I would cease acting pending arrival of your letter.

~~Pray keep me informed of your wishes & policy.~~ This affair causes me ~~deep~~ <sup>great</sup> sorrow. all the ~~greater~~ <sup>greater</sup> because the ~~repeated~~ <sup>repeated</sup> refusal to re-open any thing in respect

Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Foreign Department, Government of  
India, to Colonel Lewis Pelly [37r] (1/4)

(37)

14-9-73

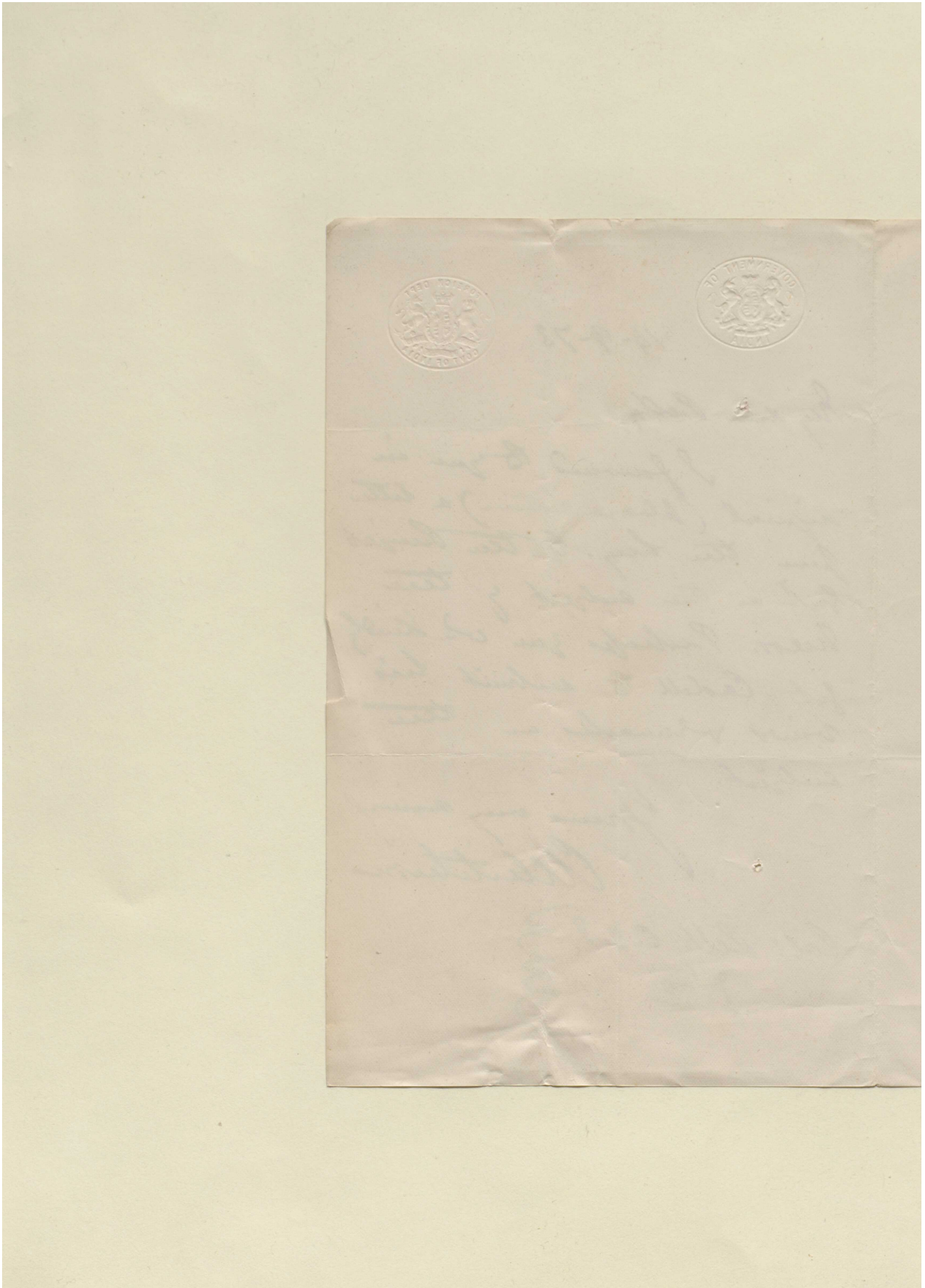
My dear Pelly,

I forward to you in original (please return) a letter from the Secy. to the Punjab Govt on the subject of the Necos. Perhaps you wd kindly get Cadell to submit his views & remarks on the subject.

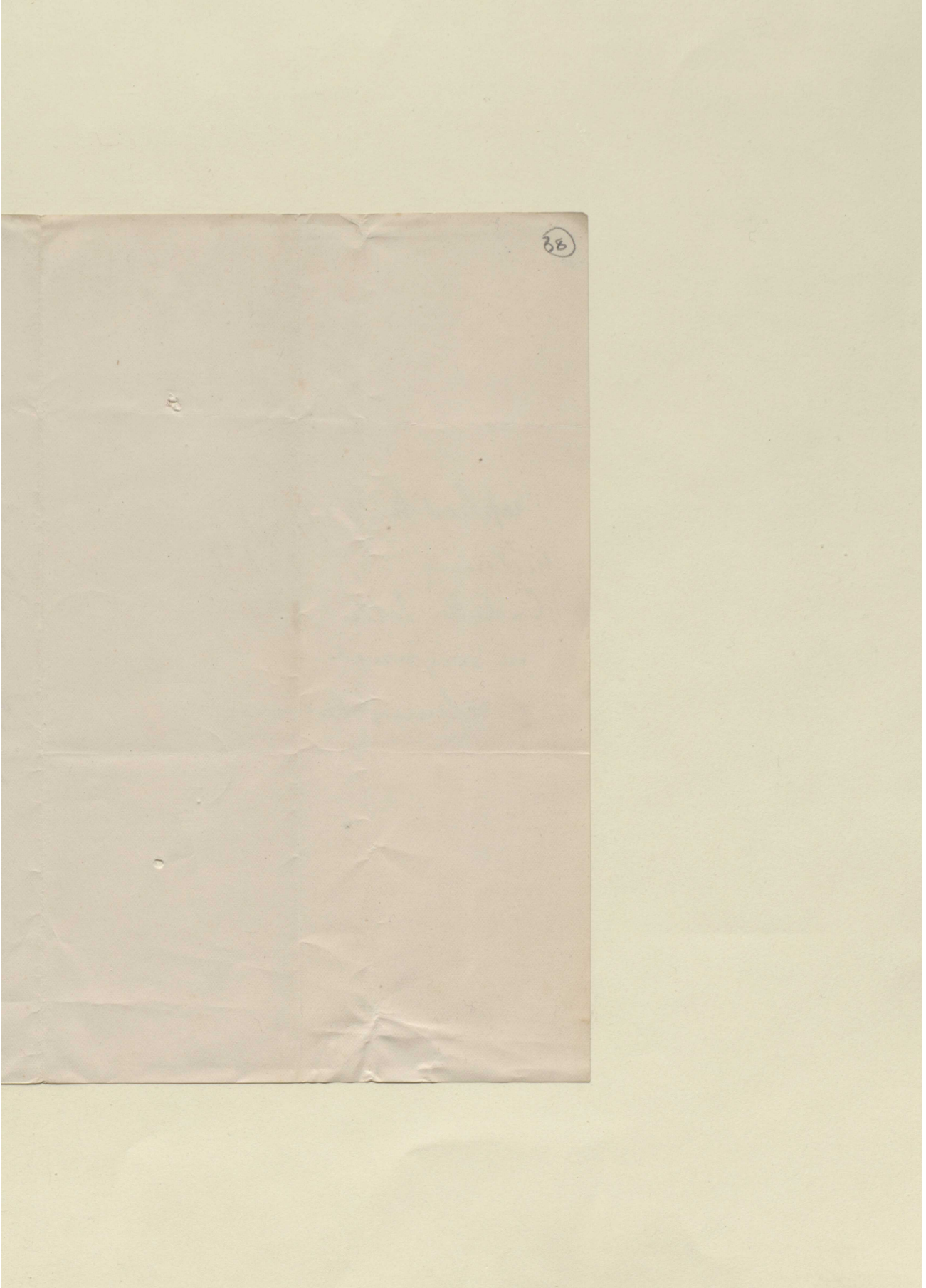
Yours very sincerely  
Aitchison

Col: Pelly C.S.I.

Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Foreign Department, Government of  
India, to Colonel Lewis Pelly [37v] (2/4)



Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Foreign Department, Government of  
India, to Colonel Lewis Pelly [38r] (3/4)




replied to 25/10 / 177  
enclosure  
Caird's letter  
in response  
to various documents

39

5-10-73

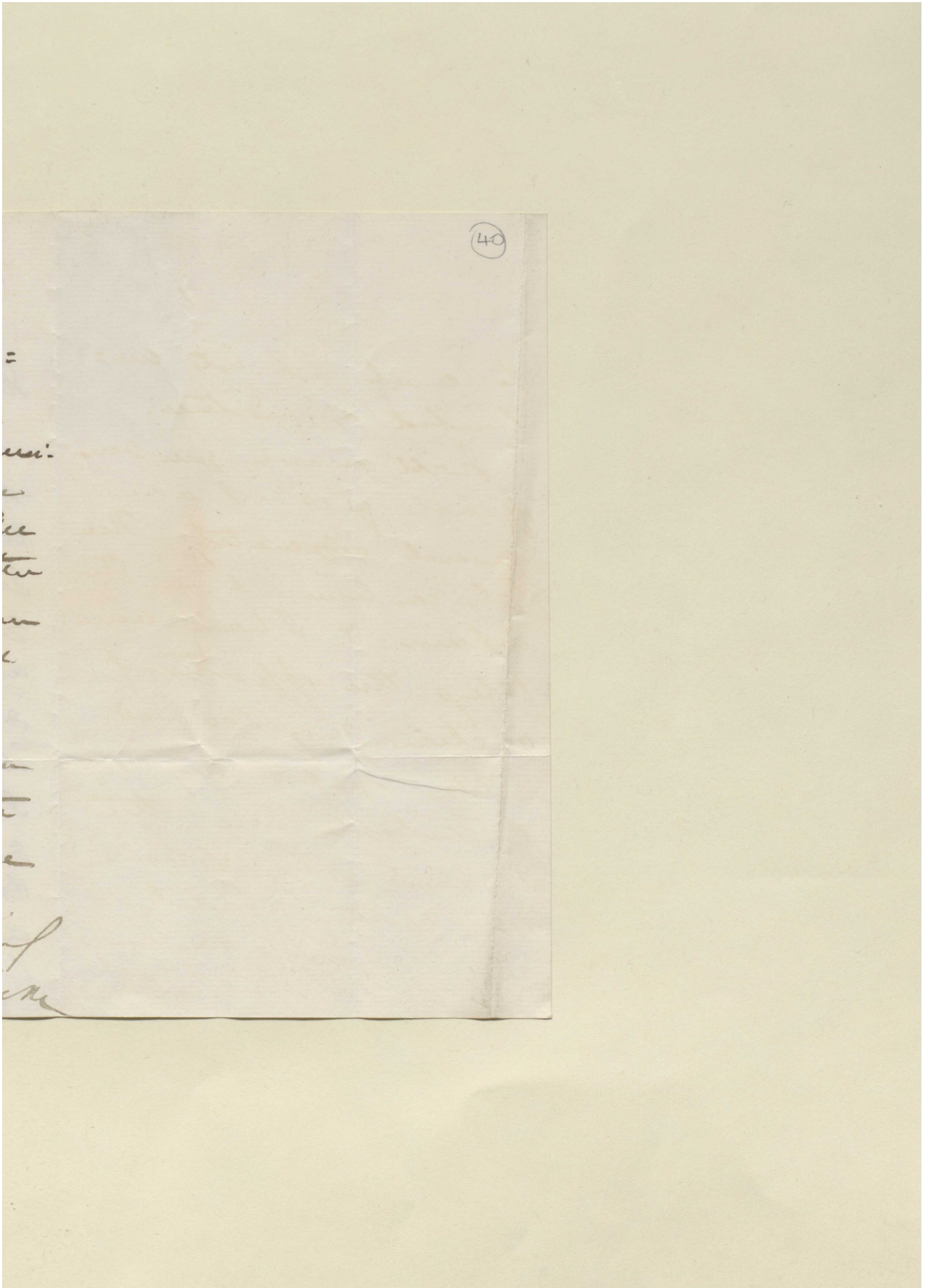
My dear Pelly,

Yours of 25<sup>th</sup> Sept: from Heaven about the Russian play. I think you are right in what you propose viz: to get only one or two scenes done & see what the illustrations will cost. I shall be very glad to do my part to help to give to the world a good picture by volume but of course prefer not

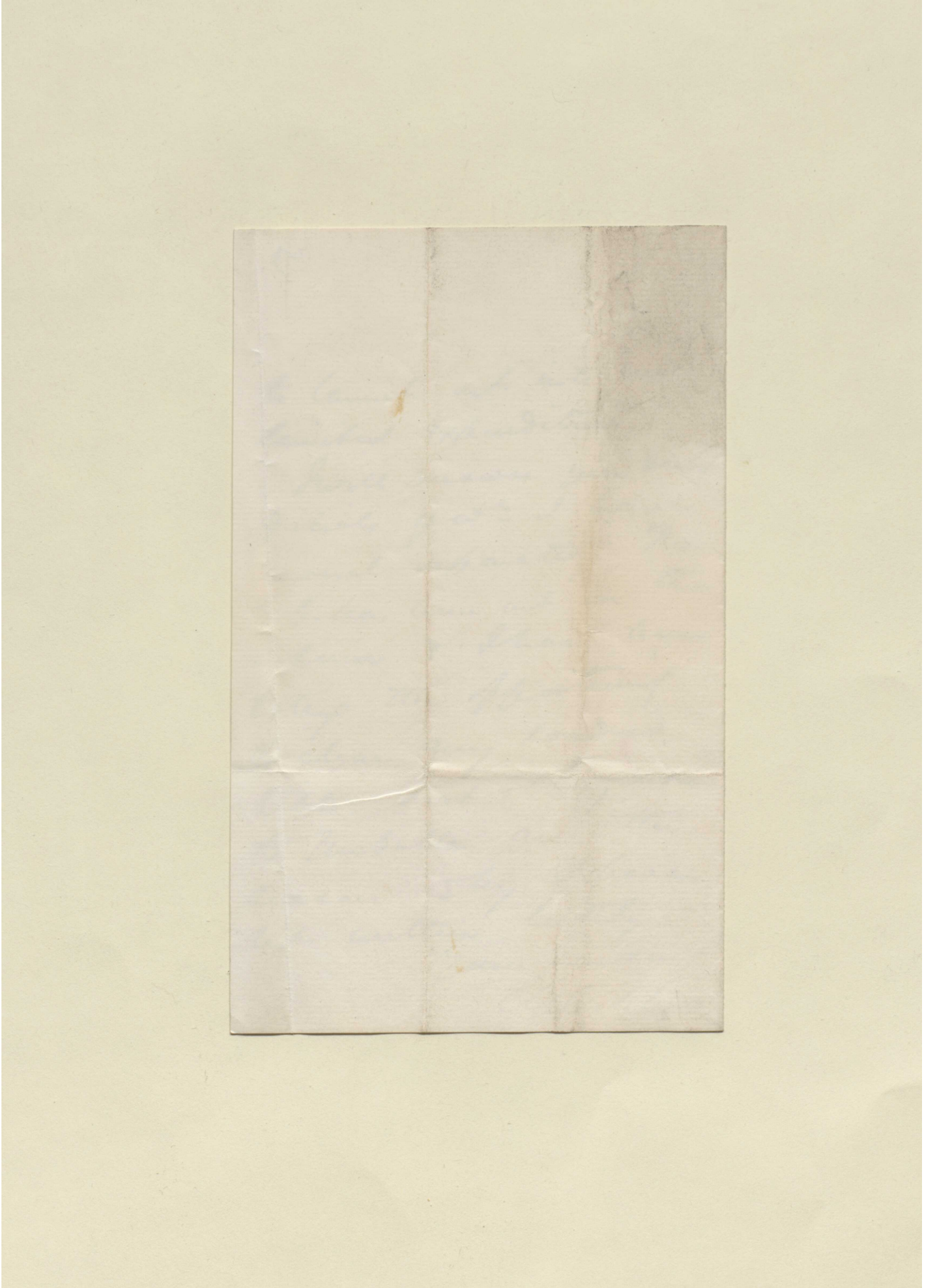


to launch at into un-  
limited expenditure.  
I will answer you desi-  
gnated, got I have  
several separately. The  
G. G. has been out in the  
interior & I have been  
taking the opportunity  
to clear my loaded  
table. That & my run  
to Umballa are the  
reason why I have  
not written lately.  
Yours sincerely  
Aitchison

Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Government of India, to Colonel Lewis Pelly, Agent to the Governor General in Rajpootana [Rajasthan] [40r] (3/4)



Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Government of India, to Colonel Lewis Pelly, Agent to the Governor General in Rajpootana [Rajasthan] [40v] (4/4)



Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Government of India, to Colonel Lewis Pelly, Agent to the Governor General in Rajpootana [Rajasthan] [41r] (1/4)

(41)

17-10-73

My dear Pelly,

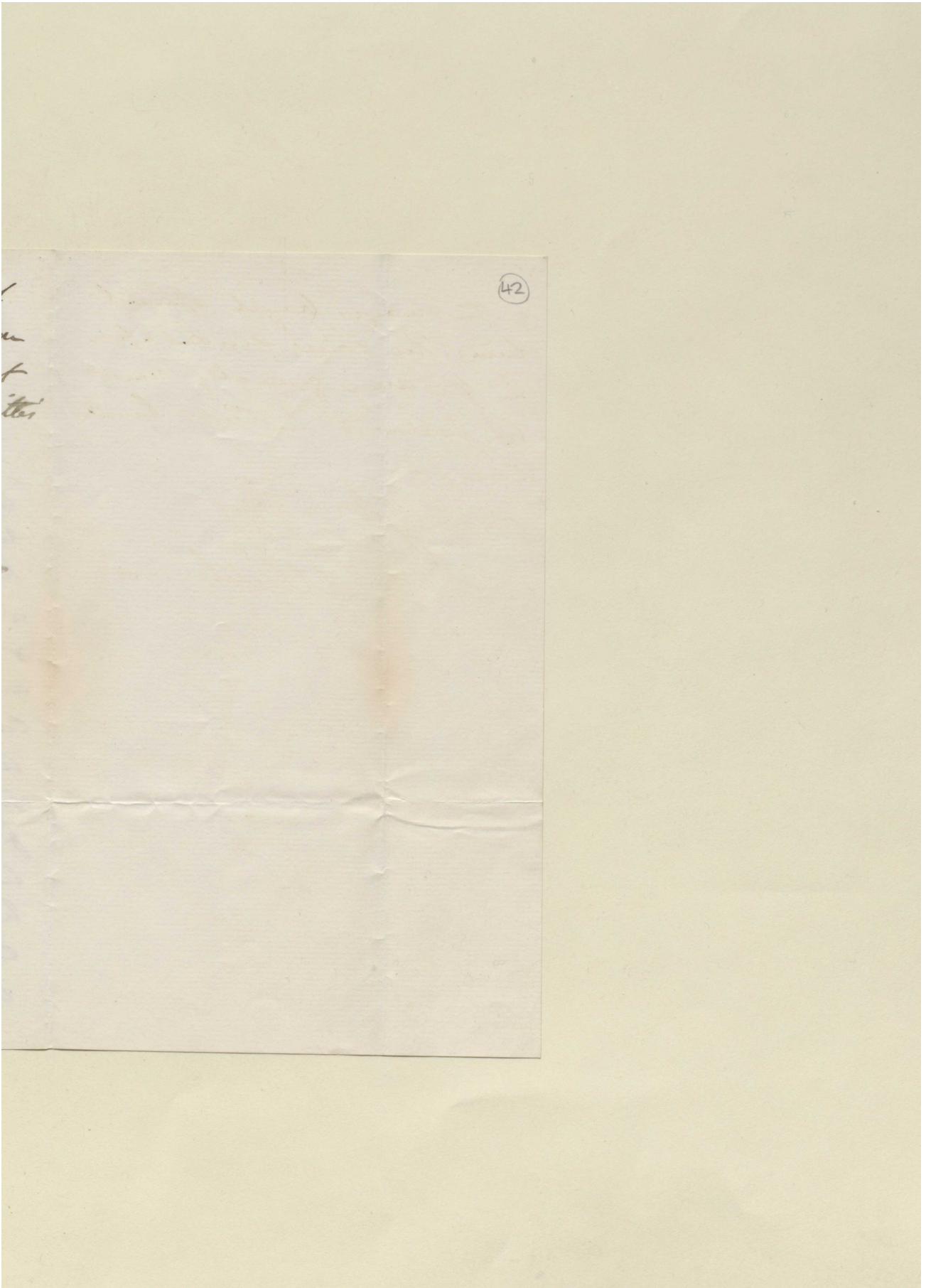
The question you referred in your letter no. 7 c 3<sup>d</sup> Oct: regarding Capt. Smith was referred by the Adjutant General a few days ago to H.E. the C. in C. & he decided that it was better under all the circumstances to continue the custom & has written provided of asking in the State, & since the fact of an officer having been tried as to his conduct having been the subject of a Court & enjoying some tho' he may have been acquitted

Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Government of India, to Colonel Lewis Pelly, Agent to the Governor General in Rajpootana [Rajasthan] [41v] (2/4)

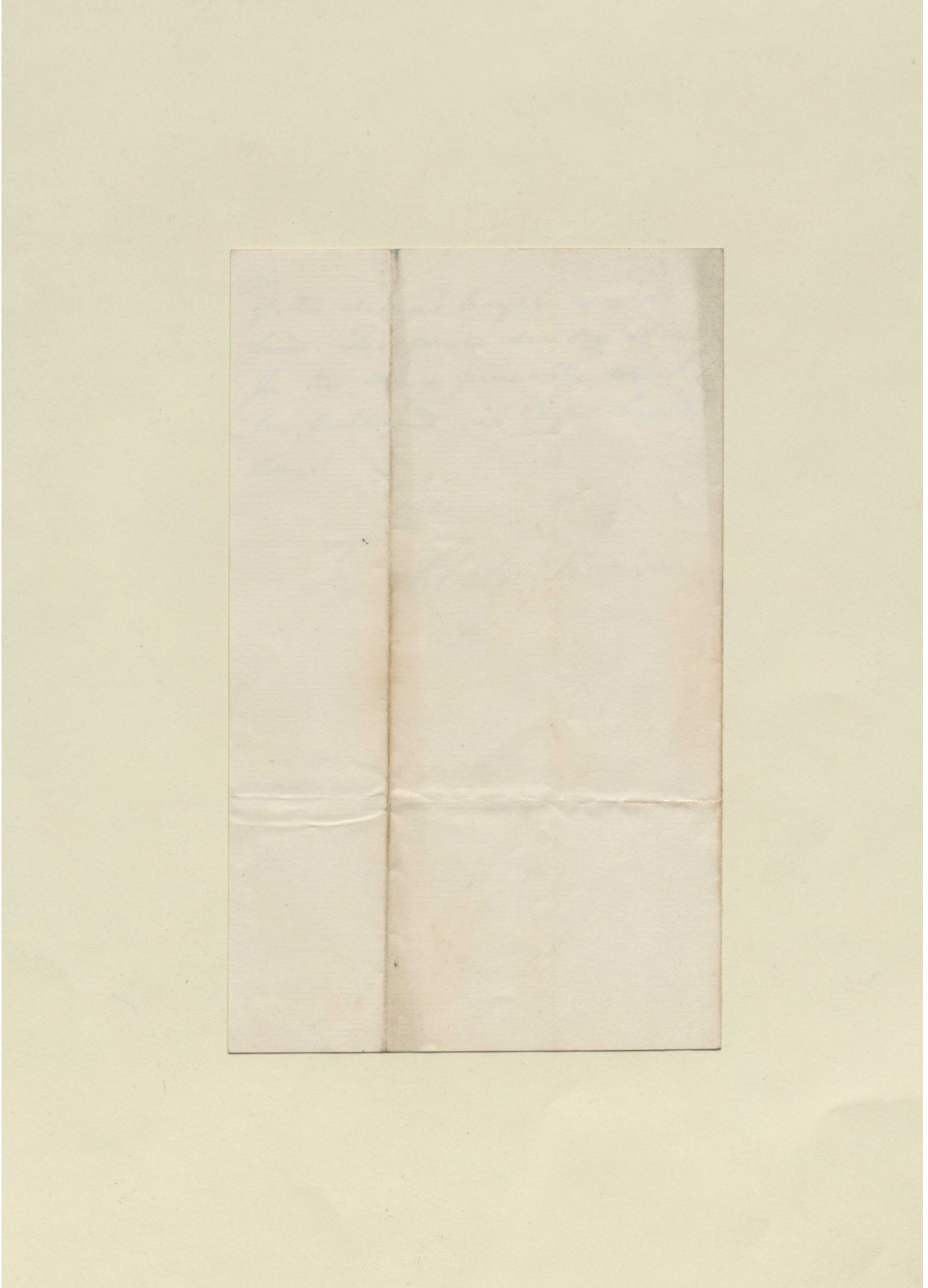
of the charges brought against  
him. The course decided upon  
for the army generally must  
be followed in Capt. Semitt's  
case.

Yours  
Aitchison

Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Government of India, to Colonel Lewis Pelly, Agent to the Governor General in Rajpootana [Rajasthan] [42r] (3/4)



Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Government of India, to Colonel Lewis Pelly, Agent to the Governor General in Rajpootana [Rajasthan] [42v] (4/4)



Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Foreign Department, Government of  
India, Simla to Colonel Lewis Pelly, Agent to the Governor General in Rajpootana  
[Rajasthan] [43r] (1/4)

43

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

Simla  
16-10-73

My dear Pelly,

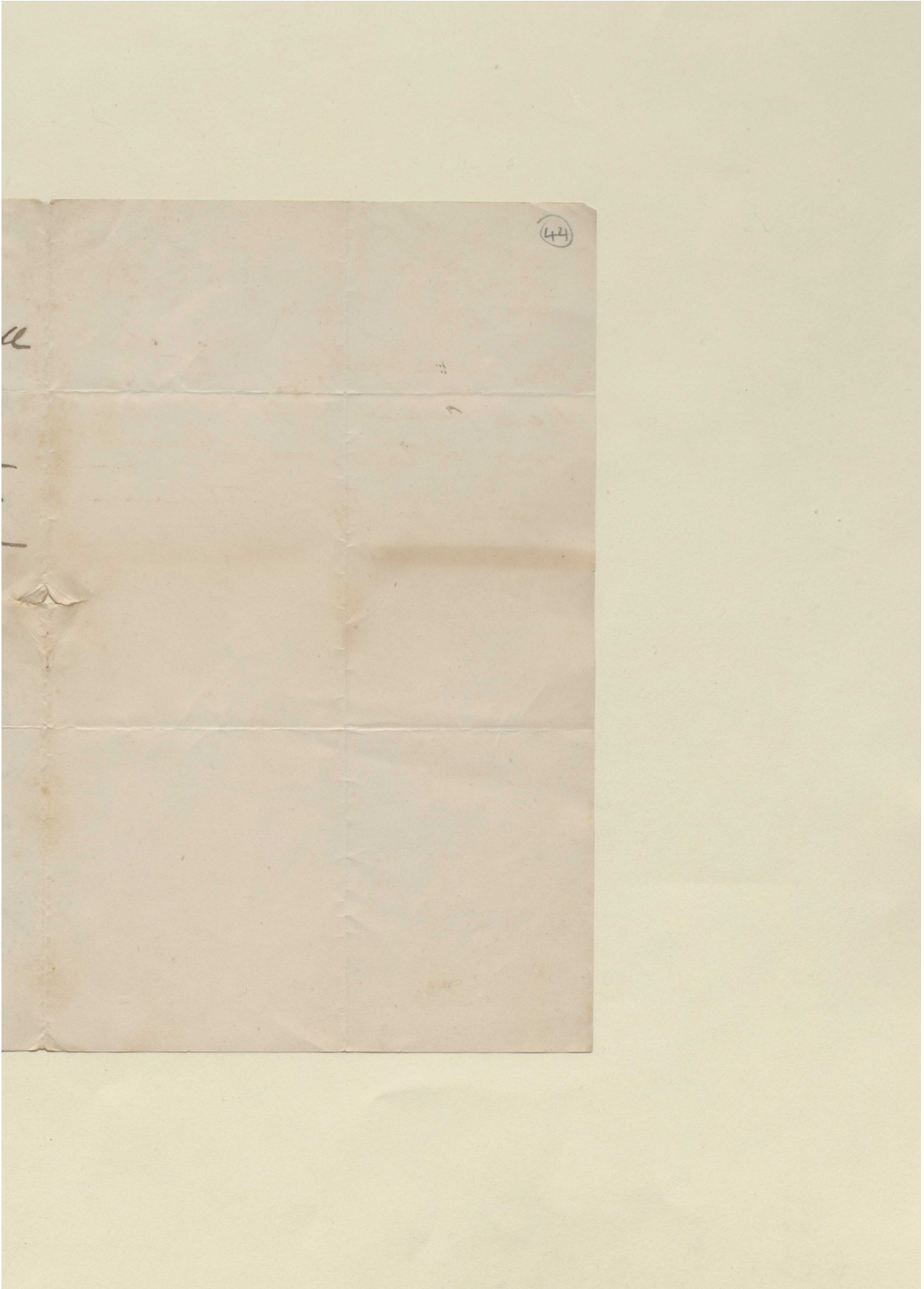
Thanks for yours of the  
9<sup>th</sup> June which I have just received.  
Things are taking a better form  
in Raj<sup>st</sup> & the effects of the  
discipline you are enforcing  
are already visible here.  
Make virtue I say & the  
wheels will soon all run  
smooth enough.

You reach Agra on the  
7<sup>th</sup>. I hope to be there on  
the morning of the 11<sup>th</sup>.  
You will hear of me at

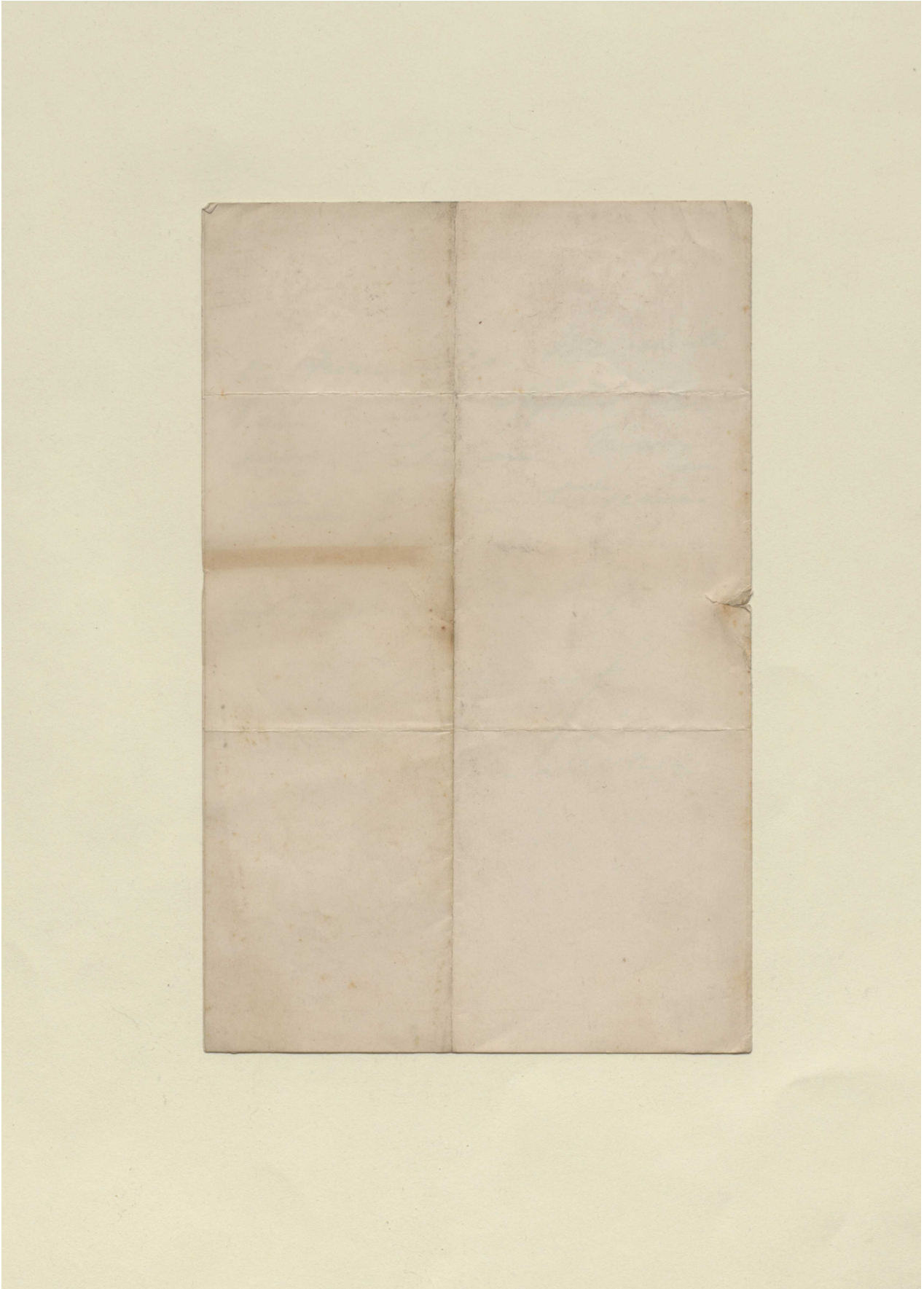
Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Foreign Department, Government of  
India, Simla to Colonel Lewis Pelly, Agent to the Governor General in Rajpootana  
[Rajasthan] [43v] (2/4)

the Feroivalls. We shall  
have many affairs of  
State to talk over. Many  
thanks for your telegram  
about Miles. We have  
forbidden him to go.  
Yours  
Aitchison


Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Foreign Department, Government of  
India, Simla to Colonel Lewis Pelly, Agent to the Governor General in Rajpootana  
[Rajasthan] [44r] (3/4)



**Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Foreign Department, Government of India, Simla to Colonel Lewis Pelly, Agent to the Governor General in Rajpootana [Rajasthan] [44v] (4/4)**



Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Foreign Office, Government of India,  
Simla to Colonel Lewis Pelly, Agent to the Governor General in Rajpootana  
[Rajasthan] [45r] (1/4)

 Foreign Office <sup>(45)</sup>  
Simla, 16<sup>th</sup> Oct. 1873.

My Dear Pelly,

Your official letter  
as offg. A. G. C. Rajpootana  
No. 1630 of 24<sup>th</sup> ultimo.

The Viceroy quite  
concurs with you in  
opinion that it is in-  
= expedient and unnecessary  
to raise the question of  
the restoration of the  
Chittore Gates to the  
Maharajah of Oodeypore.  
You will see in the  
Pioneer

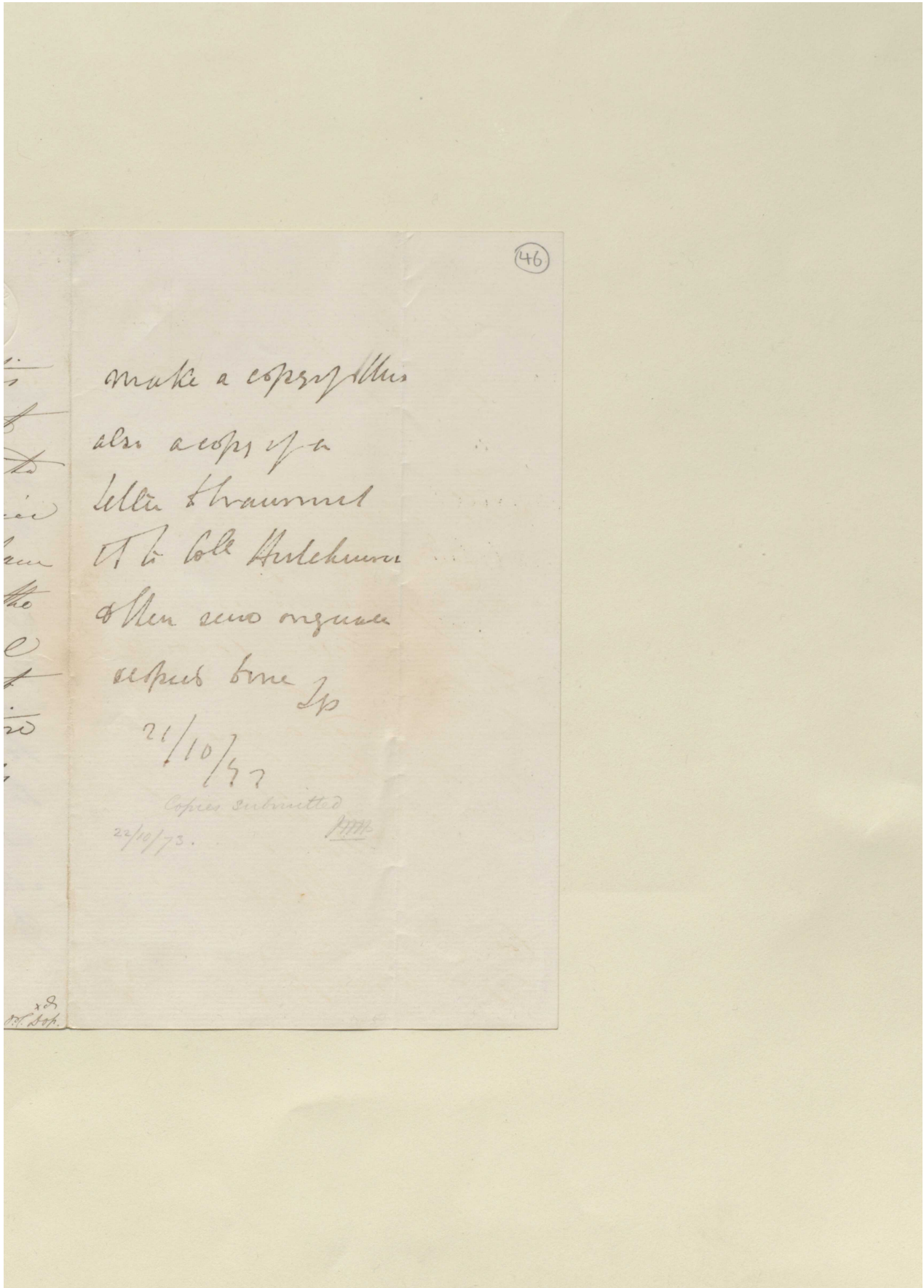
Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Foreign Office, Government of India,  
Simla to Colonel Lewis Pelly, Agent to the Governor General in Rajpootana  
[Rajasthan] [45v] (2/4)

Proviso of the  
9<sup>th</sup> last a para-  
graph referring to this  
question which must  
have been communicated  
either from your office  
or the Foreign Office. I am  
making enquiries on the  
subject here. Colonel  
Aitchison should not  
have raised a question  
of this kind officially  
of his own motion.  
Yours truly  
Aitchison

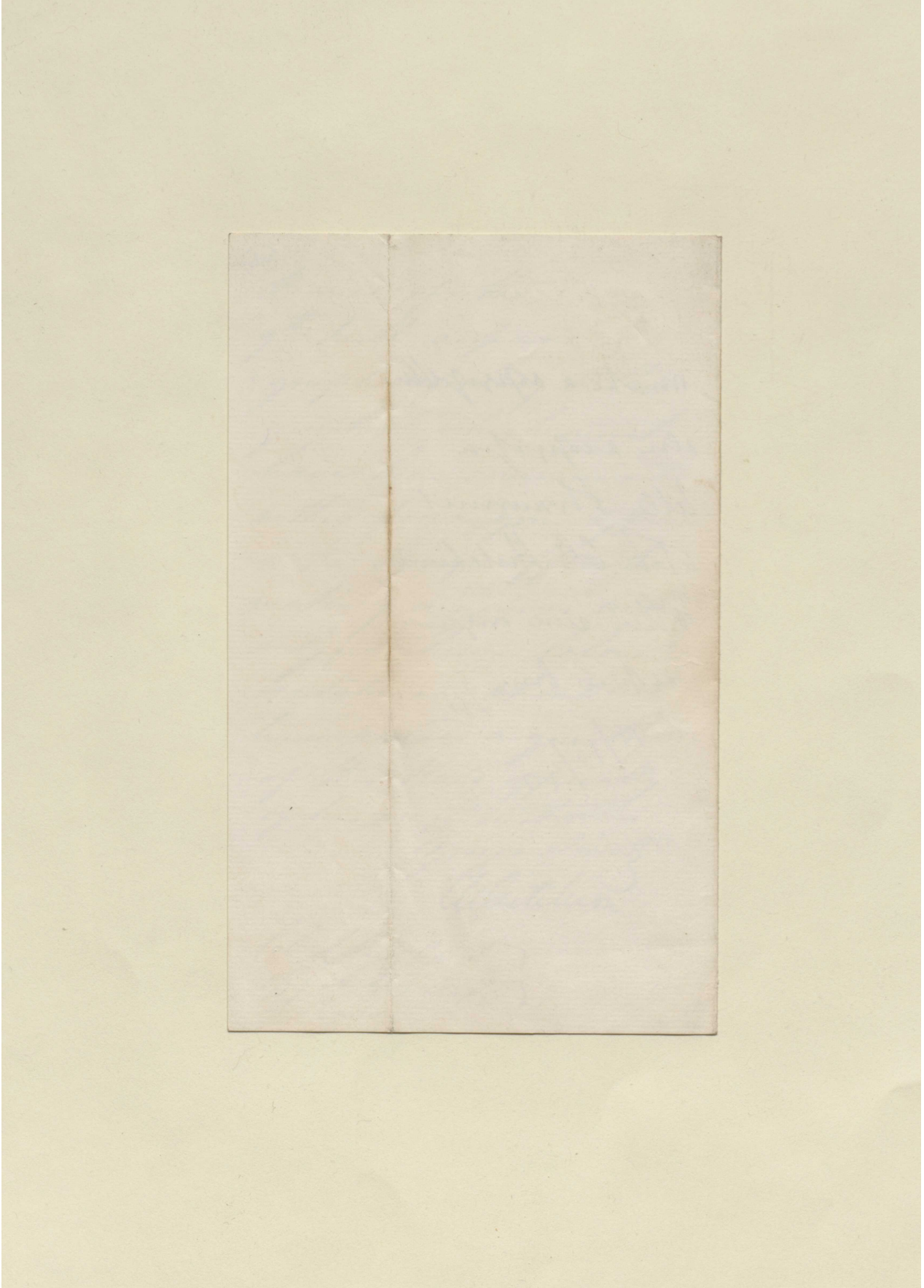
Col. L. Pelly, C.S.I.  
offg. A. G. G. Rajpootana

x 8  
13. 10. 11

Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Foreign Office, Government of India,  
Simla to Colonel Lewis Pelly, Agent to the Governor General in Rajpootana  
[Rajasthan] [46r] (3/4)




Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Foreign Office, Government of India,  
Simla to Colonel Lewis Pelly, Agent to the Governor General in Rajpootana  
[Rajasthan] [46v] (4/4)



Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Foreign Office, Government of India,  
Simla to Colonel Lewis Pelly, Officiating Agent to the Governor General for  
Rajpootana [Rajasthan] [47r] (1/4)

(47)

 Foreign Office  
Simla, 17. Octr/73

My Dear Pelly,

Your letter, as offi-  
-ciating Chief Commissioner of  
Ajmere, No. 767 of 19<sup>th</sup> Sept 1873  
regarding the alteration of the  
Rates of payment of the  
Govt. revenue by the Thakors  
sons, of the Ajmere District.

You propose to fix the  
collection on account of the  
rubbie and Khureef harvests  
at the 1<sup>st</sup> July and the 1<sup>st</sup>  
January respectively, but will  
not this allow the Thakors  
rather too wide a margin.

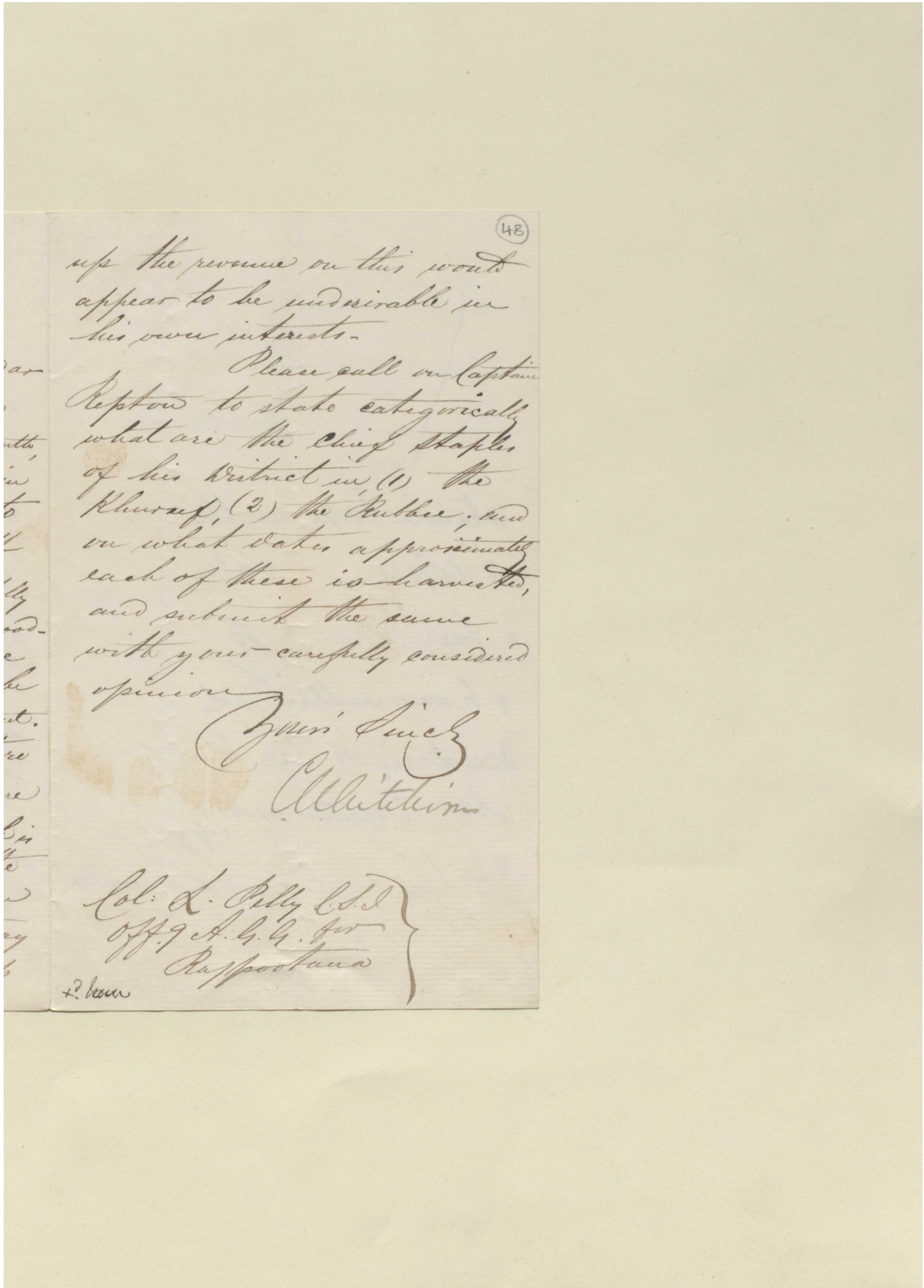
It should be borne  
in

Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Foreign Office, Government of India,  
Simla to Colonel Lewis Pelly, Officiating Agent to the Governor General for  
Rajpootana [Rajasthan] [47v] (2/4)

in mind that it is  
as bad to demand  
too late as too soon.  
In the latter case the zemindar  
borrows and pays say an  
anna in the paper for months  
for one or two months; in  
the former he is likely to  
spend the money right off  
on some wedding or other folly  
and it is all gone and for good.  
It is not often that we  
find a native who can be  
both provident and prudent.  
I understand that there  
is no rubber crop in Ajmere  
of any importance which is  
not cut and carried by the  
1<sup>st</sup> April. To give a man  
until the 1<sup>st</sup> of July to pay  
up

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Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Foreign Office, Government of India,  
Simla to Colonel Lewis Pelly, Officiating Agent to the Governor General for  
Rajpootana [Rajasthan] [48r] (3/4)



48  
up the revenue on this would  
appear to be undesirable in  
his own interests.

Please call on Captain  
Repton to state categorically  
what are the chief staples  
of his district in (1) the  
Khuraf, (2) the Kudda, and  
on what dates approximately  
each of these is harvested,  
and submit the same  
with your carefully considered  
opinion.

Chas Aitchison

Col. L. Pelly C.S.I.  
Offg. A.G. for  
Rajpootana

L.P.

Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Foreign Office, Government of India,  
Simla to Colonel Lewis Pelly, Officiating Agent to the Governor General for  
Rajpootana [Rajasthan] [48v] (4/4)

H. H. Jaffer  
appeal Murder  
Alhambra Murder  
return him with  
a copy, also  
a fair copy of  
a handwritten note  
sending it in to  
Mr Sand us  
24/10/73  
Complied with submitted  
M. J. 25/10/73

Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Government of India, to Colonel Lewis Pelly, Officiating Agent to the Governor General for Rajpootana [Rajasthan] [49r] (1/4)

49

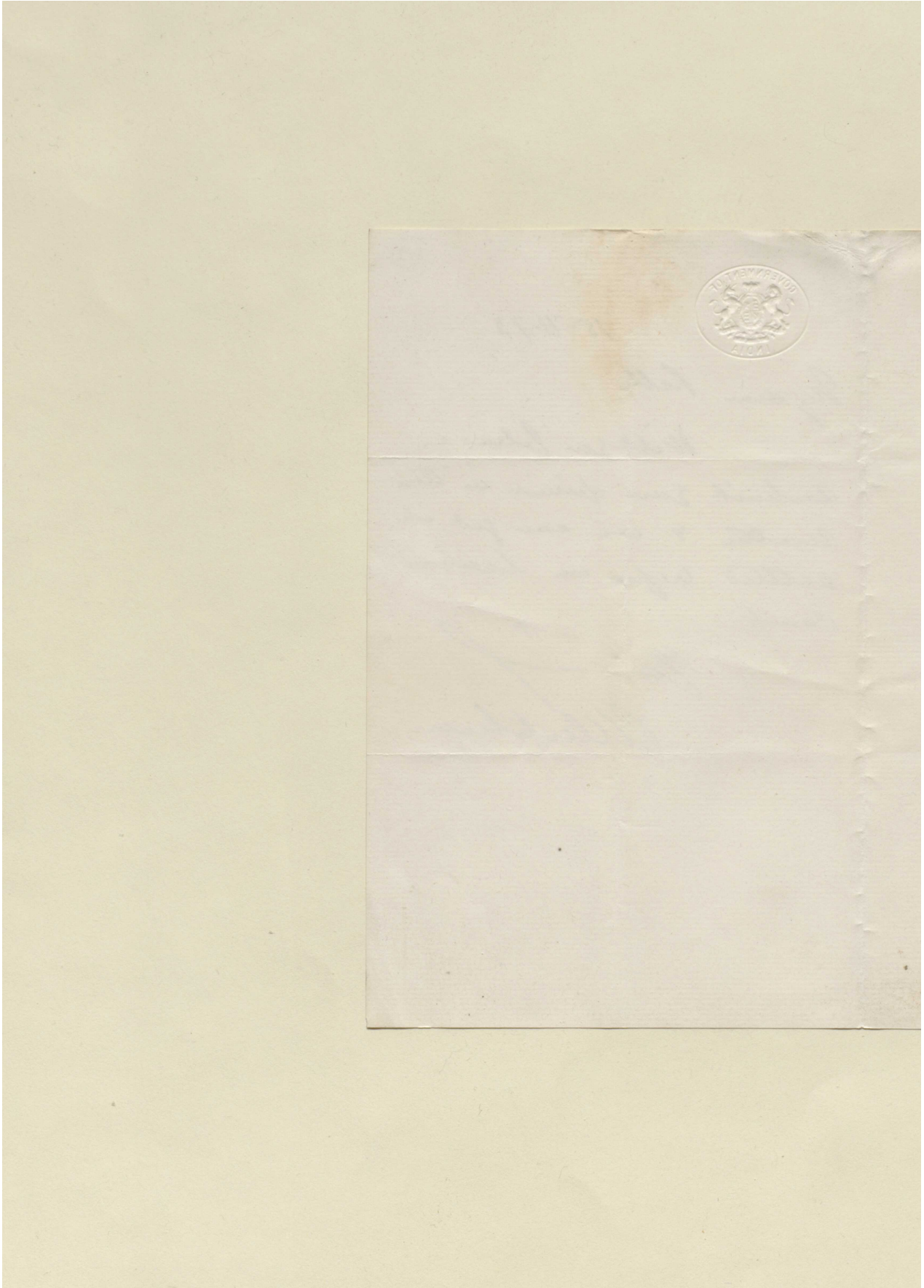
15-11-73

My dear Pelly,

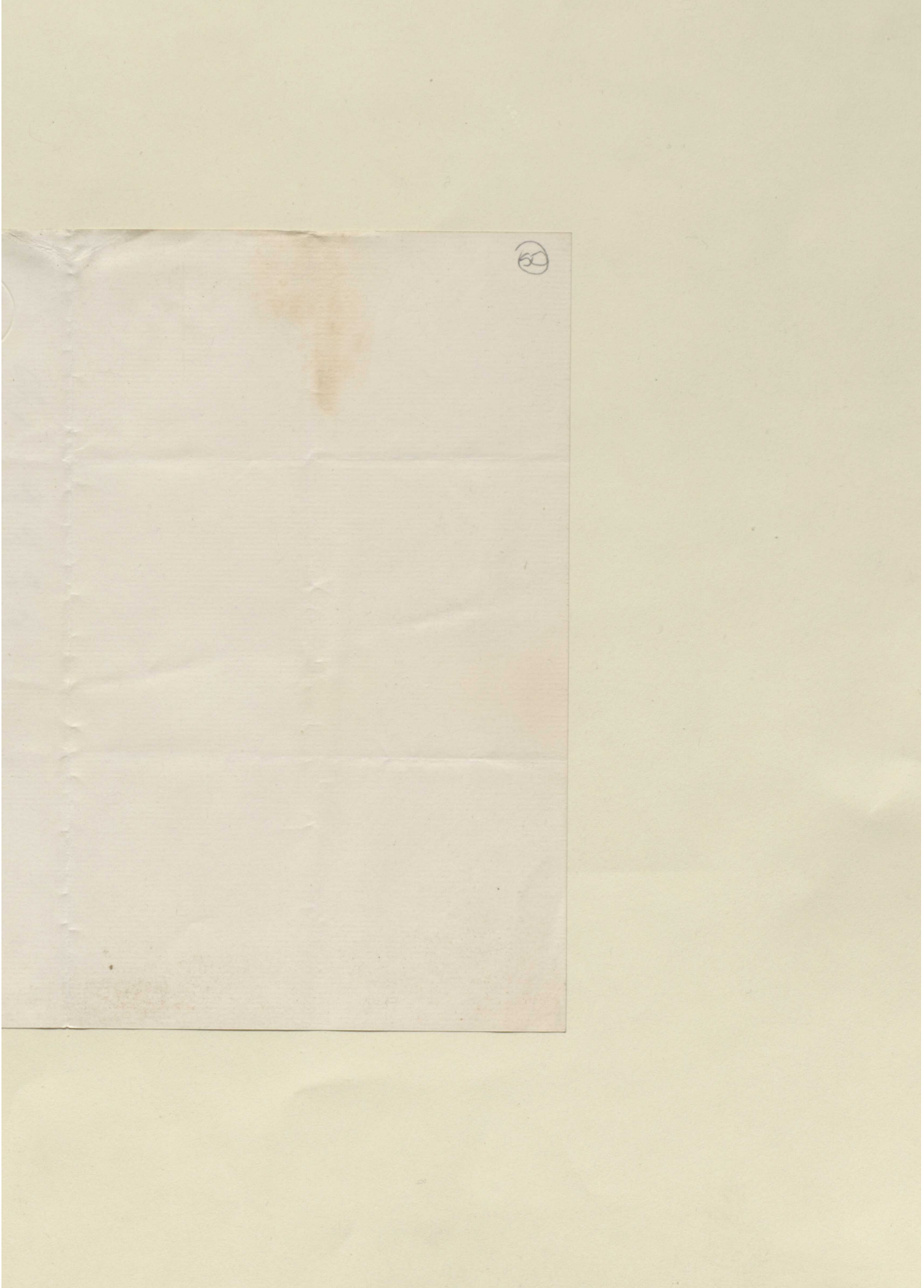
Will you please  
re-submit your opinion on this  
matter & we can get it  
settled before we leave  
camp.

Yours  
Aitchison

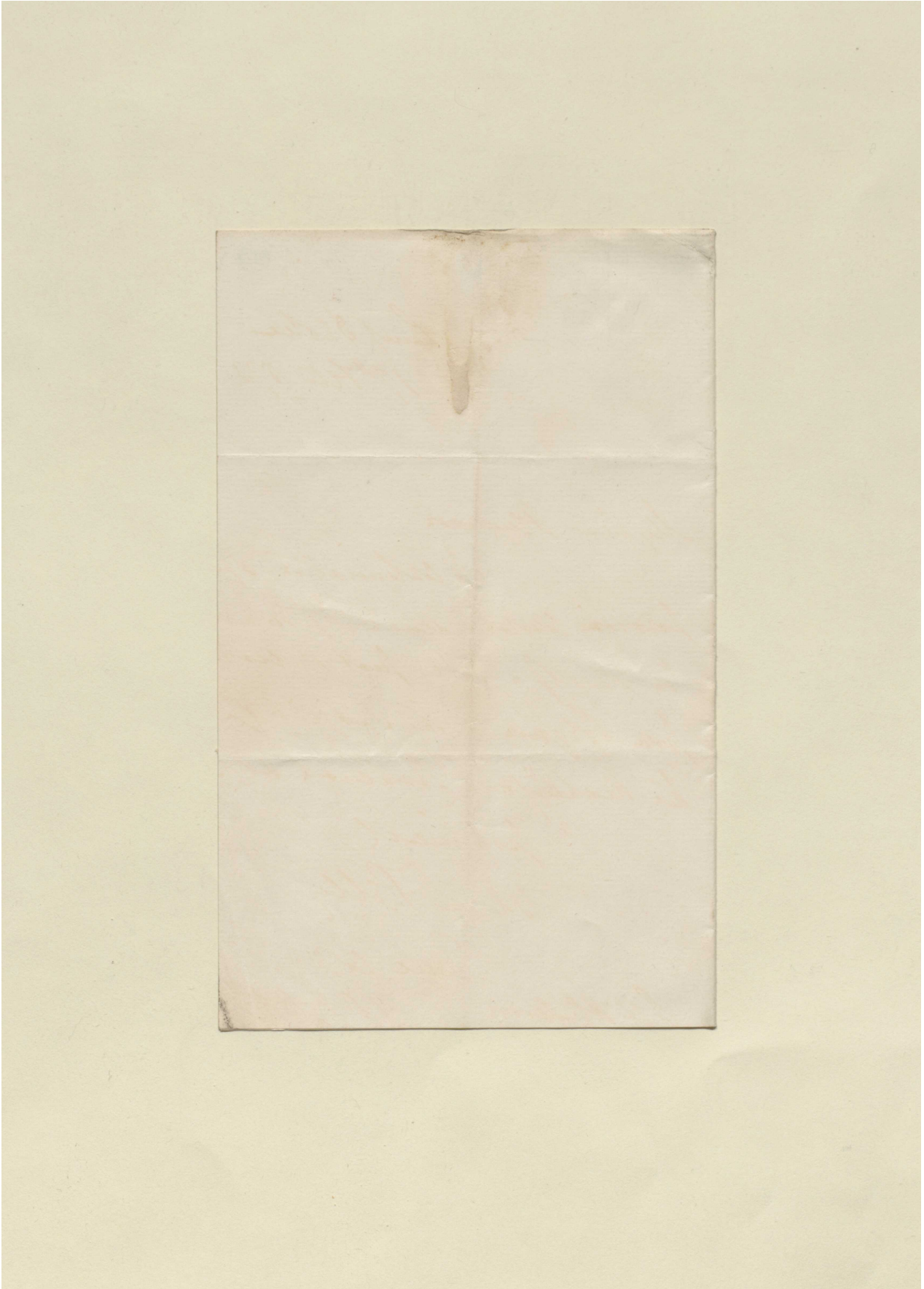
Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Government of India, to Colonel Lewis Pelly, Officiating Agent to the Governor General for Rajpootana [Rajasthan]  
[49v] (2/4)



Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Government of India, to Colonel Lewis Pelly, Officiating Agent to the Governor General for Rajpootana [Rajasthan]  
[50r] (3/4)




Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Government of India, to Colonel Lewis Pelly, Officiating Agent to the Governor General for Rajpootana [Rajasthan]  
[50v] (4/4)



Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Government of India, Camp to Colonel  
Lewis Pelly, Officiating Agent to the Governor General for Rajpootana  
[Rajasthan] [51r] (1/4)

(6)

  
Camp  
16-11-73

My dear Pelly

With reference to  
yours of this morning I  
will tell you what our  
practice is. The Viceroy  
gives utter & Pan only to  
chiefs of the highest  
class; none to any others.  
The Foreign Secy. gives it  
to chiefs of a class not  
entitled to receive it  
from the Viceroy, to some  
of <sup>his</sup> <sup>appoint</sup> chiefs & Prime  
Ministers of States; to no

Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Government of India, Camp to Colonel  
Lewis Pelly, Officiating Agent to the Governor General for Rajpootana  
[Rajasthan] [51v] (2/4)

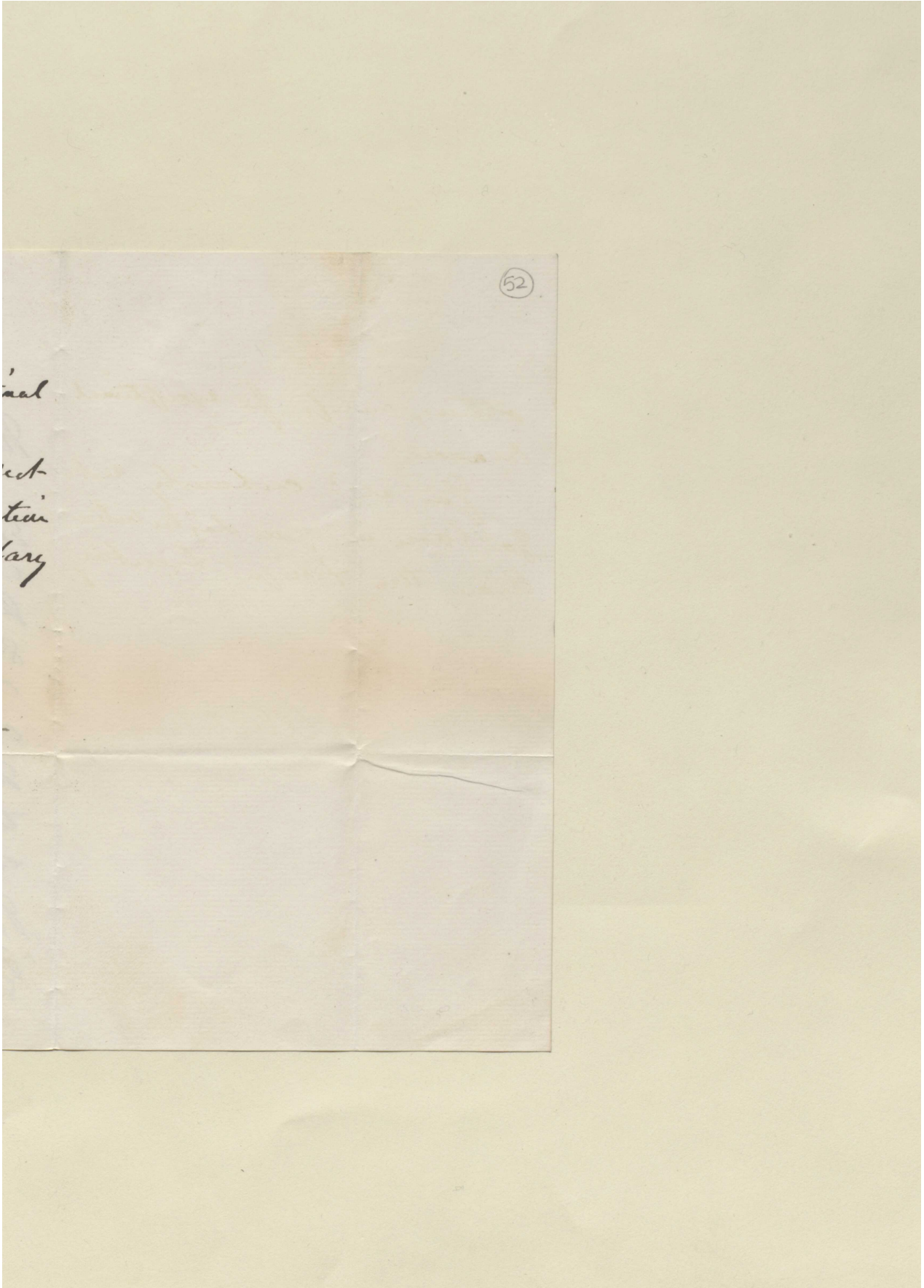
others, unless for exceptional  
reasons.

You sh<sup>d</sup> certainly not  
go lower in your distribution  
than the Foreign Secretary

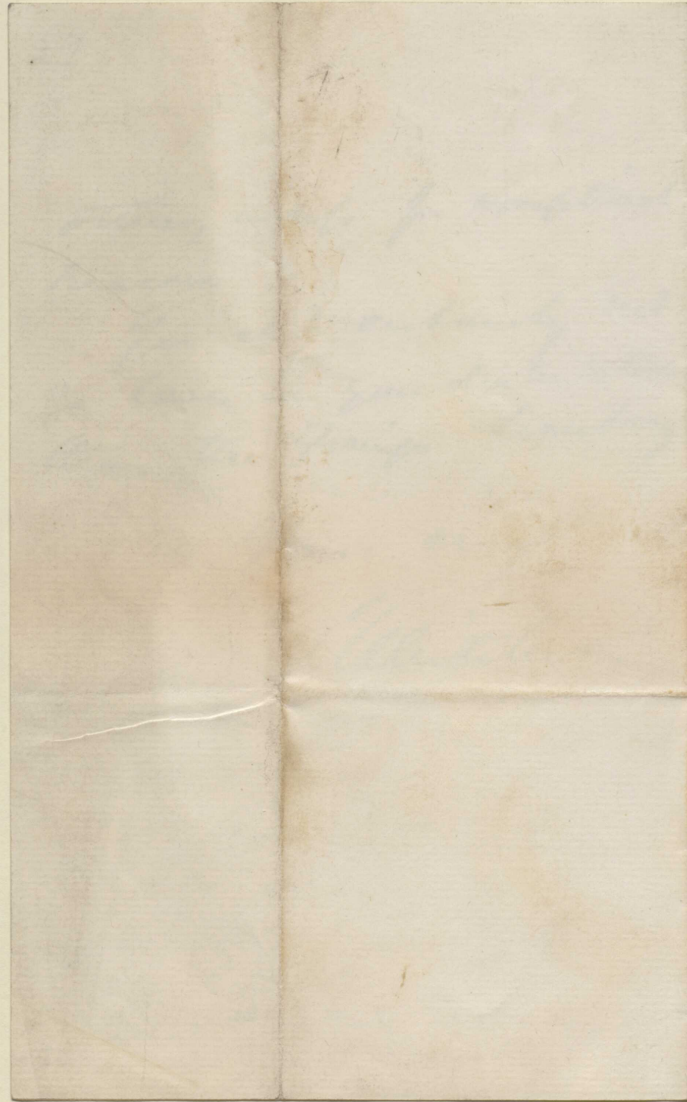
Yours sincerely

Albion

Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Government of India, Camp to Colonel  
Lewis Pelly, Officiating Agent to the Governor General for Rajpootana  
[Rajasthan] [52r] (3/4)



Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Government of India, Camp to Colonel  
Lewis Pelly, Officiating Agent to the Governor General for Rajpootana  
[Rajasthan] [52v] (4/4)



Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Government of India, Calcutta to  
Colonel Lewis Pelly, Officiating Agent to the Governor General for Rajpootana  
[Rajasthan] [53r] (1/8)

Calcutta (53)  
13-1-74

My dear Pelly,

Pray not let delay any  
longer to answer your numerous &  
kind letters & hope you will not think  
me cruel for being so long delayed &  
acknowledge them. There are on my table  
yours of 4<sup>th</sup> Decr., three of 12<sup>th</sup> Decr., three  
of 20<sup>th</sup> Decr., one of 4<sup>th</sup> Jan'y & two of 11<sup>th</sup>  
9<sup>th</sup>. The last being the best of news  
namely your recovery & resumption of your  
service. We were all very sorry to hear  
of your illness & I did not at all  
like your symptoms. They seemed very  
like jungle fever & I was afraid you  
had caught it by coming down too  
soon from Aboos into the Malabar  
plains. You had better take care of  
yourself & get up your strength while

Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Government of India, Calcutta to  
Colonel Lewis Pelly, Officiating Agent to the Governor General for Rajpootana  
[Rajasthan] [53v] (2/8)

the cold weather lasts - or better still  
come home with me. We sail from  
Bombay on 6<sup>th</sup> April. I do not think  
you will find much difficulty in getting  
away after the illness you have had.

Keatinge has been here for some  
time. A telegram from England is all  
that is wanted to complete matters.  
As soon as I hear I will telegraph  
to you. There is no doubt in the weather  
either. Keatinge seems somewhat nervous  
about the delay. It is only a question  
of time. The vis a vis of the Indian  
Office has to be overcome.

I am sorry to find that one of your  
unanswered letters is an application for  
a confidential clerk. I will send it to  
Chapman & Co. & see what they can do  
as I get his answer. But it is not  
do to abolish one of your Assistant  
clerks to provide the Clerk. But it is not

Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Government of India, Calcutta to  
Colonel Lewis Pelly, Officiating Agent to the Governor General for Rajpootana  
[Rajasthan] [54r] (3/8)

be likely to agree to that. It was be-  
 cause your letter contained that suggestion<sup>(54)</sup>  
 that I did not send it to Chapman & on  
 second thoughts I will not send it now.  
 You best please will be to refer the  
 matter officially stating clearly your  
 reasons for it, the way you propose  
 & whether or not you can provide any  
 part of the increase you suggest in the  
 ministerial establishment, not from among  
 your staff. I will then say what I know  
 & say if you wish write back the  
 proposal up to the best of my power.  
 I see no reason why the proposal  
 sh<sup>d</sup> be rejected & there seems more  
 chance of your getting it that way  
 than by the suggestion made in your  
 D.O. letter & I think Chapman had  
 better not see.

Pandit Umphlood will be happy out  
 of Bikaner. He seemed to have no real  
 power & many enemies. I will read your

Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Government of India, Calcutta to  
Colonel Lewis Pelly, Officiating Agent to the Governor General for Rajpootana  
[Rajasthan] [54v] (4/8)

Letter on Wikanan affairs carefully. It  
 there is difficult work to be done I should  
 think Hunter is the man. He is not a  
 strong man & seems to me to interest him-  
 self too much in the petty squabbles &  
 party politics of the Court. But I may  
 be mistaken. Nawab Faiz Ali Khan will  
 join you very soon. He writes that he  
 probably will not be able to leave before  
 the 8<sup>th</sup> or 9<sup>th</sup> of January. I doubt whether  
 he can get away even then for the amount  
 of the evidence taken at Haroda & the  
 elaboration of the report seems a work  
 of difficulty. However I have telegraphed twice  
 to Haroda who will let the Nawab go  
 the moment he can be spared. We have  
 just repaid the <sup>Postal</sup> Haroda papers & the  
 fee. I state I have no doubt whatsoever  
 that the action taken will be approved.  
 The strong point is the request of the chief  
 himself for an interference. Altho. I sh-  
 ould hesitate when misgovernment is  
 obvious & step is even against the

Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Government of India, Calcutta to  
Colonel Lewis Pelly, Officiating Agent to the Governor General for Rajpootana  
[Rajasthan] [55r] (5/8)

Chiefs wish to protect the people from <sup>(55)</sup>  
heavy oppression, yet our position in India  
is so little understood at home that the  
voluntary surrender of a report for an  
interference by the native chief himself  
under our path very much blamable.

Having I believe wrote to you about  
the bey was appointed. As so many  
outsiders have been lately put into the  
political service, but felt that it was  
only right to give the service their turn  
& as Bradford is an unwearying good  
man the Viceroy resolved to send him  
to bey was, & give the stop all down the  
list. I think you will be satisfied with  
Bradford. I wish I could get that trading  
scheme out. Unless it is settled soon we  
shall get into a dead end trap. The  
S.G. has agreed to it generally but the  
Fin. Dept are haggling over it. However  
I hope to get it fairly started by the  
beginning of the financial year. You  
did not send me the copy of Abbott's

Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Government of India, Calcutta to  
Colonel Lewis Pelly, Officiating Agent to the Governor General for Rajpootana  
[Rajasthan] [55v] (6/8)

letter referred to in your confidential  
of 20<sup>th</sup> Dec. But your own letter & one  
from Abbott sent privately to Ridgeway  
yours. Ridgeway showed me & even  
understand its tenor. I gave Ridgeway  
an answer & send to him your reply  
I don't think Abbott will be able  
to extract much consolation. I browse  
your ask for the return of Carnell's letter  
so I enclose it. I do not quite under-  
stand the reference about Capt. New-  
wick & Lt. Wheeler. Will the proposal  
involve the appointment of an additional officer  
to the force? If so I doubt whether  
Lt. will agree. Perhaps you'd write  
me such a letter explaining the thing  
fully as I can't show to Col. Earle or  
his High Command; I don't myself  
fully understand what it is proposed  
& do not what will be the effect as  
regards strength & pay of officers with

Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Government of India, Calcutta to  
Colonel Lewis Pelly, Officiating Agent to the Governor General for Rajpootana  
[Rajasthan] [56r] (7/8)

the Pref. As regards Allover I think  
the amount proposed by Cadell are <sup>56</sup>  
very sensible. As all the vacancies  
likely to occur - by way, Swabia &  
Khadgal - have been provided for,  
Cadell need not put forward his feelings  
if he is still anxious to go; promotion  
in connection with these vacancies  
will not reach him.

Take matters easy till your strength  
is quite restored. There are no reports  
so far as I know here from Raj<sup>st</sup>  
that cannot be paid except  
perhaps the Ajmere report. I hope  
my D.O. note about an policy in  
regard to native arrangements was clear  
- also about the Court of Vakeels.  
We must be careful not to allow  
these gentlemen to constitute themselves

Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Government of India, Calcutta to  
Colonel Lewis Pelly, Officiating Agent to the Governor General for Rajpootana  
[Rajasthan] [56v] (8/8)

into an organized body for the discussion  
of political affairs. The position of  
native States is that of isolation  
from each other & subordination as units  
of the Brit: but what is the sole con-  
sistency ~~to~~ link between them. There  
is no such thing permissible in India  
as a confederation of native States  
or Parliamt of Vakeils.

Now good bye. I have tried before  
for my sins by a large amount than  
you will care to read - many words  
much sound & very little substance  
I fear! There can be no objection to  
the publication of your Famine letter;  
as to the Bikaner letter I will let  
you know when I have studied it.

Yours ever very truly

C. Aitchison

P.S. I did not send the  
letter I promised & did  
not see it. I apologise to  
you in writing.  
1/2/88

Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Foreign Department, Government of  
India, Calcutta to Colonel Lewis Pelly, Agent to the Governor General for  
Rajpootana [Rajasthan] [57r] (1/4)

57

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

Calcutta  
7-3-74

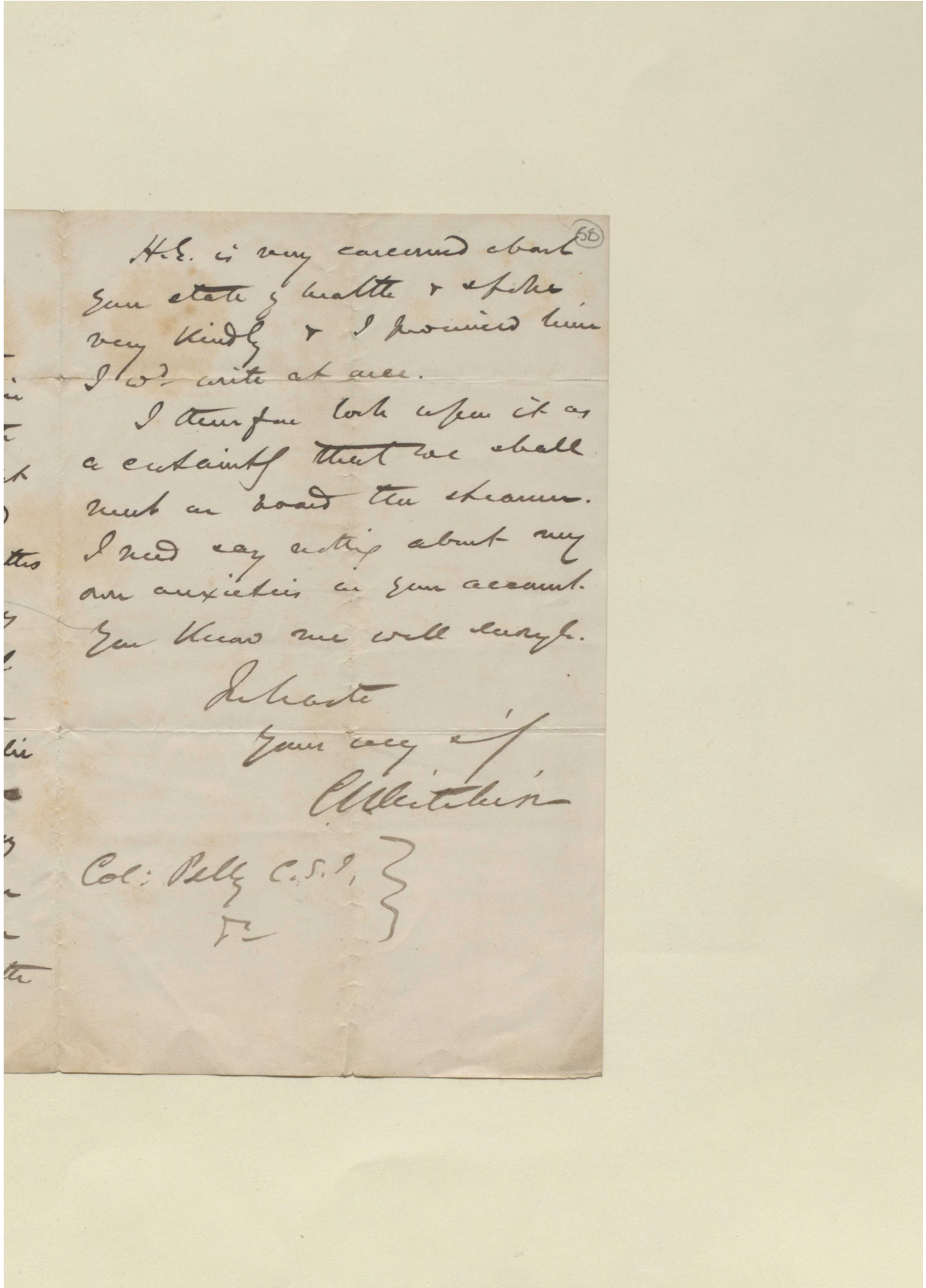
My dear Pelly,

Today the G. S. spoke  
to me & his men asked about  
you leave & asked me when  
you were going & how you were.  
I explained to him how matters  
stood & that you were anxious  
to hold on if there was the  
least chance of any diff<sup>er</sup>  
occurring, & also that your  
medical adviser considered  
that three months w<sup>o</sup>ld  
be sufficient to set you  
up. H. S. & I heard great concern

Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Foreign Department, Government of  
India, Calcutta to Colonel Lewis Pelly, Agent to the Governor General for  
Rajpootana [Rajasthan] [57v] (2/4)

about you & begged me to  
write to you & say that in  
your present state of health  
he really thought you ought  
to go home; that you had  
better take your three months  
& if you find it necessary  
let it afterwards convert  
into six months a longer  
sick leave; & that the public  
service will really gain ~~more~~  
by your taking the necessary  
change while it will suffer  
by your continuing to labour  
on till perhaps your health  
is permanently injured.

Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Foreign Department, Government of  
India, Calcutta to Colonel Lewis Pelly, Agent to the Governor General for  
Rajpootana [Rajasthan] [58r] (3/4)



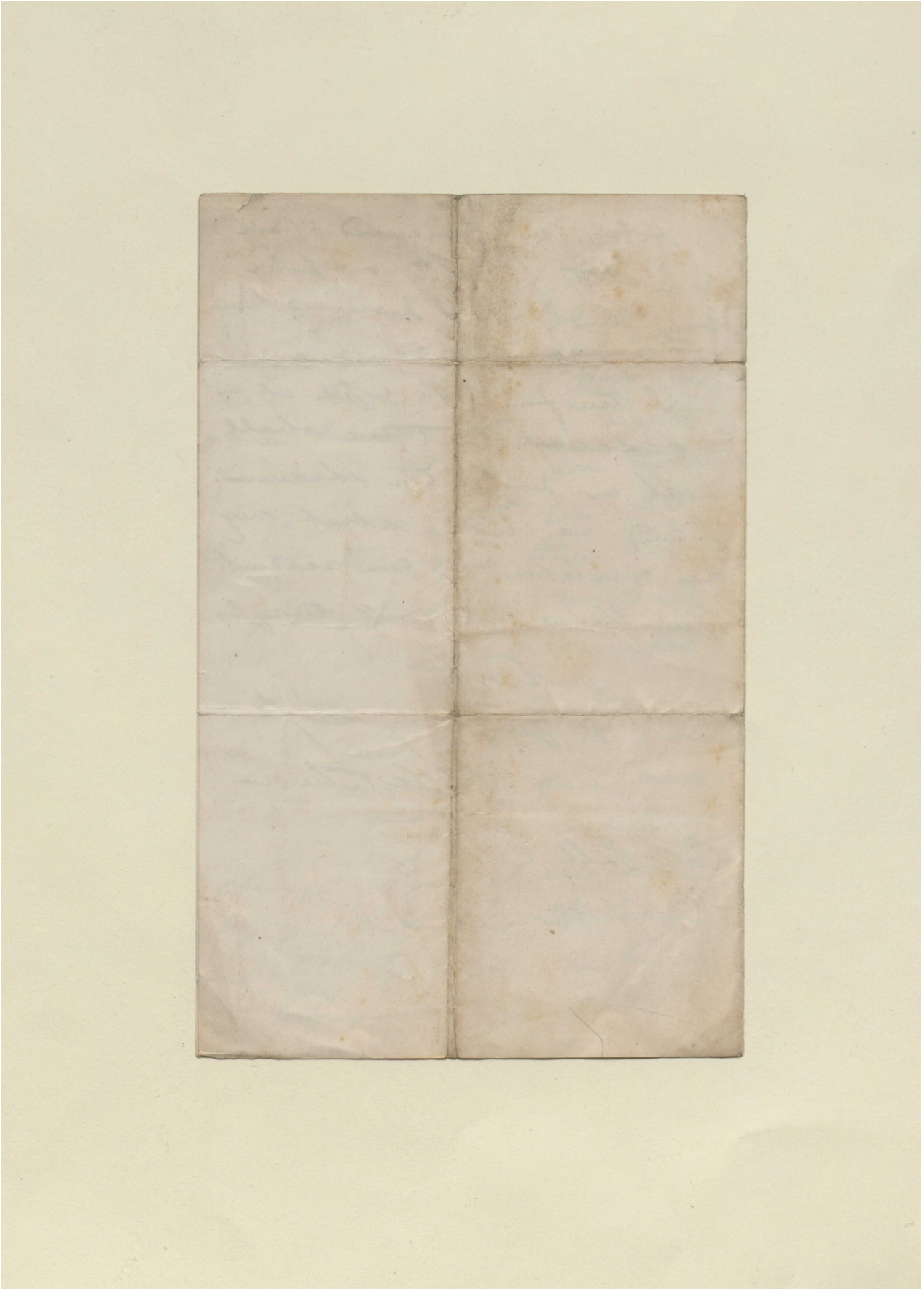
H.E. is very concerned about <sup>(56)</sup>  
your state of health & speaks  
very kindly & I promised him  
I wd write at once.

I therefore look upon it as  
a certainty that we shall  
meet on board the steamer.  
I need say nothing about my  
own anxieties in your account.  
You know we will surfer.

In haste  
Your very truly  
C. Aitchison

Col: Pelly C.S.I. }  
R. }

Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Foreign Department, Government of  
India, Calcutta to Colonel Lewis Pelly, Agent to the Governor General for  
Rajpootana [Rajasthan] [58v] (4/4)



(59)

1-5-74

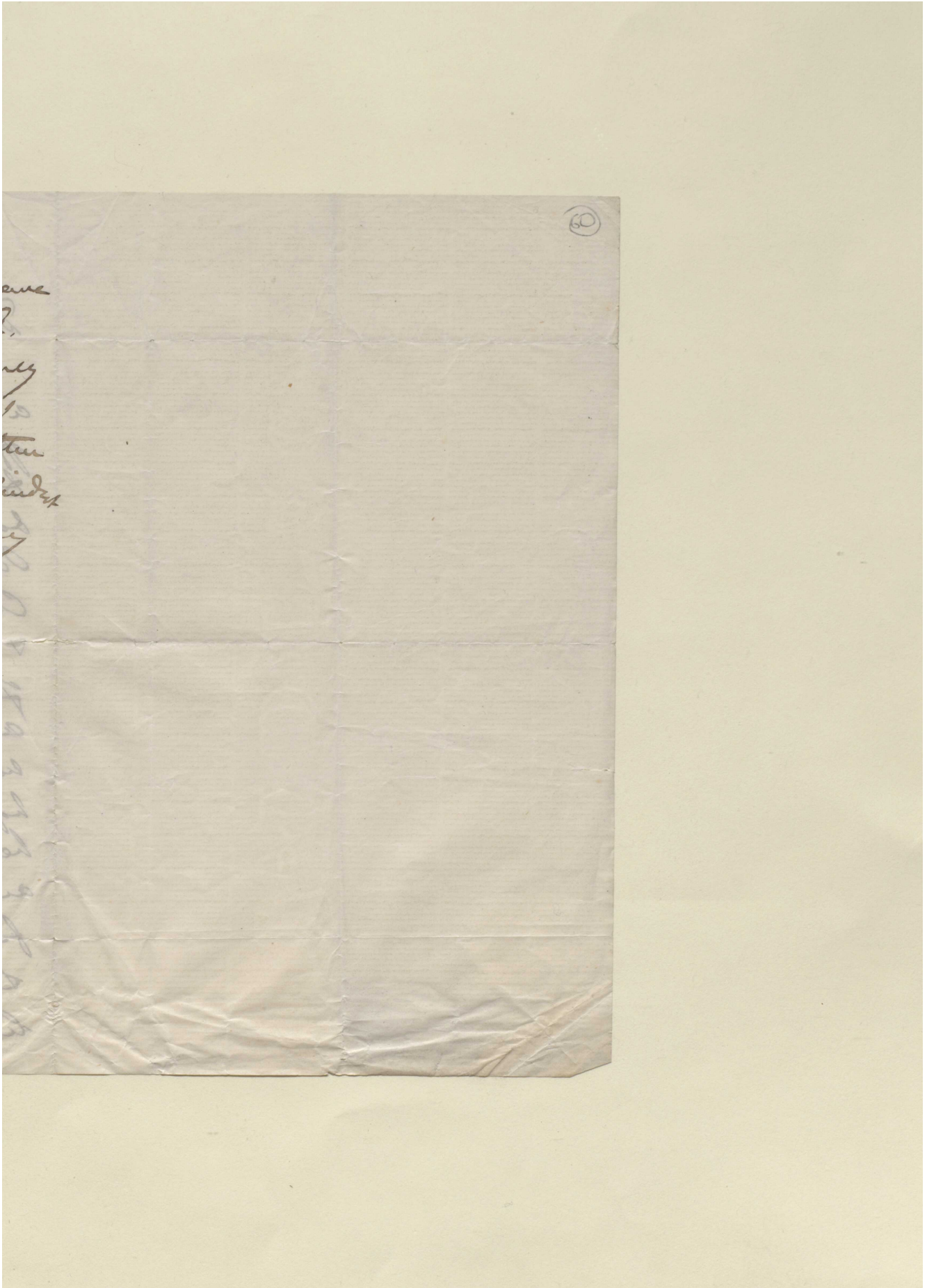
Dear Pelly,

I find there will be a lot of work for me at the India office but it will be better to run down to Scotland & come back again. So we go off tonight. Our address in Scotland is Clement Park, Lochee, Dundee & I hope you will let us hear of you now & as soon as you arrive. We got here on Wednesday very comfortably. I hope all your bad symptoms have disappeared & that you are well & hearty. You will find it cold here. I saw Sir B. here today & gave him your message. I have

Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, to Lewis Pelly [59v] (2/4)

to go back to the India  
Office in an hour we have  
no time for more. Mr. A.  
is not spending any money  
as fast as she can so I  
cannot send you any other  
message from her than kindest  
regards in the joint very  
heartily  
Yours ever  
C. Aitchison

Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, to Lewis Pelly [60r] (3/4)



Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, to Lewis Pelly [60v] (4/4)

Bye-bye to the idea  
you are in your own hands  
in the future. I am  
not spending any money  
as fast as the other end  
of the account and you may  
always find the other  
side of the account of  
yourself. I am  
Yours truly  
C. Aitchison

(61)

Clement Park  
LOCHEE.  
DUNDEE.

7-5-74

My dear Pelly

We have got your  
note of the 3<sup>rd</sup> & we are  
glad to hear you are  
safe in the old country.  
When are we to expect you  
here? Can you come next  
week? I see you are <sup>engaged</sup> for  
Monday & Tuesday. Try  
& get off on Tuesday  
night. Take the "Flying  
Scotchman" from King's  
Cross. It leaves at 8.30 p.m.

✓ reaches Edin<sup>g</sup> at 6 in  
the morning. It is by far  
the quickest & best train  
✓ you can get sleeping acc<sup>ts</sup>  
com<sup>ts</sup> in the train by  
speaking in time. You can  
if you like catch the 6.25 a.m.  
train from Edin<sup>g</sup> for Dundee,  
arriving here at 10.9. But  
I fancy you will prefer to  
rest in Edin<sup>g</sup>. If so, the  
other trains are: -

Leave Edin <sup>g</sup> —	Arrive in Dundee
9.40 a.m. —	1.9 p.m.
1.30 p.m. —	4.47 p.m.
4. — p.m. —	7.49 p.m.

The above trains are all  
by the Fife line.

By the Caledonian line via  
Skirling & Perth, the trains (2)  
are: -

<u>Leave Edin.</u>	<u>Reach Dundee</u>
6.30 a.m. —	10.20 a.m.
8.35 a.m. —	12.35 p.m.
1.30 p.m. —	5.35 p.m.
3.45 p.m. —	8.15 p.m.

By the Fife line you have  
two ferries & crops (1) Granton  
to Burntisland across the Firth  
(2) Tayport to Broughty Ferry  
across the Tay.

Let me know by tele =  
gram from your Edin. by what  
line & train you come  
& I will meet you at  
the Station.

I am dreadfully shaken  
about poor Wye.  
With kind regards from  
us both  
Yours ever  
C. Aitchison  
Mr & Mrs Cox (i.e. my wife's  
father & mother with whom we  
are staying) hope you will come  
as soon as you can & bid  
me say they have plenty  
room for you  
A

Umballa  
31-3-75

My dear Pelly

I have not been able to write to you for a very long time but I must send you a line just to wish you good speed & happiness & a hope that we shall soon see you back again in harness. I was very sorry to have to send you that telegram advising of the arrangements made for your leaving & feared you might misunderstand it. The Wemyss however has kindly written you a letter (it was written & dispatched from Delhi) & I hope will silence the remarks of detractors. The fact is that consideration for your health, & the inconveniences that wd. arise if you were suddenly to break down & necessitate a change in the middle of the

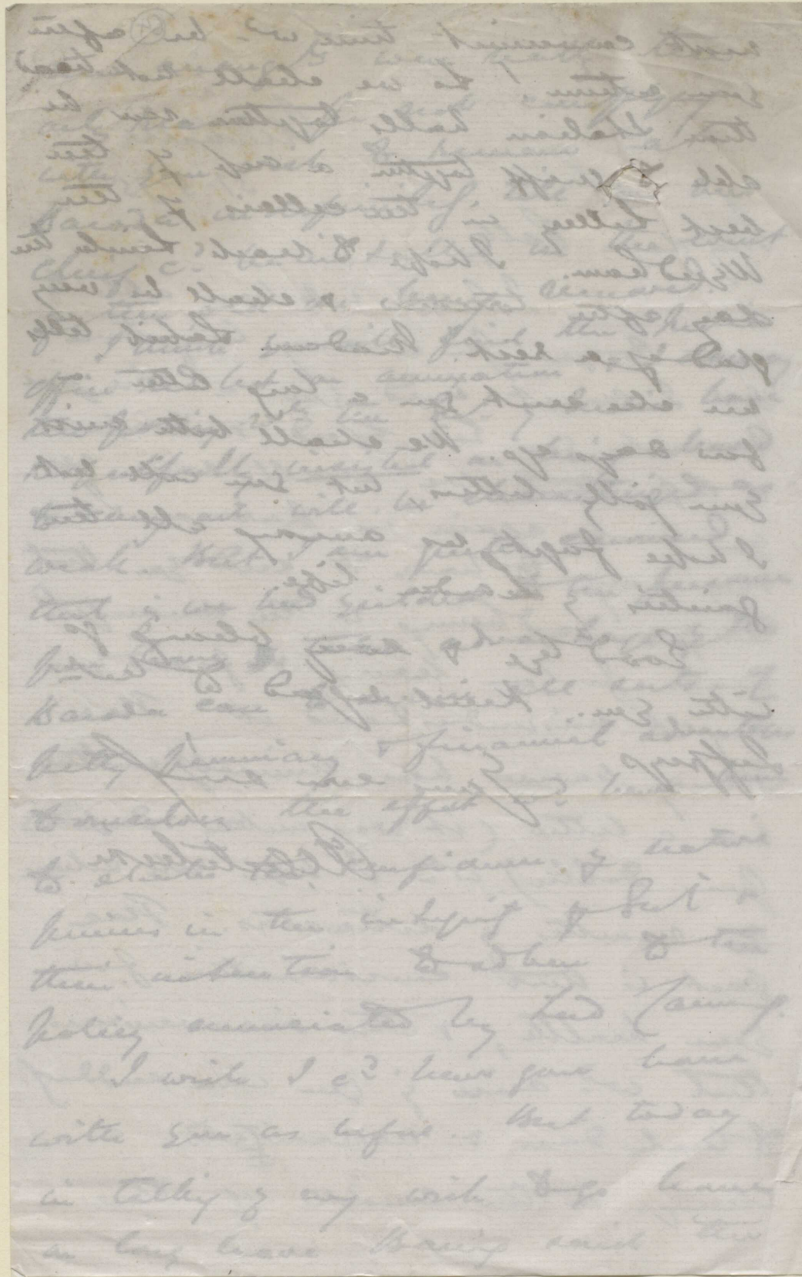
Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Umballa to Lewis Pelly [63v] (2/4)

new arrangements were really there  
 only reason for not complying  
 with your wish & remain at  
 Baroda indefinitely till a new  
 chief c<sup>o</sup> be installed in the court  
 of the old one being removed.  
 I think you will find the British  
 office had but an assumption & I dare say  
 the policy of the Govt of India have  
 respectfully insisted on being allowed  
 to carry out will be characterized as  
 weak. But I am quite convinced  
 that if we had yielded to the pressure  
 you have taken advantage of the  
 Baroda case to secure all sorts of  
 petty pecuniary & financial advantages  
 to ourselves the effect wd have been  
 to shake the confidence of native  
 princes in the integrity of Govt &  
 their intention to adhere to the  
 policy enunciated by Lord Dalhousie.  
 I wish I c<sup>d</sup> have gone home  
 with you as before. But today  
 in talking of my wish to go home  
 we long have having said the

Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Umballa to Lewis Pelly [64r] (3/4)


most convenient time w<sup>d</sup>. be<sup>64</sup> after  
your return! So we shall not tread  
these Italian halls together nor be  
able to graff together a cup of the  
bestillery in the cellars of the  
Wye-down. I hope to reach Simla the  
day after tomorrow & shall be very  
glad of a rest. Madame Sahib tells  
me she sent you a long letter a  
few days ago. We shall both miss  
your jolly letters, but she will not  
I hope forget us away all the  
jauntier & harder life.  
Good bye & every blessing go  
into you. Kind regards to  
Leffers  
Yours ever  
Aitchison

Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Umballa to Lewis Pelly [64v] (4/4)



The image shows a handwritten letter on aged, yellowed paper. The text is written in cursive and is mostly illegible due to fading and the angle of the handwriting. The paper shows signs of wear, including creases and discoloration. The letter appears to be a formal communication, possibly related to the title provided.

(65)

  
30.3.76

My dear Pelly,

You have given us the  
slip! We expected to find  
you in London & I sent two  
notes to your Club asking you  
to come & dine with us. It  
was only when I went to  
the India Office & report  
myself that I found you  
had gone to India with  
Lord Lytton! I suppose  
from the mystery of your  
movement you are either  
Comd designate for

Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Clement Park, Lochee, Dundee to  
Colonel Sir Lewis Pelly, KCSI [65v] (2/4)

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Kulrat affairs & Ewooy  
designate & the Court I  
Cabool. In either case I pity  
you. As however you have  
probably been informed with  
the India Office person an  
both questions I will not  
trouble you with any rigi-  
marole of mine regarding  
matters whereon we are  
not likely to agree.  
I am really sorry to  
have missed you in  
London & so is the wife.  
We were both looking forward to

with much pleasant anti-  
icipation to meeting you<sup>(66)</sup>  
again. Why did you run  
away from the Fugitive  
Slave Court. You are the  
only man in England who  
could speak from recent  
information & with authority  
on the question. I have to  
appear on Tuesday next but  
have really nothing to say  
that is not already in the  
Blue Book.

We are living in the  
country just now; but  
our address will always  
be Clement Park, Lochee,  
Dundee. I write in

Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Clement Park, Lochee, Dundee to  
Colonel Sir Lewis Pelly, KCSI [66v] (4/4)

haste to catch the mail  
to enquire about your  
movements. I will send this  
to the care of Burns as I  
hear you do not go back  
to Reg<sup>ts</sup>. The wife joins  
me in kindest remembrances  
& in regrets that we  
missed you  
Yours ever sincerely  
C. Aitchison  
Col: Sir Lewis Pelly K.C.S.I. }  
P

Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Hotel Metropolw, Schwalbach, Germany  
to Lewis Pelly [67r] (1/4)

~~Private~~ Hotel Metropolw (G)  
Schwalbach  
10-8-77

My dear Pelly,

I saw in the papers this morning your additional bonus & got your letter about an hour ago. No one competes with you in beauty, there I do rejoice in your position & advancement. What I said to you at the time I referred not to you personally but to the policy you for the time presented. I never for a moment doubted that you had not valiantly done all you could for the end in view & that the East when viewed it was as I reward you. But I thought the policy a bad one which you were instructed to carry out; I still think so, with such information.

Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Hotel Metropolw, Schwalbach, Germany  
to Lewis Pelly [67v] (2/4)

as I have & nothing that I have  
 heard since I saw your address  
 me to think otherwise, But my  
 view on the general question, as call  
 it prejudice of your side, is quite a  
 different matter from any kind of the  
 present one, & you have not learned  
 to know one if you do not under-  
 stand how wide differing from you  
 certainly on the question of Jolie, I  
 can still rejoice that your personal  
 services ~~to~~ to the East have met  
 with just recognition. I am very  
 glad & congratulate you most  
 sincerely. I hear that a tremendous  
 despatch on Central Asian affairs  
 came home a week or two ago.  
 I am very sorry not to be  
 able to see you in our house in  
 Edin<sup>g</sup>. It is shut up & will  
 not be opened again (except to  
 get out my traps) till this

beginning of October. Our only chance  
of security is when I am passing  
the London about 70 in Sept.  
Where shall you be then? Let  
me know & try to visit me  
if you can. You will always  
find the same habits & children  
in Edin<sup>g</sup> after 14 Oct. If you  
can pay them a visit they  
will be very glad to see you.  
If we are to meet in London  
I don't know if we shall ever  
meet again unless you return to  
India, so I do hope you will  
try to see me, old chap. I feel  
very uncomfortable at going back  
for many reasons some of which  
perhaps are best not expressed.  
I do not form any opinion heartily  
& therefore perhaps take less kindly  
to changes of policy than might  
for some reason be desirable

Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Hotel Metropolw, Schwalbach, Germany  
to Lewis Pelly [68v] (4/4)

I have changed a good deal since I left India in Feb. last year & I know that my position will be both exceedingly difficult & very delicate. And then family separations are not very easy to bear - so that although, old chap, I am a little down & claim something of your sympathy as a friend, although I expect none in public situations. No doubt my duty will be made plain to me step by step & I will honestly try always to do the duty that best serves me.

Good bye, old fellow, for the present & believe me to be  
 Yours as ever  
 Charles Umpherston Aitchison

(69)

My dear Sullivan Pelly  
Before continuing  
my mail writing I  
must first send you  
a line to thank you  
for yr. kind perusal  
of Charlie's letter.  
He writes me abt. Ld.  
Lytton's kindness &  
courtesy towards him  
& I think if God w.  
only do more as he  
says things w.<sup>d</sup> go on

... they have  
been doing! - However  
I'm naturally sus-  
posed to be prejudiced  
in his favour - so must  
say no more abt. him.

I shall be delighted  
to see you at anytime  
you can tear yourself  
away from Society -  
Maybe you wd. like to  
come for the opening  
of the Lay bridge wh.  
will, or ought to be,

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no  
in  
mi  
as  
you

a grand sight - that <sup>(70)</sup>  
won't be for quite two  
months yet Papa says  
- but really tho' it  
w<sup>d</sup> be nice to see you  
again I cannot have  
the conscience to ask  
you to come to Edinb-  
urgh in such weather  
as we now have -  
Will you take the  
above address as  
my permanent one  
in this country &  
initials "C. A." not U.S.  
as you put on y. letter!!!  
You must have imagined

you were writing to  
Col Burne! Take care  
of yourself & don't go in for  
too much gaiety -  
y<sup>r</sup> very sincerely  
B. Aitchison  
I enclose Co's letter.

*Private* (71)  
2 Manor Place, North,  
Edinburgh.  
27-8-77  
My dear Pelly,  
Very many thanks  
for your kind & hearty  
letter wh. I received on  
my arrival last night.  
We had a wretched passage  
from Rotterdam & we  
are now elbow deep in  
packing boxes. When they  
are done we go off on  
a round of farewell  
visits to friends. I shall

probably start for  
London in the morning  
of Monday the 10<sup>th</sup> Sept.  
& reach London the  
same Evng. - Disturb  
cleaning + Hotel - If I  
come alone I will dine  
with you at the Athenaeum.  
If the wife is with me  
you will dine with us  
at the Hotel. We shall  
also I hope see something  
of each other in the

Tuesday, as an <sup>(72)</sup> parting  
is likely to be a lay one.  
There is much, very  
much, I want to talk  
to you about particularly  
in the light of certain  
proposals just made to  
me thro' the Private  
Secy. - (I may as well  
lay at once in confidence  
that I have been offered  
the C.C. ship of Assam).  
We will talk it all over  
when we meet. I shall  
be glad of your confidential  
advice either verbal or written  
as to accepting a rejection.

I feel as if the option  
was hardly left me  
to reject, altho' personally  
& under diff: conditions  
I wd. rather be in the F.O.  
You need never be afraid  
so far as I am concerned  
of any official unpleasant-  
ness interfering with  
private friendships &  
affection.

The wife joins in every  
kindest regards & I hope  
you will come & see her  
& the children after I am  
away. I am more sorry than  
I can tell you that we c:  
not possibly arrange to receive  
you before I leave & shall  
be waste old down.  
Edw. Aitchison

Edinburgh (73)  
2 Manor Pl: North  
7<sup>th</sup> Sept: 1877

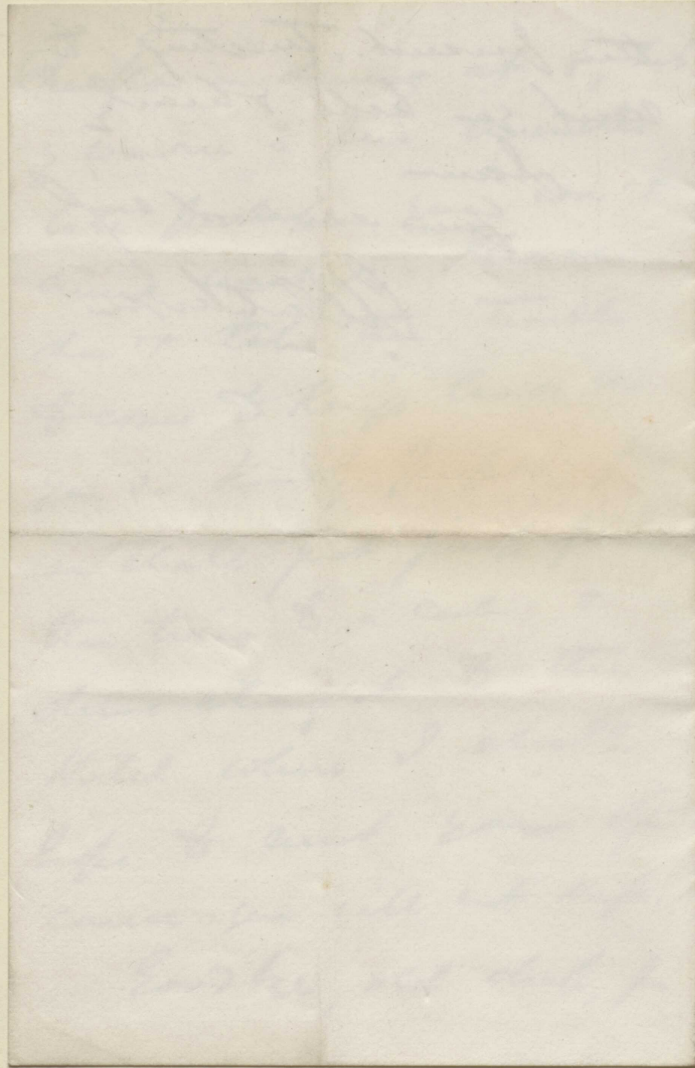
My dear Pelly,

Our plans are at last settled. Mr Aitchison accompanies me to London. Mr Cox will also be with me. So you will please dine with me at the Charing + at 8 o'clock on Monday Evng. We leave Edin<sup>g</sup> by 10 A.M. train due in London at 7 P.M. The train is usually a punctual one & I think we may

reckon on dining at 8; but the  
if we are a few minutes  
late perhaps you won't  
mind waiting. Please  
don't take the trouble  
to come & keep us as  
you so kindly propose; for  
we shall just pinch for  
the train & a cab &  
drive straight to the  
Hotel where I shall  
hope to meet you. Of  
course you will not sleep.  
Good bye, old dear, for

but the present. trusting to  
meet you here & heartily  
I am  
Yours ever and af  
Aitchison

Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, 2 Manor Place, North, Edinburgh to  
Lewis Pelly [74v] (4/4)





Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Simla to Lewis Pelly [75v] (2/4)

his confidence, & I explained to him  
that the difficulty I felt in the matter  
was not, differing from him as I do,  
in leading questions of policy, he sh-  
not get the same help from me wh-  
he had the right to expect from the  
policy, & to be as yet, was fully from  
me who shared his views. He was  
very kind & went on then to  
state his policy & explain that  
I should be right to expect him to  
start with his own policy & then  
policy of government in him & then  
come to questions which to arise as  
in them would be much room for  
difference of opinion. Our interview  
was most satisfactory & took a  
great load off my mind. So now  
I am, starting at all events, fairly  
determined to remove all pre-  
judices from my mind, to do  
the daily duty that lies before  
me, & if I find I am wrong it  
will then be time enough to look  
out for something else.  
I hope you made out a sum

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Letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, Simla to Lewis Pelly [76r] (3/4)

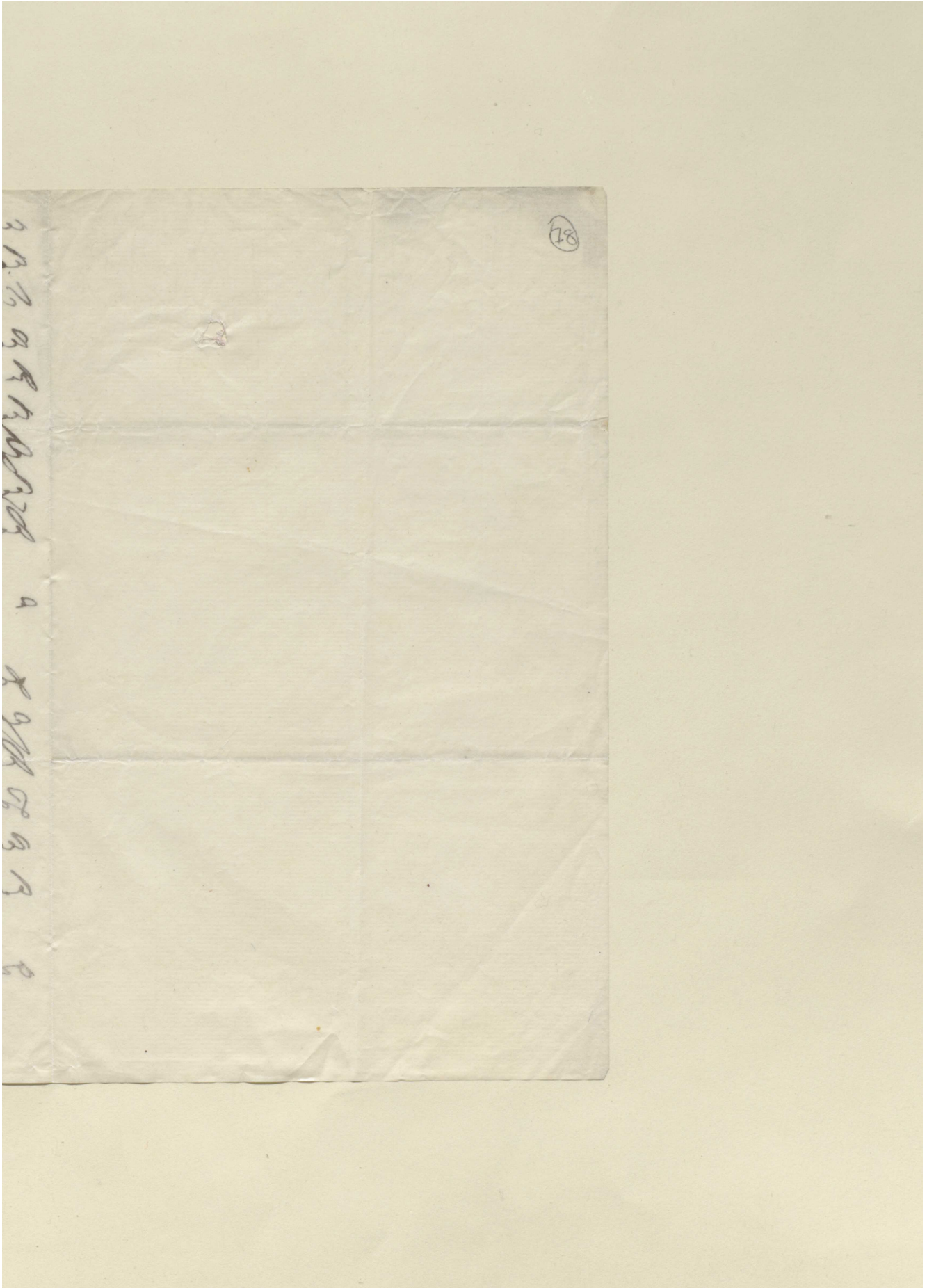
to Scotland to see the wife & bairns.  
Let me hear a line from you for  
our old friendship sake when you  
can spare time from the dissipate  
of London life & the intellectual  
demoralisation of the Athenaeum!  
With best regards  
I am  
Ever your old friend  
C. Aitchison



unusually fortunate in <sup>(7)</sup>  
having our gun <sup>at</sup> last. The  
vicar leaves here about the  
middle of Oct: & goes to Keenan  
for a little trip, reaching Bombay  
by 2<sup>nd</sup> last where I join him.  
After that we go a short trip  
by road, Ahmed, Aboos, Audey-  
pore & Ajmere & Calcutta.  
Mr Cox has been paying you  
a visit he tells me.  
Mr A. writes to you a  
few mails ago & will write  
again soon. The Bombay  
papers leave it you are  
going to be (1) married & (2) the  
next Govt of Bombay. I hope  
both are true.  
Love you all here, not  
omitting Winnie.  
Your ever ever  
C. Aitchison



Part of a letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, to Lewis Pelly [78r] (3/4)



Part of a letter from Charles Umpherston Aitchison, to Lewis Pelly [78v] (4/4)

*[Faint, mirrored handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is illegible due to fading and mirroring.]*