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من المصادر الإلكترونية في مكتبة قطر الرقمية تم إنشاء هذا الملف بصيغة PDF بتاريخ ٢٠٢٢/٠١/٢٨
النسخة الإلكترونية من هذا السجل متاحة للاطلاع على الإنترنت عبر الرابط التالي:
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تحتوي النسخة الإلكترونية على معلومات إضافية ونصوص وصور بدقة عالية تسمح بإمكانية تكبيرها ومطالعتها بسهولة.

"I :شؤون الخليج الفارسي. المجلد"

المؤسسة المالكة	المكتبة البريطانية: أوراق خاصة وسجلات من مكتب الهند
المرجع	IOR/F/4/1435/56726
التاريخ/ التواريخ	٢٥ ديسمبر ١٨٣١-١٦ أبريل ١٨٣٤ (ميلادي)
لغة الكتابة	الإنجليزية في اللاتينية
الحجم والشكل	مادة واحدة (٢٧٥ ورقة)
حق النشر	المُلكية العامة

حول هذا السجلّ

تتكون المادة من نسخ ومقتطفات من مراسلات ومحاضر وقرارات مشار إليها أو مرفقة برسائل من حكومة بومباي ومجلس إدارة شركة الهند الشرقية. وهي المادة الأولى في سلسلة مكونة من ثلاث مواد متعلقة بالشؤون العامة في الخليج العربي (المواد الأخرى هي: IOR/F/4/1435/56727، IOR/F/4/1436/56728).

تتناول المادة بشكل رئيسي التطورات العامة للأحداث في الخليج على مدار الفترة ١٨٣١-١٨٣٣.
تتعلق المادة على وجه الخصوص بما يلي:

- النزاع بين حسين علي ميرزا فرمان فرما، أمير شيراز (أشير إليه أيضًا بأمير فارس)، وعباس ميرزا قاجار، ولي عهد بلاد فارس

• اضطرابات في بوشهر تلت وفاة الحاكم، الشيخ عبد الرسول خان آل مذكور

• النزاع على السلطة في بوشهر بين: الشيخ ناصر الثاني آل مذكور، ابن عبد الرسول؛ ورضا قلي ميرزا فرمان فرما، ابن حسين علي ميرزا

• تمرد أقرباء إمام مسقط عليه: حمود بن عزان آل بوسعيد [شيخ صحار]؛ وسيد هلال بن محمد آل بوسعيد [شيخ السويق]

• الوضع غير المستقر في عمان بسبب ما يلي: التمرد المذكور أعلاه؛ غيابات الإمام المتكررة؛ وصعود قبيلة الوهابيين

• خطط سلطان بن صقر القاسمي الأول [حاكم رأس الخيمة والشارقة] ضد الأراضي التابعة للإمام في دبا وخورفكان

• مخاوف حكومة بومباي بشأن موقف الإمام الضعيف وتدخّلها في مسقط أثناء بعثة الإمام إلى زنجبار في سنة ١٨٣٢

• أعمال "القرصنة" وعرقلة التجارة في مسقط وصحار التي تسبب بها راشد بن حميد النعيمي الأول [شيخ عجمان]

• الترتيبات التي قام بها مشرف البحرية الهندية لضمان تواجد عدد كافٍ من السفن في الخليج.

تحتوي هذه المادة أيضًا على مناقشات بسيطة وعامة حول مسائل في الخليج، مثل: أعمال "القرصنة" المبلغ عنها؛ العلاقات بين مختلف شيوخ القبائل؛ أنشطة الوهابيين؛ ومطالبة شيخ قشم بدفع مبلغ مقابل مساعدته للسفينة التجارية "برينسيب".

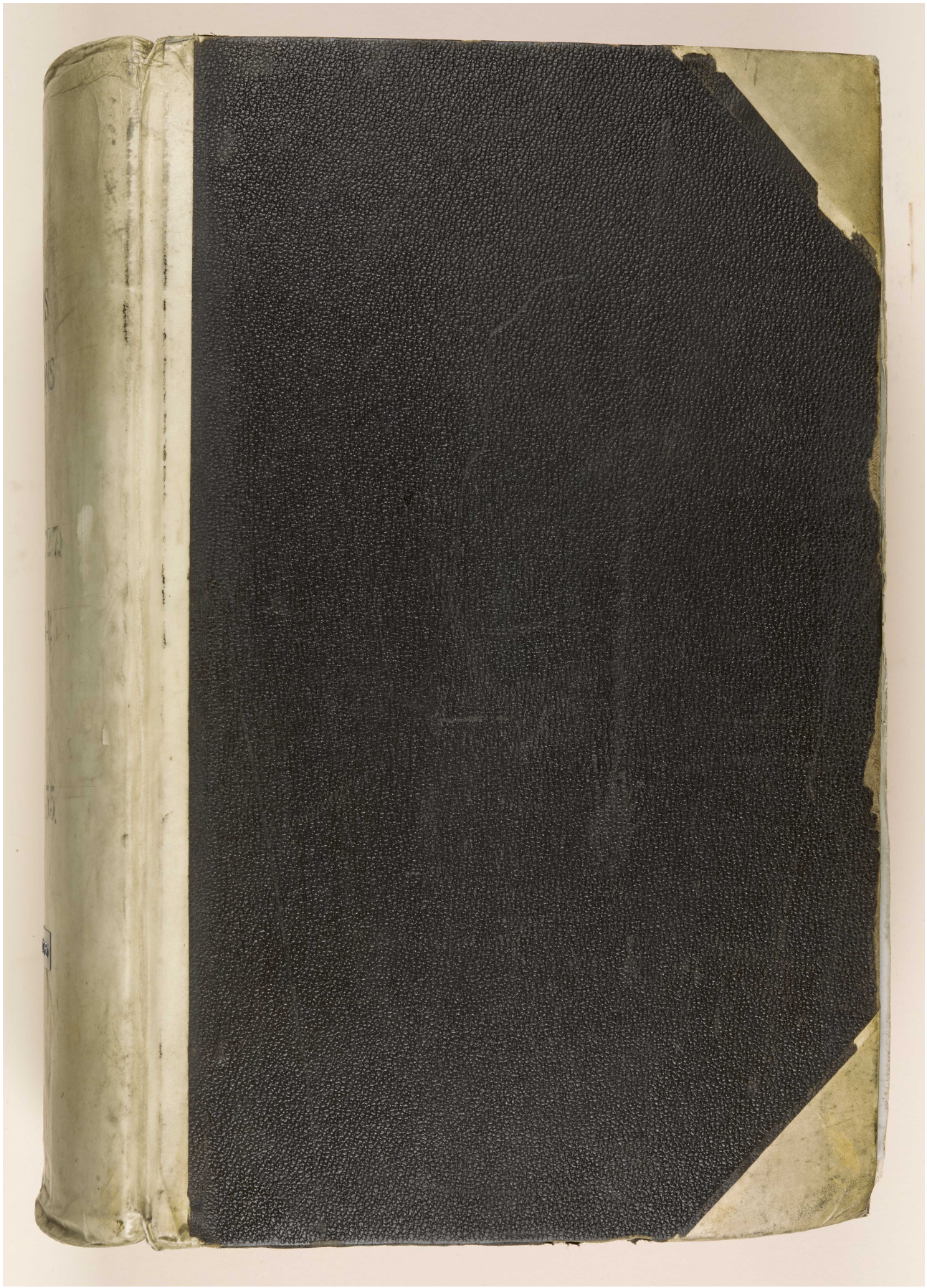
تتضمن الأطراف الرئيسية للمراسلات كلاً من: حكومة بومباي؛ ديفيد أندرسون بلاين، المقيم في الخليج العربي؛ والملازم صمويل هينيل، مساعد المقيم البريطاني في الخليج العربي. تتضمن أطراف المراسلات الأخرى كلاً من: مجلس الإدارة؛ حكومة البنغال؛ مشرف البحرية الهندية؛ الوكلاء المحليين في شيراز ومسقط والشارقة والبحرين؛ والسكرتير الفارسي لدى حكومة بومباي.

تحتوي صفحة عنوان المادة على المراجع التالية: "الإدارة السياسية في بومباي"، "[مراسلات سابقة] ١٣٣٩، المسودة ٤٣٥، ١٨٣٤"، و"مكتب المفتش".

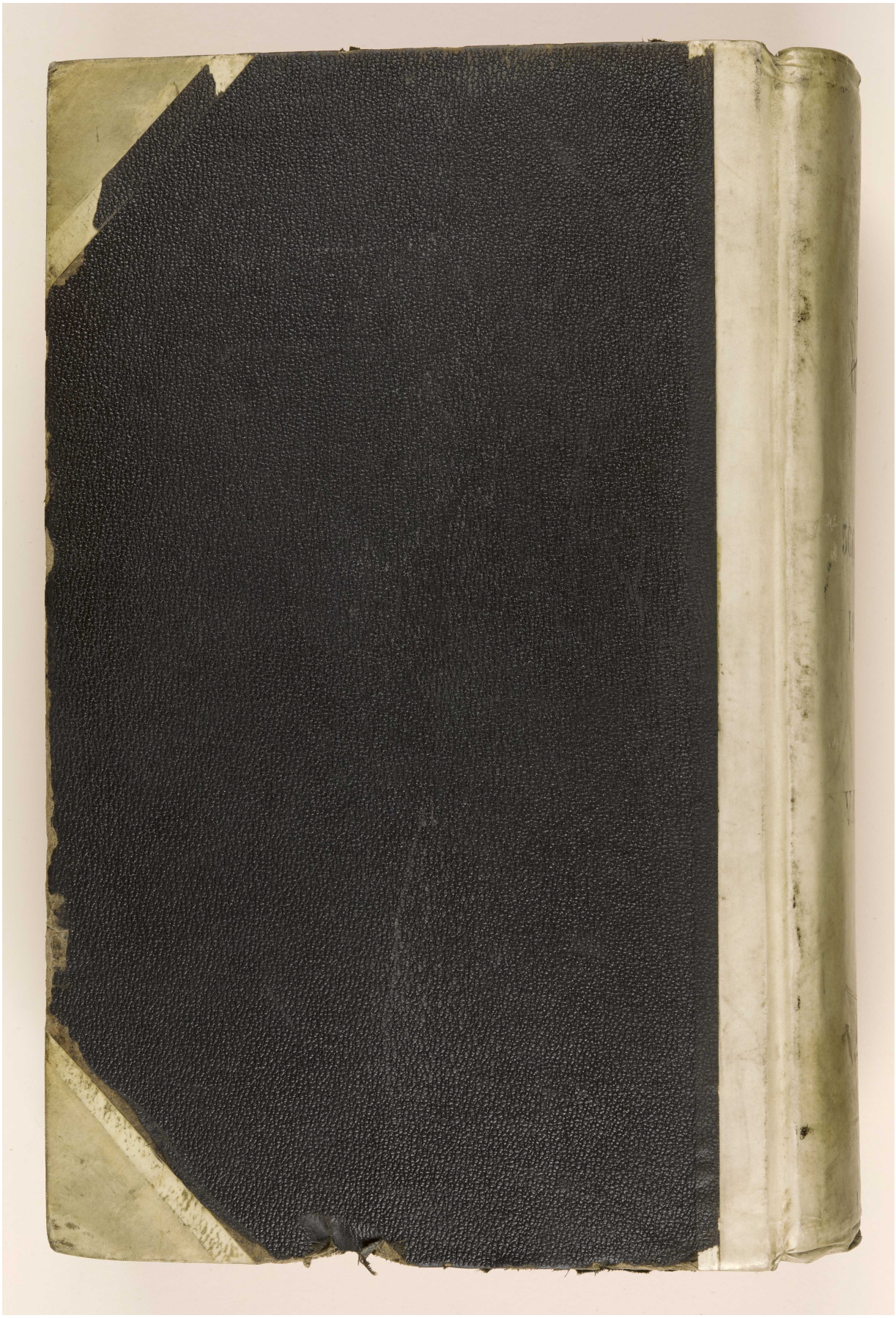
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"شؤون الخليج الفارسي. المجلد: I" [أمامي] (٥٥٦/١)



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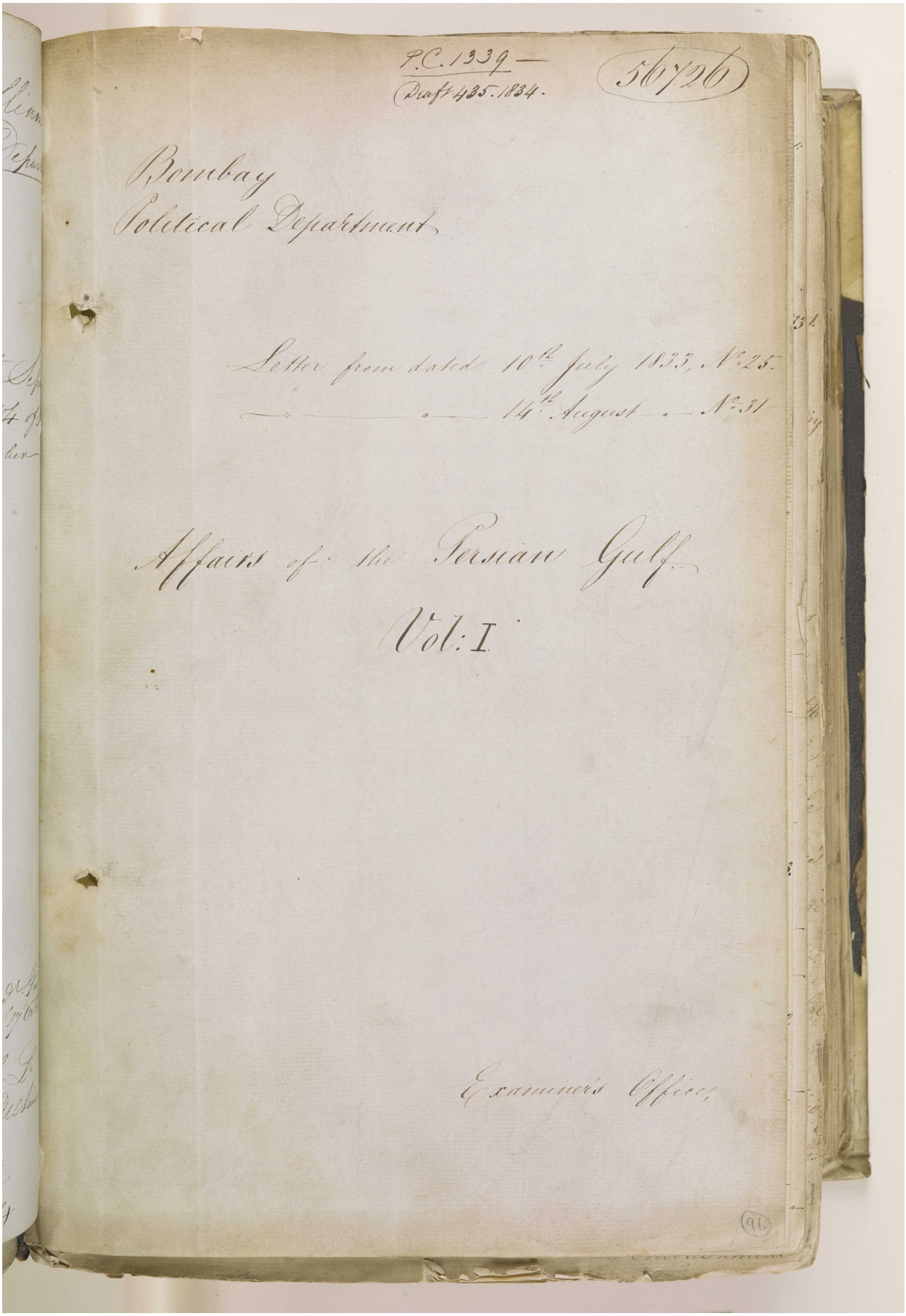
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"شؤون الخليج الفارسي. المجلد: I" [ذيل] (٥٥٦/٦)

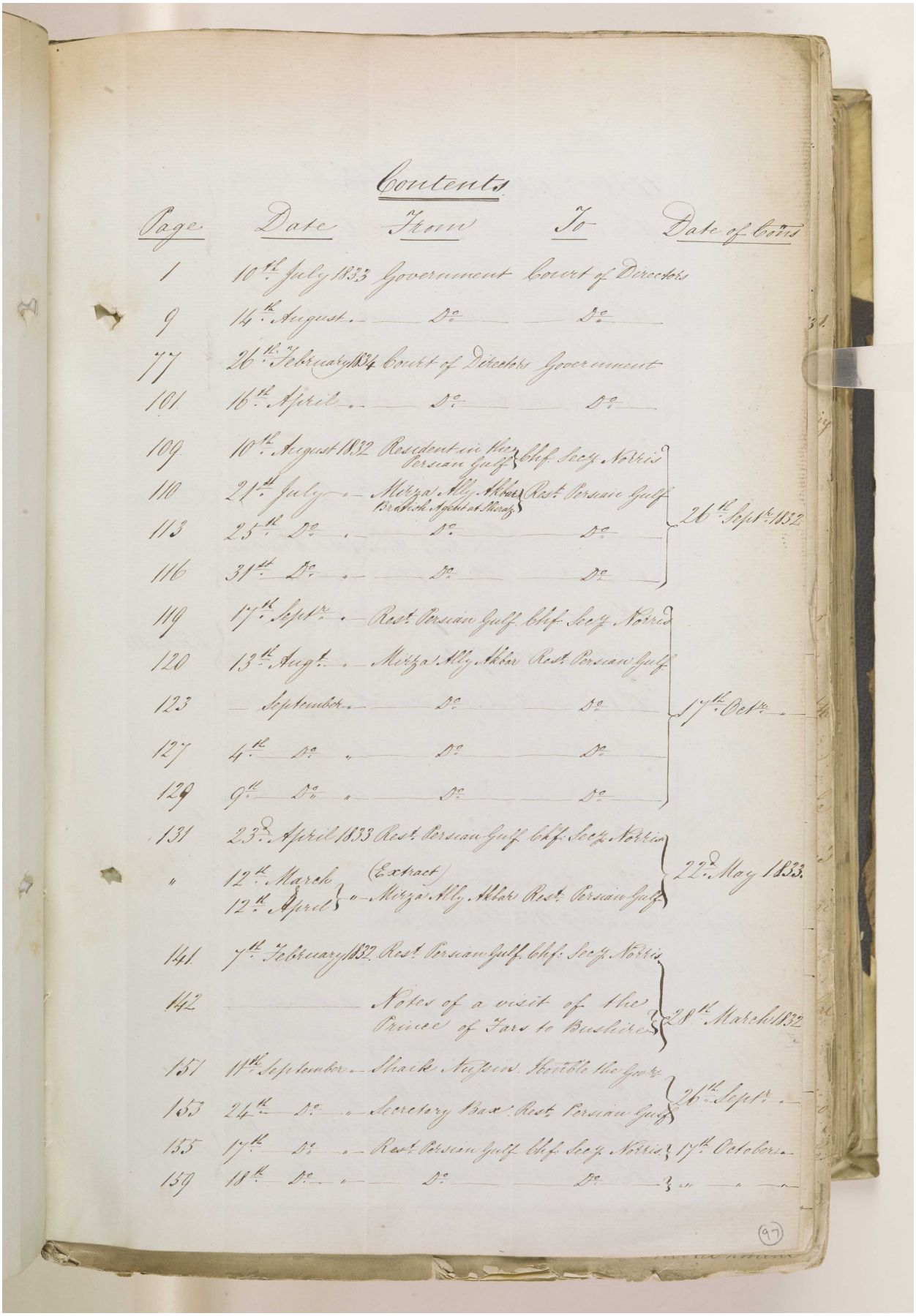


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P.C. 1339 —
Draft 435. 1834.
56726
Bombay
Political Department
Letter from dated 10th July 1833, No. 25.
— " — " — 14th August " — No. 31
Affairs of the Persian Gulf.
Vol: I
Examiner's Office



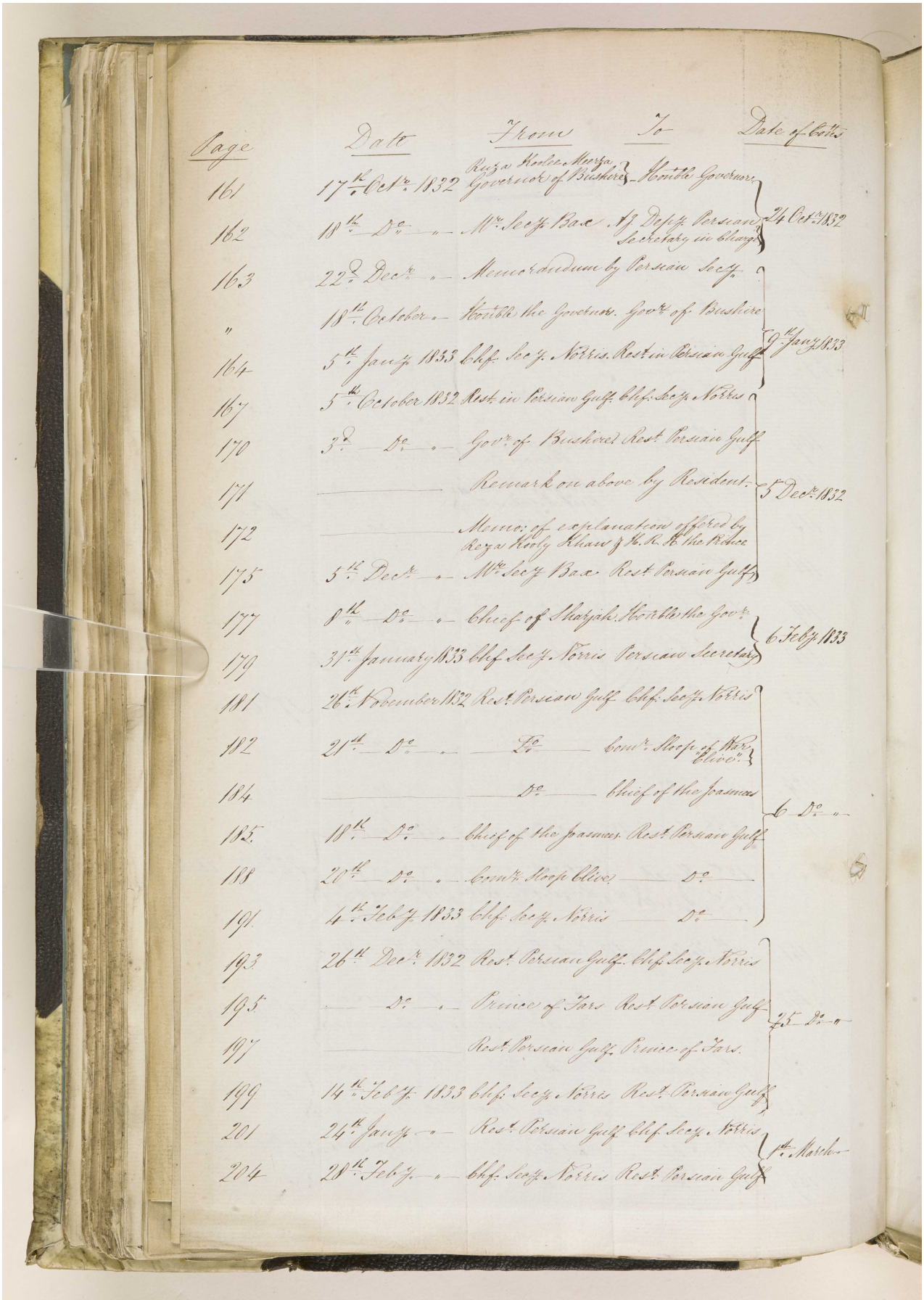
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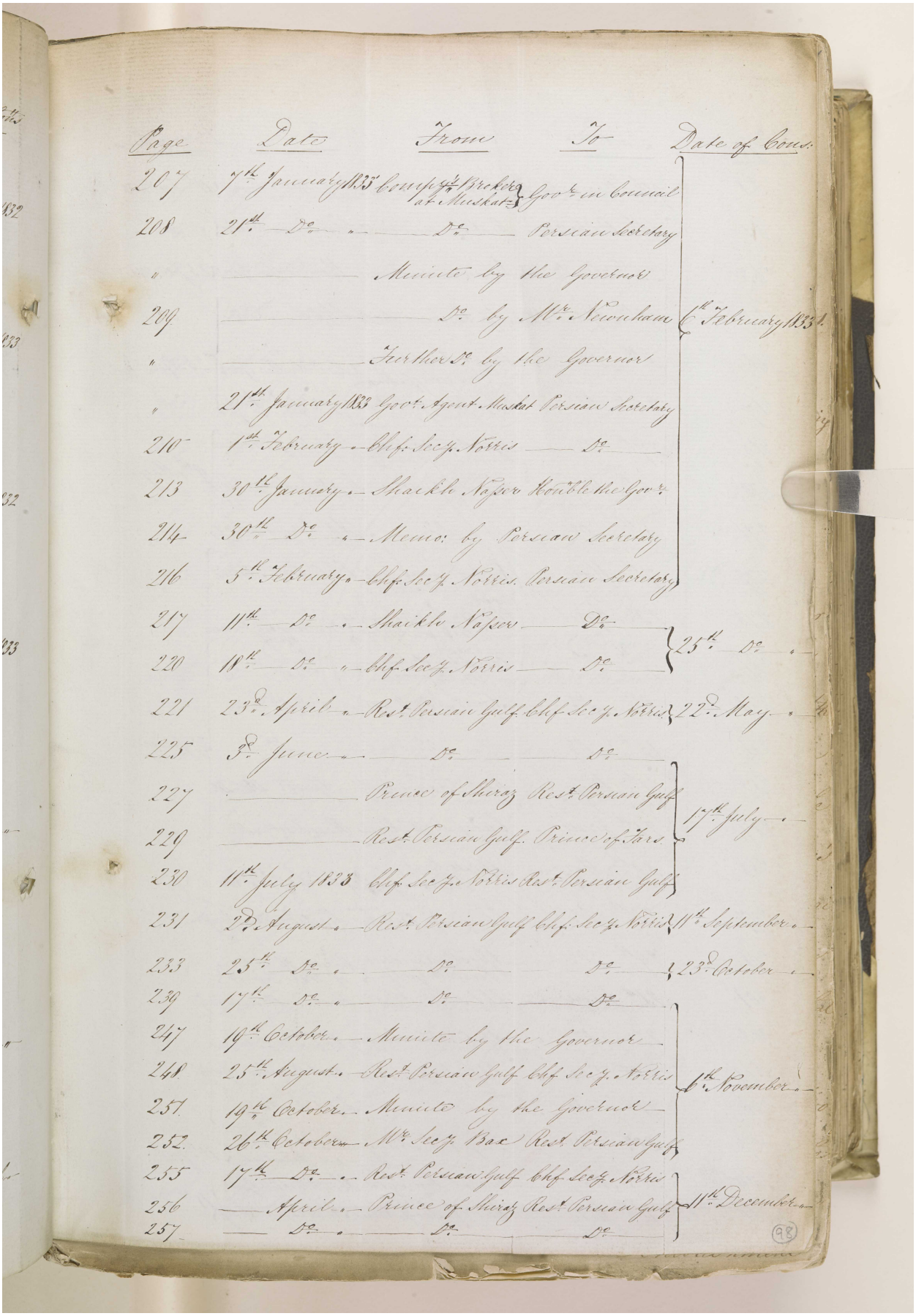
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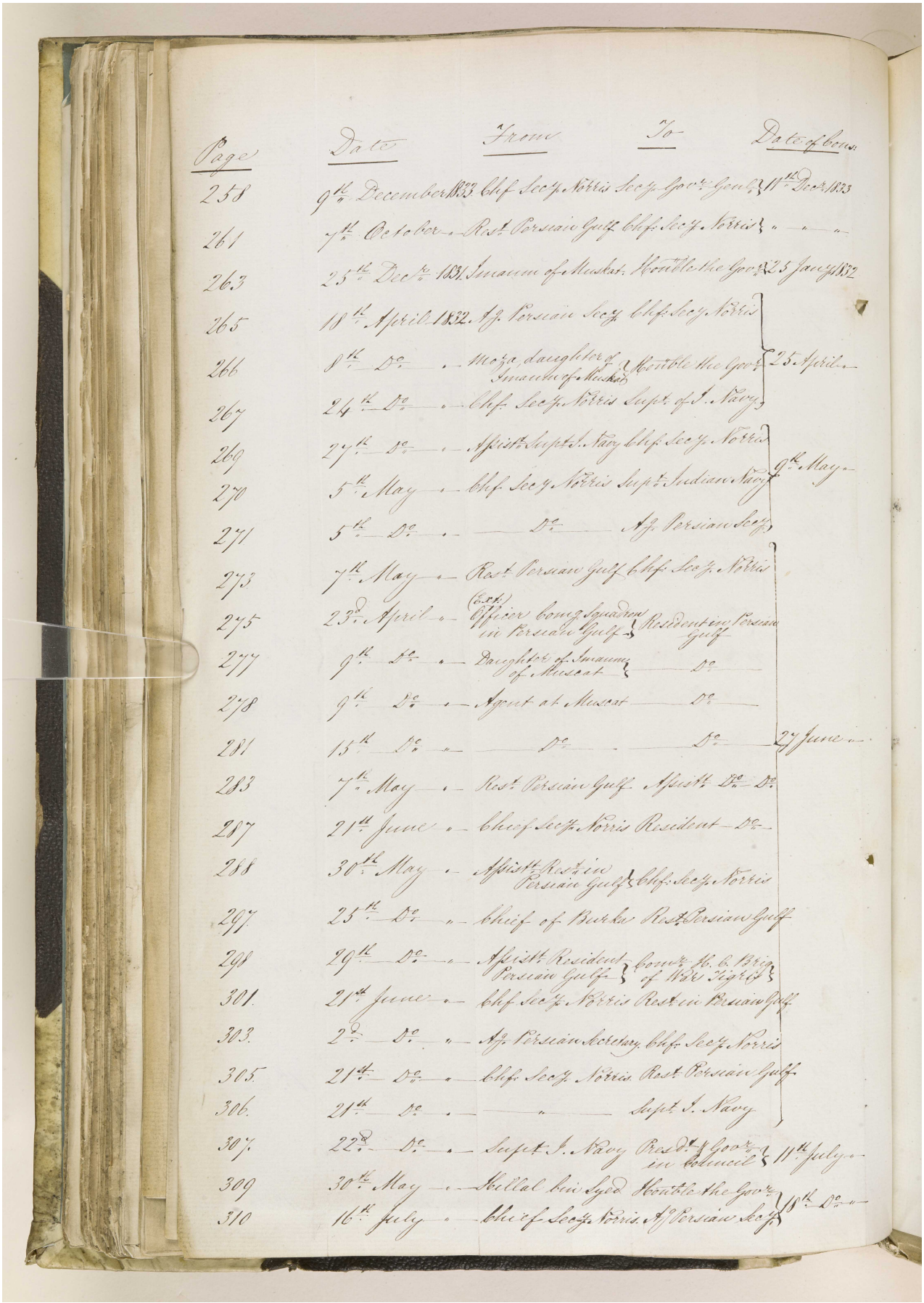
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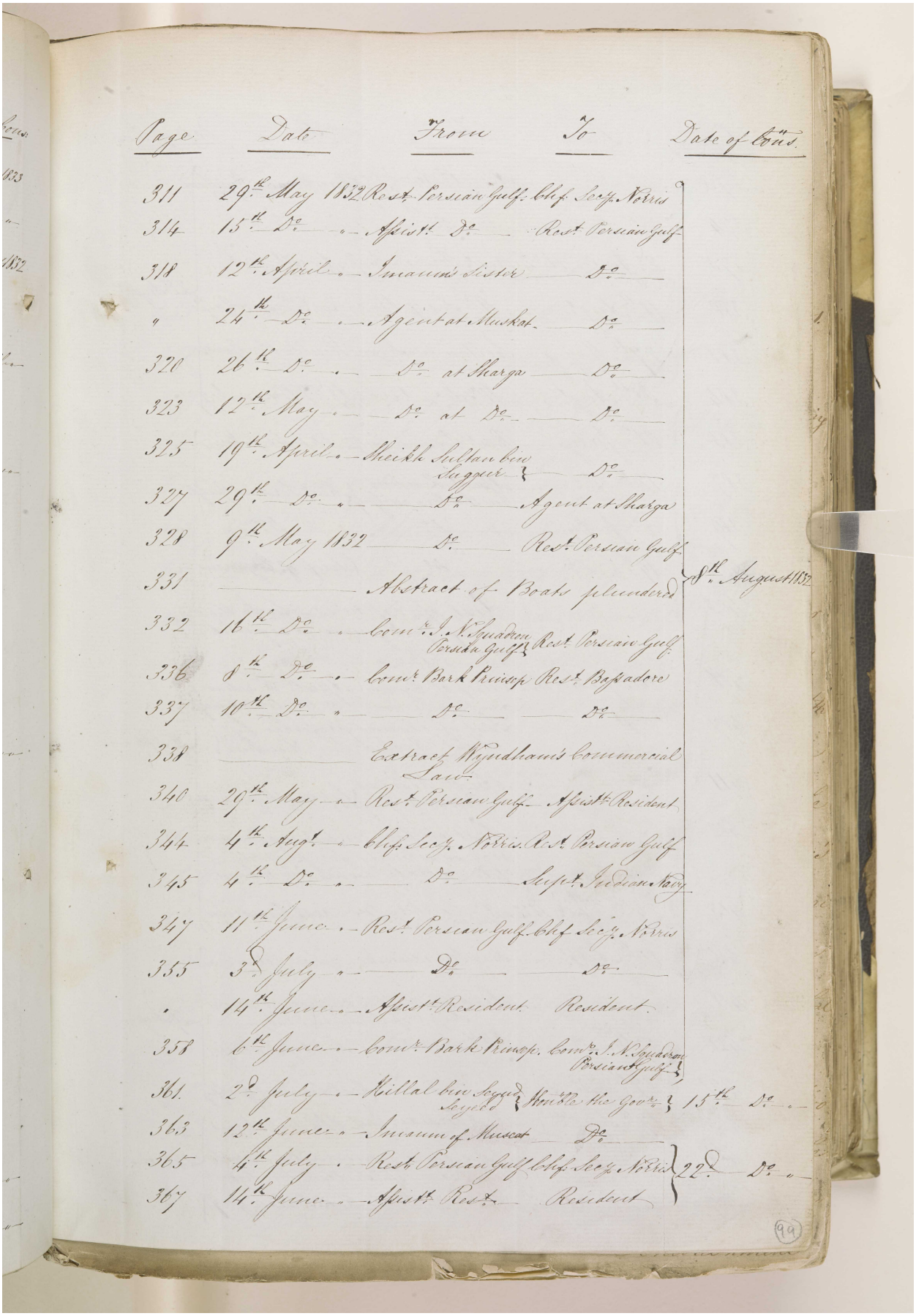


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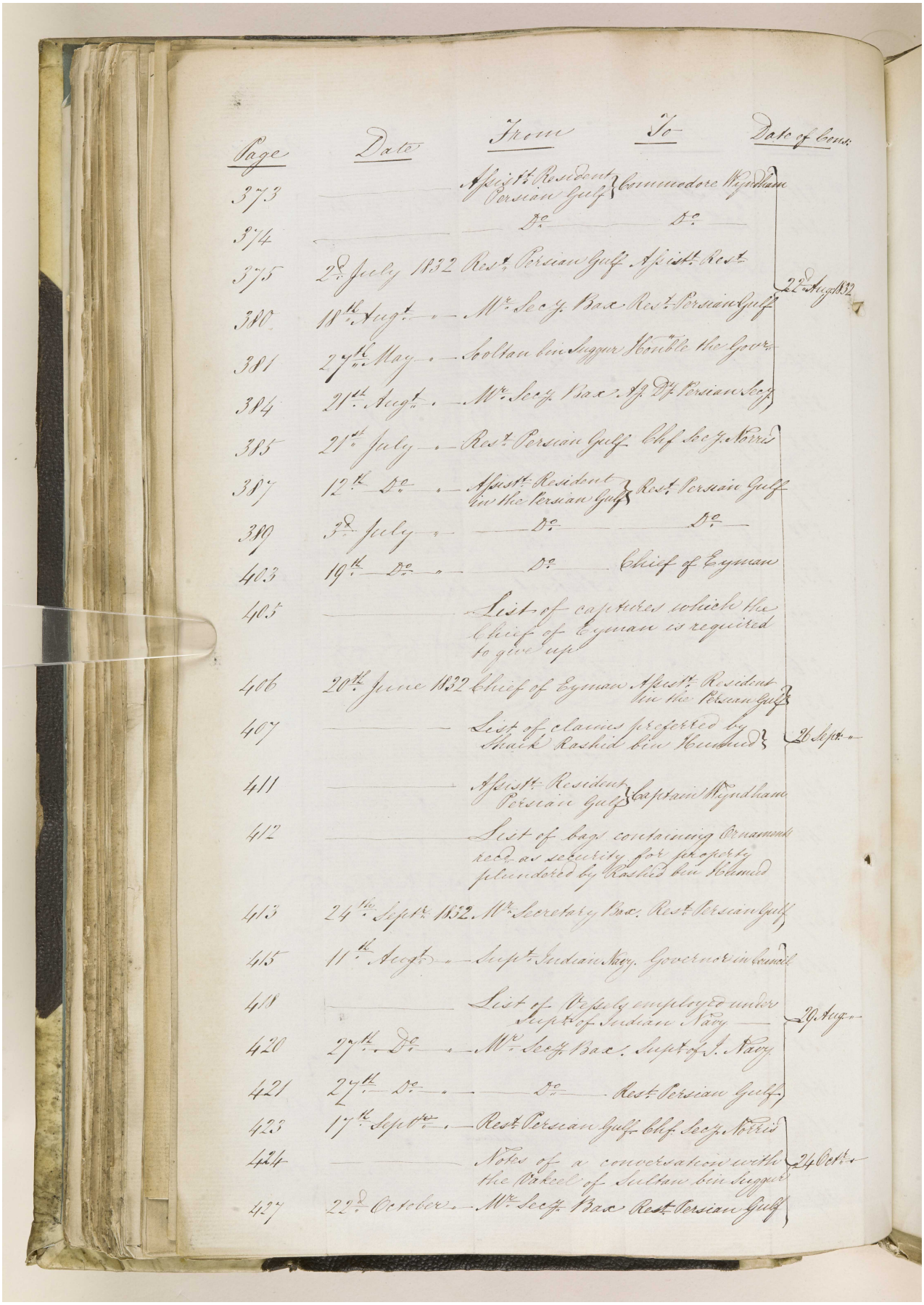


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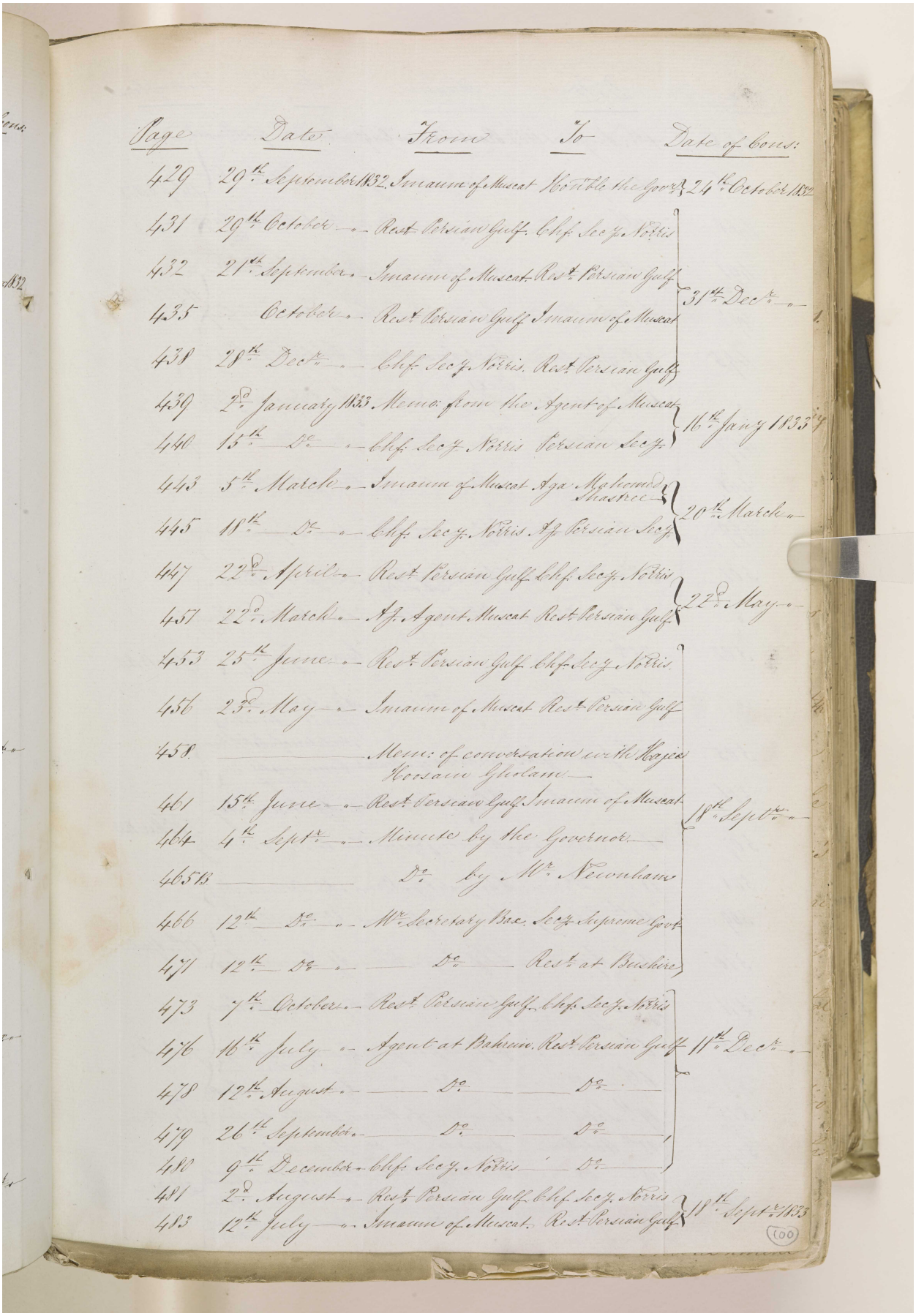


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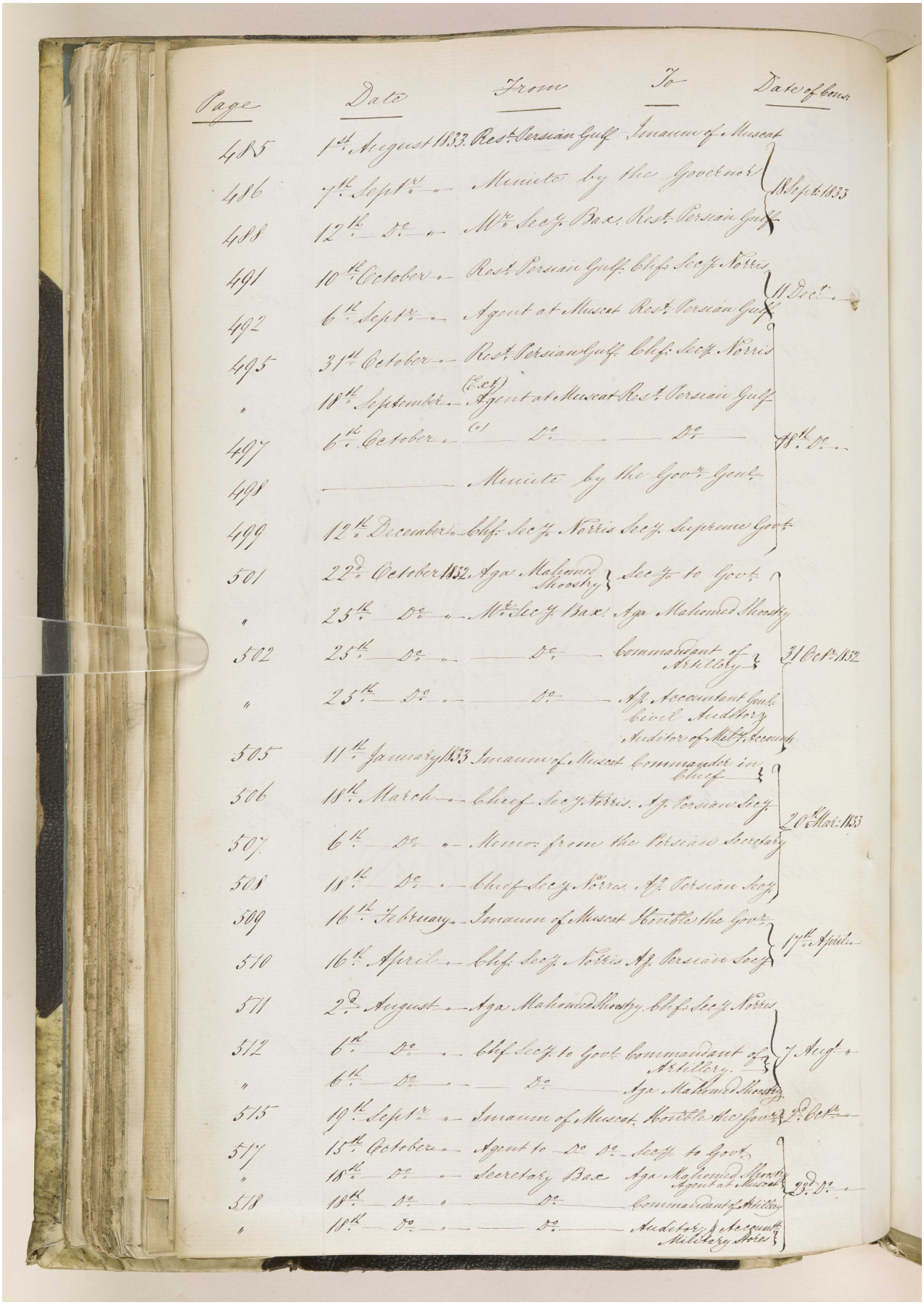
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481	2d August	Resr Persian Gulf	Chf Secy Norris	18th Sept 1833
483	12th July	Imaum of Muscat	Resr Persian Gulf	

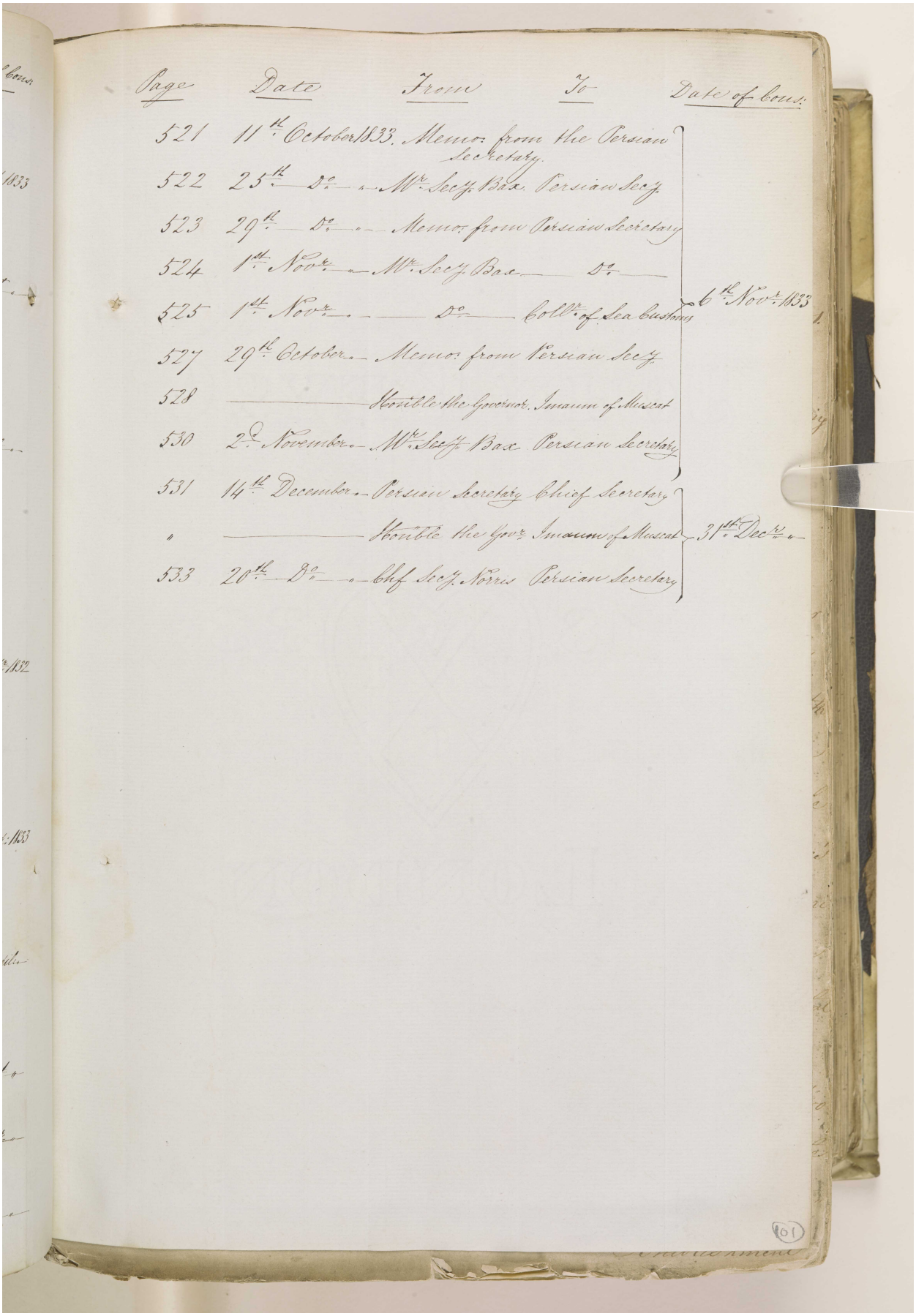
المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
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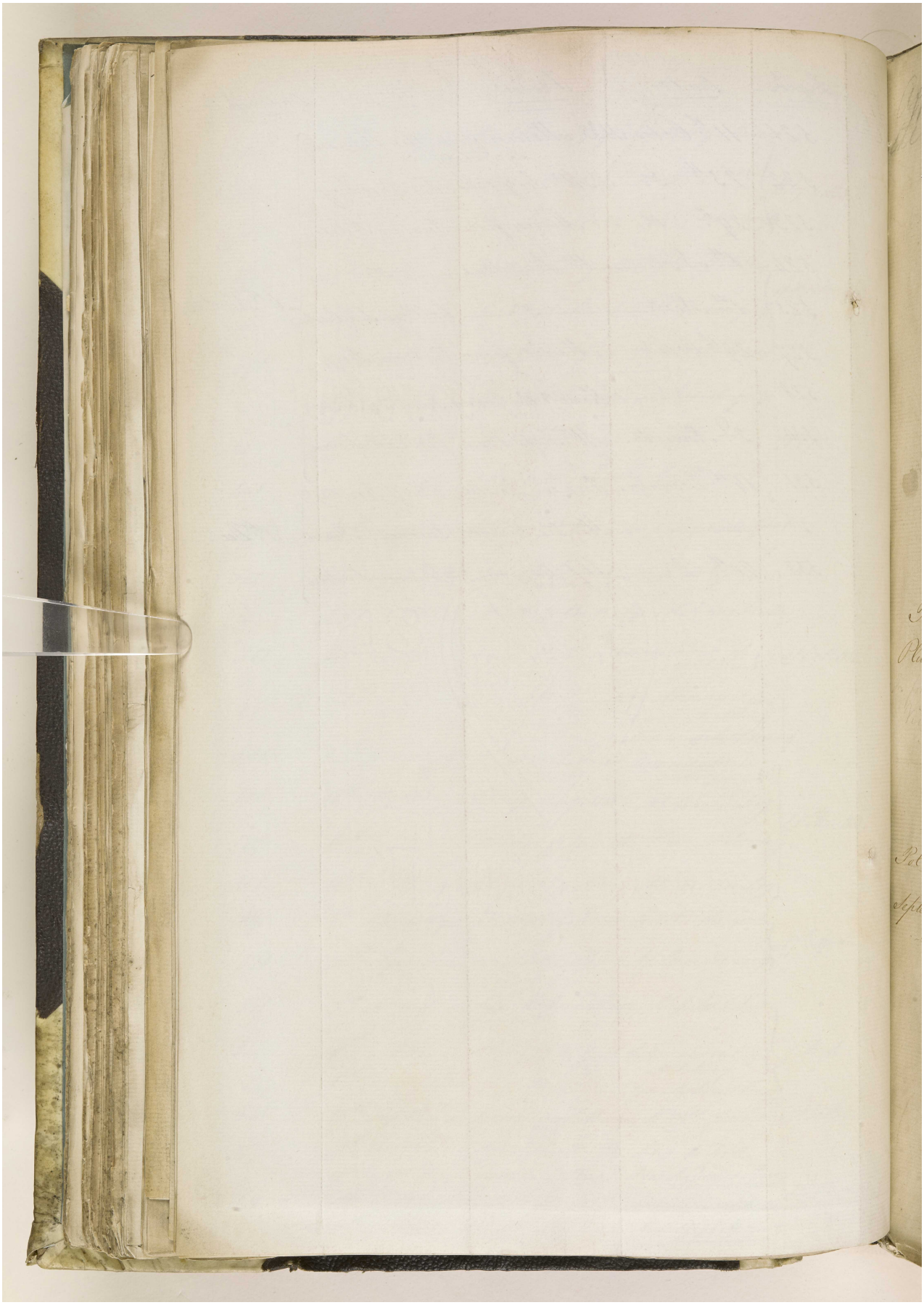
Page	Date	From	To	Date of Cons.
485	1st August 1833	Resr Persian Gulf	Imaum of Muscat	
486	7th Septr —	Memo to	by the Govr Genl	11 Septr 1833
488	12th Do —	Mr Secy Bax	Resr Persian Gulf	
491	10th October —	Resr Persian Gulf	Chief Secy Norris	
492	6th Septr —	Agent at Muscat	Resr Persian Gulf	11 Decr —
495	31st October —	Resr Persian Gulf	Chief Secy Norris	
"	18th September —	(Copy) Agent at Muscat	Resr Persian Gulf	
497	6th October —	(Copy) Do —	Do —	28th Do —
498	—	Memo to	by the Govr Genl	
499	12th December —	Chief Secy Norris	Secy Supreme Govt	
501	22d October 1832	Aga Mahomed Shoostry	Secy to Govt	
"	25th Do —	Mr Secy Bax	Aga Mahomed Shoostry	
502	25th Do —	Do —	Commandant of Artillery	31 Octr 1832
"	25th Do —	Do —	Ag Accountant Genl Chief Auditory Auditor of Mil Accounts	
505	11th January 1833	Imaum of Muscat	Commandr in Chief	
506	18th March —	Chief Secy Norris	Ag Persian Secy	20th Mar: 1833
507	6th Do —	Memo from the	Persian Secretary	
508	18th Do —	Chief Secy Norris	Ag Persian Secy	
509	16th February —	Imaum of Muscat	Memo to the Govr	
510	16th April —	Chief Secy Norris	Ag Persian Secy	17th April
511	2d August —	Aga Mahomed Shoostry	Chief Secy Norris	
512	6th Do —	Chief Secy to Govt	Commandant of Artillery	7 Augt —
"	6th Do —	Do —	Aga Mahomed Shoostry	
515	19th Septr —	Imaum of Muscat	Memo to the Govr	2 Octr —
517	15th October —	Agent to	Do Do	Secy to Govt
"	18th Do —	Secretary Bax	Aga Mahomed Shoostry Agent at Muscat	23d Do —
518	18th Do —	Do —	Commandant of Artillery	
"	18th Do —	Do —	Auditor Ag Accountt Military Stores	

المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة

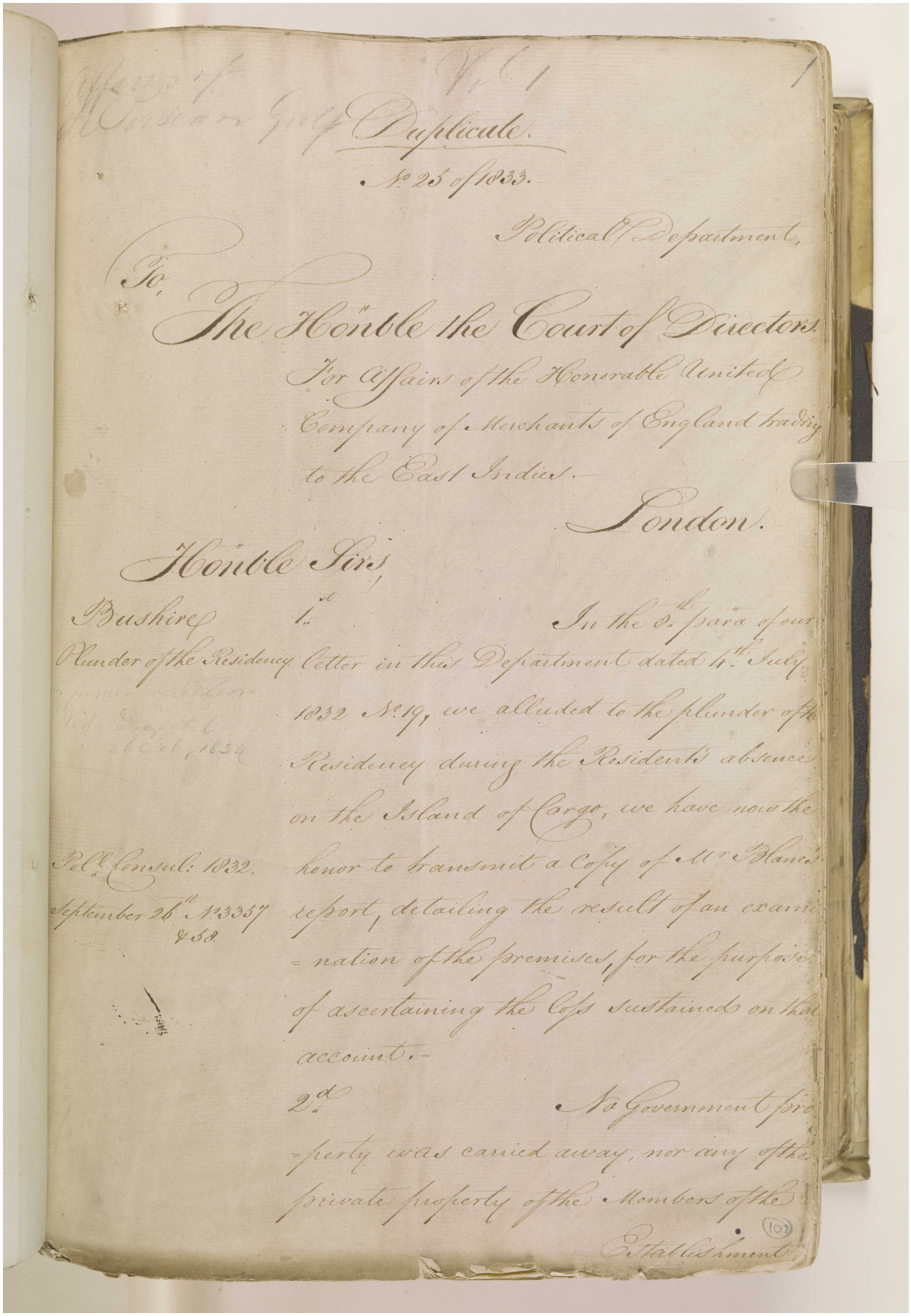
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Page	Date	From	To	Date of Covr.
521	11th October 1833.	Memo: from the Persian Secretary.		
522	25th Do.	Mr. Secy. Bax.	Persian Secy.	
523	29th Do.	Memo: from Persian Secretary		
524	1st Novr.	Mr. Secy. Bax	Do.	
525	1st Novr.	Do.	Coll. of Sea Customs	6th Novr. 1833
527	29th October	Memo: from Persian Secy.		
528		Honble the Governr. Imaum of Muscat		
530	2d. November	Mr. Secy. Bax	Persian Secretary	
531	14th December	Persian Secretary	Chief Secretary	
"		Honble the Govr. Imaum of Muscat		31st Decr.
533	20th Do.	Chf Secy. Norris	Persian Secretary	



المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
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Duplicate.

No 25 of 1833.

Political Department,

To,

The Honble the Court of Directors.

For Affairs of the Honorable United Company of Merchants of England trading to the East Indies.-

London.

Honble Sirs,

Bushire Plunder of the Residency

1st In the 8th para of our letter in this Department dated 4th July 1832 No 19, we alluded to the plunder of the Residency during the Residents absence on the Island of Qeyo, we have now the honor to transmit a Copy of Mr Blane's report, detailing the result of an examination of the premises, for the purpose of ascertaining the Loss sustained on that account.-

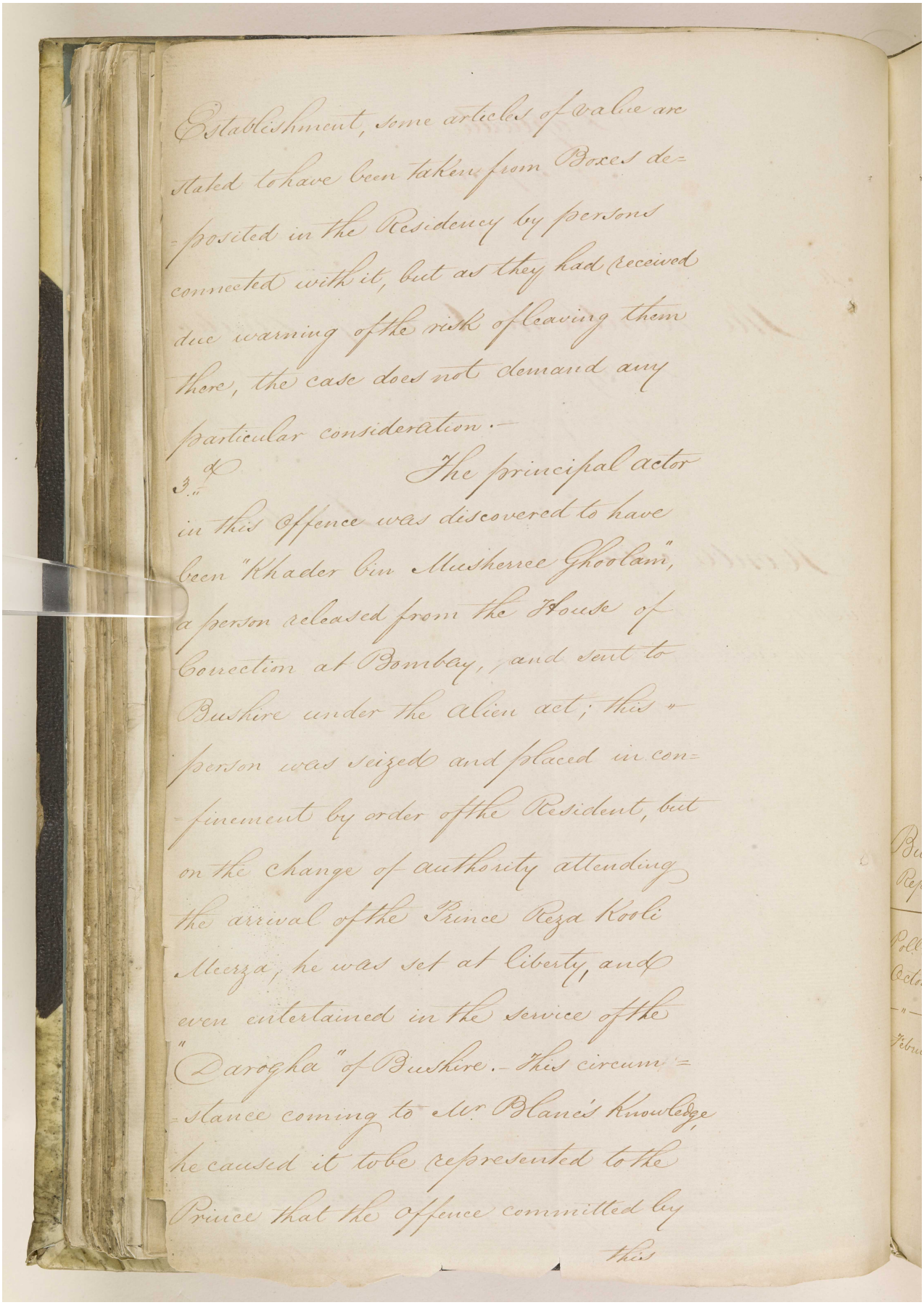
Pol Consul: 1832. September 26th No 3357 & 58

2d In Government property was carried away, nor any of the private property of the Members of the Establishment.

(107)

المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة

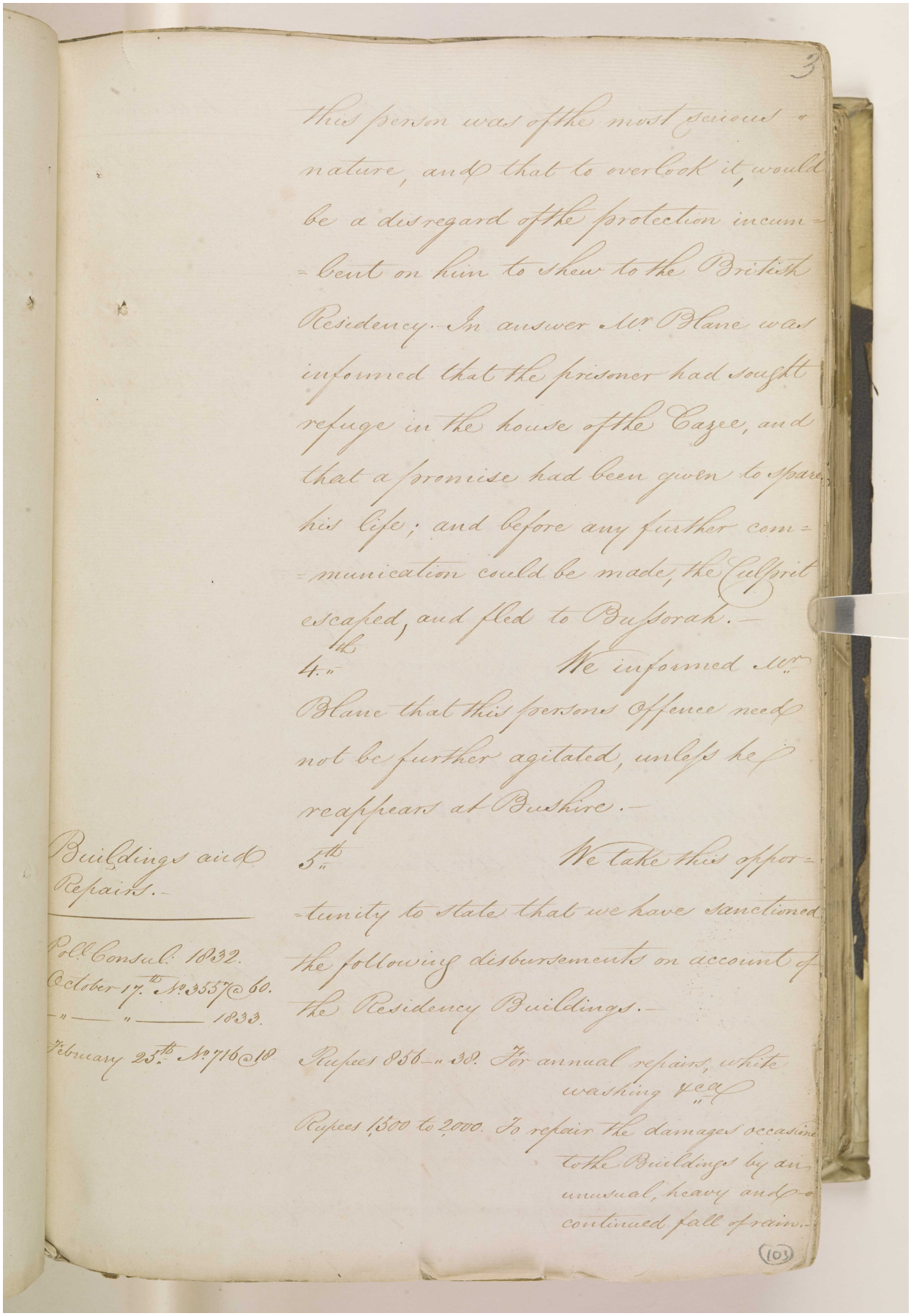
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Establishment, some articles of value are
stated to have been taken from Boxes de-
posited in the Residency by persons
connected with it, but as they had received
due warning of the risk of leaving them
there, the case does not demand any
particular consideration.-

3.d The principal actor
in this offence was discovered to have
been "Khader bin Musherree Ghoolam",
a person released from the House of
Correction at Bombay, and sent to
Bushire under the alien act; this
person was seized and placed in con-
finement by order of the Resident, but
on the change of authority attending
the arrival of the Prince Reza Kooli
Meerza, he was set at liberty, and
even entertained in the service of the
"Darogha" of Bushire.- This circum-
stance coming to Mr Blanc's knowledge
he caused it to be represented to the
Prince that the offence committed by
this

المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
اعرض على مكتبة قطر الرقمية: http://www.qdl.qa/العربية/archive/81055/vdc_100100333662.0x000015



3

this person was of the most serious nature, and that to overlook it, would be a disregard of the protection incumbent on him to shew to the British Residency. In answer Mr. Blane was informed that the prisoner had sought refuge in the house of the Cazee, and that a promise had been given to spare his life; and before any further communication could be made, the Culprit escaped, and fled to Bussorah.—

4th " We informed Mr. Blane that this persons offence need not be further agitated, unless he reappears at Bushire.—

5th " We take this opportunity to state that we have sanctioned the following disbursements on account of the Residency Buildings.—

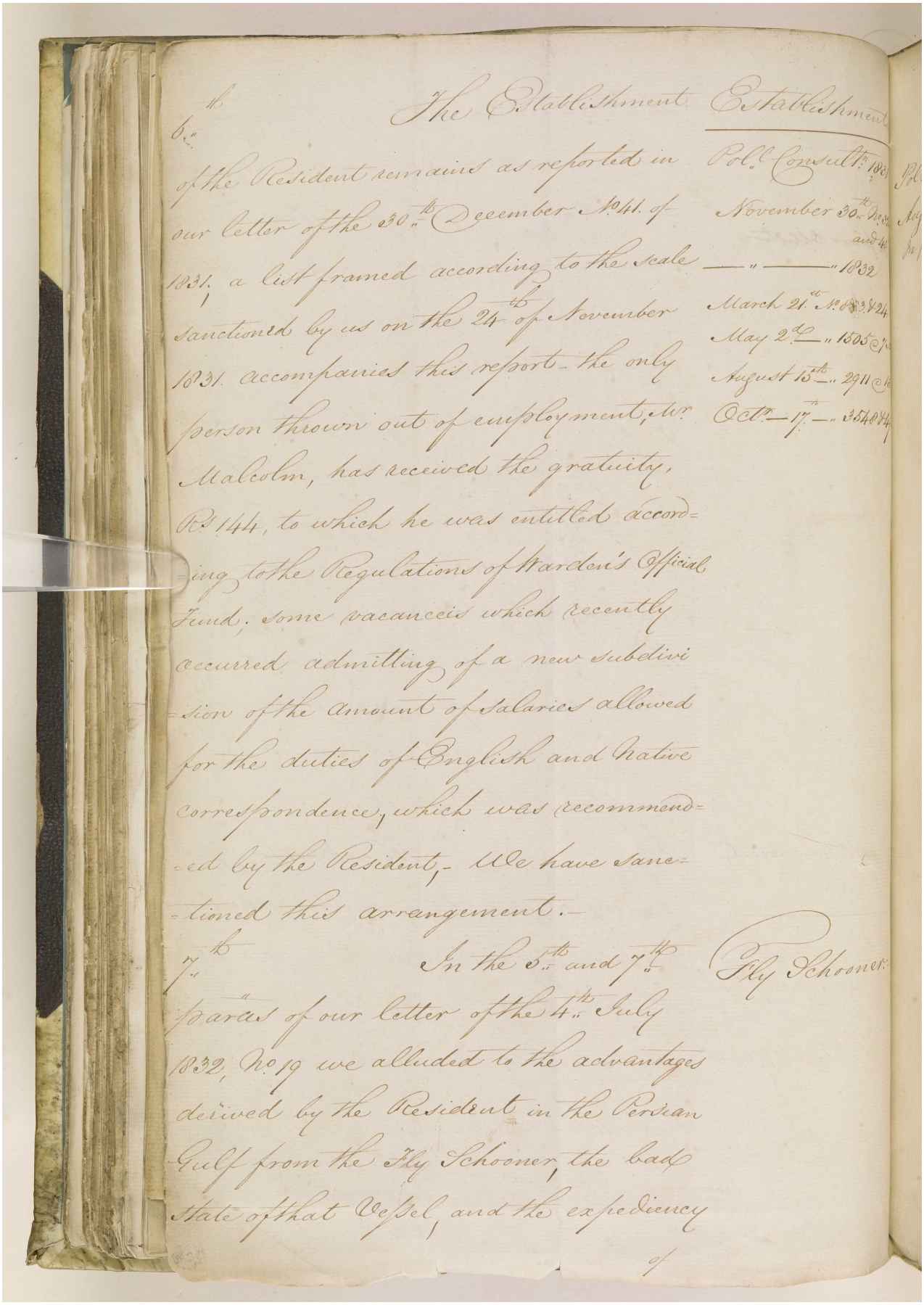
Buildings and Repairs.—

Pol. Consl. 1832.
October 17th No. 3557 @ 60.
" " 1833.
February 25th No. 716 @ 10

Rupees 856—" 30. For annual repairs, white washing &c.

Rupees 1,500 to 2,000. To repair the damages occasioned to the Buildings by an unusual, heavy and continued fall of rain.—

(103)



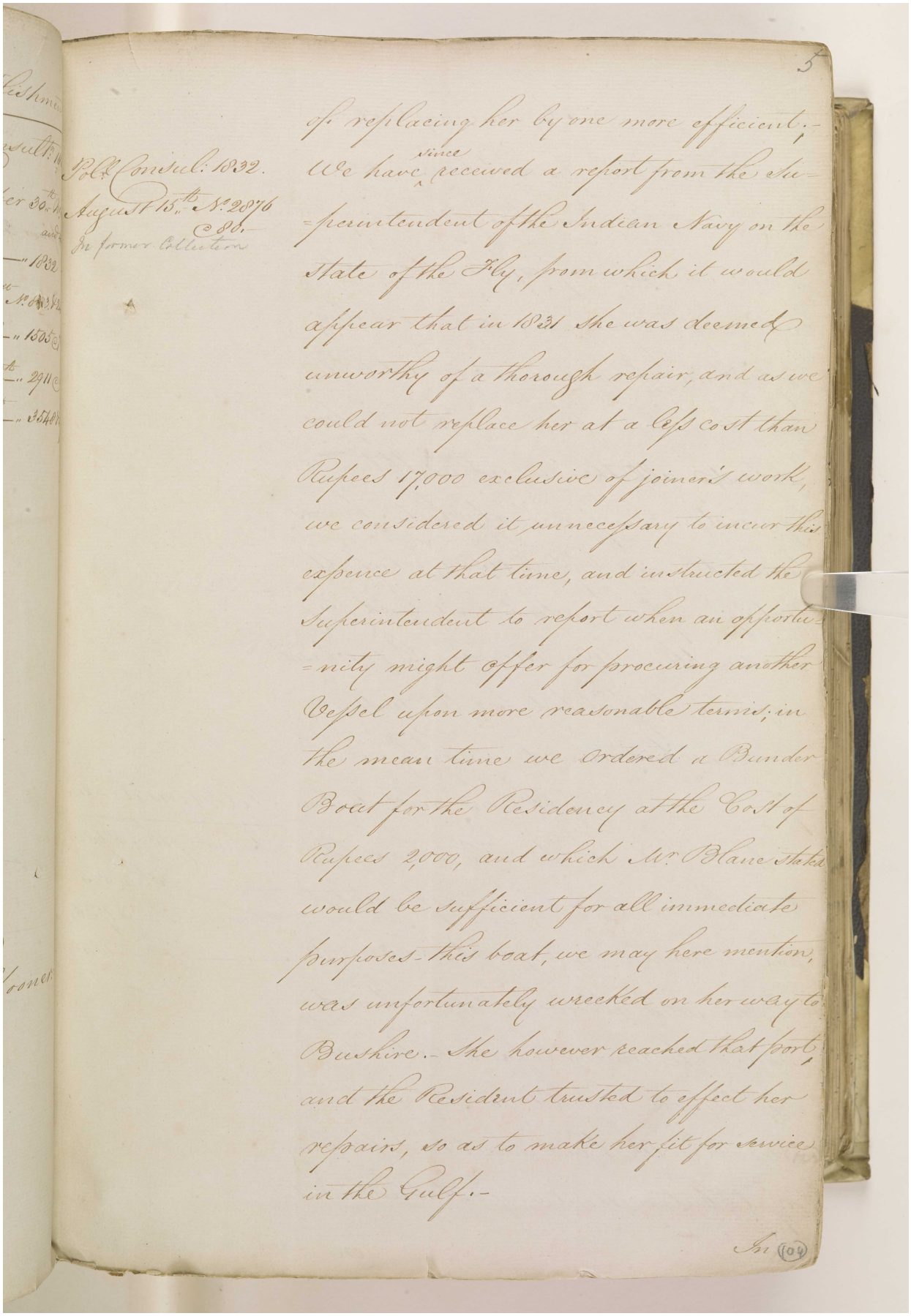
6th The Establishment of the Resident remains as reported in our letter of the 30th December No. 41. of 1831. a list framed according to the scale sanctioned by us on the 24th of November 1831. accompanies this report - the only person thrown out of employment, Mr. Malcolm, has received the gratuity, Rs 144, to which he was entitled according to the Regulations of Warden's Official Fund. Some vacancies which recently occurred admitting of a new subdivision of the amount of salaries allowed for the duties of English and Native correspondence, which was recommended by the Resident, - We have sanctioned this arrangement. -

Establishment

Pol. Consult.s 1831
November 30th No. 3 and 4
—" —" 1832
March 21st No. 8 3 4 24
May 2d —" 1505 7
August 15th —" 2911 16
Oct.r 17th —" 3548 44

7th In the 5th and 7th paras of our letter of the 4th July 1832, No. 19 we alluded to the advantages derived by the Resident in the Persian Gulf from the Fly Schooner, the bad state of that Vessel, and the expediency of

Fly Schooner

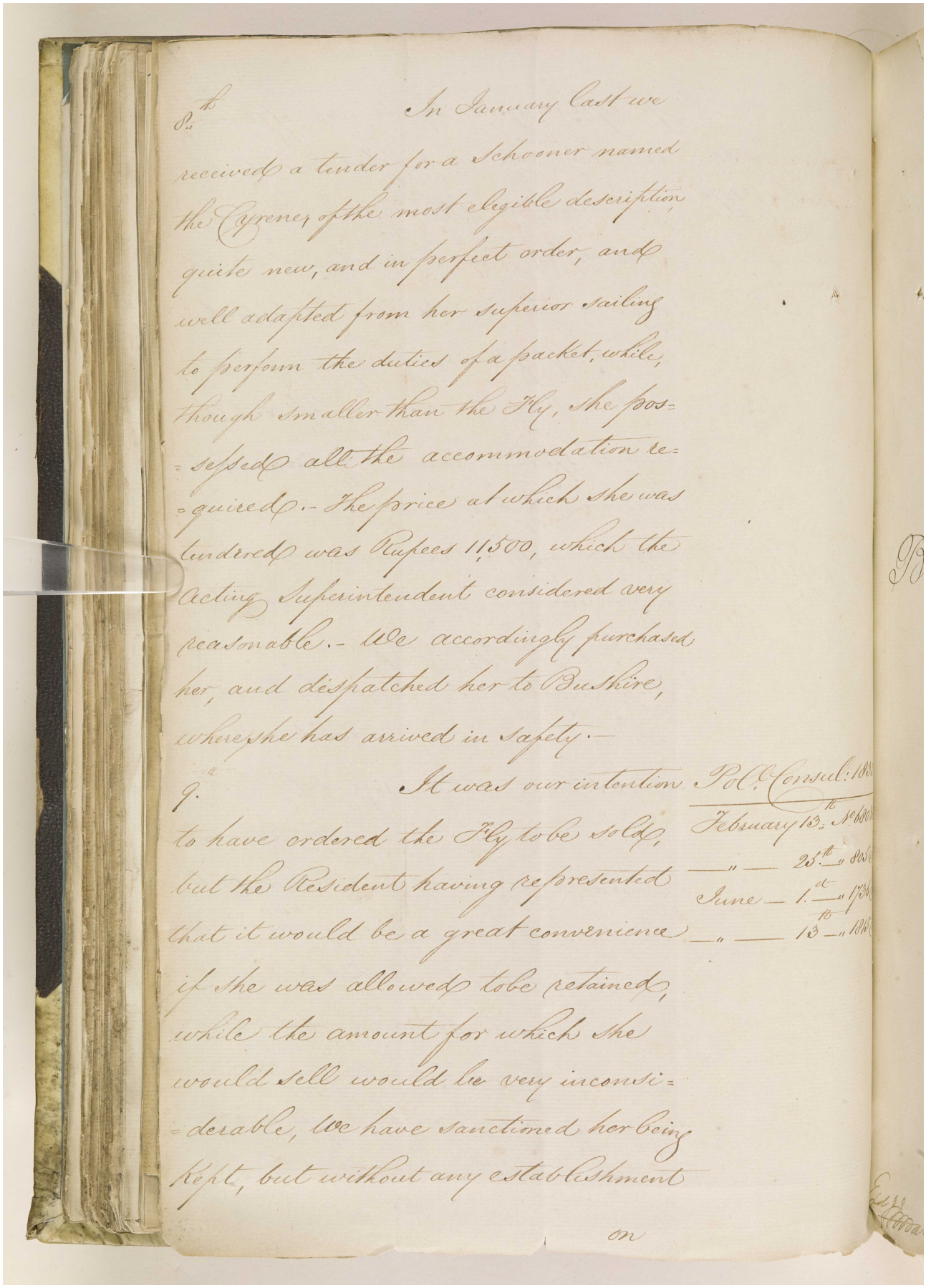


Pol. Consul: 1832.
August 15th No 2076
& 86.
In former Collection

of replacing her by one more efficient.-
We have since received a report from the Su-
perintendent of the Indian Navy on the
State of the Fly, from which it would
appear that in 1831 she was deemed
unworthy of a thorough repair, and as we
could not replace her at a less cost than
Rupees 17,000 exclusive of joiner's work,
we considered it unnecessary to incur this
expence at that time, and instructed the
Superintendent to report when an opportu-
nity might offer for procuring another
Vessel upon more reasonable terms; in
the mean time we ordered a Bunder
Boat for the Residency at the Cost of
Rupees 2,000, and which Mr Blane states
would be sufficient for all immediate
purposes- this boat, we may here mention,
was unfortunately wrecked on her way to
Bushire.- She however reached that port,
and the Resident trusted to effect her
repairs, so as to make her fit for service
in the Gulf.-

In (104)

المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
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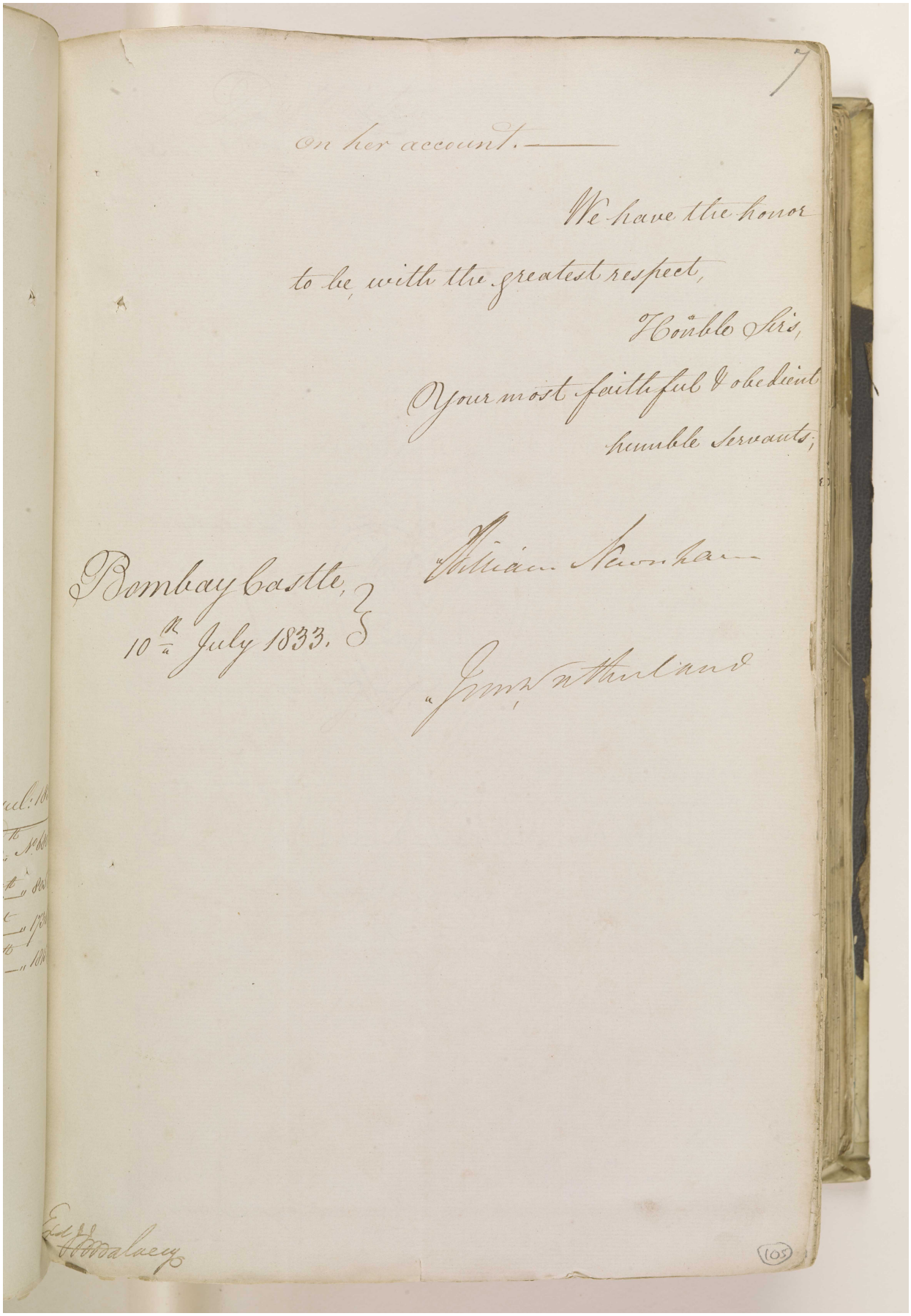
8th In January last we received a tender for a Schooner named the Cyrene, of the most eligible description, quite new, and in perfect order, and well adapted from her superior sailing to perform the duties of a packet, while, though smaller than the Fly, she possessed all the accommodation required.- The price at which she was tendered was Rupees 11,500, which the acting Superintendent considered very reasonable.- We accordingly purchased her, and despatched her to Bushire, where she has arrived in safety.-

9th It was our intention to have ordered the Fly to be sold, but the Resident having represented that it would be a great convenience if she was allowed to be retained, while the amount for which she would sell would be very inconsiderable, We have sanctioned her being kept, but without any establishment

on

Pol. Consul: 18
February 13th No 68
" 25th " 80
June 1st " 13
" 13th " 18

المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
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on her account.——

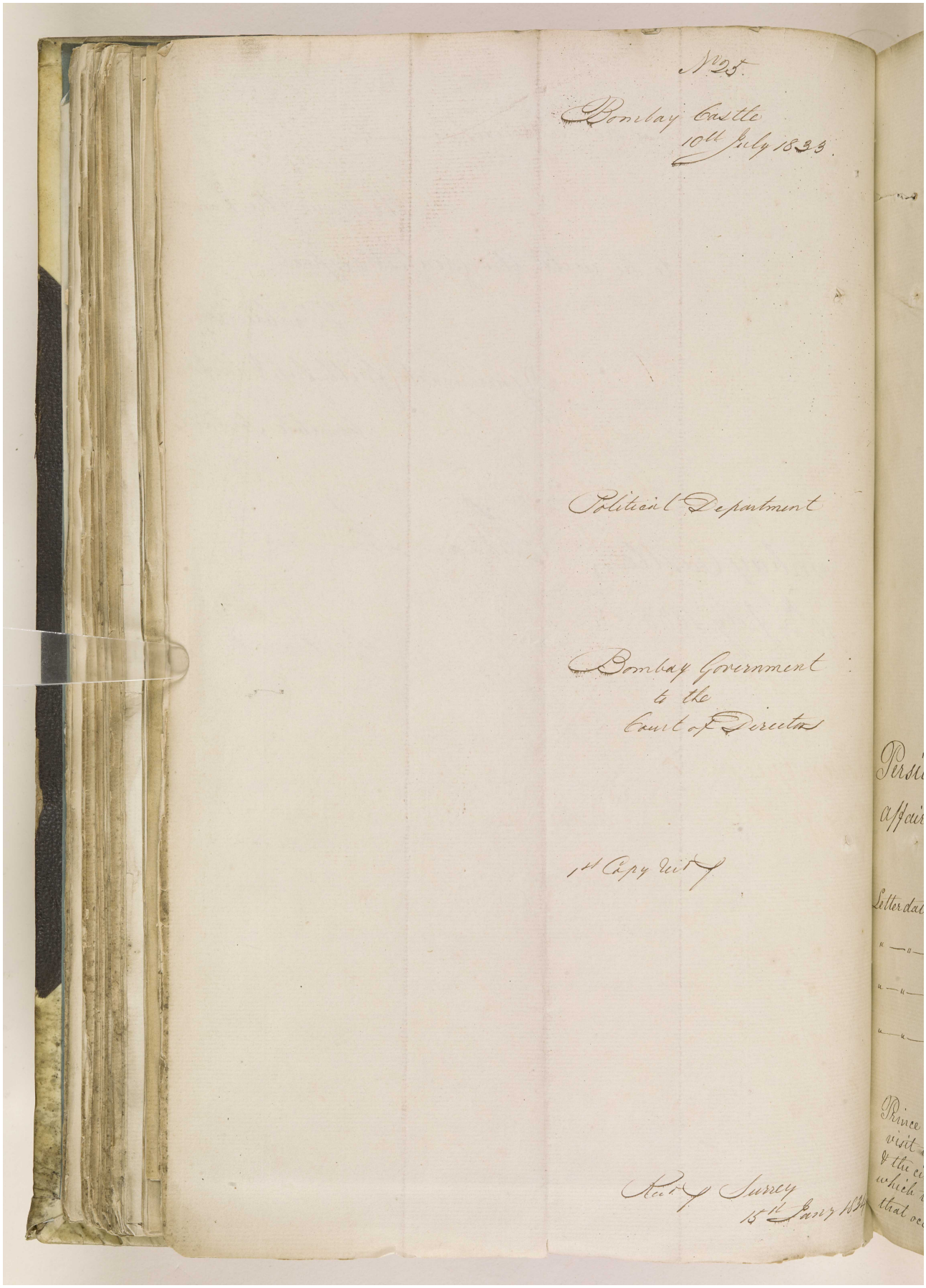
We have the honor
to be, with the greatest respect,
Honble Sirs,
Your most faithful & obedient
humble Servants;

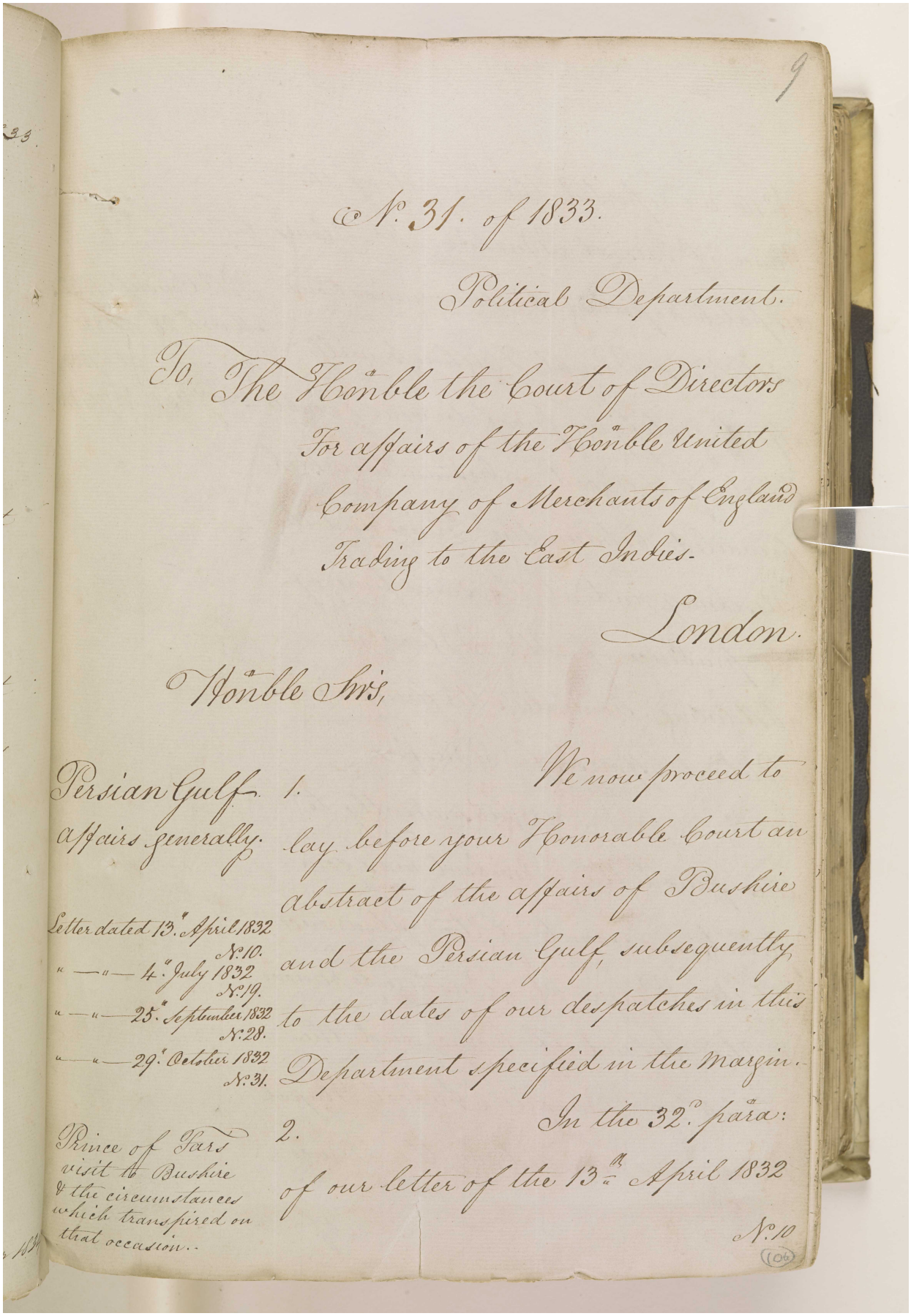
Bombay Castle,
10th July 1833.

William Newnham

" James Rivett Carnac

المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
اعرض على مكتبة قطر الرقمية: http://www.qdl.qa/العربية/archive/81055/vdc_100100333662.0x00001a


No 25
Bombay Castle
10th July 1833
Political Department
Bombay Government
to the
Court of Directors
1st Copy Recd
Revd Survey
15th Jany 1834



№ 31. of 1833.

Political Department.

To, The Honble the Court of Directors
For affairs of the Honble United
Company of Merchants of England
Trading to the East Indies.

London.

Honble Sirs,

Persian Gulf affairs generally.

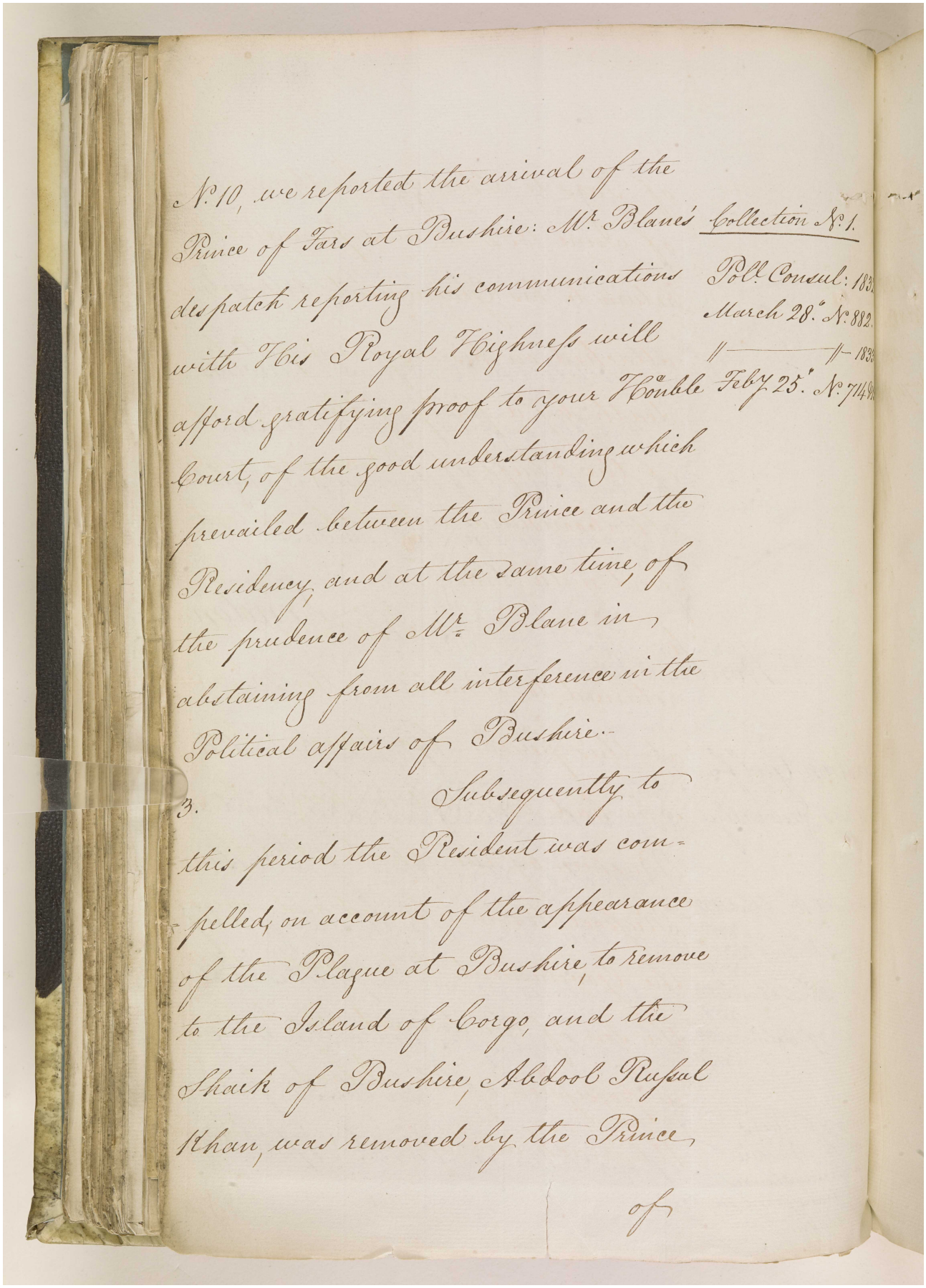
1. We now proceed to lay before your Honorable Court an abstract of the affairs of Bushire and the Persian Gulf, subsequently to the dates of our despatches in this Department specified in the margin.

Letter dated 13th April 1832 №10.
" —"— 4th July 1832 №19.
" —"— 25th September 1832 №28.
" —"— 29th October 1832 №31.

Prince of Fars visit to Bushire & the circumstances which transpired on that occasion.

2. In the 32d para: of our letter of the 13th April 1832 №10

(104)

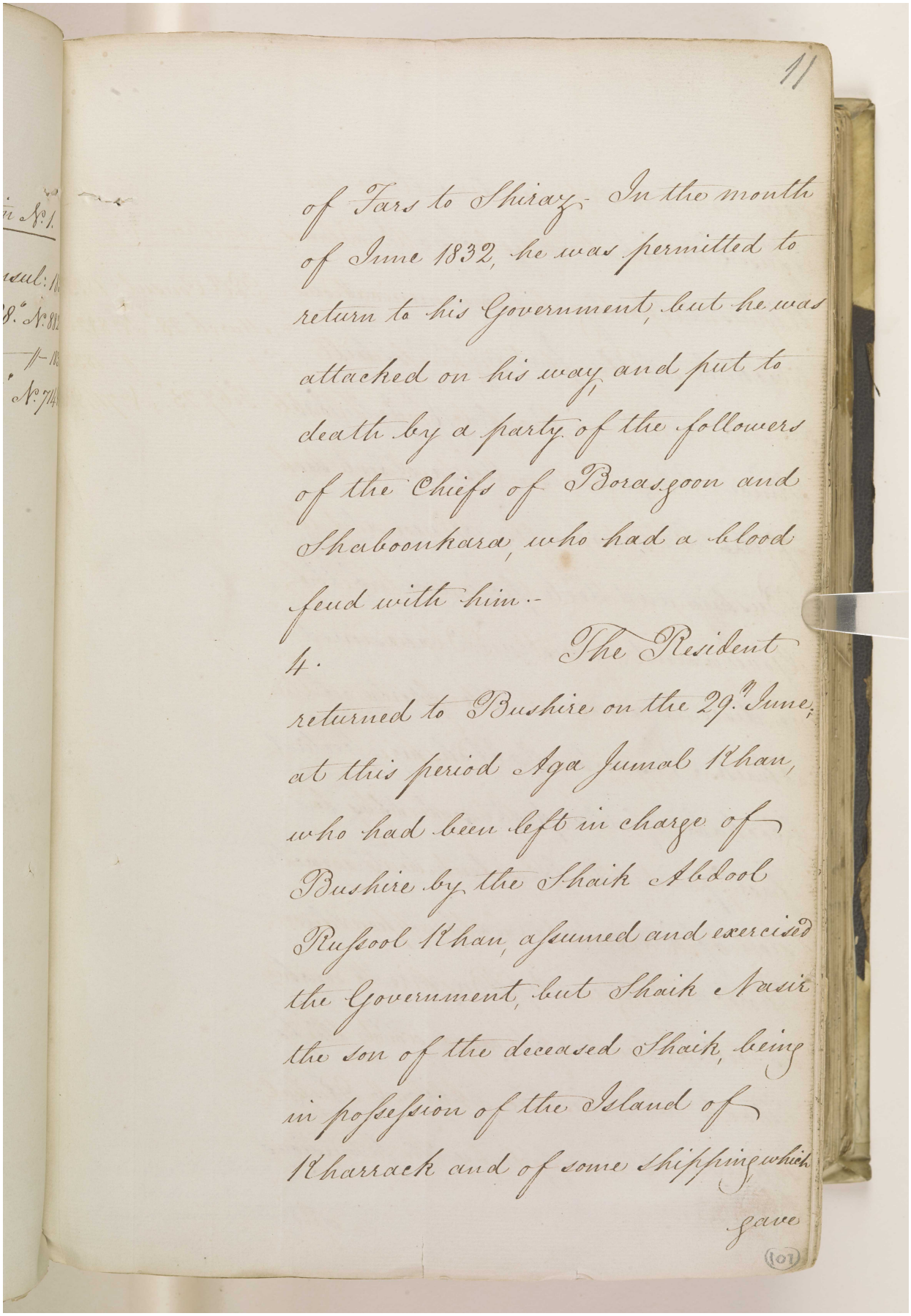


N.10, we reported the arrival of the
Prince of Fars at Bushire: Mr. Blane's
despatch reporting his communications
with His Royal Highness will
afford gratifying proof to your Honble
Court, of the good understanding which
prevailed between the Prince and the
Residency, and at the same time, of
the prudence of Mr. Blane in
abstaining from all interference in the
Political affairs of Bushire.

3. Subsequently to
this period the Resident was com-
pelled, on account of the appearance
of the Plague at Bushire, to remove
to the Island of Cargo, and the
Shaik of Bushire, Abdool Rusul
Khan, was removed by the Prince
of

Collection N.1.
Pol. Consul: 183
March 28. N. 882.
" " 183
Feby 25. N. 7149

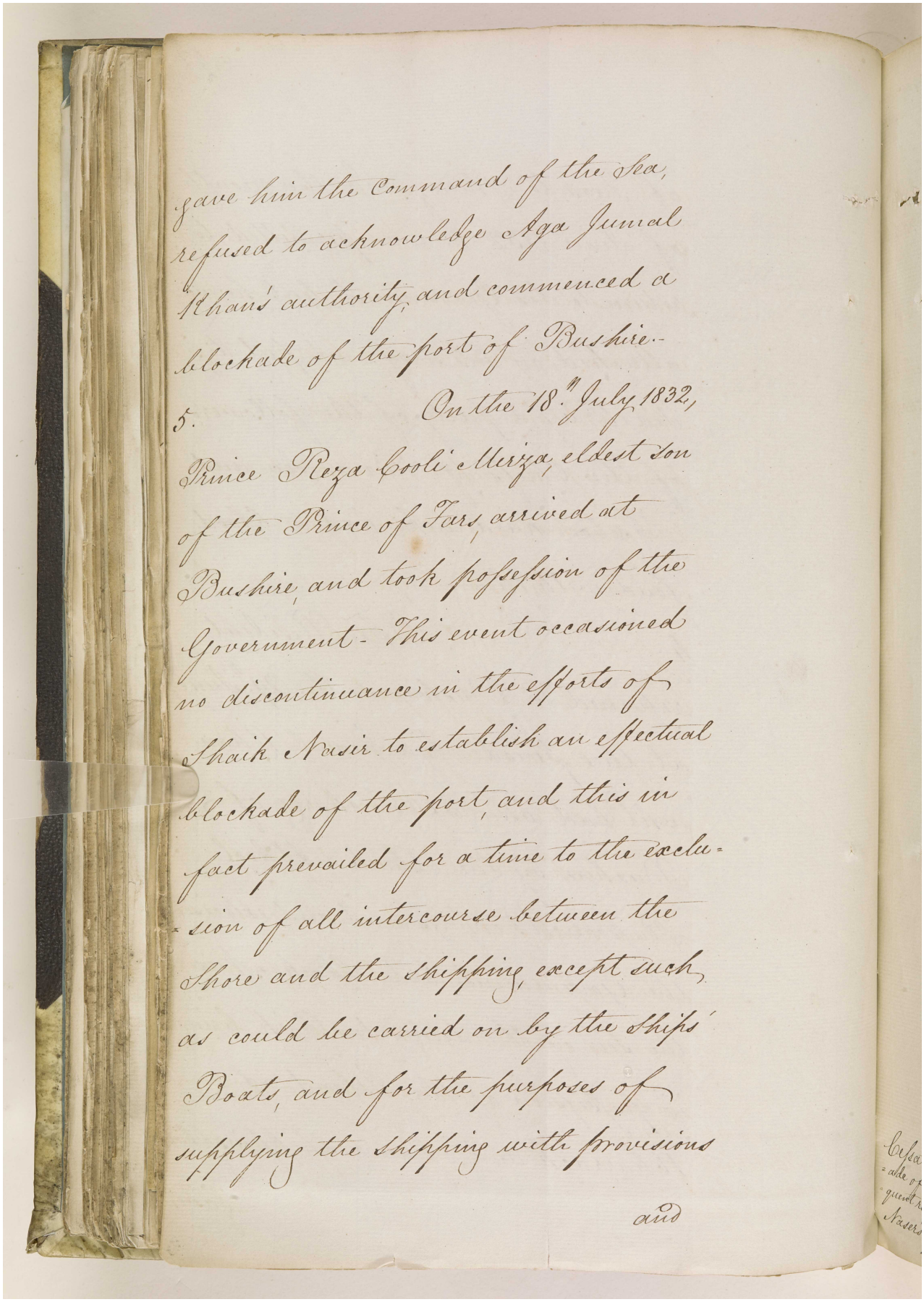
المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
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of Fars to Shiraz. In the month of June 1832, he was permitted to return to his Government, but he was attacked on his way and put to death by a party of the followers of the Chiefs of Borasgoon and Shaboonkara, who had a blood feud with him.-

4. The Resident returned to Bushire on the 29th June; at this period Aga Jumal Khan, who had been left in charge of Bushire by the Shaik Abdool Rusool Khan, assumed and exercised the Government, but Shaik Nasir the son of the deceased Shaik, being in possession of the Island of Kharrack and of some shipping which gave

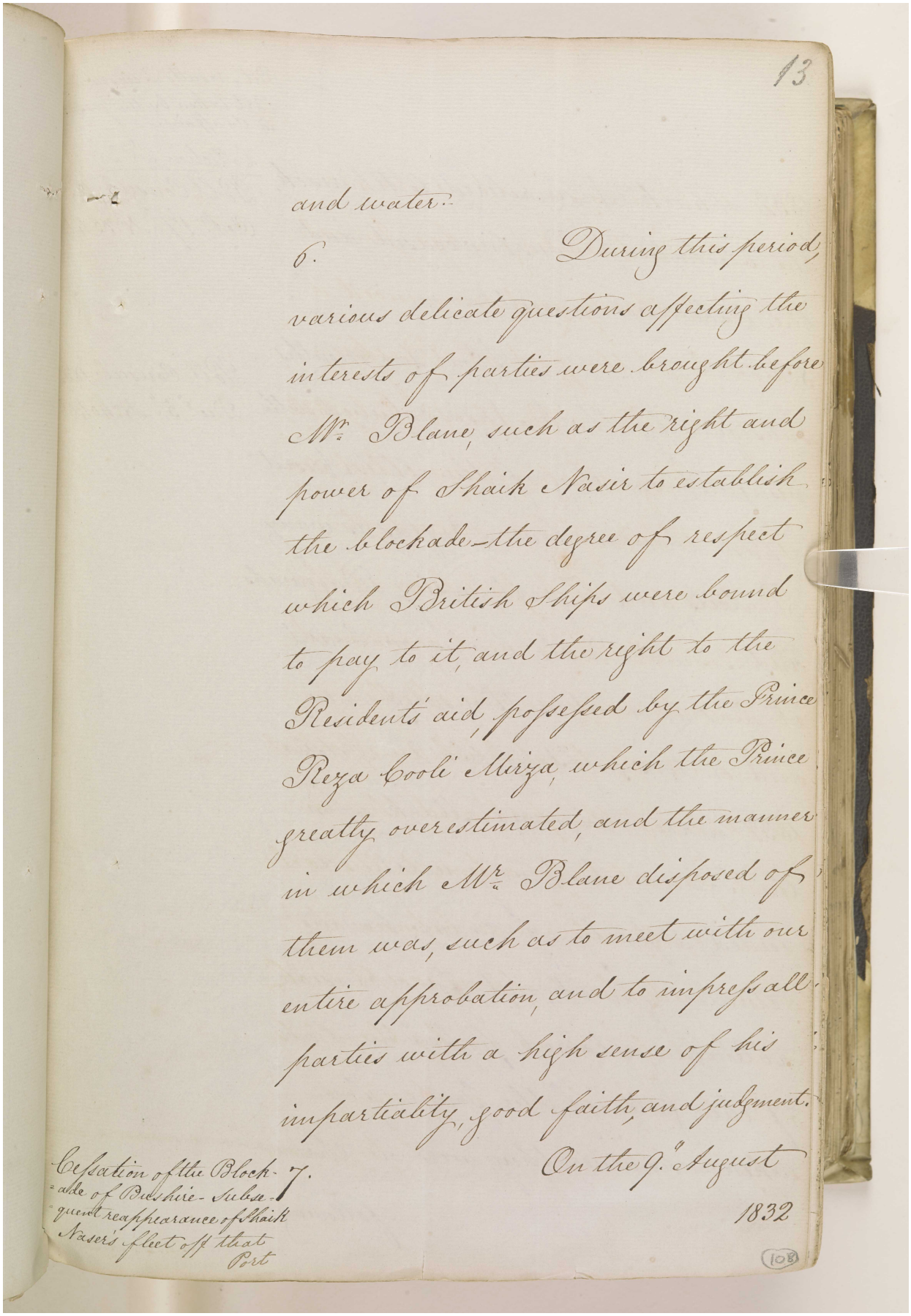
(101)



gave him the command of the sea,
refused to acknowledge Aga Jumal
Khan's authority, and commenced a
blockade of the port of Bushire.-

5. On the 18th July 1832,
Prince Reza Cooli Mirza, eldest son
of the Prince of Fars, arrived at
Bushire, and took possession of the
Government - This event occasioned
no discontinuance in the efforts of
Shaik Nasir to establish an effectual
blockade of the port, and this in
fact prevailed for a time to the exclu-
-sion of all intercourse between the
Shore and the Shipping, except such
as could be carried on by the Ships'
Boats, and for the purposes of
supplying the Shipping with provisions

and



13

and water.

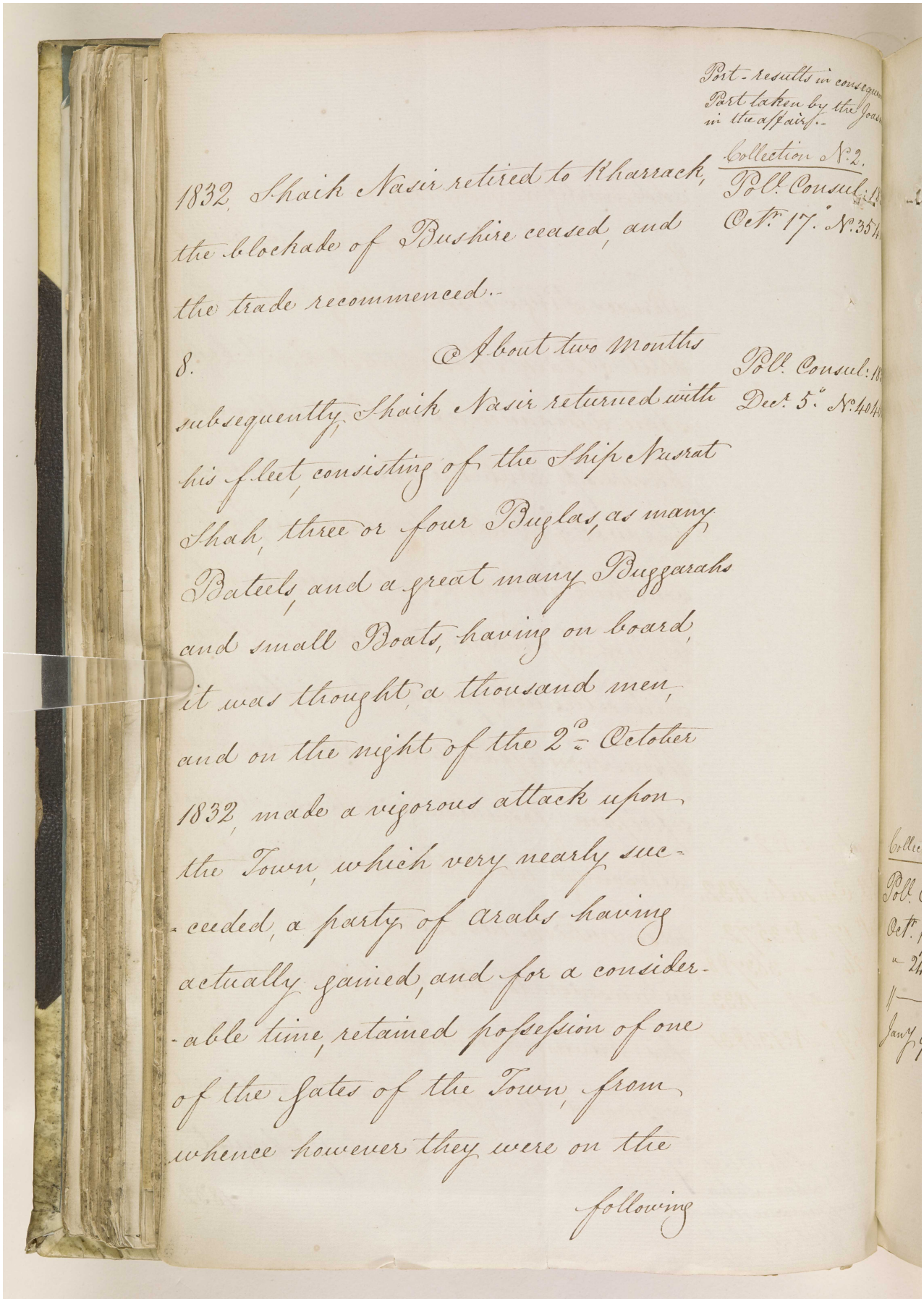
6. During this period various delicate questions affecting the interests of parties were brought before Mr. Blane, such as the right and power of Shaik Nasir to establish the blockade—the degree of respect which British Ships were bound to pay to it, and the right to the Resident's aid, possessed by the Prince Reza Coolí Mirza, which the Prince greatly overestimated, and the manner in which Mr. Blane disposed of them was, such as to meet with our entire approbation, and to impress all parties with a high sense of his impartiality, good faith, and judgment.

7. On the 9th August 1832

Cessation of the Blockade of Bushire—Subsequent reappearance of Shaik Naser's fleet off that Port

(108)

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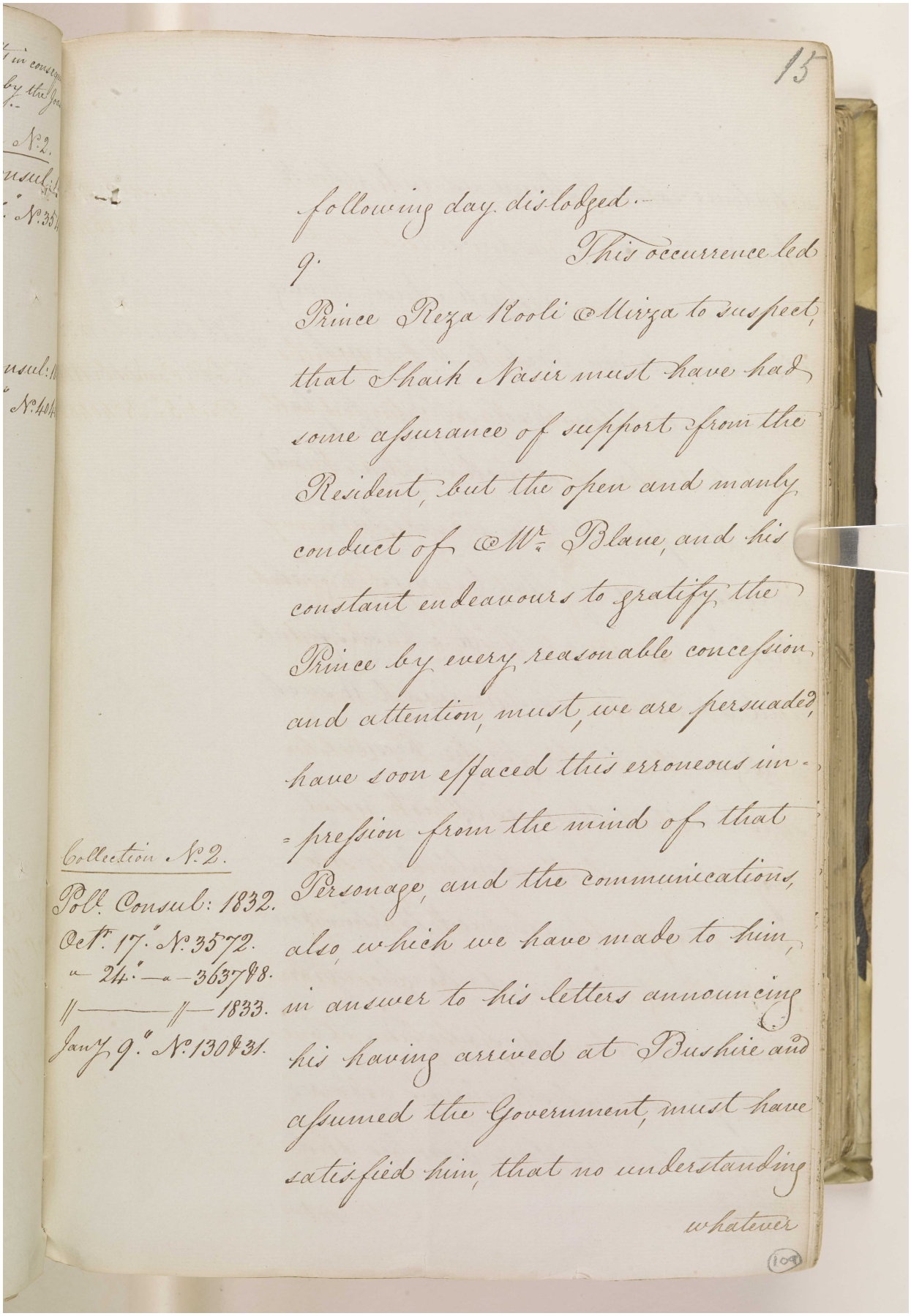
Part - results in consequ
Part taken by the Joas
in the affair.-

Collection N:2.
Pol. Consul: 18
Oct.r 17. N.° 35

1832, Shaik Nasir retired to Kharrack,
the blockade of Bushire ceased, and
the trade recommenced.-

8. About two months
subsequently Shaik Nasir returned with
his fleet consisting of the Ship Nusrat
Shah, three or four Buglas, as many
Bateels, and a great many Buggarahs
and small Boats, having on board,
it was thought, a thousand men,
and on the night of the 2.d October
1832, made a vigorous attack upon
the Town, which very nearly suc-
-ceeded, a party of Arabs having
actually gained, and for a consider-
-able time, retained possession of one
of the Gates of the Town, from
whence however they were on the
following

Pol. Consul: 18
Dec.r 5.° N.° 404



13

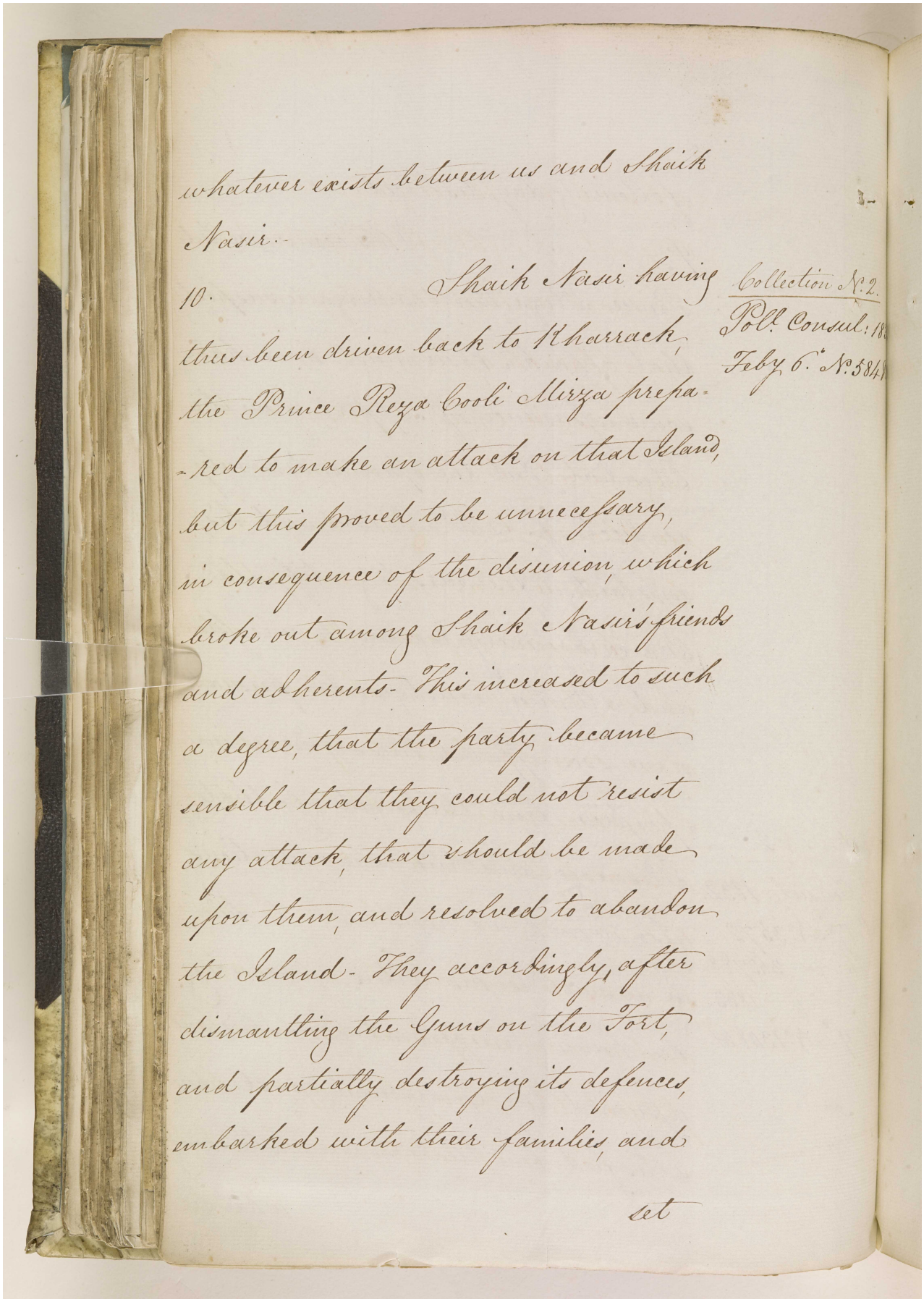
following day dislodged.—

9. This occurrence led Prince Reza Kooli Mirza to suspect, that Shaik Nasir must have had some assurance of support from the Resident, but the open and manly conduct of Mr. Blane, and his constant endeavours to gratify the Prince by every reasonable concession and attention, must, we are persuaded, have soon effaced this erroneous impression from the mind of that Personage, and the communications, also, which we have made to him, in answer to his letters announcing his having arrived at Bushire and assumed the Government, must have satisfied him, that no understanding whatever

(109)

Collection N°2.
Pol. Consul: 1832.
Oct. 17. N°3572.
" 24. " 363788.
" " 1833.
Jany 9. N°130431.

المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
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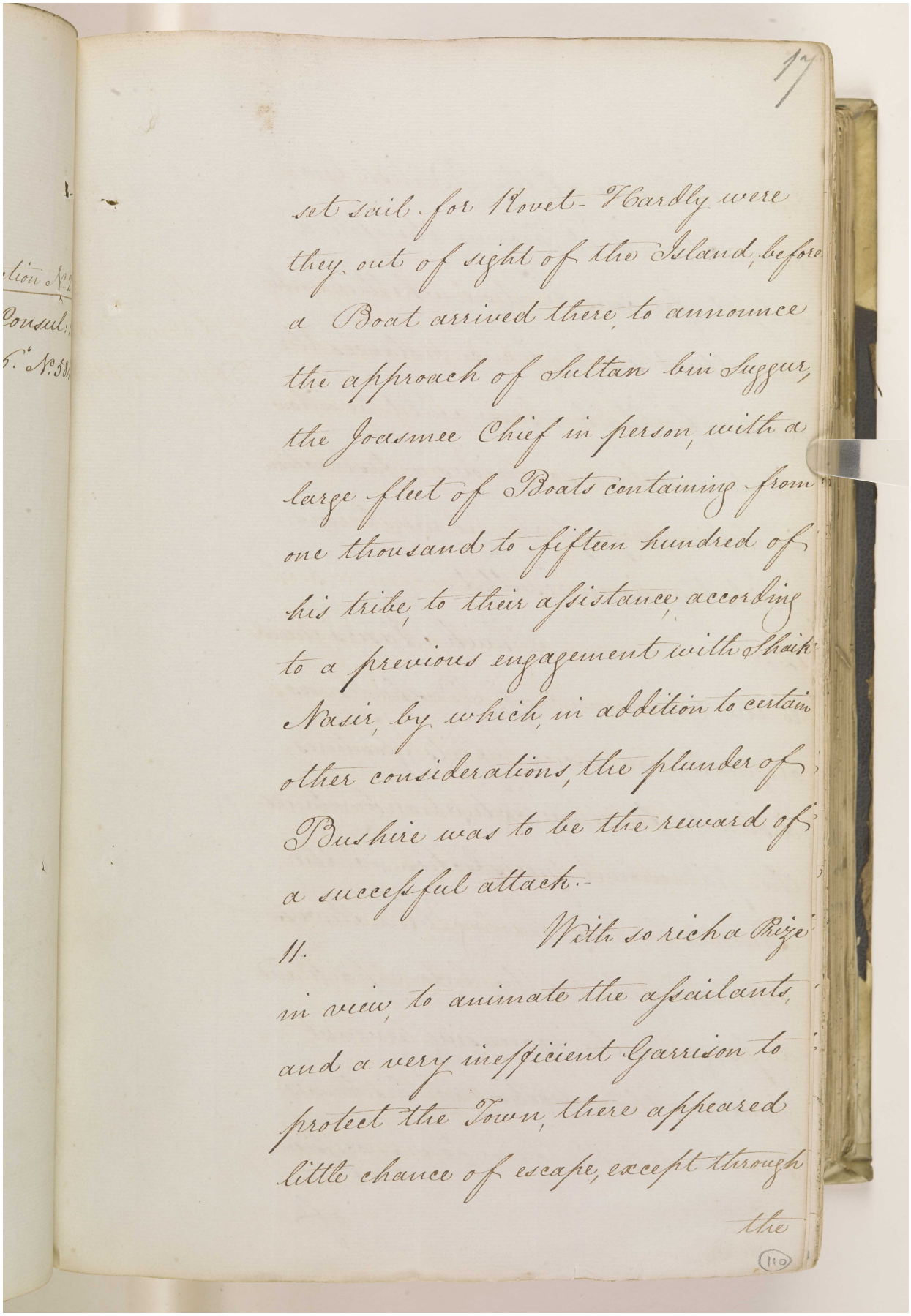
whatever exists between us and Shaik
Nasir.-

10. Shaik Nasir having thus been driven back to Kharrack, the Prince Reza Coolí Mirza prepared to make an attack on that Island, but this proved to be unnecessary, in consequence of the disunion which broke out among Shaik Nasir's friends and adherents. This increased to such a degree, that the party became sensible that they could not resist any attack, that should be made upon them, and resolved to abandon the Island. They accordingly, after dismantling the Guns on the Fort, and partially destroying its defences, embarked with their families, and

set

Collection N.2.
Pol. Consul: 18
Feby 6. N.584

المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
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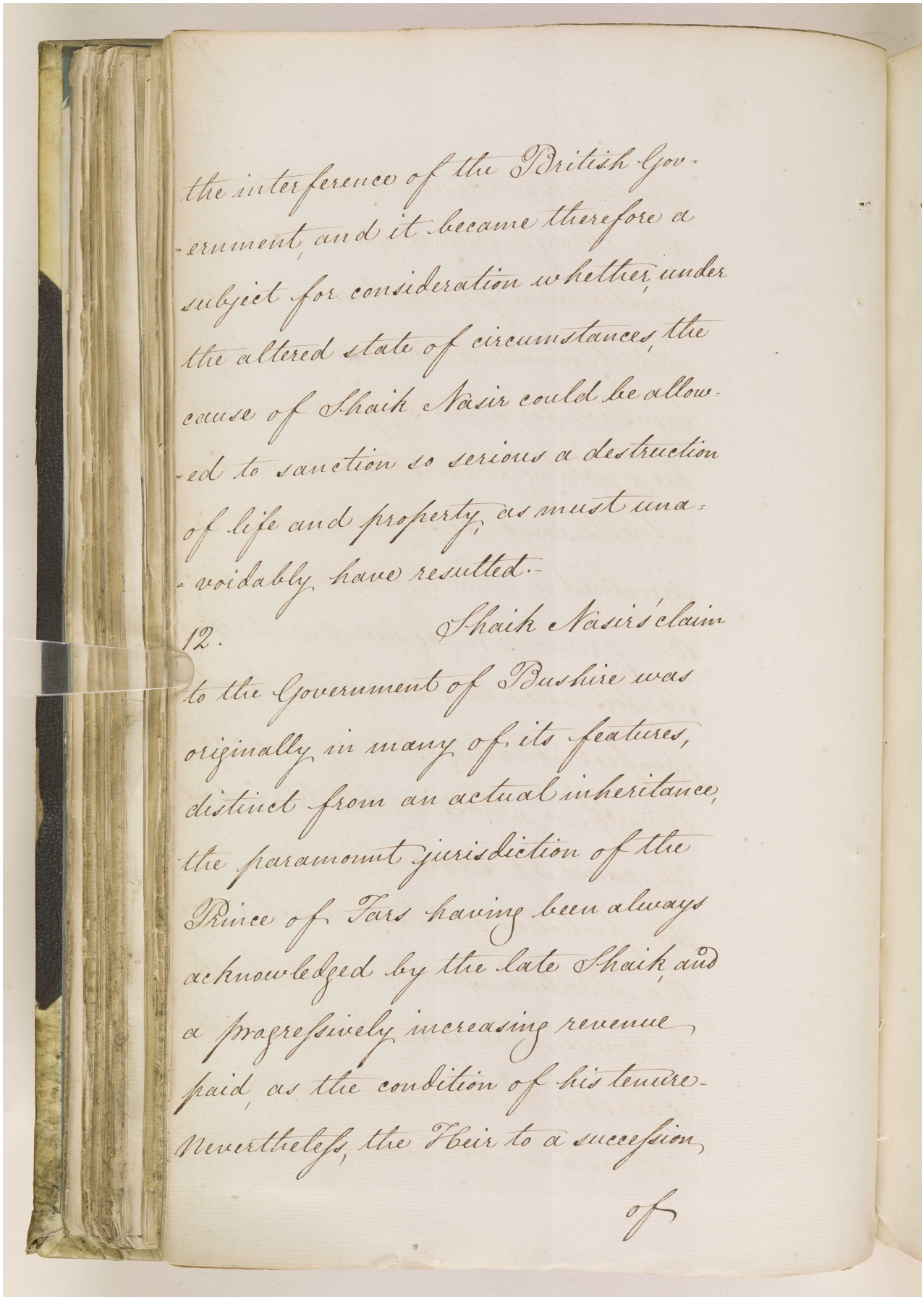


set sail for Muscat - Hardly were
they out of sight of the Island, before
a Boat arrived there, to announce
the approach of Sultan bin Sugger,
the Joasmee Chief in person, with a
large fleet of Boats containing from
one thousand to fifteen hundred of
his tribe, to their assistance, according
to a previous engagement with Shaik
Nasir, by which, in addition to certain
other considerations, the plunder of
Bushire was to be the reward of
a successful attack.-

11. With so rich a Prize
in view, to animate the assailants,
and a very inefficient Garrison to
protect the Town, there appeared
little chance of escape, except through
the

(110)

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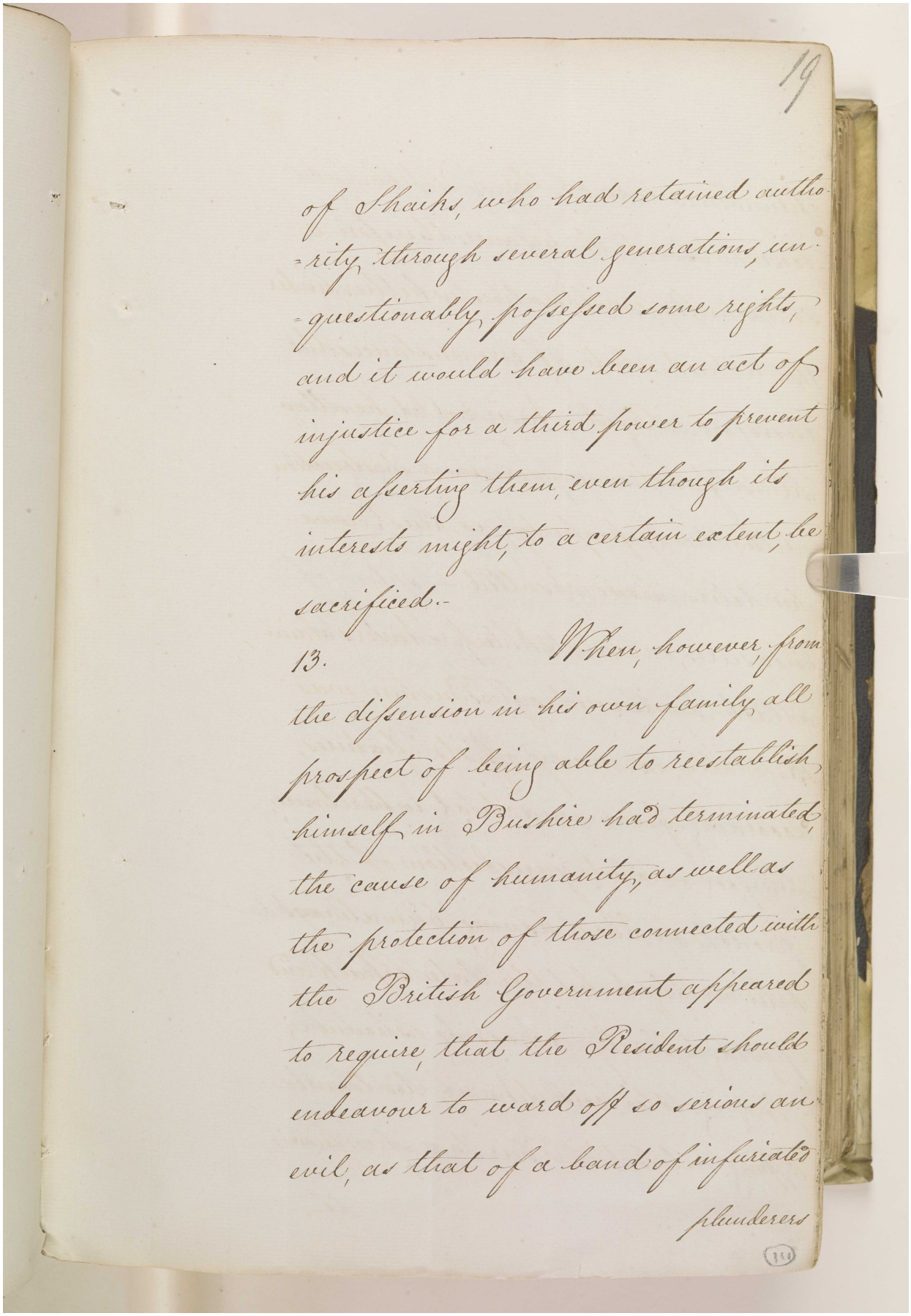


the interference of the British Gov-
-ernment, and it became therefore a
subject for consideration whether, under
the altered state of circumstances, the
cause of Shaik Nasir could be allow-
-ed to sanction so serious a destruction
of life and property, as must una-
-voidably have resulted.-

12. Shaik Nasir's claim
to the Government of Bushire was
originally in many of its features,
distinct from an actual inheritance,
the paramount jurisdiction of the
Prince of Fars having been always
acknowledged by the late Shaik, and
a progressively increasing revenue
paid, as the condition of his tenure.-
Nevertheless, the Heir to a succession

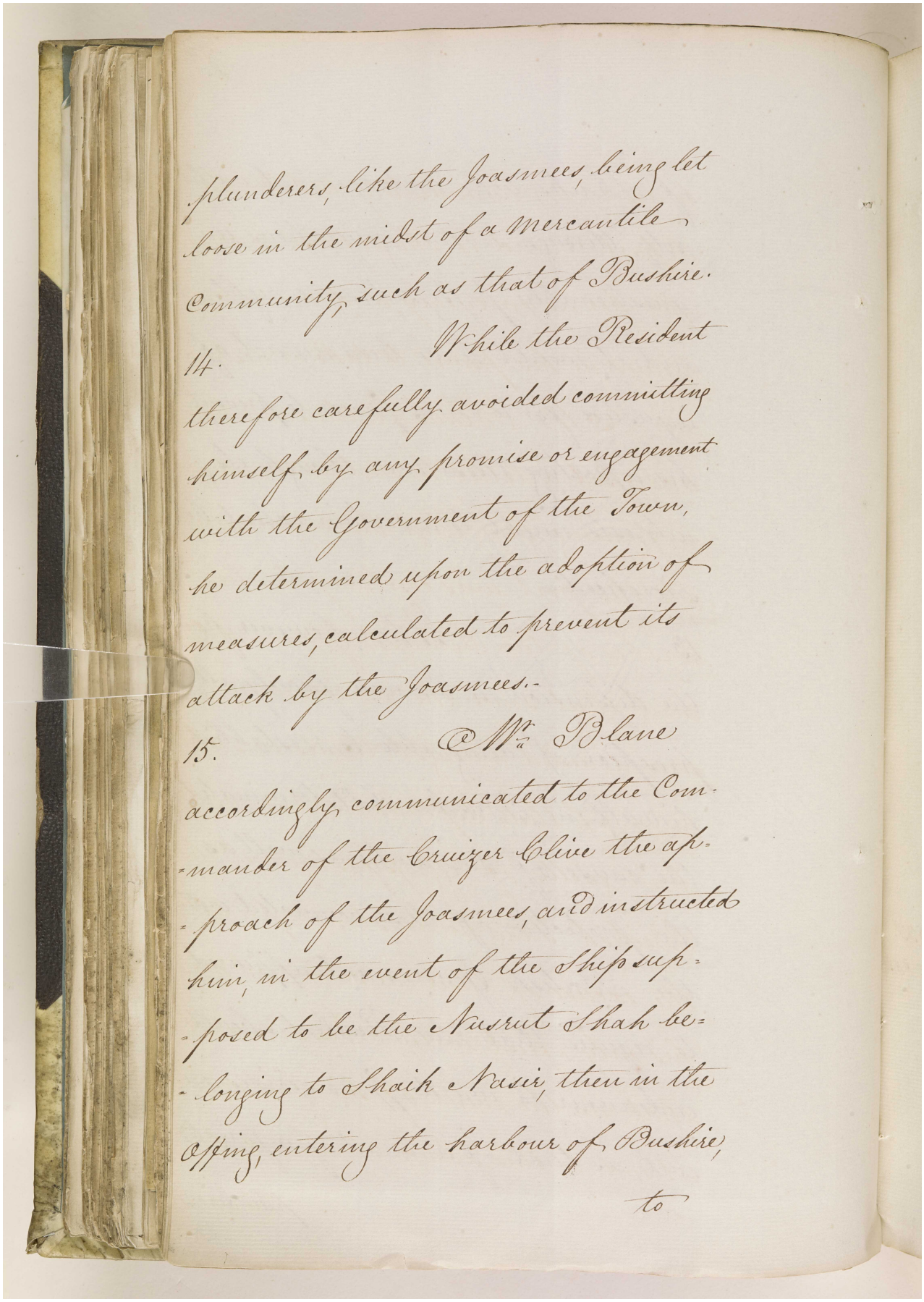
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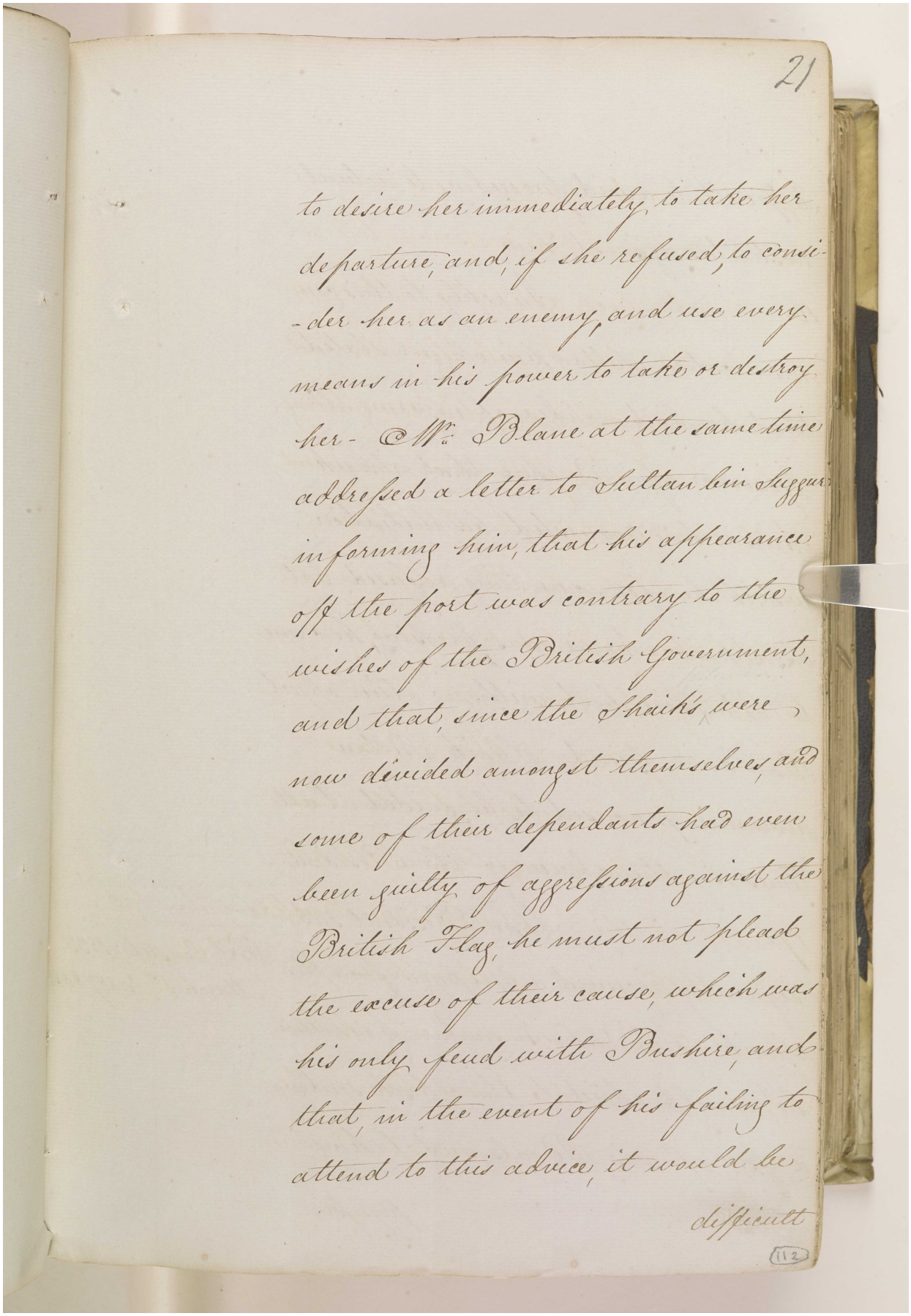


of Shaiks, who had retained authority, through several generations, unquestionably possessed some rights, and it would have been an act of injustice for a third power to prevent his asserting them, even though its interests might, to a certain extent, be sacrificed.-

13. When, however, from the dissension in his own family, all prospect of being able to reestablish himself in Bushire had terminated, the cause of humanity, as well as the protection of those connected with the British Government appeared to require, that the Resident should endeavour to ward off so serious an evil, as that of a band of infuriated plunderers



plunderers, like the Joasmees, being let
loose in the midst of a Mercantile
Community, such as that of Bushire.
While the Resident
14. therefore carefully avoided committing
himself by any promise or engagement
with the Government of the Town,
he determined upon the adoption of
measures, calculated to prevent its
attack by the Joasmees.-
Mr. Blane
15. accordingly communicated to the Com-
-mander of the Cruizer Clive the ap-
-proach of the Joasmees, and instructed
him, in the event of the Ship sup-
-posed to be the Nusrut Shah be-
-longing to Shaik Nasir, then in the
offing, entering the harbour of Bushire,
to

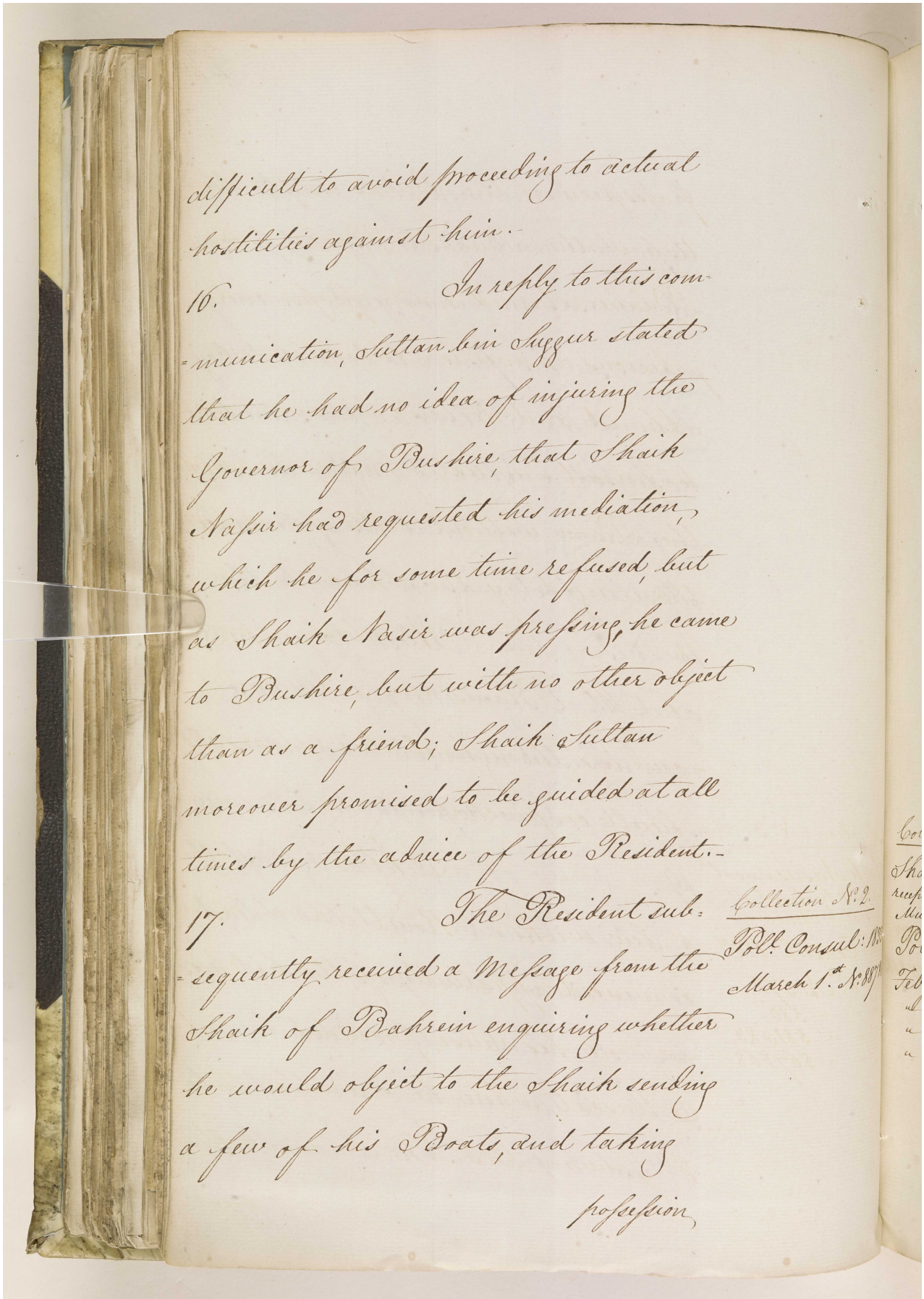


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to desire her immediately to take her
departure, and, if she refused, to consi-
-der her as an enemy, and use every
means in his power to take or destroy
her - Mr. Blane at the same time
addressed a letter to Sultan bin Suggur
informing him, that his appearance
off the port was contrary to the
wishes of the British Government,
and that, since the Shaiks were
now divided amongst themselves, and
some of their dependants had even
been guilty of aggressions against the
British Flag, he must not plead
the excuse of their cause, which was
his only feud with Bushire, and
that, in the event of his failing to
attend to this advice, it would be
difficult

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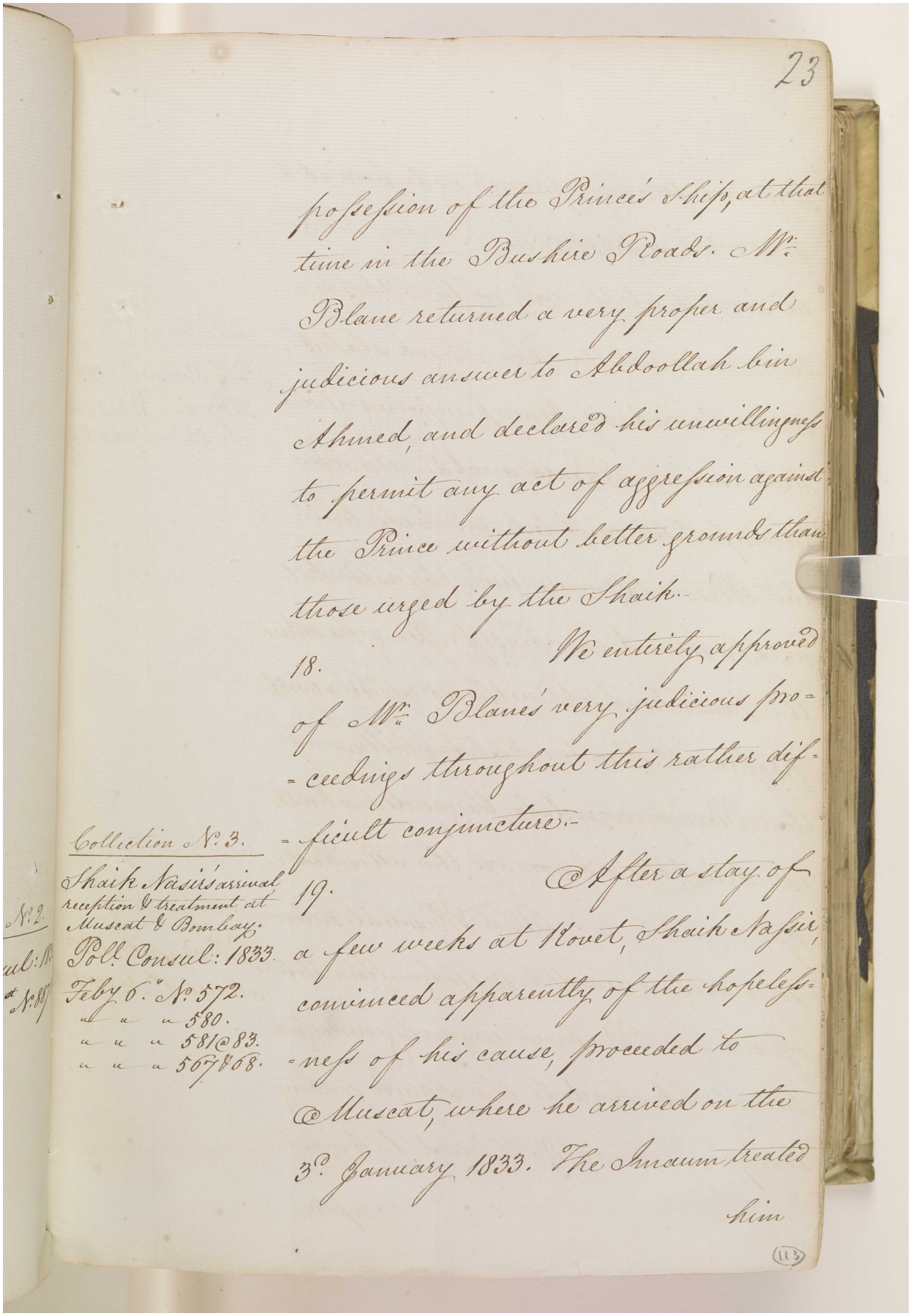
difficult to avoid proceeding to actual hostilities against him.-

16. In reply to this communication, Sultan bin Suggur stated that he had no idea of injuring the Governor of Bushire, that Shaik Nâsir had requested his mediation, which he for some time refused, but as Shaik Nasir was pressing, he came to Bushire, but with no other object than as a friend; Shaik Sultan moreover promised to be guided at all times by the advice of the Resident.-

17. The Resident subsequently received a Message from the Shaik of Bahrein enquiring whether he would object to the Shaik sending a few of his Boats, and taking possession

Collection No. 2.
Polt. Consul: No.
March 1st No. 80/

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possession of the Prince's ship, at that time in the Bushire Roads. Mr. Blane returned a very proper and judicious answer to Abdoollah bin Ahmed, and declared his unwillingness to permit any act of aggression against the Prince without better grounds than those urged by the Shaik.

18. We entirely approved of Mr. Blane's very judicious proceedings throughout this rather difficult conjuncture.

19. After a stay of a few weeks at Kovet, Shaik Nasir, convinced apparently of the hopelessness of his cause, proceeded to Muscat, where he arrived on the 3d January 1833. The Imaum treated him

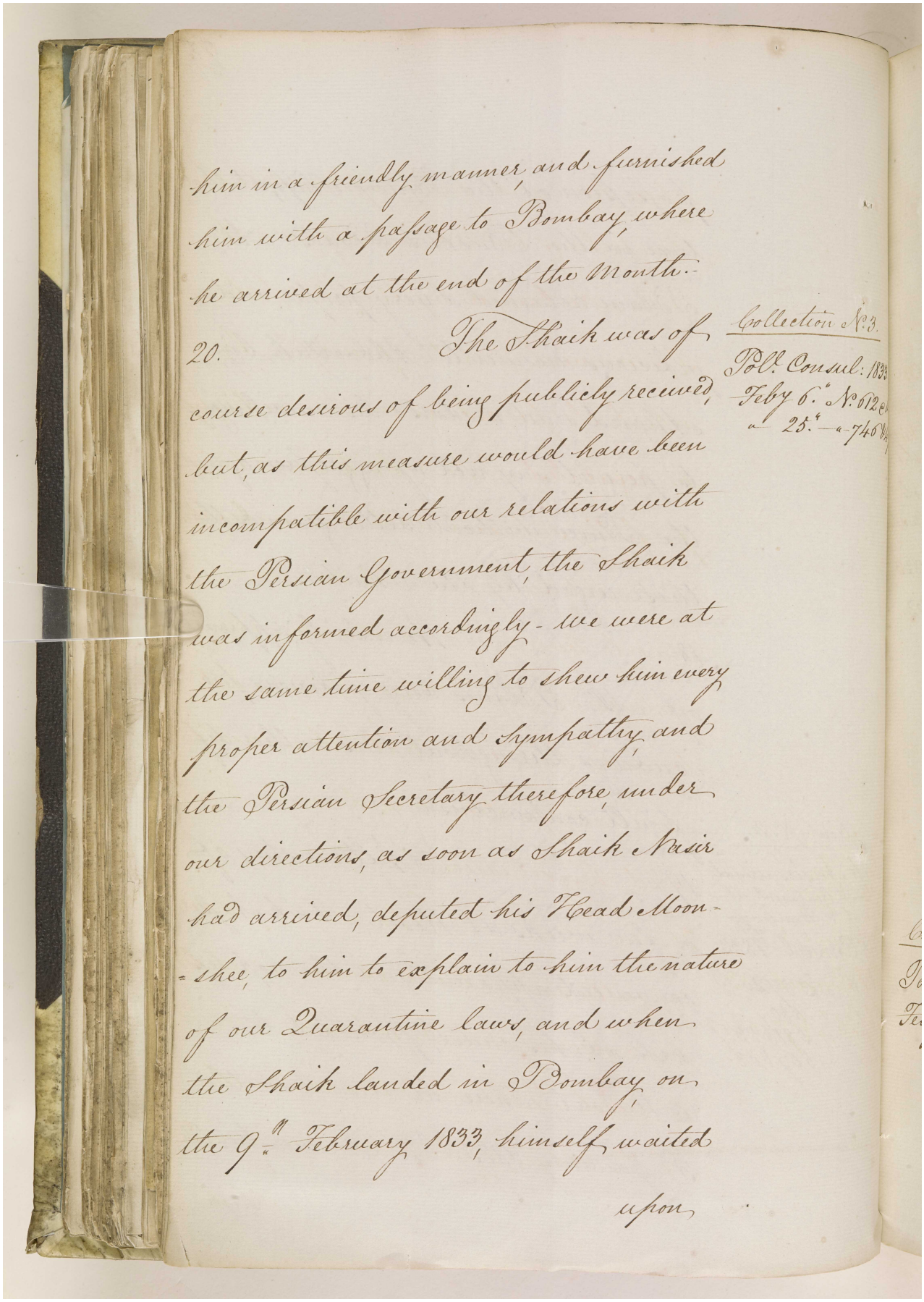
(113)

Collection No. 3.

Shaik Nasir's arrival reception & treatment at Muscat & Bombay.

Pol. Consul: 1833.
Feby 6. No. 572.
" " " 580.
" " " 581 & 83.
" " " 567 & 68.

المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
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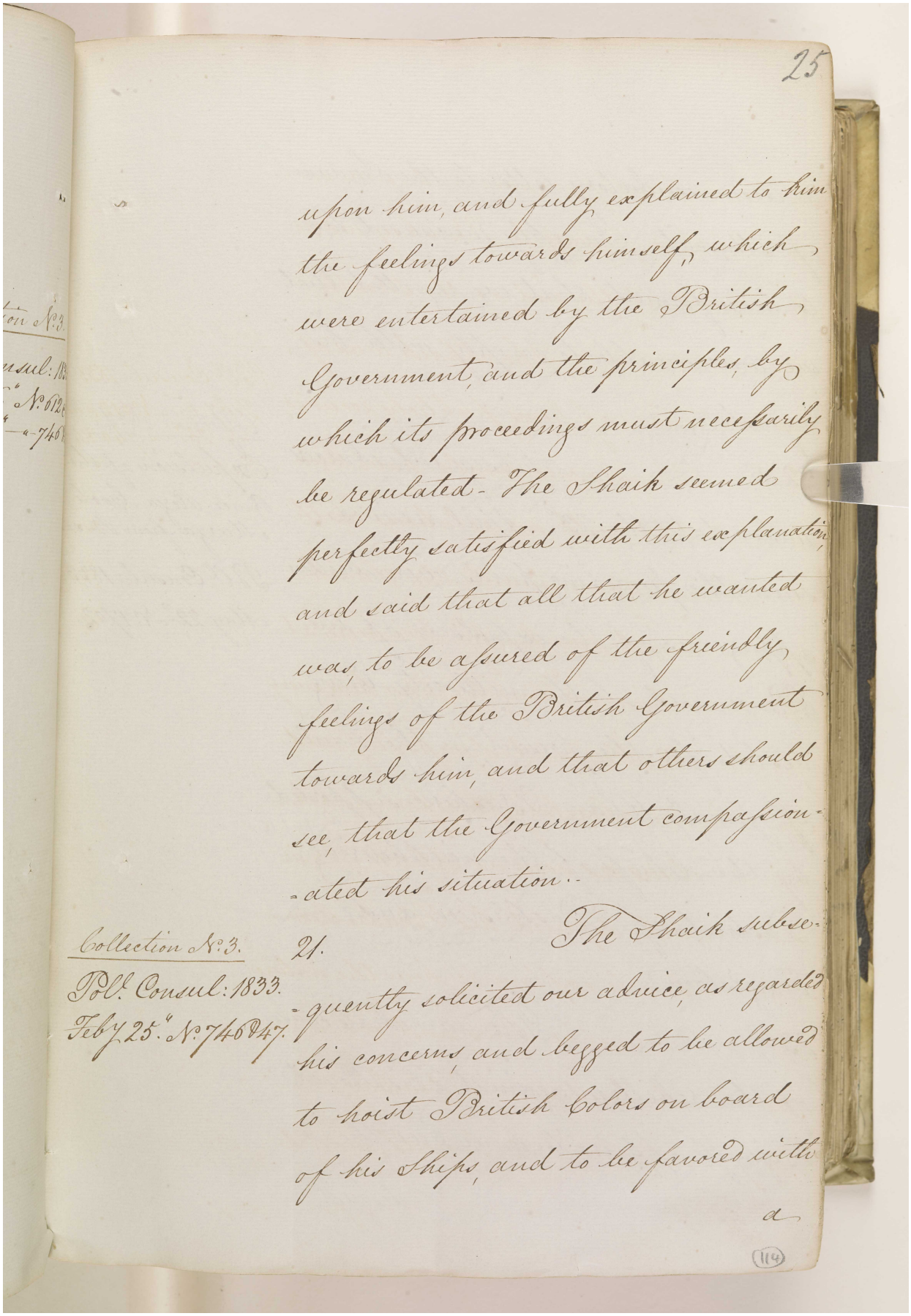


him in a friendly manner, and furnished
him with a passage to Bombay, where
he arrived at the end of the Month.-

20. The Shaik was of course desirous of being publicly received, but, as this measure would have been incompatible with our relations with the Persian Government, the Shaik was informed accordingly - we were at the same time willing to shew him every proper attention and sympathy, and the Persian Secretary therefore, under our directions, as soon as Shaik Nasir had arrived, deputed his Head Moonshee, to him to explain to him the nature of our Quarantine laws, and when the Shaik landed in Bombay, on the 9th February 1833, himself waited upon

Collection No: 3.
Pol. Consul: 1833
Feby 6. " No 012
" 25. " " 746

المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
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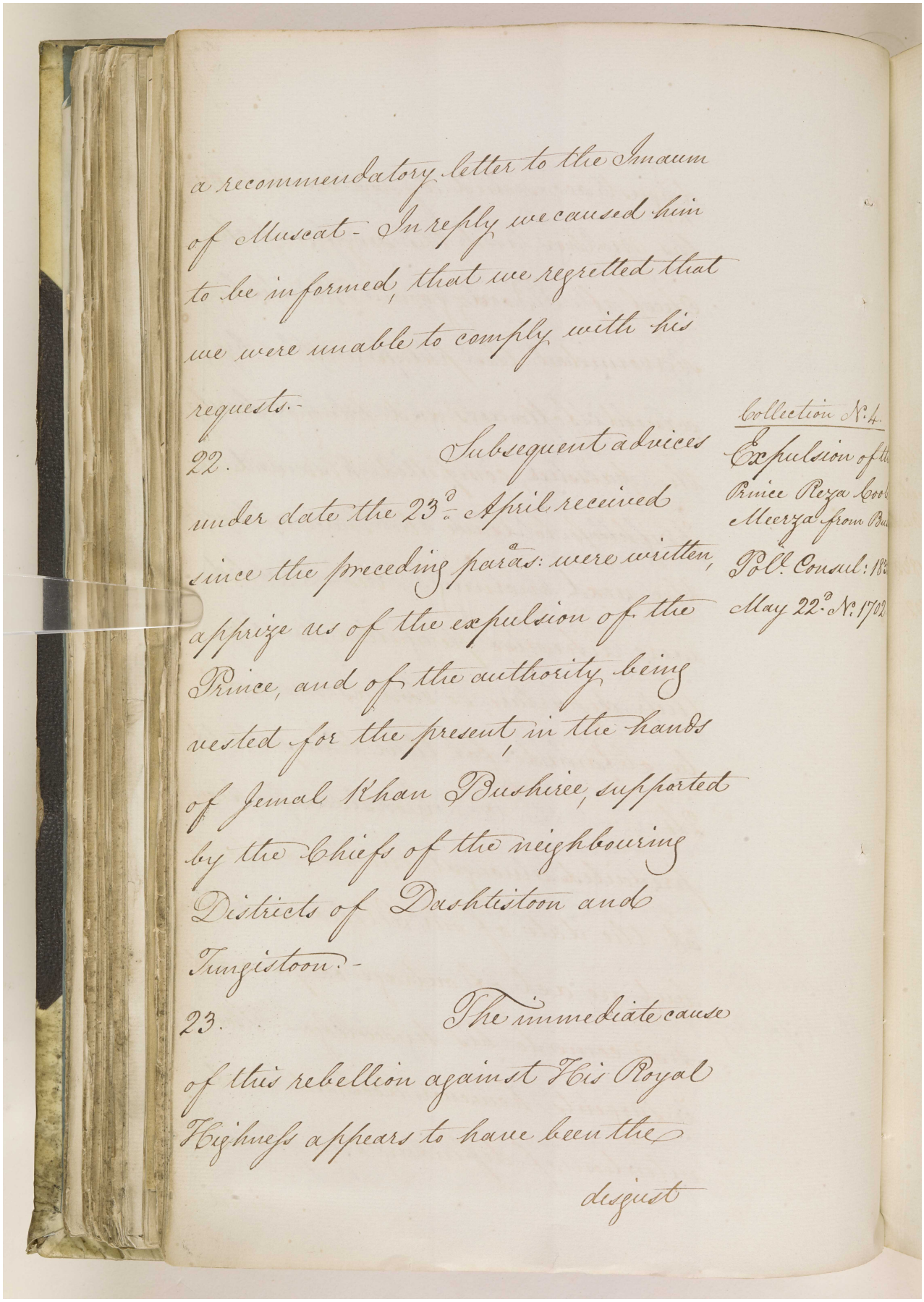
upon him, and fully explained to him the feelings towards himself, which were entertained by the British Government, and the principles, by which its proceedings must necessarily be regulated. The Shaik seemed perfectly satisfied with this explanation, and said that all that he wanted was, to be assured of the friendly feelings of the British Government towards him, and that others should see, that the Government compassionated his situation.

Collection No: 3.
Pol: Consul: 1833.
Feby 25. No: 74 & 47.

21. The Shaik subsequently solicited our advice, as regarded his concerns, and begged to be allowed to hoist British Colors on board of his Ships, and to be favored with a

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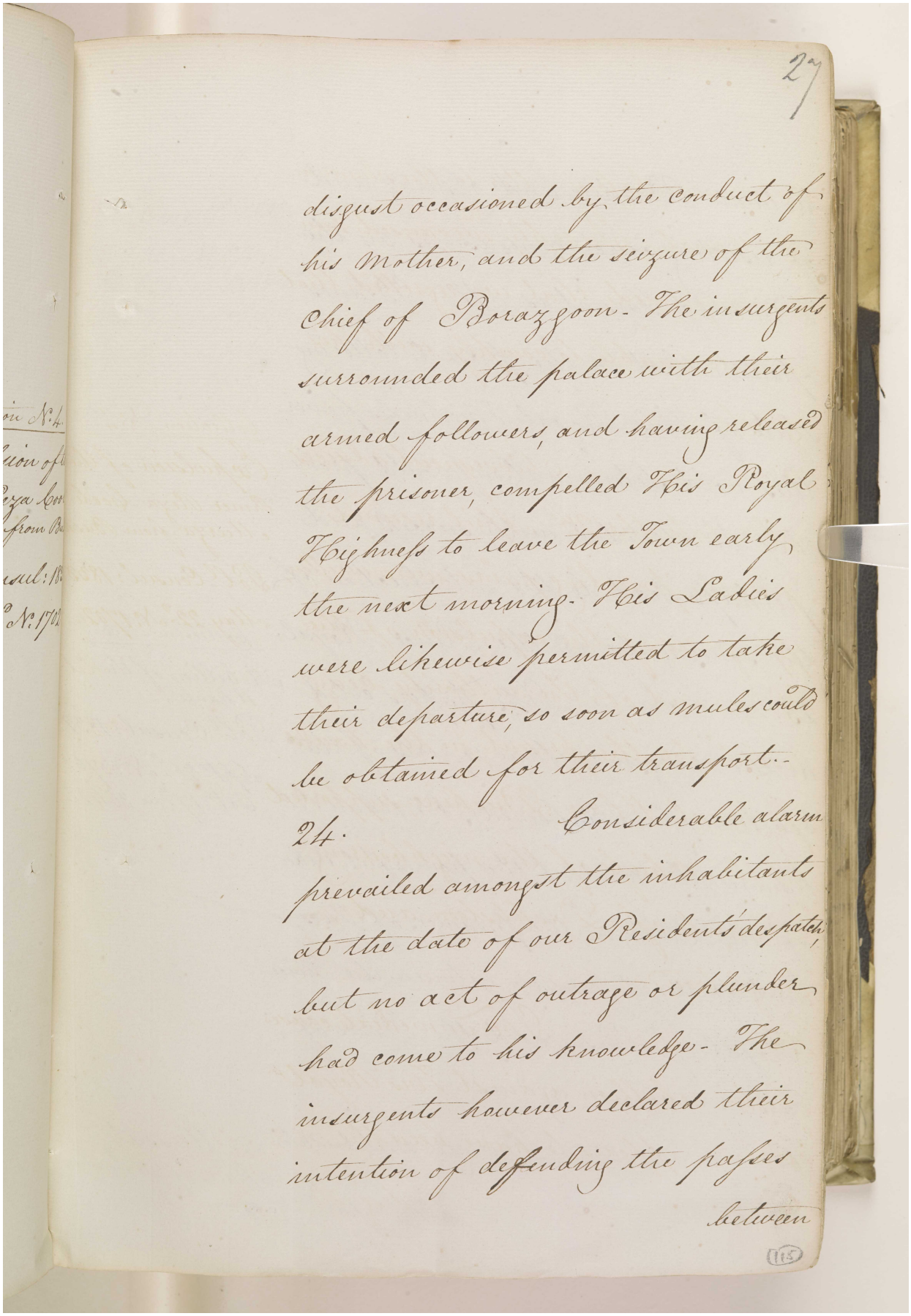
a recommendatory letter to the Imaum of Muscat - In reply we caused him to be informed, that we regretted that we were unable to comply with his requests.-

22. Subsequent advices under date the 23d. April received since the preceding paras: were written, apprize us of the expulsion of the Prince, and of the authority being vested for the present, in the hands of Jemal Khan Dushtiee, supported by the Chiefs of the neighbouring Districts of Dashtistoon and Tungistoon.-

23. The immediate cause of this rebellion against His Royal Highness appears to have been the disgust

Collection N:4.
Expulsion of th
Prince Reza Koo
Meerza from Bu
Pol: Consul: 18
May 22d: N: 1702

المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
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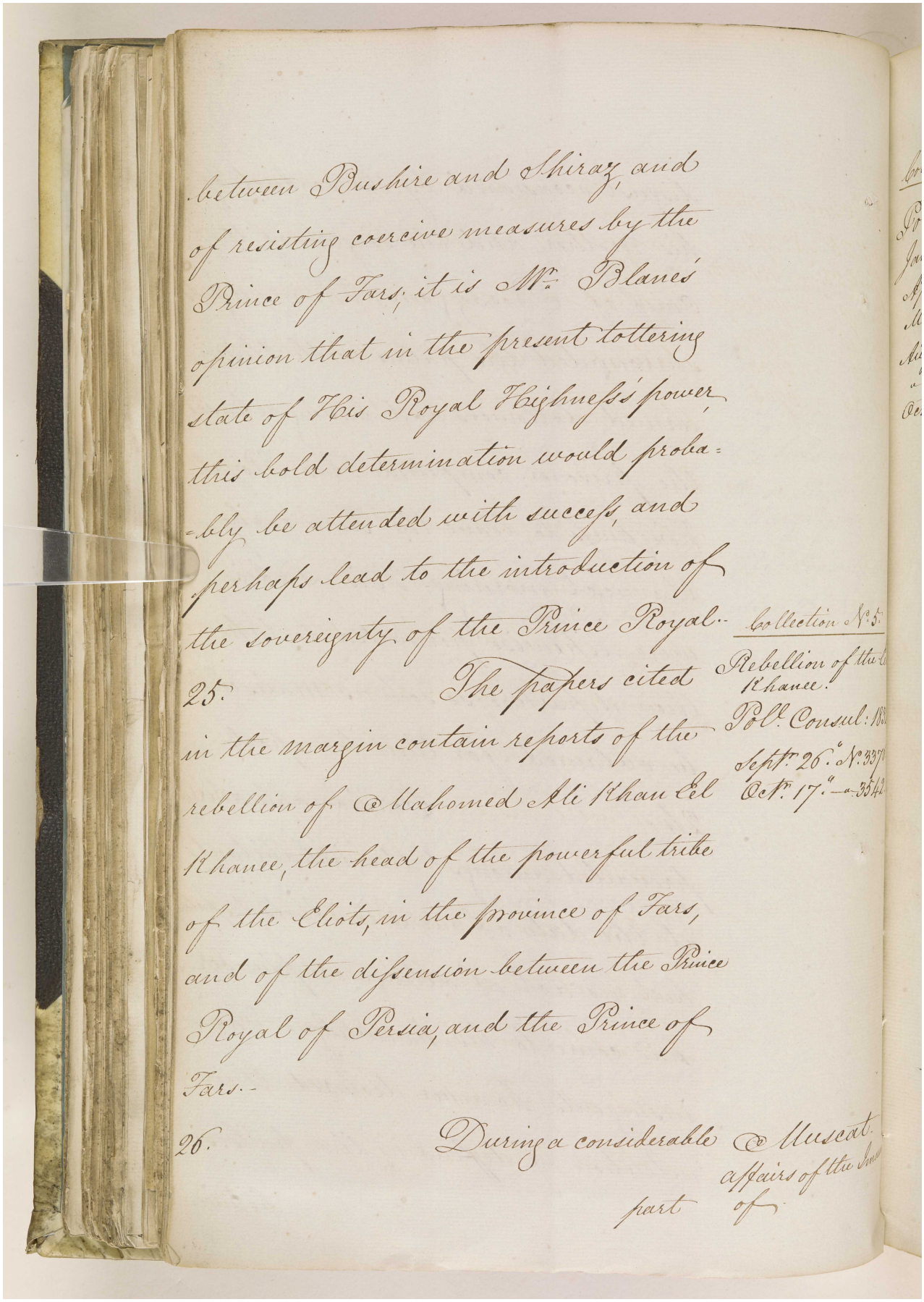
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disgust occasioned by the conduct of his Mother, and the seizure of the Chief of Borazgoon. The insurgents surrounded the palace with their armed followers, and having released the prisoner, compelled His Royal Highness to leave the Town early the next morning. His Ladies were likewise permitted to take their departure, so soon as mules could be obtained for their transport.

24. Considerable alarm prevailed amongst the inhabitants at the date of our Resident's despatch, but no act of outrage or plunder had come to his knowledge. The insurgents however declared their intention of defending the passes between

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between Bushire and Shiraz, and of resisting coercive measures by the Prince of Fars, it is Mr. Blane's opinion that in the present tottering state of His Royal Highness's power, this bold determination would probably be attended with success, and perhaps lead to the introduction of the sovereignty of the Prince Royal.-

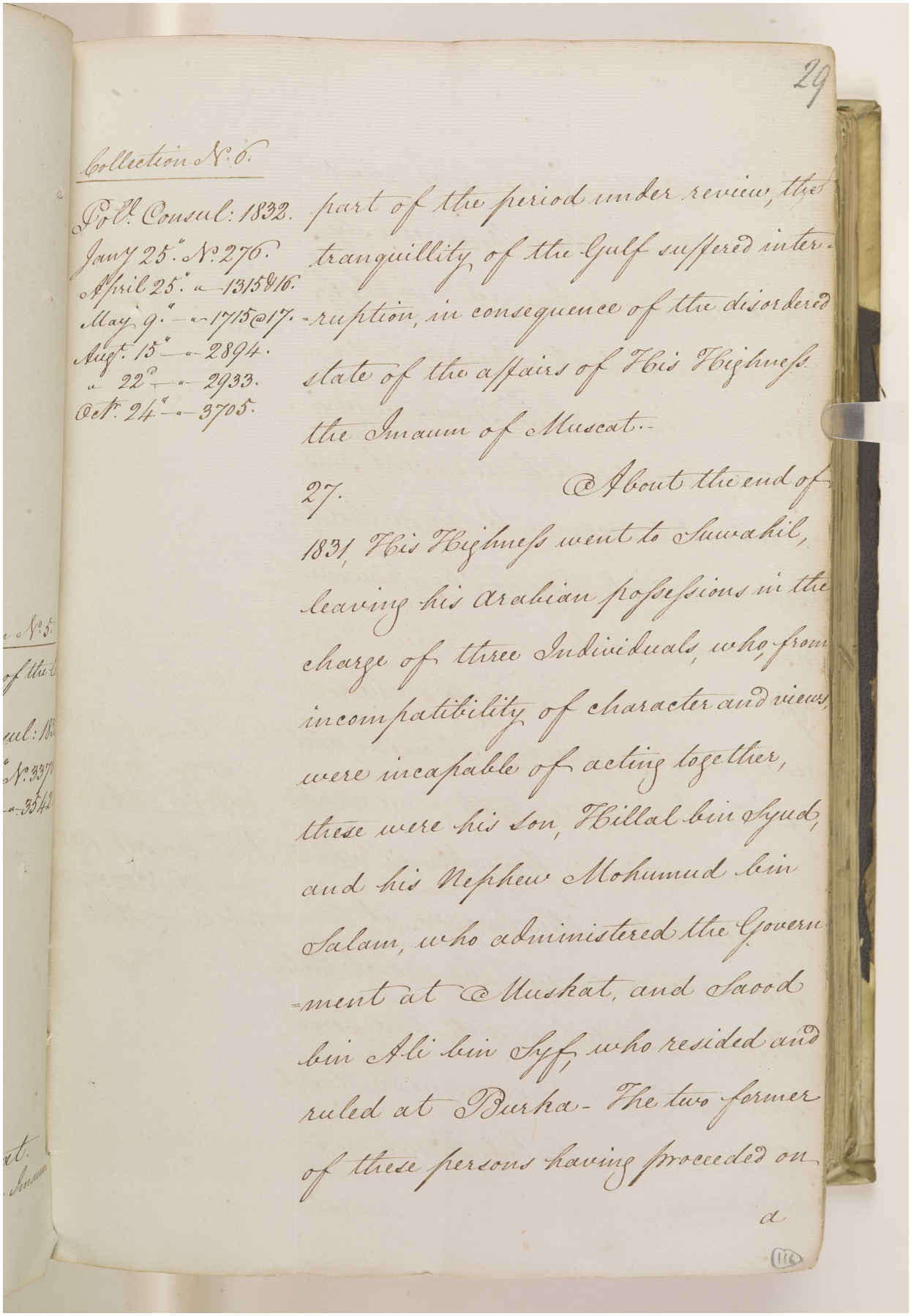
25. The papers cited in the margin contain reports of the rebellion of Mahomed Ali Khan El Khanee, the head of the powerful tribe of the Eliots, in the province of Fars, and of the dissension between the Prince Royal of Persia, and the Prince of Fars.-

26. During a considerable part

Collection No: 5.
Rebellion of the Khanee.
Pol: Consul: 183
Sept: 26. "No: 337
Oct: 17. "- 3542

Muscat.
affairs of the Imaum of

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29

Collection N:6.

Pol: Consul: 1832.
Jany 25. N:276.
April 25. " 1315&16.
May 9. " 1715&17.
Augt. 15 " 2894.
" 22 " 2933.
Octr. 24 " 3705.

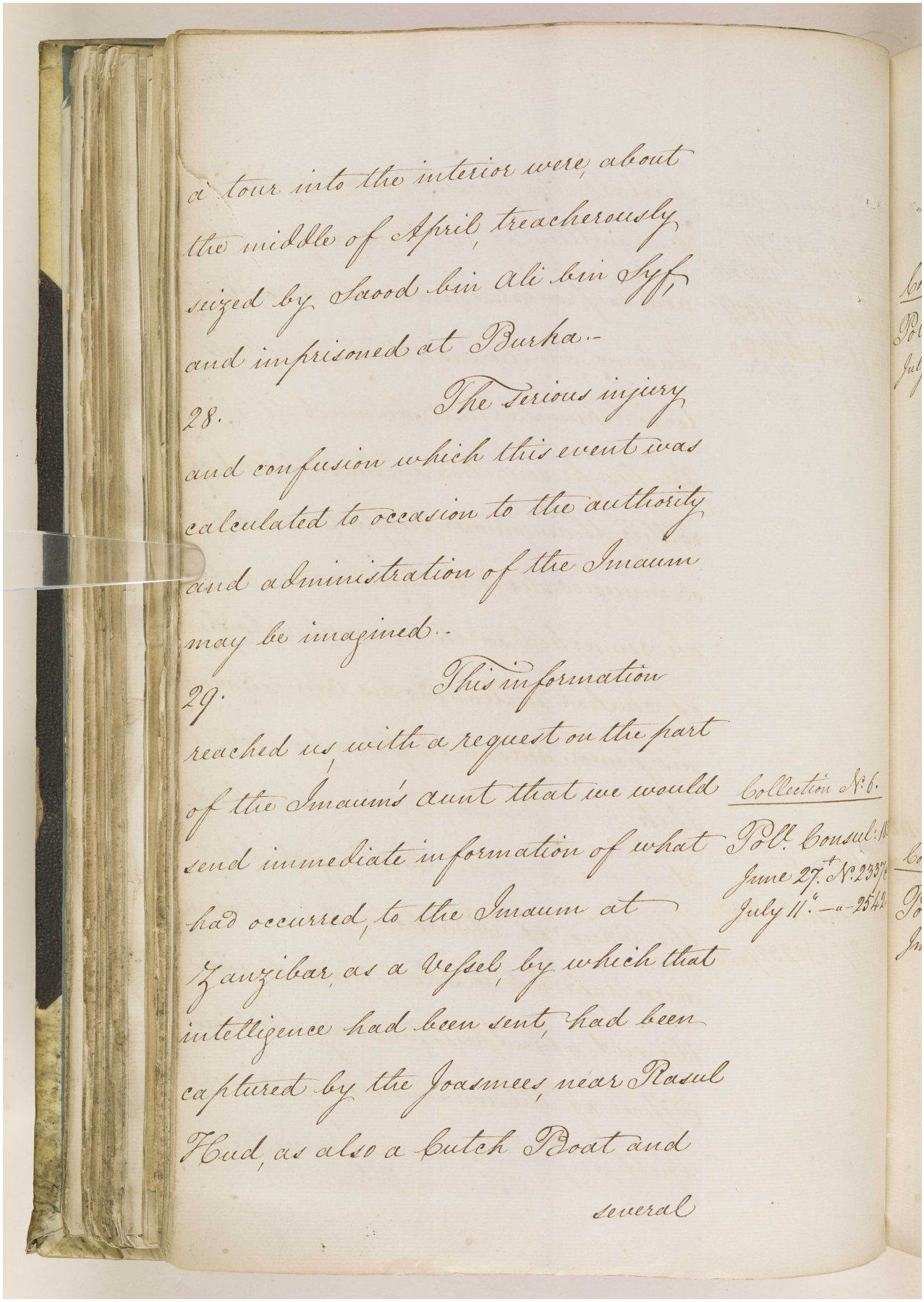
part of the period under review, the tranquillity of the Gulf suffered interruption, in consequence of the disordered state of the affairs of His Highness the Imaum of Muscat.-

27. About the end of 1831, His Highness went to Suwahil, leaving his Arabian possessions in the charge of three Individuals, who from incompatibility of character and views, were incapable of acting together, these were his son, Hillal bin Syud, and his Nephew Mohumud bin Salam, who administered the Government at Muskat, and Saood bin Ali bin Syf, who resided and ruled at Burka- The two former of these persons having proceeded on

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المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
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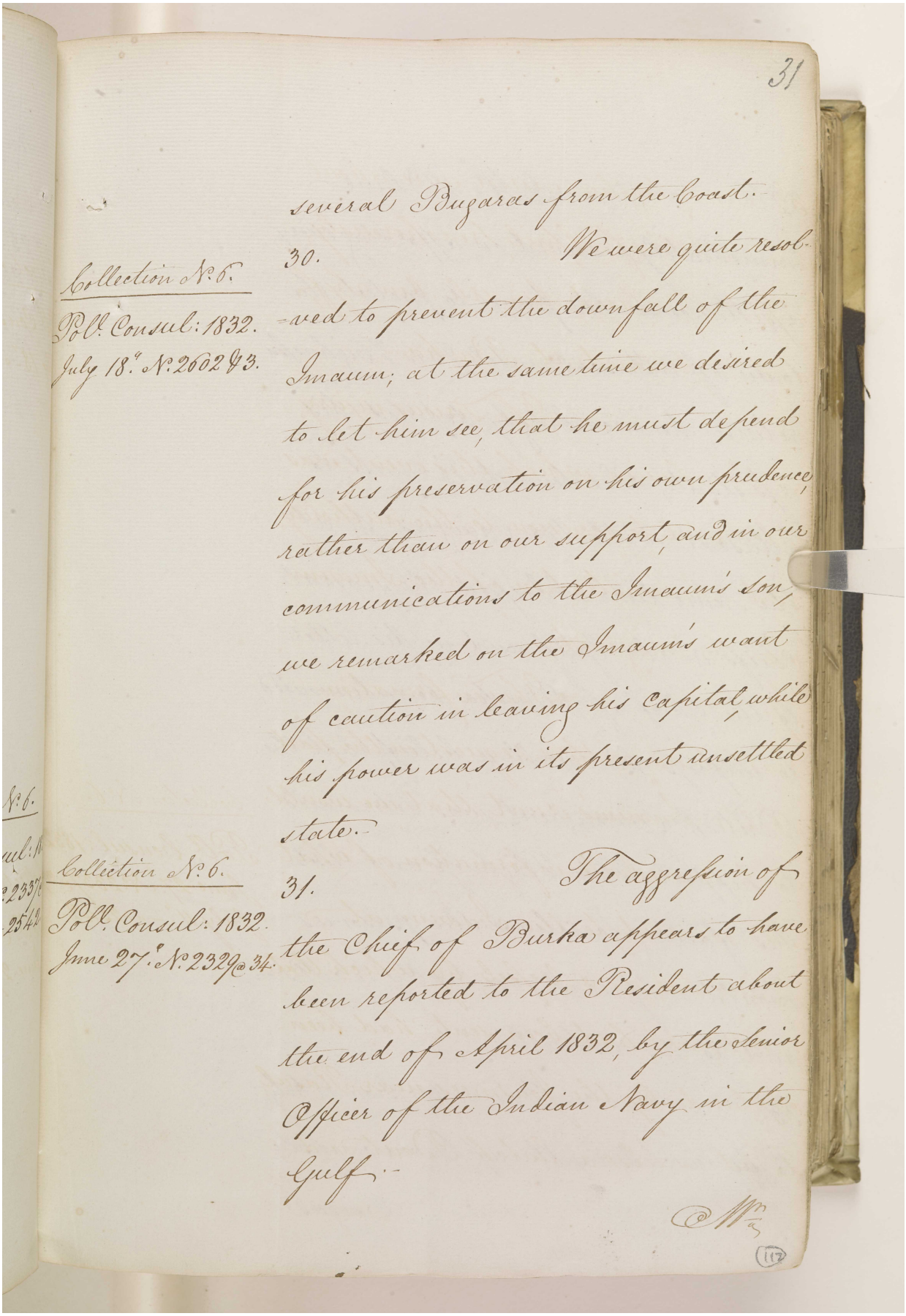
a tour into the interior were, about
the middle of April, treacherously
seized by Saood bin Ali bin Syf,
and imprisoned at Burka.-

28. The serious injury
and confusion which this event was
calculated to occasion to the authority
and administration of the Imaum
may be imagined.-

29. This information
reached us, with a request on the part
of the Imaum's aunt that we would
send immediate information of what
had occurred, to the Imaum at
Zanzibar, as a Vessel, by which that
intelligence had been sent, had been
captured by the Joasmees, near Rasul
Hud, as also a Dutch Boat and
several

Collection N°6.
Pol. Consul: N°
June 27th N°.233/
July 11th — a-254

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31

several Bugaras from the Coast.

Collection N:6.
Pol: Consul: 1832.
July 18th N:260243.

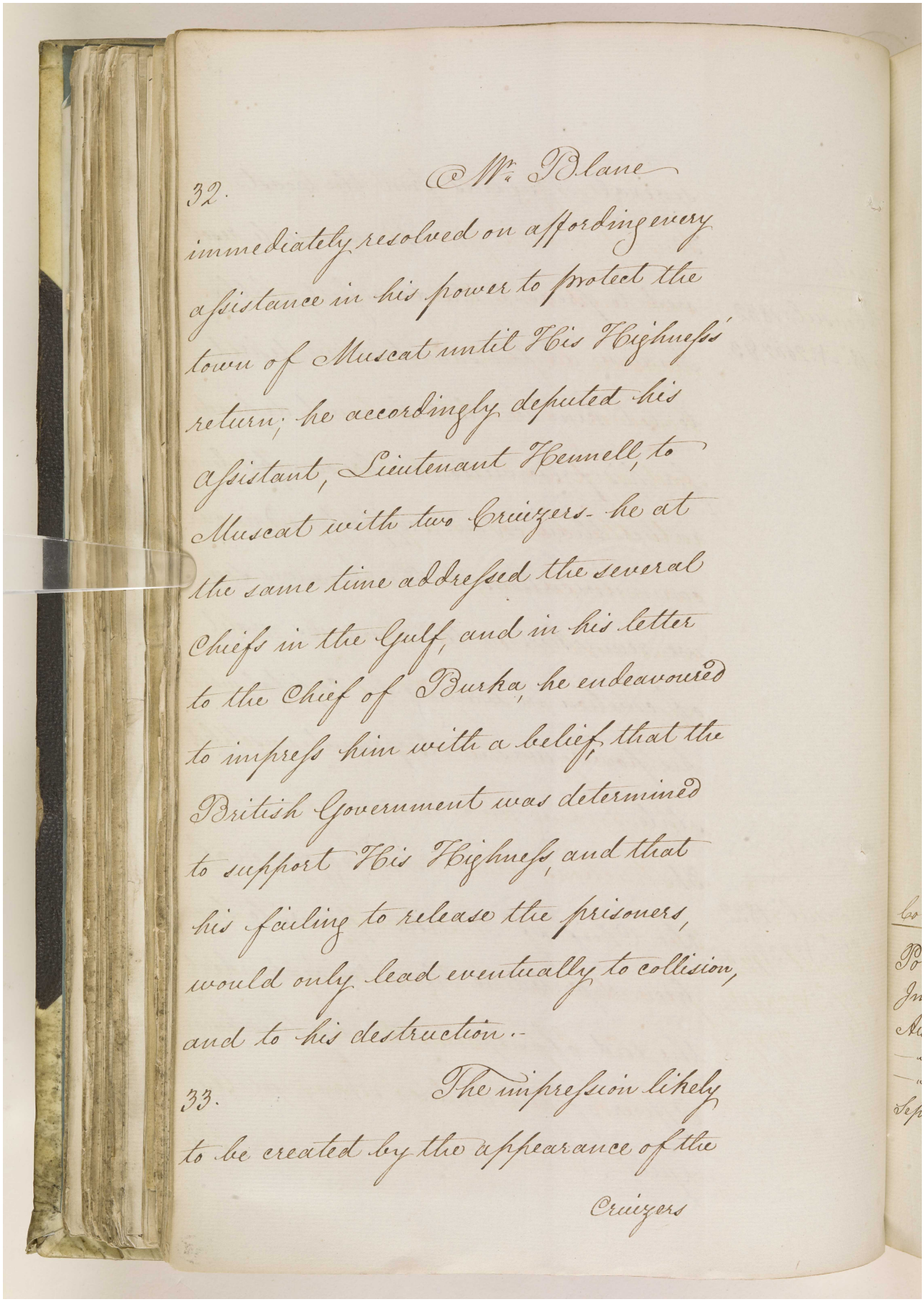
30. We were quite resolved to prevent the downfall of the Imaum; at the same time we desired to let him see, that he must depend for his preservation on his own prudence, rather than on our support, and in our communications to the Imaum's Son, we remarked on the Imaum's want of caution in leaving his Capital, while his power was in its present unsettled state.

Collection N:6.
Pol: Consul: 1832.
June 27th N:232934.

31. The aggression of the Chief of Burka appears to have been reported to the President about the end of April 1832, by the Senior Officer of the Indian Navy in the Gulf.

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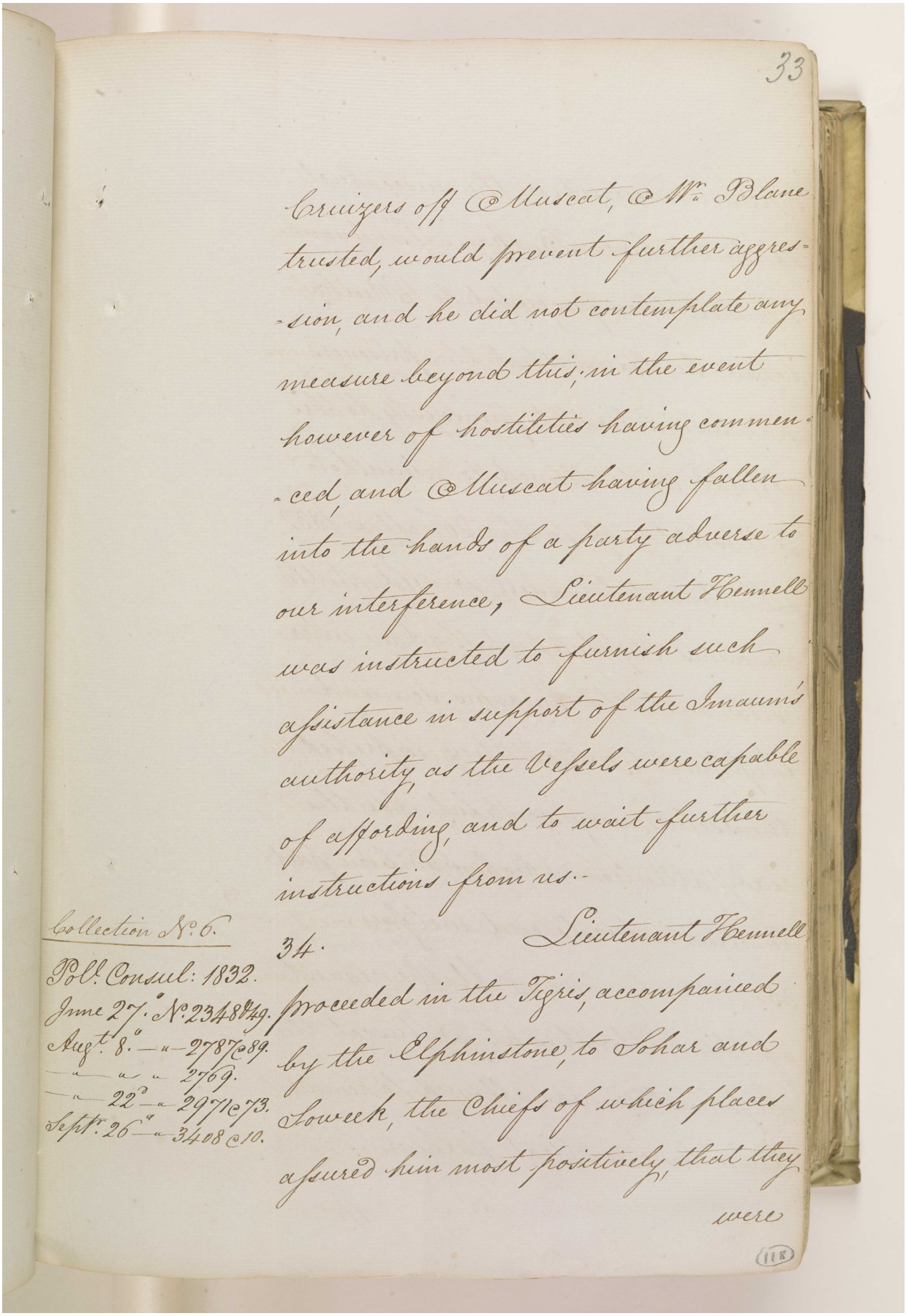


Mr. Blane

32. immediately resolved on affording every assistance in his power to protect the town of Muscat until His Highness' return; he accordingly deputed his assistant, Lieutenant Hennell, to Muscat with two Cruizers. he at the same time addressed the several Chiefs in the Gulf, and in his letter to the Chief of Burka, he endeavoured to impress him with a belief that the British Government was determined to support His Highness, and that his failing to release the prisoners, would only lead eventually to collision, and to his destruction.

33. The impression likely to be created by the appearance of the Cruizers

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33

Cruizers off Muscat, & W.m Blane trusted, would prevent further aggression, and he did not contemplate any measure beyond this, in the event however of hostilities having commenced, and Muscat having fallen into the hands of a party adverse to our interference, Lieutenant Hennell was instructed to furnish such assistance in support of the Imaum's authority as the Vessels were capable of affording, and to wait further instructions from us.-

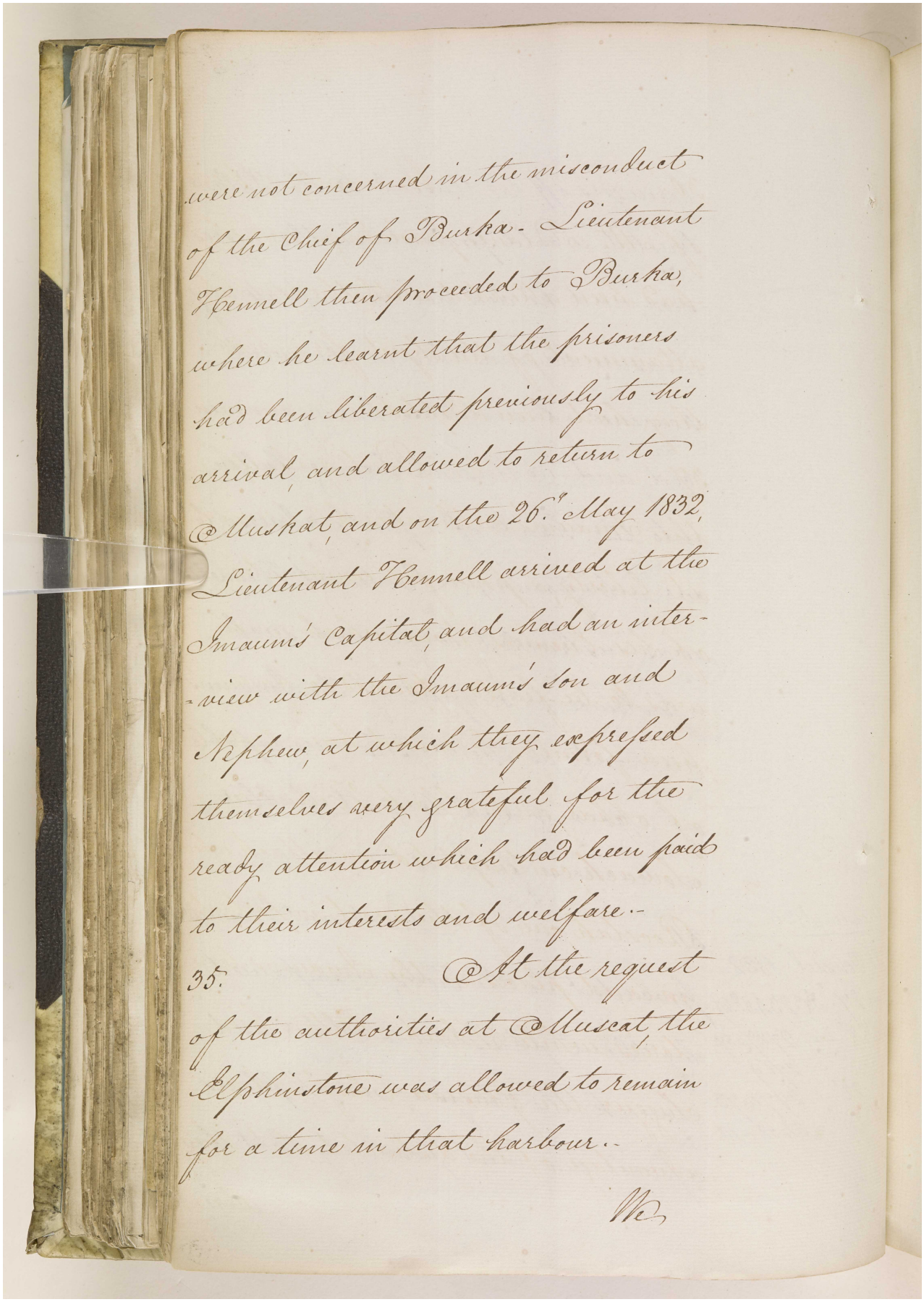
34. Lieutenant Hennell proceeded in the Tigris, accompanied by the Elphinstone, to Sohar and Soweek, the Chiefs of which places assured him most positively, that they were

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Collection N°. 6.

Poll. Consul: 1832.
June 27. N°. 2348 & 49.
Augt. 8. — " — 2787 & 89.
— " — " — 2769.
— " — 22. — " — 2971 & 73.
Septr. 26. — " — 3408 & 10.

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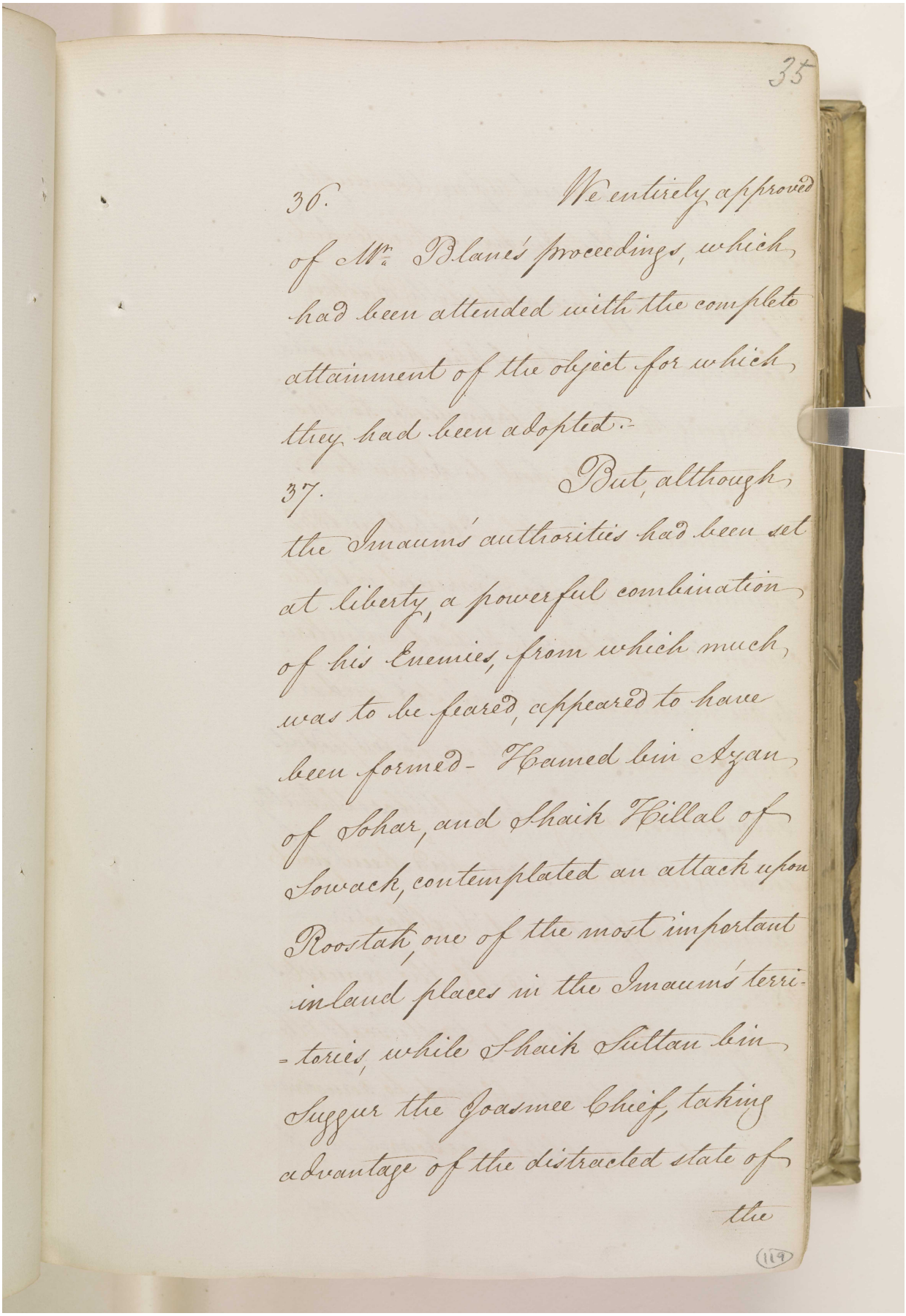


were not concerned in the misconduct of the Chief of Burka. Lieutenant Hennell then proceeded to Burka, where he learnt that the prisoners had been liberated previously to his arrival, and allowed to return to Mushat, and on the 26th May 1832, Lieutenant Hennell arrived at the Imaum's Capital, and had an interview with the Imaum's Son and Nephew, at which they expressed themselves very grateful for the ready attention which had been paid to their interests and welfare.

35. At the request of the authorities at Muscat, the Elphinstone was allowed to remain for a time in that harbour.

We

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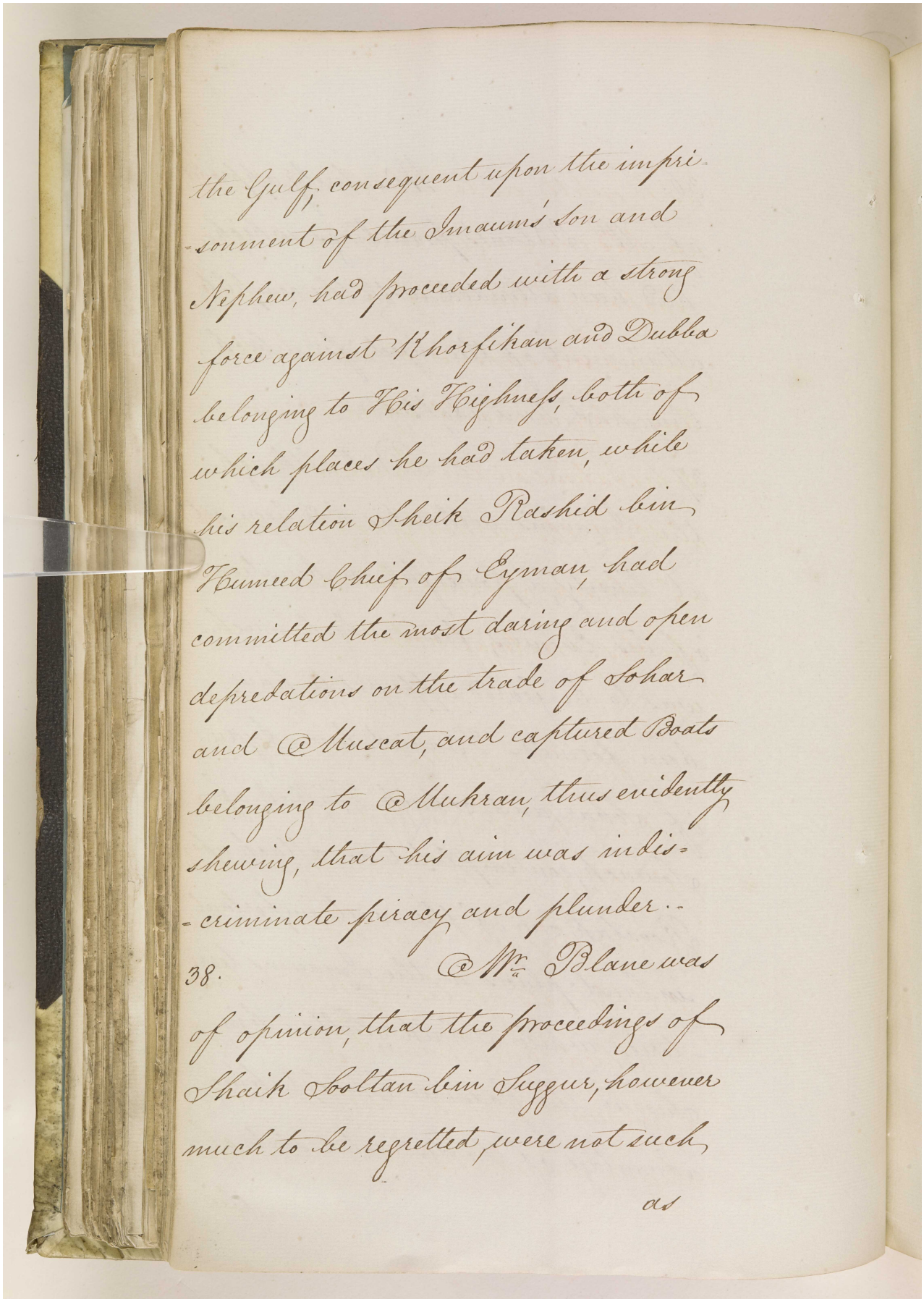
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36. We entirely approved of Mr. Blane's proceedings, which had been attended with the complete attainment of the object for which they had been adopted.-

37. But, although the Imaum's authorities had been set at liberty, a powerful combination of his Enemies, from which much was to be feared, appeared to have been formed- Hamed bin Azan of Sohar, and Shaik Hillal of Sowack, contemplated an attack upon Roostak, one of the most important inland places in the Imaum's territories, while Shaik Sultan bin Suggur the Joasmee Chief, taking advantage of the distracted state of the

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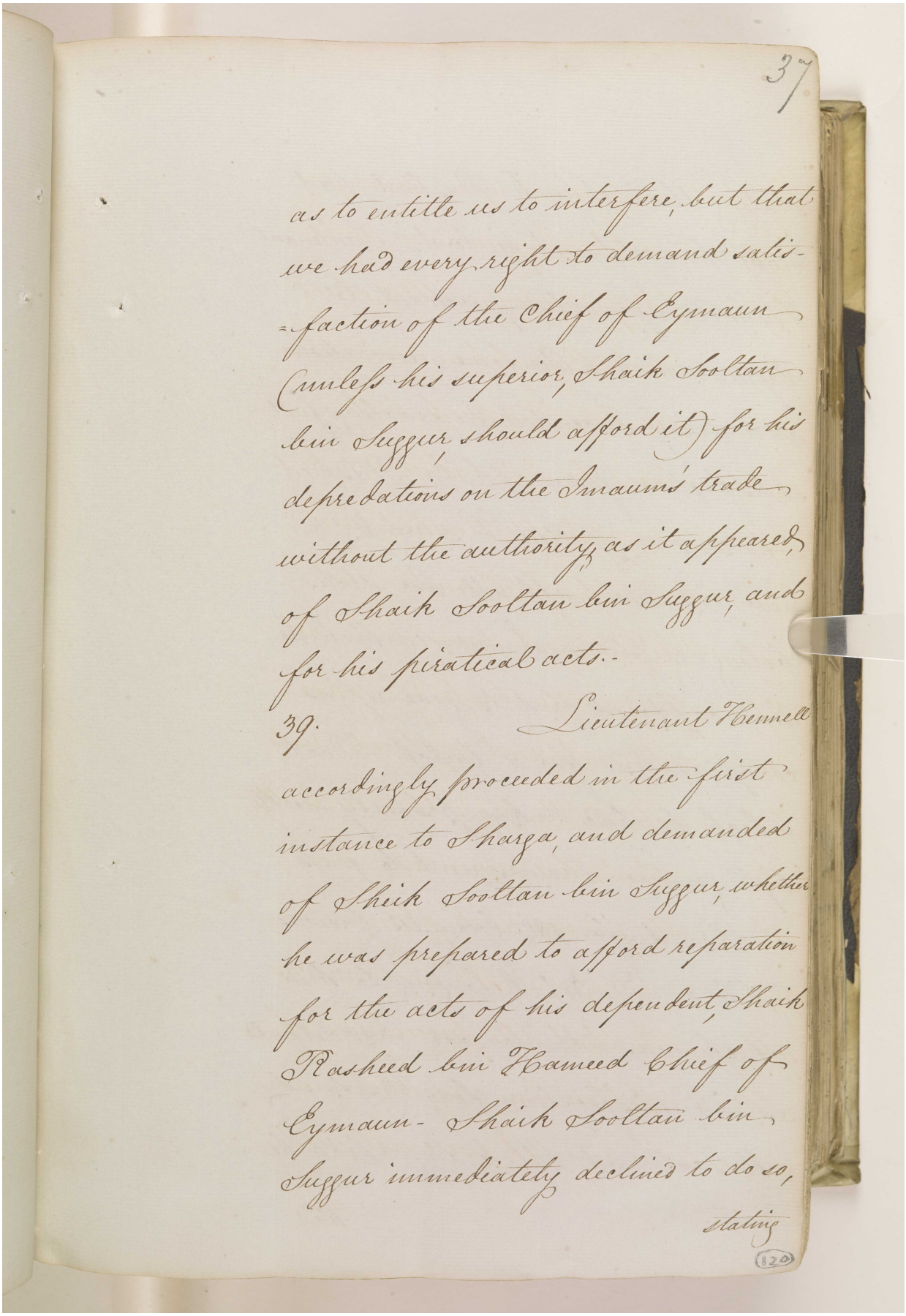
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the Gulf, consequent upon the impri-
sonment of the Imaum's Son and
Nephew, had proceeded with a strong
force against Khorfakan and Dubba
belonging to His Highness, both of
which places he had taken, while
his relation Sheik Rashid bin
Humeed Chief of Ejman, had
committed the most daring and open
depredations on the trade of Sohar
and @Muscat, and captured Boats
belonging to @Muhran, thus evidently
shewing, that his aim was indis-
criminate piracy and plunder.

38. @Mr. Blane was
of opinion, that the proceedings of
Shaik Soltan bin Suggur, however
much to be regretted, were not such
as

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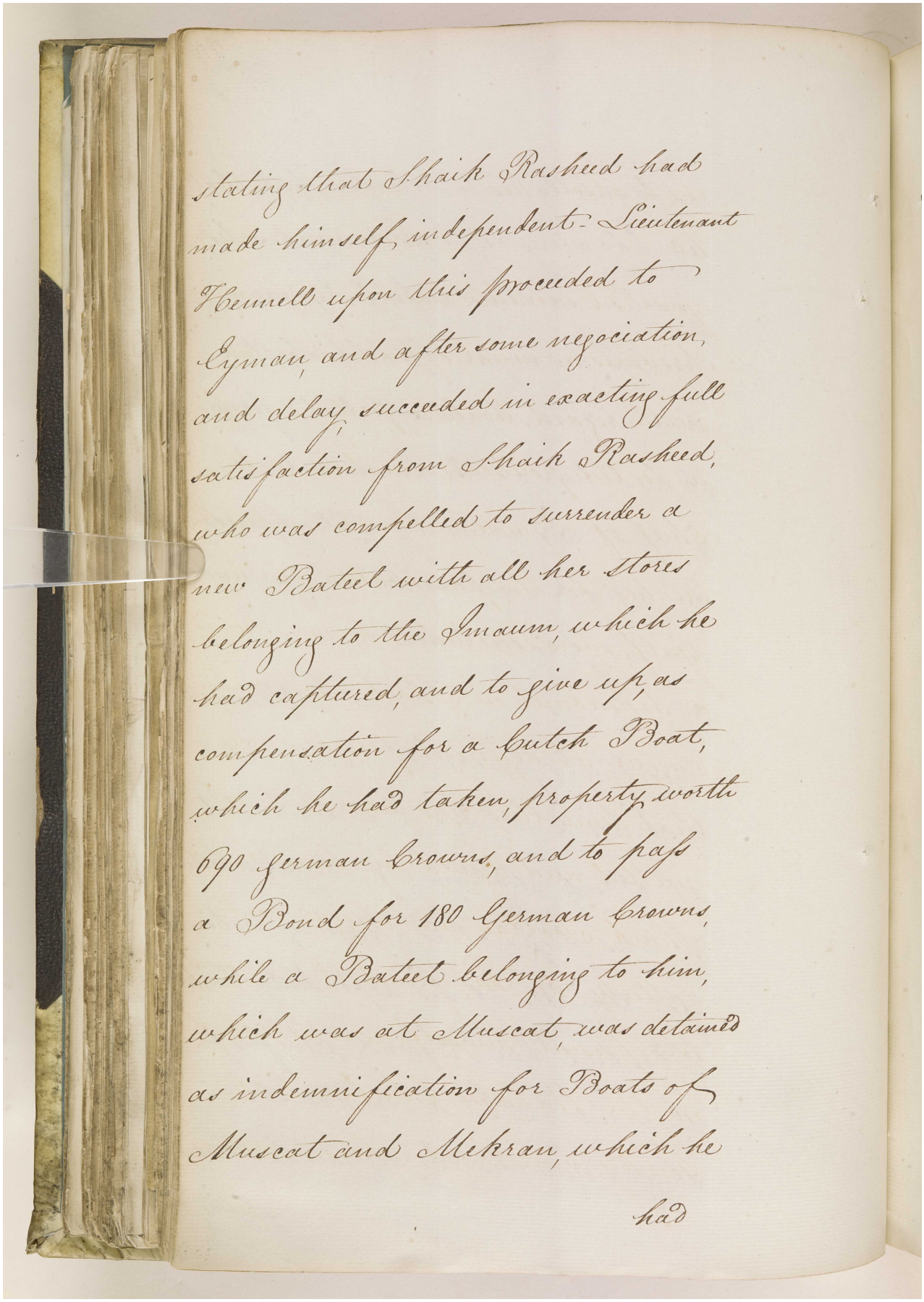
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as to entitle us to interfere, but that we had every right to demand satisfaction of the Chief of Cymaun (unless his superior, Shaik Sooltan bin Suggur, should afford it) for his depredations on the Imaum's trade without the authority, as it appeared, of Shaik Sooltan bin Suggur, and for his piratical acts.-

39. Lieutenant Hennell accordingly proceeded in the first instance to Sharga, and demanded of Shaik Sooltan bin Suggur, whether he was prepared to afford reparation for the acts of his dependent, Shaik Rasheed bin Hameed Chief of Cymaun- Shaik Sooltan bin Suggur immediately declined to do so, stating

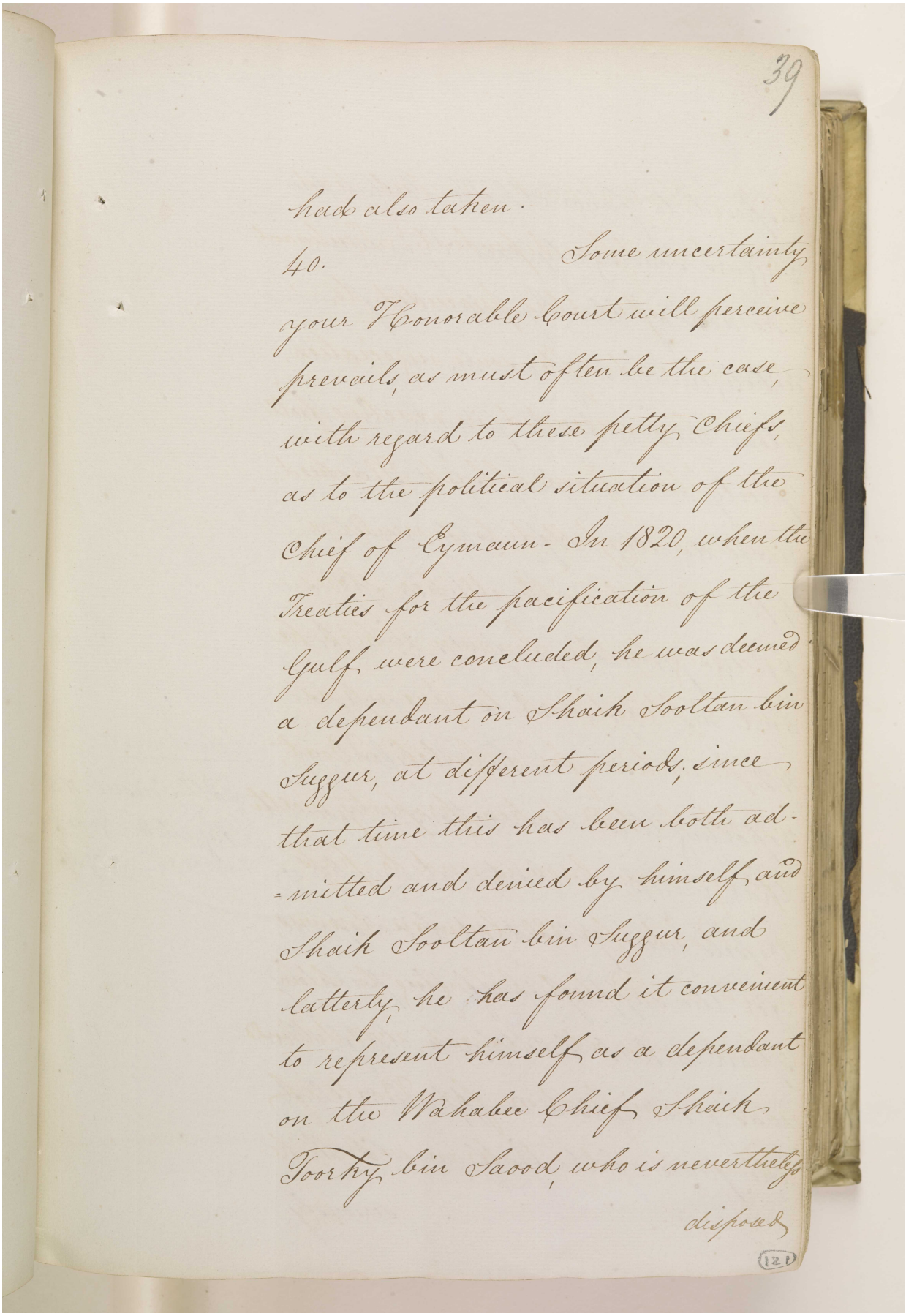
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المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
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stating that Shaik Rasheed had
made himself independent - Lieutenant
Hennell upon this proceeded to
Lyman, and after some negociation,
and delay, succeeded in exacting full
satisfaction from Shaik Rasheed,
who was compelled to surrender a
new Bateel with all her stores
belonging to the Imaum, which he
had captured, and to give up, as
compensation for a Dutch Boat,
which he had taken, property worth
690 German Crowns, and to pass
a Bond for 180 German Crowns,
while a Bateel belonging to him,
which was at Muscat, was detained
as indemnification for Boats of
Muscat and Mekran, which he
had

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39

had also taken -

40. Some uncertainly

your Honorable Court will perceive

prevails, as must often be the case,

with regard to these petty Chiefs,

as to the political situation of the

Chief of Eymaun - In 1820, when the

Treaties for the pacification of the

Gulf were concluded, he was deemed

a dependant on Shaik Sooltan bin

Suggur, at different periods, since

that time this has been both ad-

-mitted and denied by himself and

Shaik Sooltan bin Suggur, and

latterly, he has found it convenient

to represent himself as a dependant

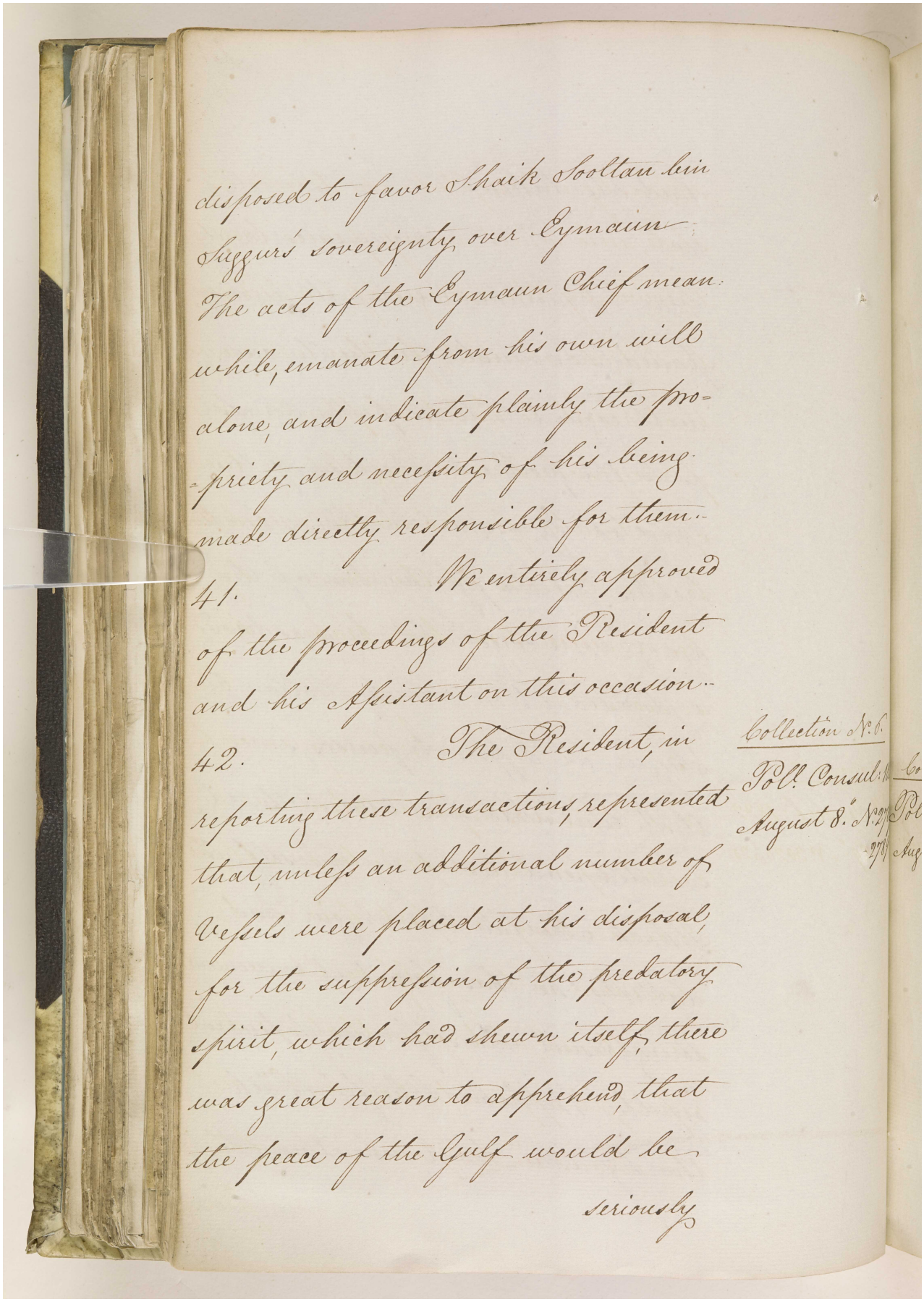
on the Wahabee Chief Shaik

Toorky bin Saood, who is nevertheless

disposed

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المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
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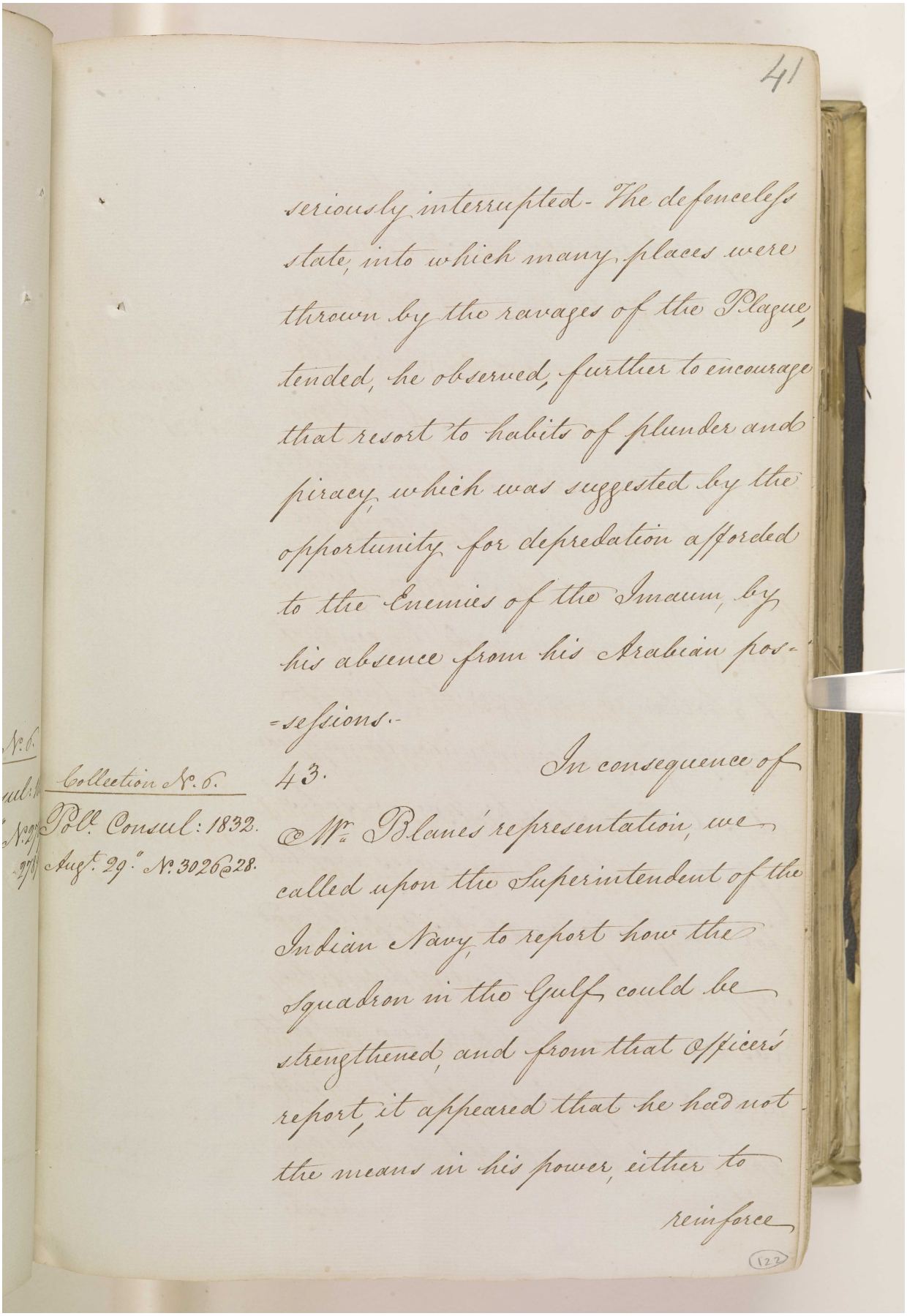
disposed to favor Shaik Soultan bin
Saggur's sovereignty over Eymaun
The acts of the Eymaun Chief mean-
while, emanate from his own will
alone, and indicate plainly the pro-
priety and necessity of his being
made directly responsible for them.

41. We entirely approved
of the proceedings of the Resident
and his Assistant on this occasion.

42. The Resident, in
reporting these transactions, represented
that, unless an additional number of
Vessels were placed at his disposal,
for the suppression of the predatory
spirit, which had shewn itself, there
was great reason to apprehend, that
the peace of the Gulf would be
seriously

Collection No. 6.
Pol. Consul.
August 8. No. 2

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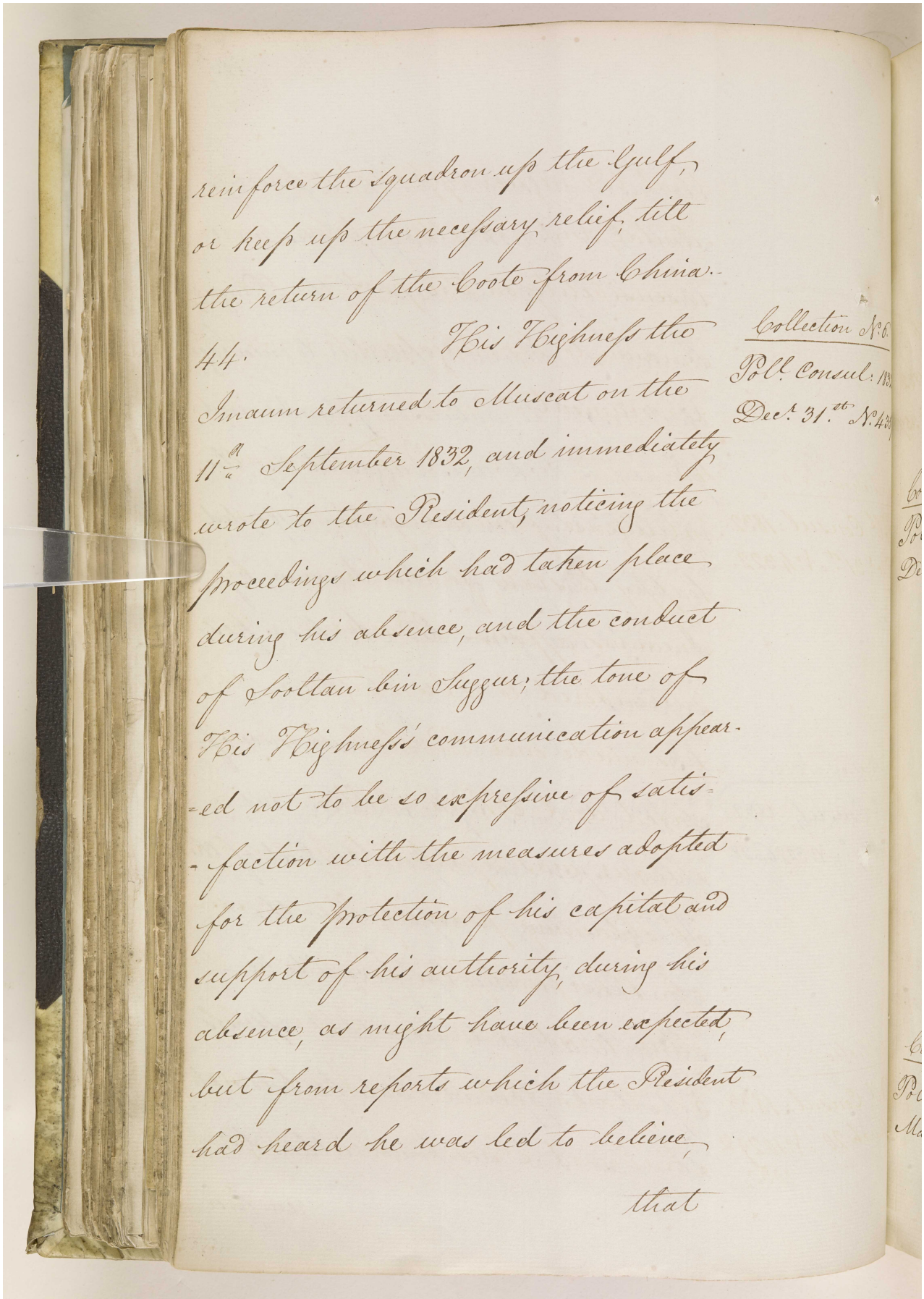
41

seriously interrupted- The defenceless state, into which many places were thrown by the ravages of the Plague, tended, he observed, further to encourage that resort to habits of plunder and piracy, which was suggested by the opportunity for depredation afforded to the Enemies of the Imaum, by his absence from his Arabian pos-
-sessions.-

43. In consequence of Mr. Blane's representation, we called upon the Superintendent of the Indian Navy, to report how the Squadron in the Gulf could be strengthened, and from that Officer's report, it appeared that he had not the means in his power, either to reinforce

(122)

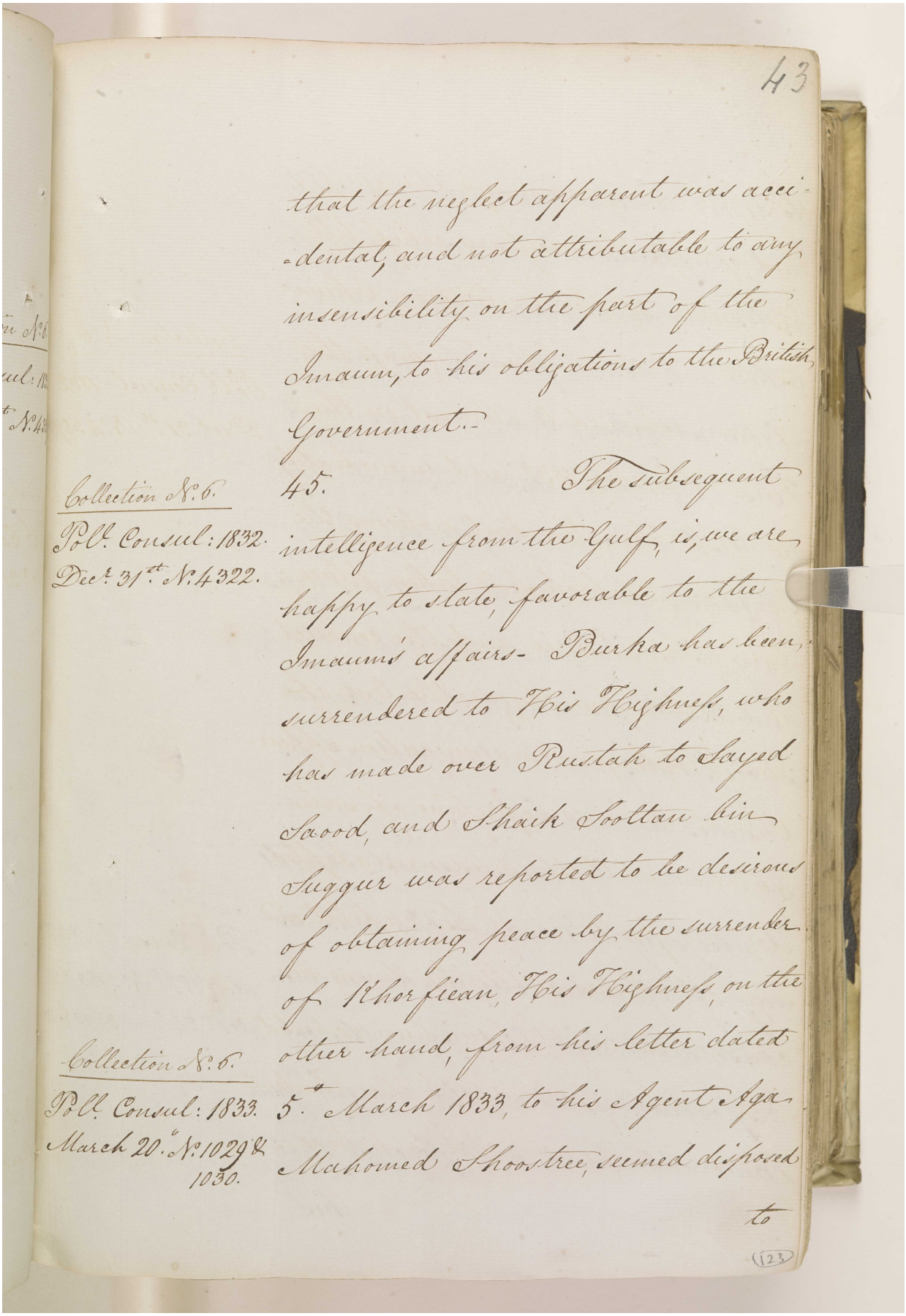
Collection No. 6.
Pol. Consul: 1832.
Augt. 29." No. 3026 28.



reinforce the Squadron up the Gulf,
or keep up the necessary relief, till
the return of the Coote from China.

His Highness the
44.
Imaum returned to Muscat on the
11th September 1832, and immediately
wrote to the Resident, noticing the
proceedings which had taken place
during his absence, and the conduct
of Soultan bin Suggur, the tone of
His Highness's communication appear-
-ed not to be so expressive of satis-
-faction with the measures adopted
for the protection of his capital and
support of his authority, during his
absence, as might have been expected,
but from reports which the Resident
had heard he was led to believe,
that

Collection No. 6.
Pol. Consul. 183
Dec. 31st No. 43



43

that the neglect apparent was accidental, and not attributable to any insensibility on the part of the Imaum, to his obligations to the British Government.-

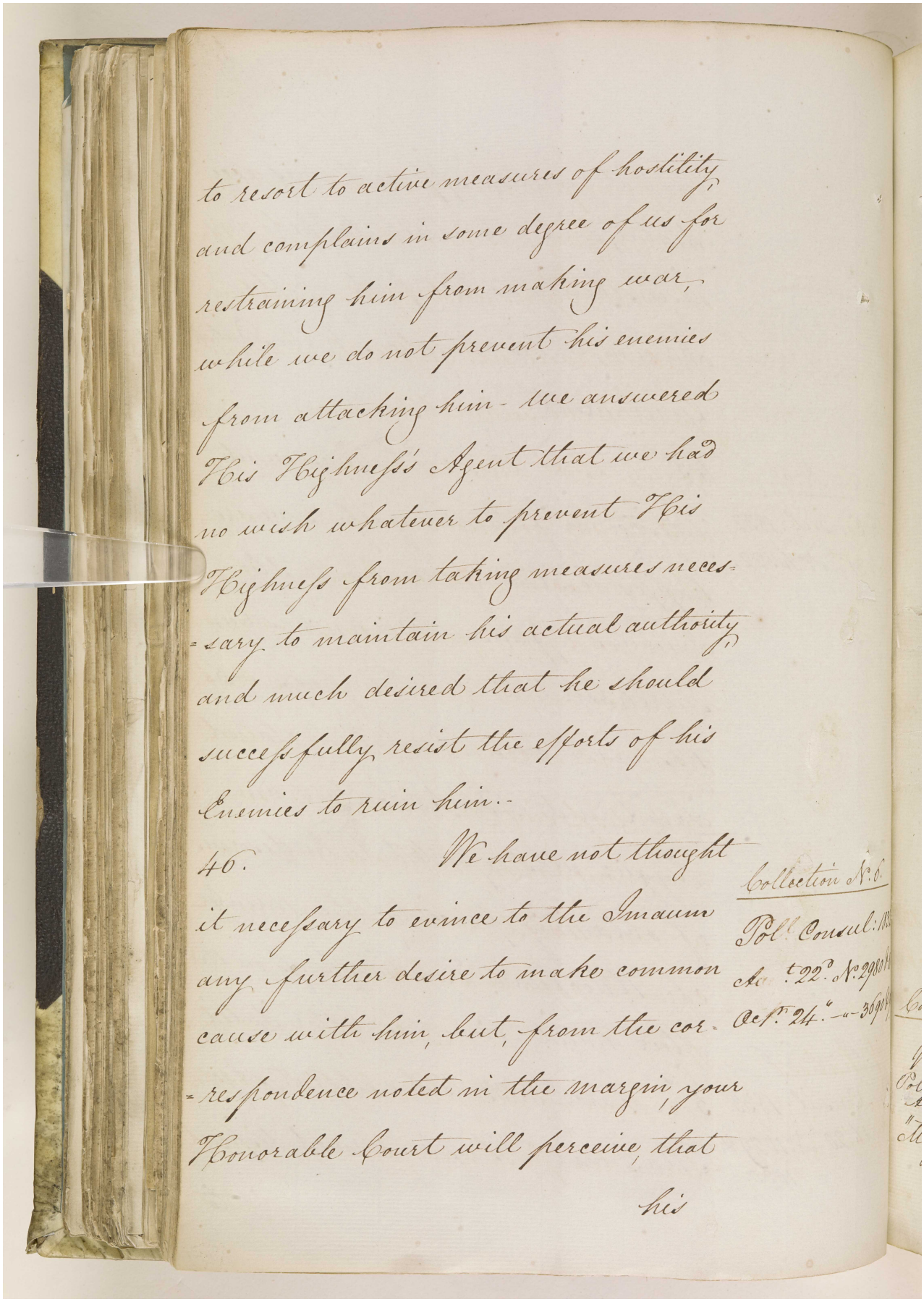
Collection N°. 6.
Pol. Consul: 1832.
Dec^r. 31^st. N°. 4322.

45. The subsequent intelligence from the Gulf, is, we are happy to state, favorable to the Imaum's affairs- Burka has been surrendered to His Highness, who has made over Rustak to Sayed Saood, and Shaik Soultan bin Suggur was reported to be desirous of obtaining peace by the surrender of Khorfeean, His Highness, on the other hand, from his letter dated

Collection N°. 6.
Pol. Consul: 1833.
March 20^th. N°. 1029 & 1030.

5^th. March 1833, to his Agent Aga Mahomed Shoostree, seemed disposed to

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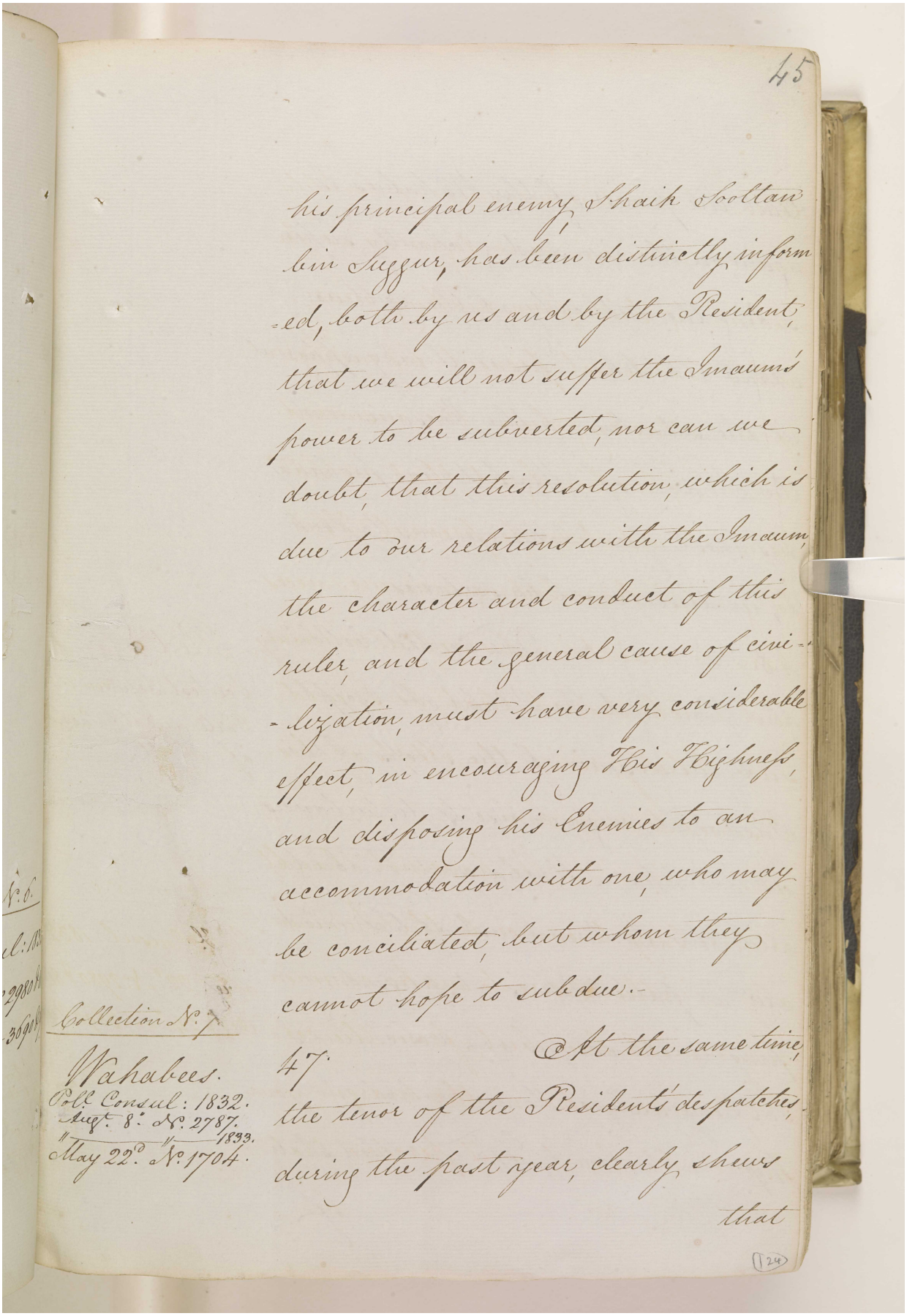


to resort to active measures of hostility,
and complains in some degree of us for
restraining him from making war,
while we do not prevent his enemies
from attacking him - We answered
His Highness's Agent that we had
no wish whatever to prevent His
Highness from taking measures neces-
sary to maintain his actual authority,
and much desired that he should
successfully resist the efforts of his
Enemies to ruin him.-

46. We have not thought
it necessary to evince to the Imaum
any further desire to make common
cause with him, but, from the cor-
respondence noted in the margin, your
Honorable Court will perceive, that
his

Collection N°. 6.
Pol. Consul: 1[illegible]
Ass. t 22. N°. 2938
Sept. 24. - - 369

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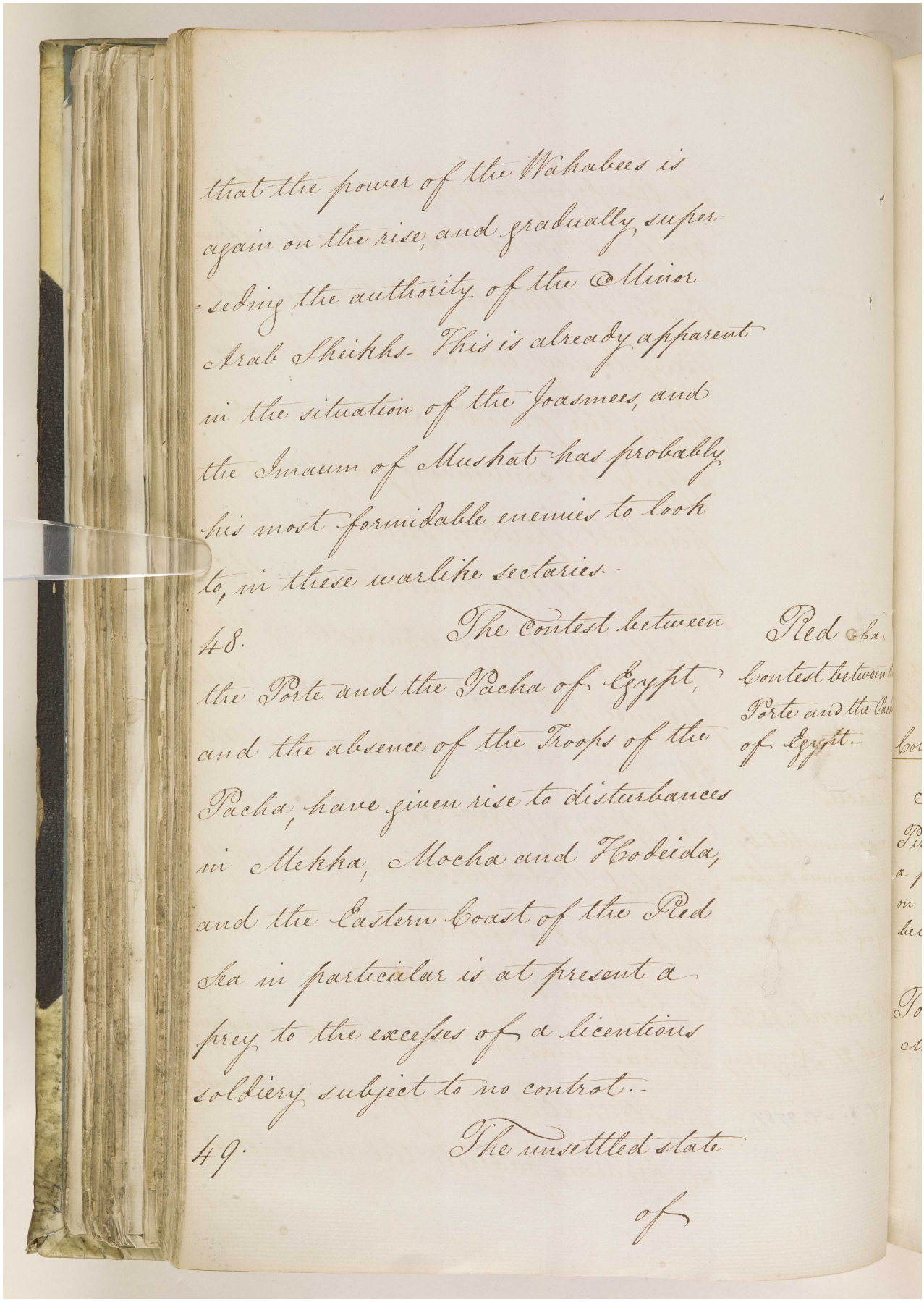
his principal enemy, Shaik Soltan bin Sugger, has been distinctly inform-ed, both by us and by the Resident, that we will not suffer the Imaum's power to be subverted, nor can we doubt, that this resolution, which is due to our relations with the Imaum, the character and conduct of this ruler, and the general cause of civi-lization, must have very considerable effect, in encouraging His Highness, and disposing his Enemies to an accommodation with one, who may be conciliated, but whom they cannot hope to subdue.

47. At the same time, the tenor of the President's despatches during the past year, clearly shews that

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Collection No. 7

Wahabees.
Pol. Consul: 1832.
Augt. 8. No. 2787.
" 1833.
May 22. No. 1704.



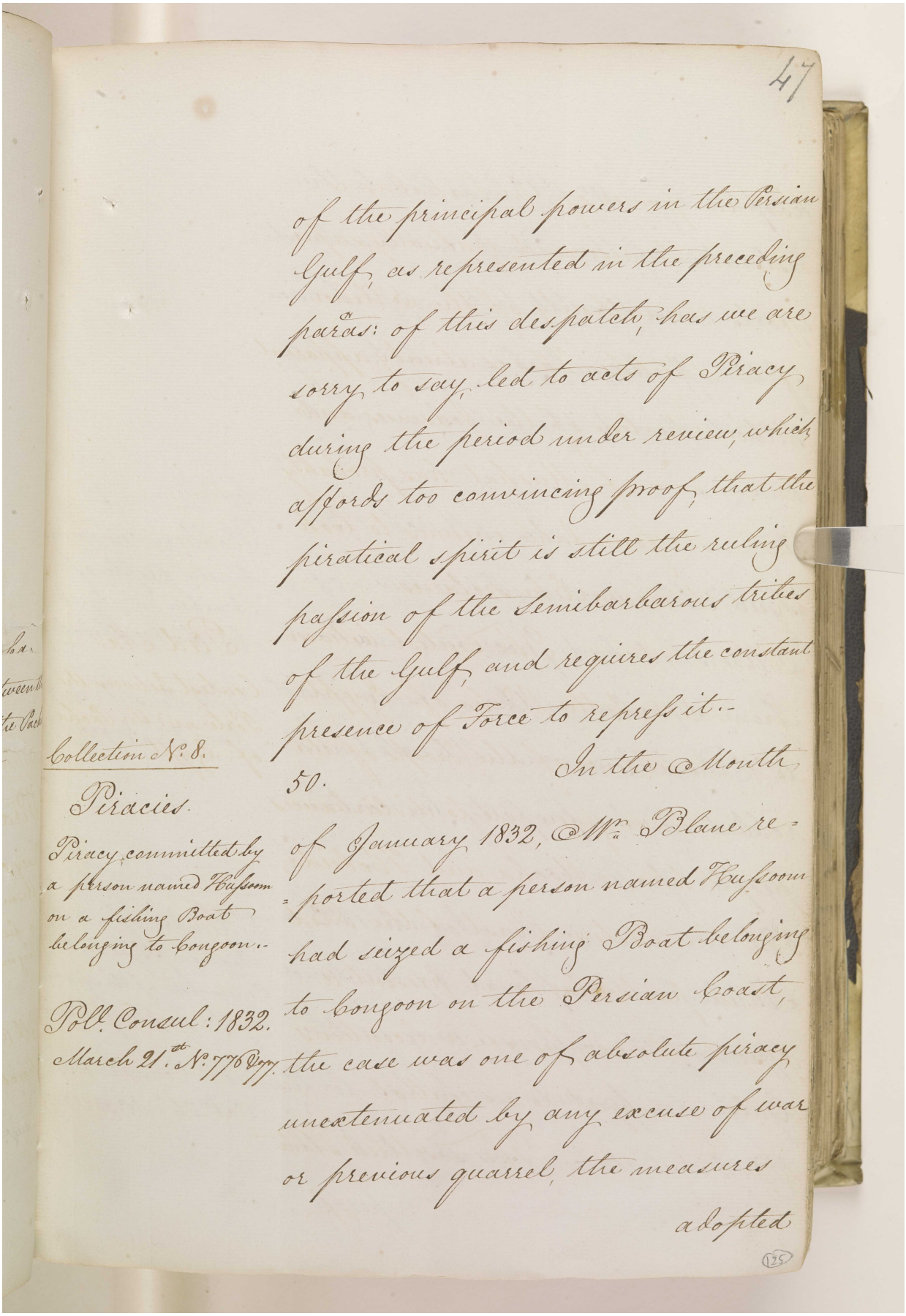
that the power of the Wahabees is again on the rise, and gradually superseding the authority of the Minor Arab Shiekhs. This is already apparent in the situation of the Joasmees, and the Imaum of Muskat has probably his most formidable enemies to look to, in these warlike sectaries.

48. The contest between the Porte and the Pacha of Egypt, and the absence of the Troops of the Pacha, have given rise to disturbances in Mekka, Mocha and Hodeida, and the Eastern Coast of the Red Sea in particular is at present a prey to the excesses of a licentious soldiery, subject to no control.

Red Sea. Contest between Porte and the Pacha of Egypt.

49. The unsettled state of

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47

of the principal powers in the Persian Gulf, as represented in the preceding paras: of this despatch, has we are sorry to say, led to acts of Piracy during the period under review, which affords too convincing proof, that the piratical spirit is still the ruling passion of the semibarbarous tribes of the Gulf, and requires the constant presence of Force to repress it.-

50. In the Month of January 1832, Mr. Blane reported that a person named Hussoom had seized a fishing Boat belonging to Bongoon on the Persian Coast, the case was one of absolute piracy uncextenuated by any excuse of war or previous quarrel, the measures adopted

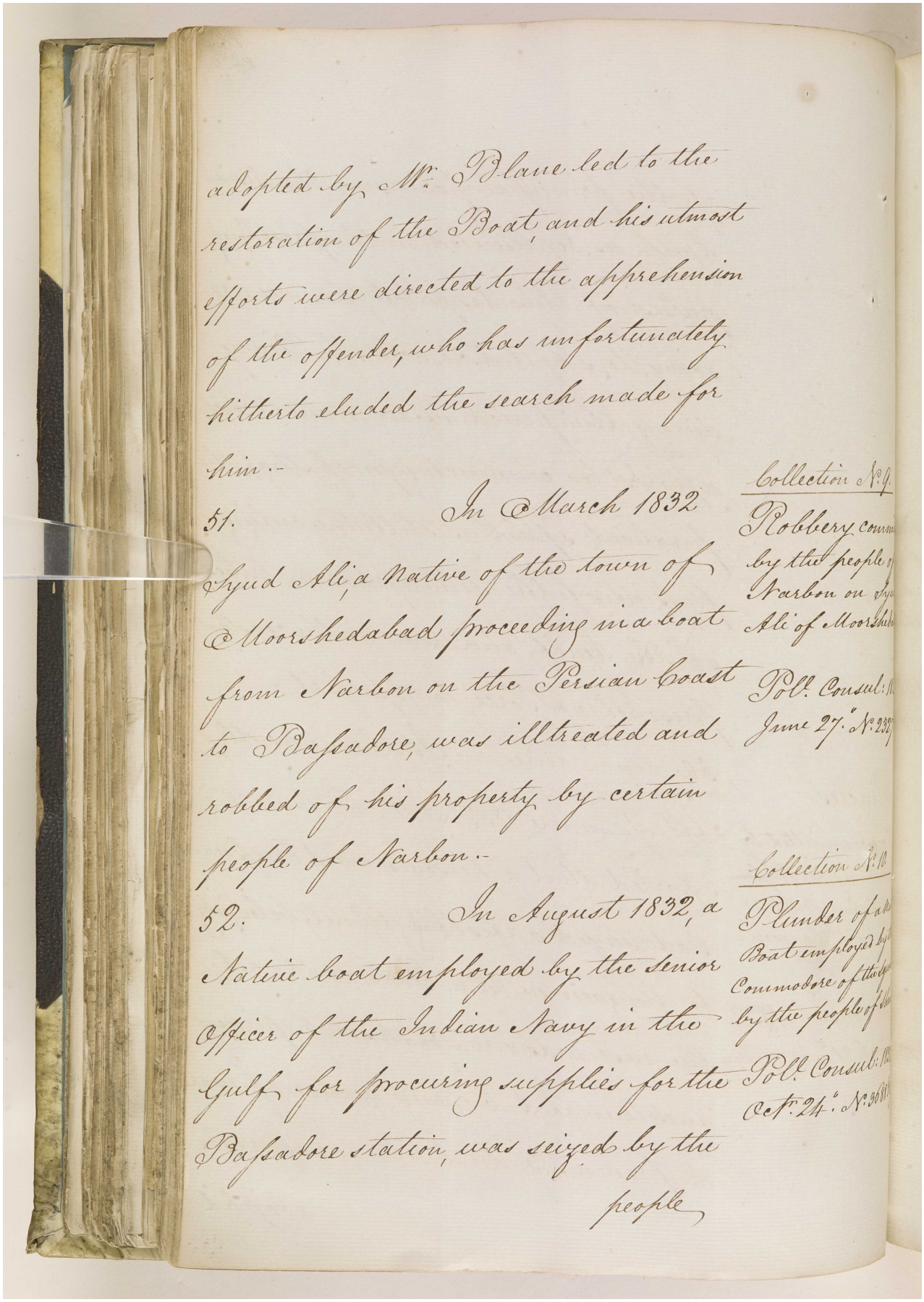
(125)

Collection No: 8.

Piracies.

Piracy committed by a person named Hussoom on a fishing Boat belonging to Bongoon.-

Pol. Consul: 1832.
March 21st No: 776 Desp.



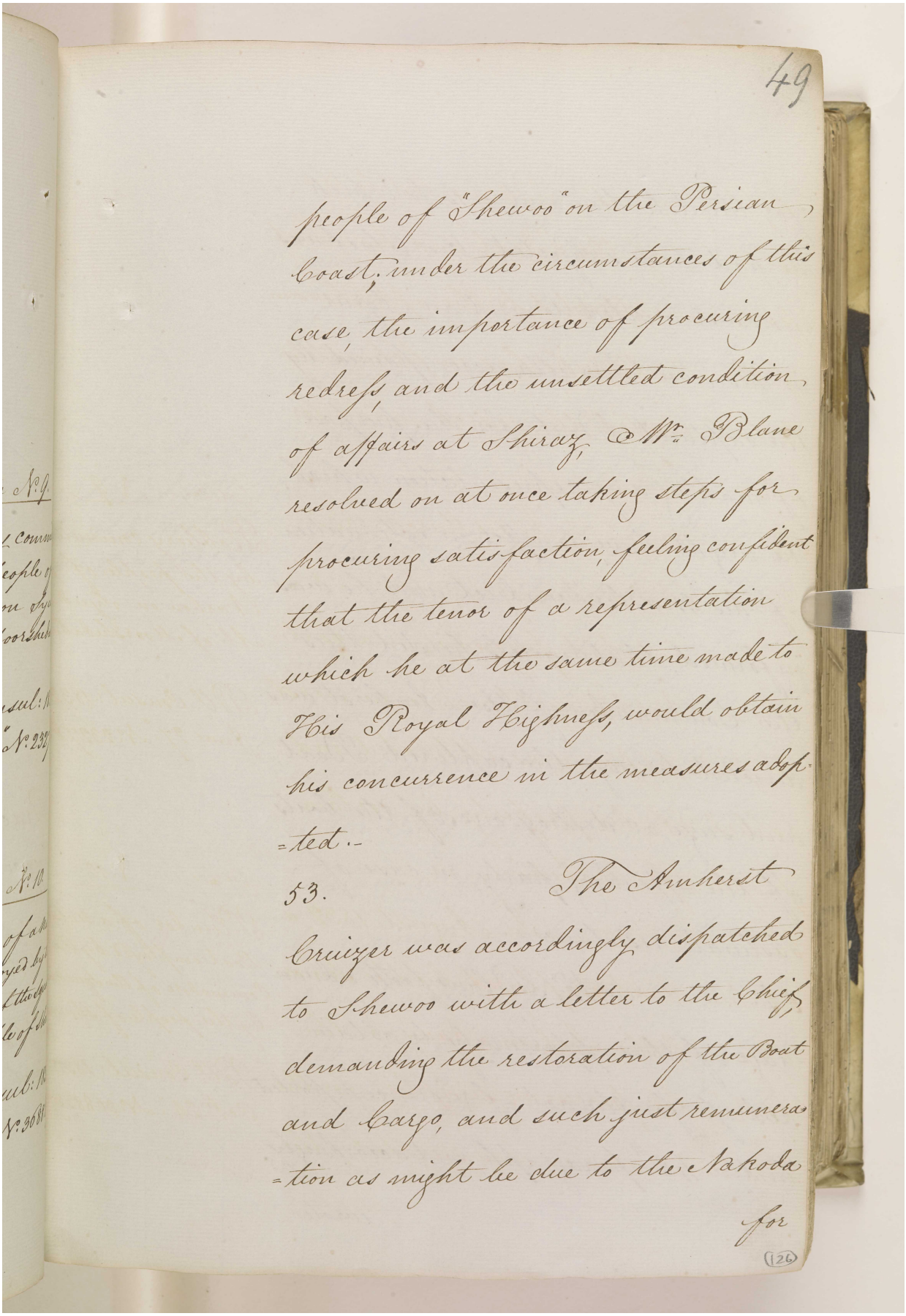
adopted by Mr. Blane led to the restoration of the Boat, and his utmost efforts were directed to the apprehension of the offender, who has unfortunately hitherto eluded the search made for him.-

51. In March 1832 Syud Ali, a Native of the town of Moorshedabad proceeding in a boat from Narbon on the Persian Coast to Bassadore, was illtreated and robbed of his property by certain people of Narbon.-

Collection No. 9.
Robbery comm... by the people o... Narbon on Syu... Ali of Moorshed...
Pol. Consul: ... June 27th No. 232...

52. In August 1832, a Native boat employed by the Senior Officer of the Indian Navy in the Gulf for procuring supplies for the Bassadore station, was seized by the people

Collection No. 10
Plunder of a ... Boat employed by ... Commodore of the ... by the people of ...
Pol. Consul: ... Oct. 24th No. 368...

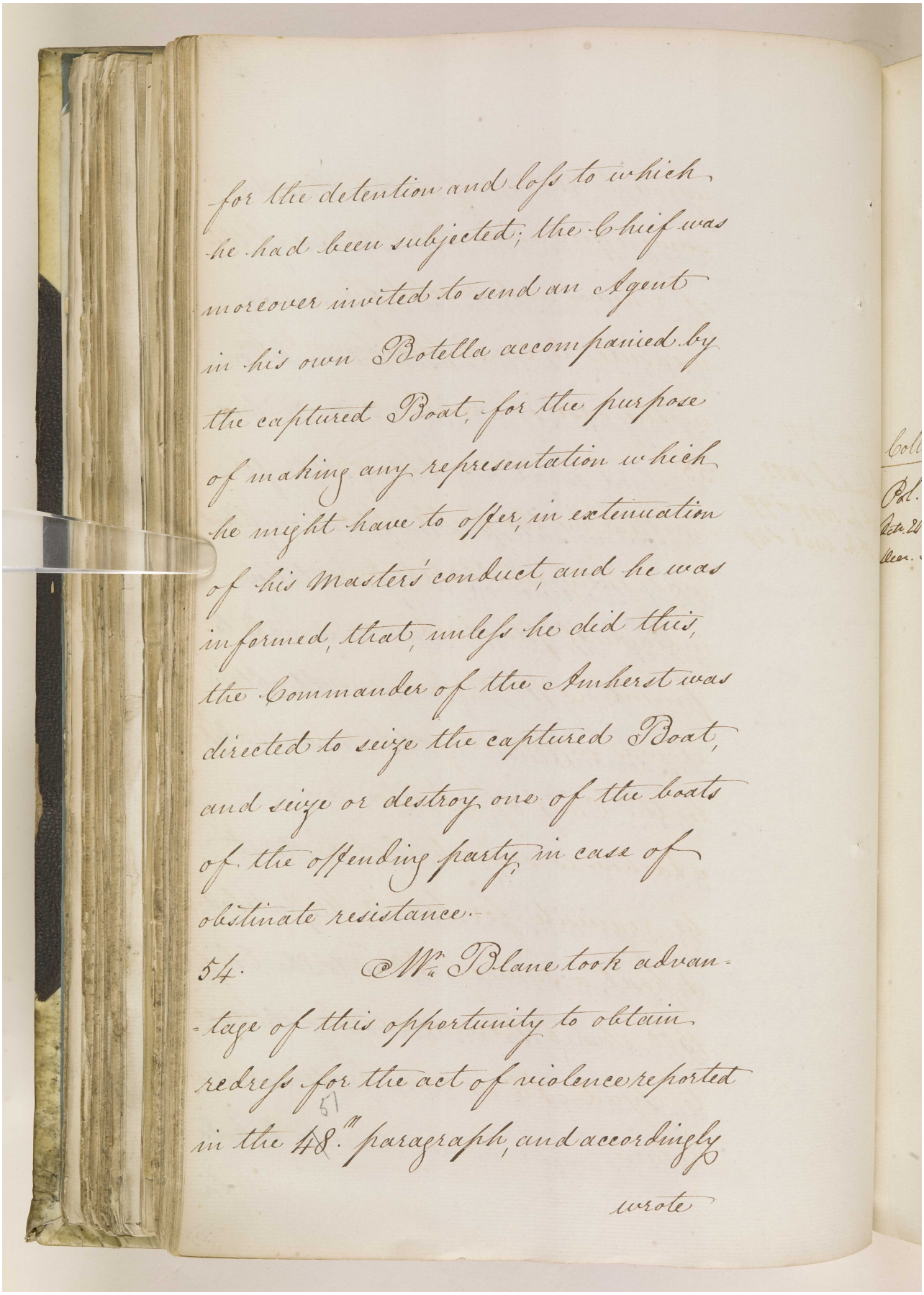


49

people of "Shewoo" on the Persian
Coast, under the circumstances of this
case, the importance of procuring
redress, and the unsettled condition
of affairs at Shiraz, Mr. Blane
resolved on at once taking steps for
procuring satisfaction, feeling confident
that the tenor of a representation
which he at the same time made to
His Royal Highness, would obtain
his concurrence in the measures adopt-
-ted.-

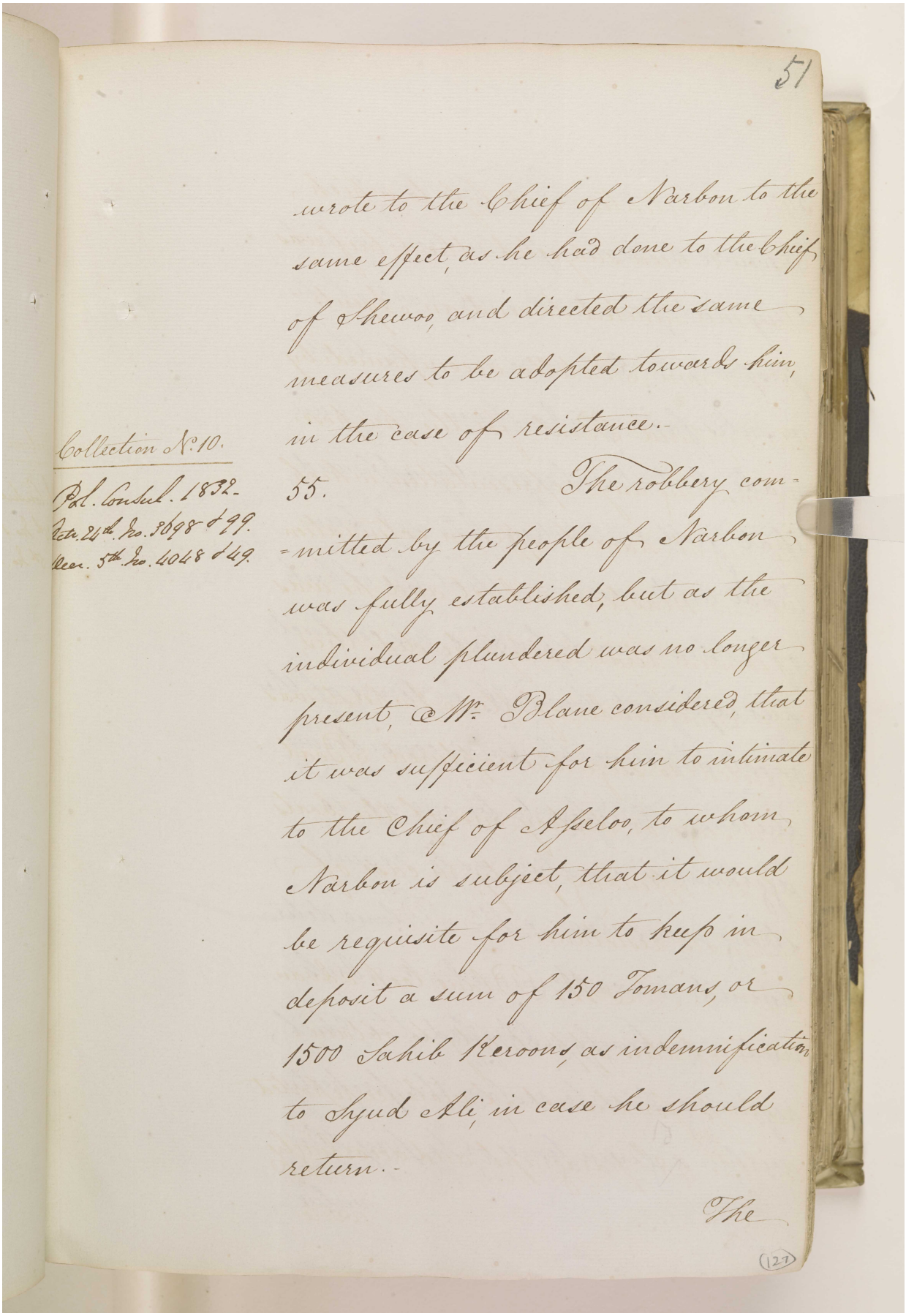
53. The Amherst
Cruizer was accordingly dispatched
to Shewoo with a letter to the Chief,
demanding the restoration of the Boat
and Cargo, and such just remunera-
-tion as might be due to the Nakoda
for

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for the detention and loss to which he had been subjected; the Chief was moreover invited to send an Agent in his own Botella accompanied by the captured Boat, for the purpose of making any representation which he might have to offer, in extenuation of his Masters conduct, and he was informed, that, unless he did this, the Commander of the Amherst was directed to seize the captured Boat, and seize or destroy one of the boats of the offending party, in case of obstinate resistance.-

54. Mr. Blane took advantage of this opportunity to obtain redress for the act of violence reported in the 48.th paragraph, and accordingly wrote



51

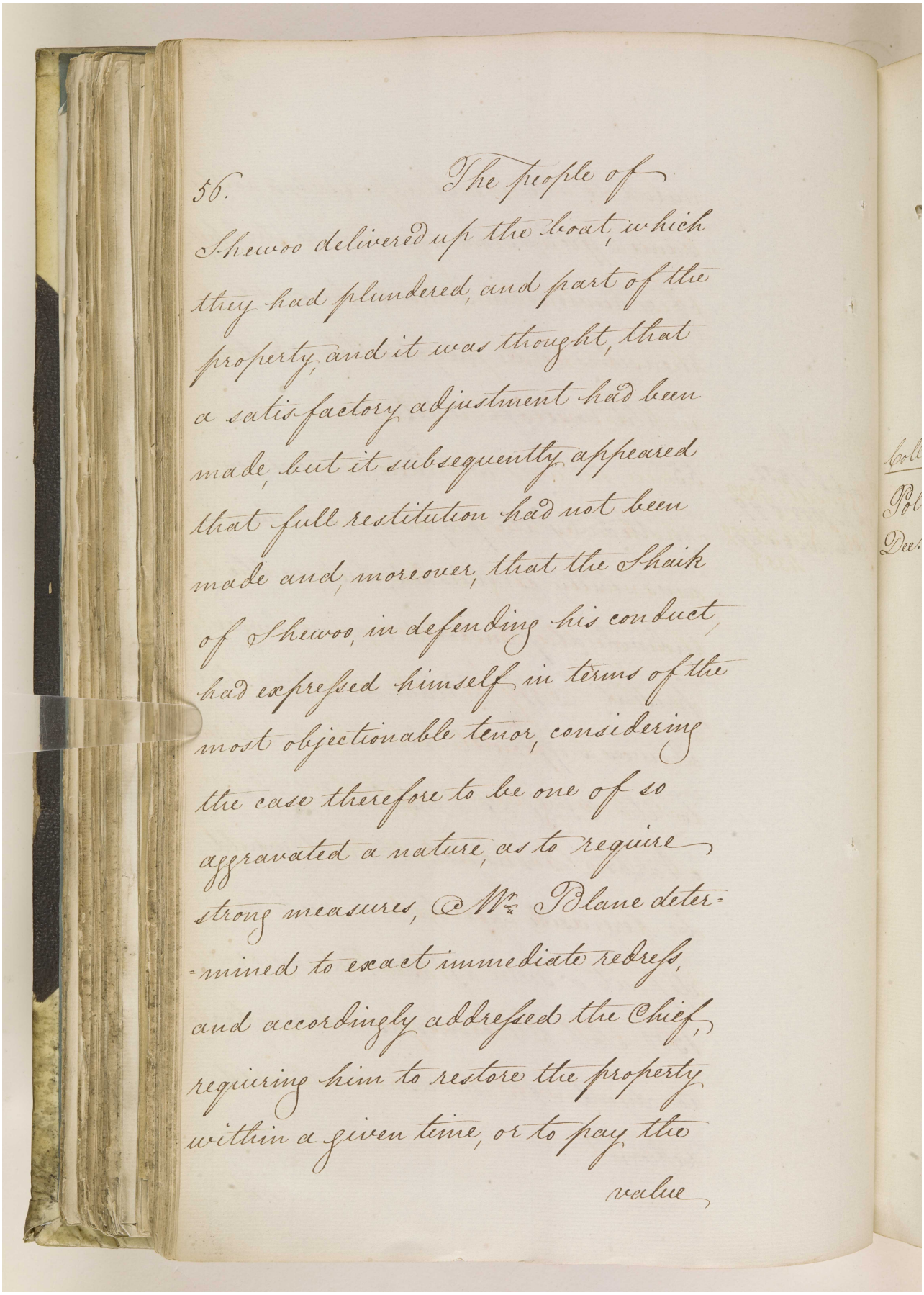
wrote to the Chief of Narbon to the same effect, as he had done to the Chief of Shewoo, and directed the same measures to be adopted towards him, in the case of resistance.-

Collection No: 10.
Pol. Consul. 1832.
Octr. 24th. No. 3098 & 99.
Decr. 5th. No. 4048 & 49.

55. The robbery committed by the people of Narbon was fully established, but as the individual plundered was no longer present, Mr. Blane considered, that it was sufficient for him to intimate to the Chief of Asseloo, to whom Narbon is subject, that it would be requisite for him to keep in deposit a sum of 150 Tomans, or 1500 Sahib Keroons, as indemnification to Syud Ali, in case he should return.-

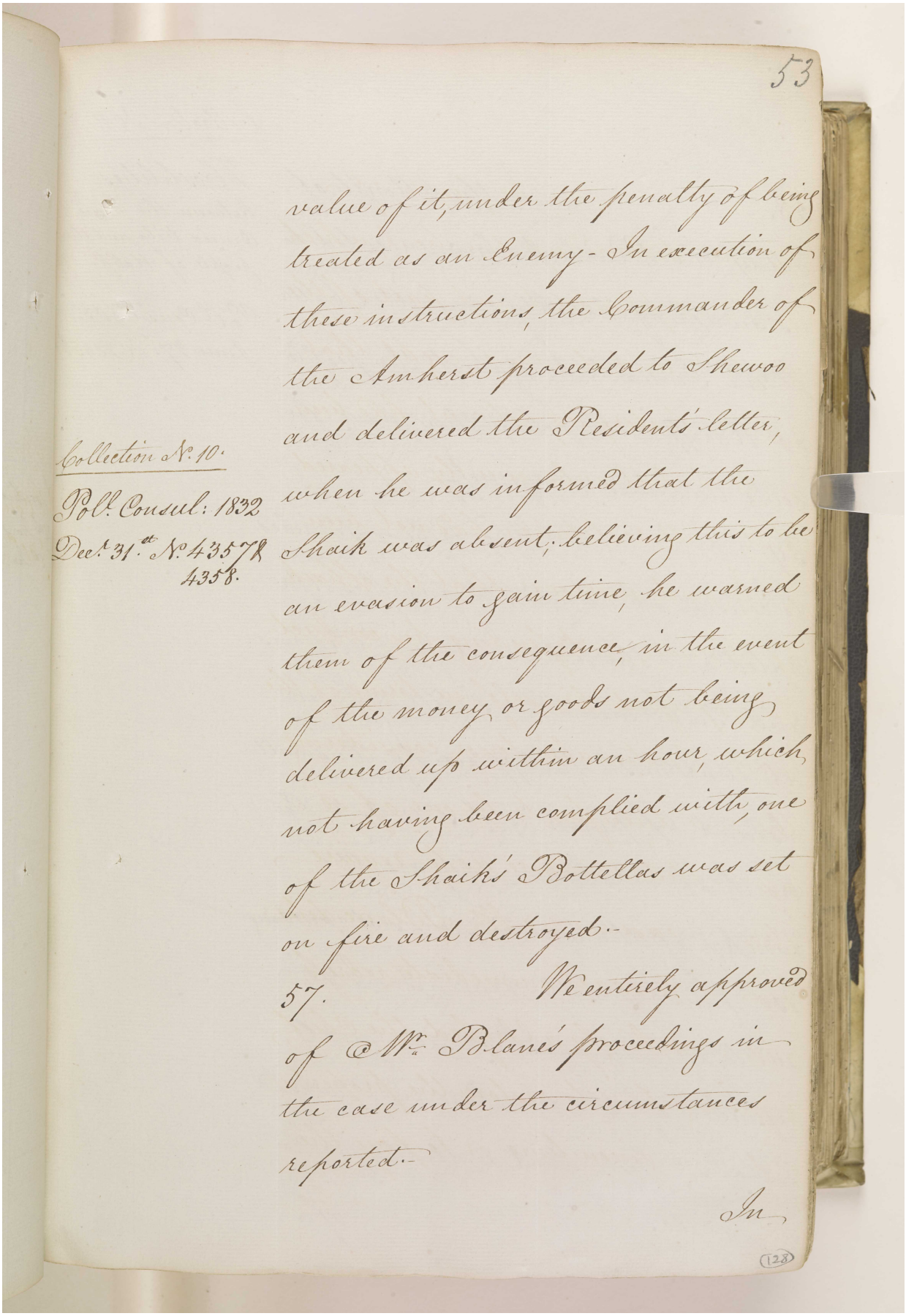
The

(127)



56. The people of
Shewoo delivered up the boat, which
they had plundered, and part of the
property, and it was thought, that
a satisfactory adjustment had been
made, but it subsequently appeared
that full restitution had not been
made and, moreover, that the Shaik
of Shewoo, in defending his conduct,
had expressed himself in terms of the
most objectionable tenor, considering
the case therefore to be one of so
aggravated a nature, as to require
strong measures, Mr. Blane deter-
mined to exact immediate redress,
and accordingly addressed the Chief,
requiring him to restore the property
within a given time, or to pay the
value

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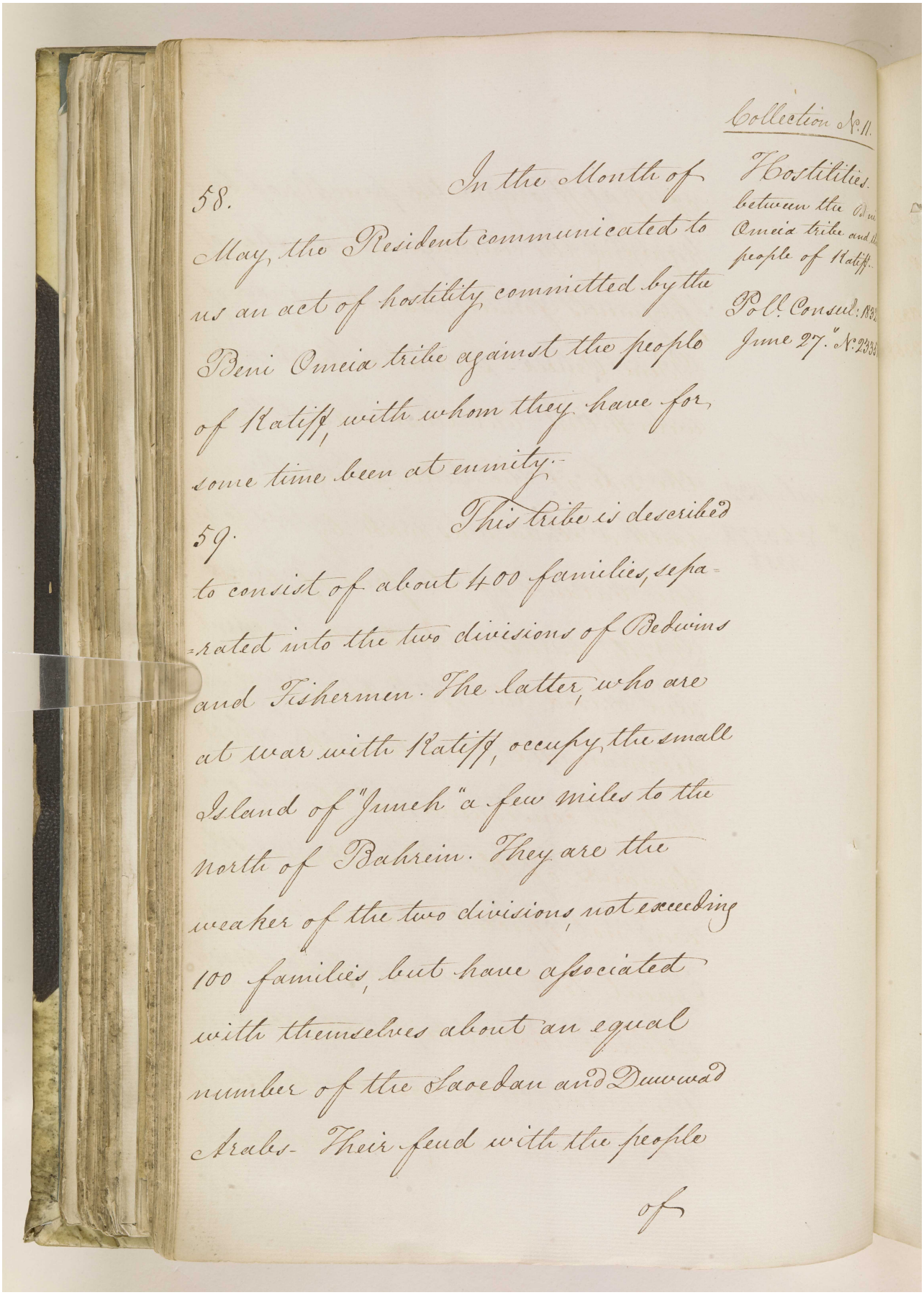
value of it, under the penalty of being treated as an Enemy - In execution of these instructions, the Commander of the Amherst proceeded to Shewoo and delivered the Resident's letter, when he was informed that the Shaik was absent, believing this to be an evasion to gain time, he warned them of the consequence, in the event of the money or goods not being delivered up within an hour, which not having been complied with, one of the Shaik's Bottellas was set on fire and destroyed.-

Collection No. 10.
Pol. Consul: 1832
Dec.r 31.st No. 43578
4358.

57. We entirely approved of Mr. Blane's proceedings in the case under the circumstances reported.-

In

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Collection No. 11.

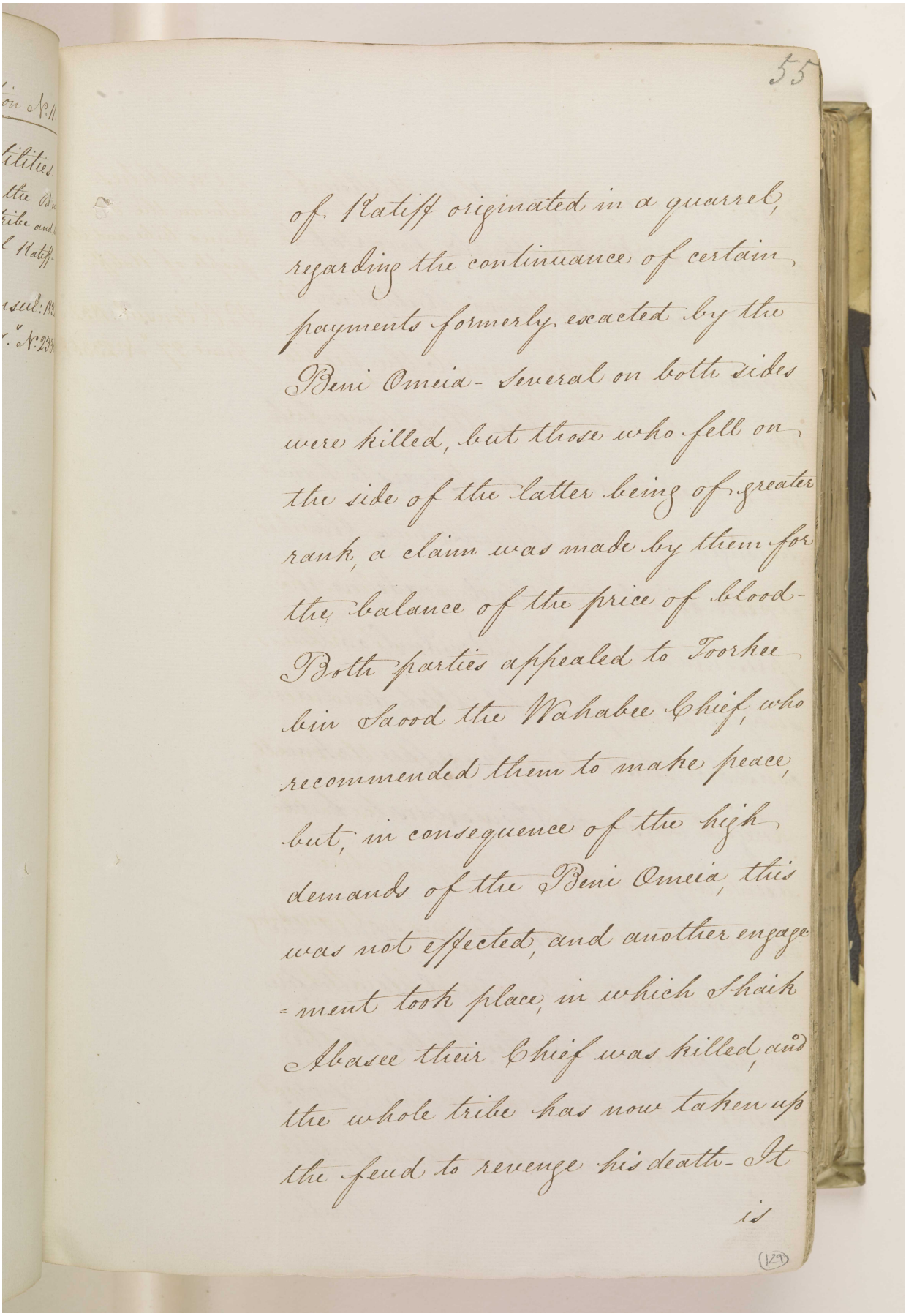
Hostilities between the Beni Omeia tribe and the people of Ratiff.

Pol. Consul. 183
June 27th No. 233

58. In the Month of May, the Resident communicated to us an act of hostility committed by the Beni Omeia tribe against the people of Ratiff, with whom they have for some time been at enmity.

59. This tribe is described to consist of about 400 families, separated into the two divisions of Bedwins and Fishermen. The latter, who are at war with Ratiff, occupy the small Island of "Jumeh" a few miles to the north of Bahrein. They are the weaker of the two divisions, not exceeding 100 families, but have associated with themselves about an equal number of the Shaedan and Dowwad Arabs. Their feud with the people

of

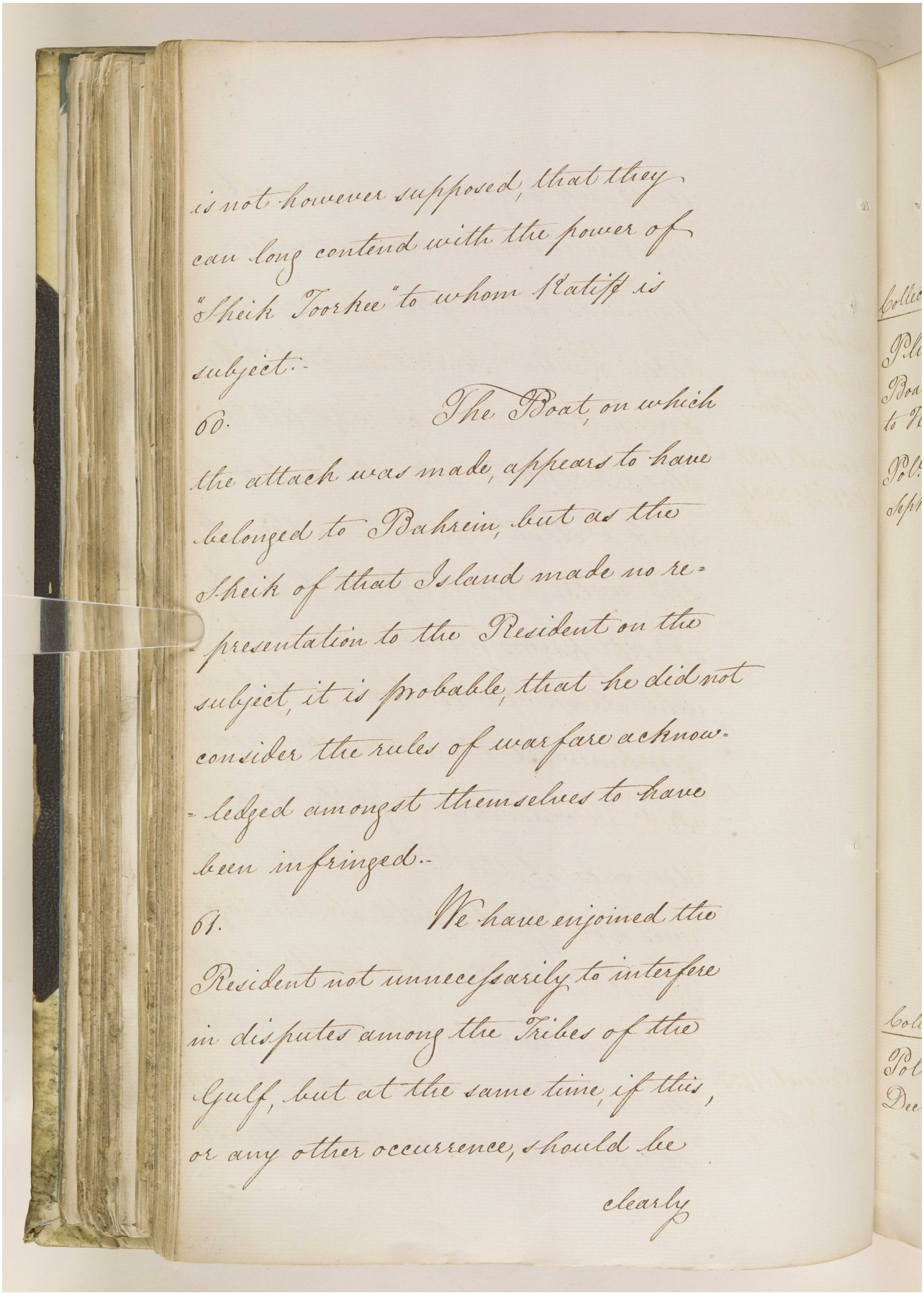


55

of Ratiff originated in a quarrel,
regarding the continuance of certain
payments formerly exacted by the
Beni Omeia- Several on both sides
were killed, but those who fell on
the side of the latter being of greater
rank, a claim was made by them for
the balance of the price of blood-
Both parties appealed to Toorkee
bin Saood the Wahabee Chief, who
recommended them to make peace,
but, in consequence of the high
demands of the Beni Omeia, this
was not effected, and another engage-
ment took place, in which Shaik
Abasee their Chief was killed, and
the whole tribe has now taken up
the feud to revenge his death- It
is

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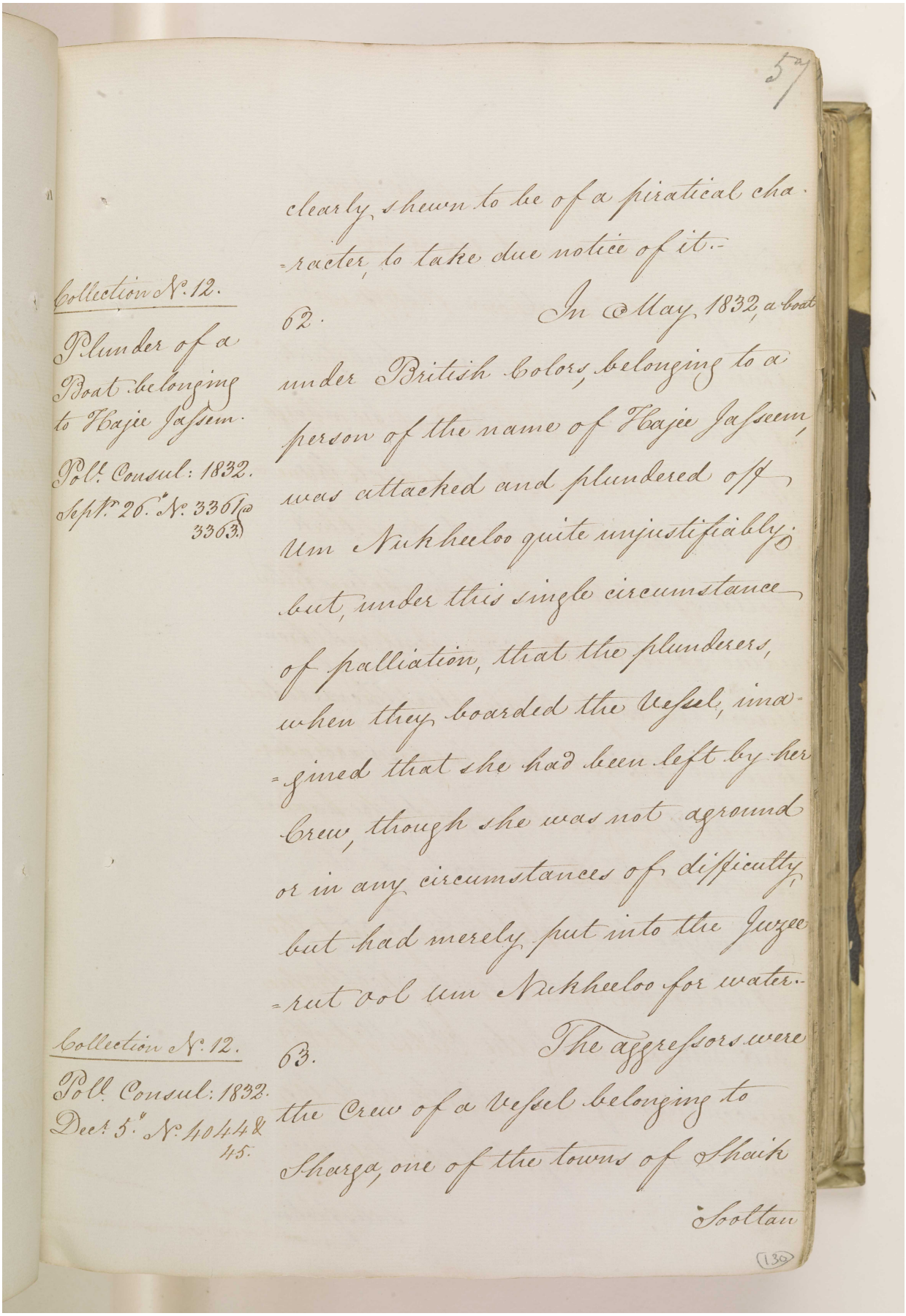


is not however supposed, that they
can long contend with the power of
"Sheik Joorhee" to whom Ratiff is
subject.-

60. The Boat, on which
the attack was made, appears to have
belonged to Bahrein, but as the
Sheik of that Island made no re-
presentation to the Resident on the
subject, it is probable, that he did not
consider the rules of warfare acknow-
ledged amongst themselves to have
been infringed.-

61. We have enjoined the
Resident not unnecessarily to interfere
in disputes among the Tribes of the
Gulf, but at the same time, if this,
or any other occurrence, should be
clearly

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clearly shewn to be of a piratical cha-
racter, to take due notice of it.-

Collection N°: 12.

Plunder of a Boat belonging to Hajee Jassim.

Pol. Consul: 1832. Sept^r 26. N°: 3361 to 3363.

62. In May 1832, a boat under British Colors, belonging to a person of the name of Hajee Jaseem, was attacked and plundered off Um Nukheeloo quite unjustifiably, but, under this single circumstance of palliation, that the plunderers, when they boarded the Vessel, ima-
gined that she had been left by her Crew, though she was not aground or in any circumstances of difficulty, but had merely put into the Juzee-
rut Dol Um Nukheeloo for water.-

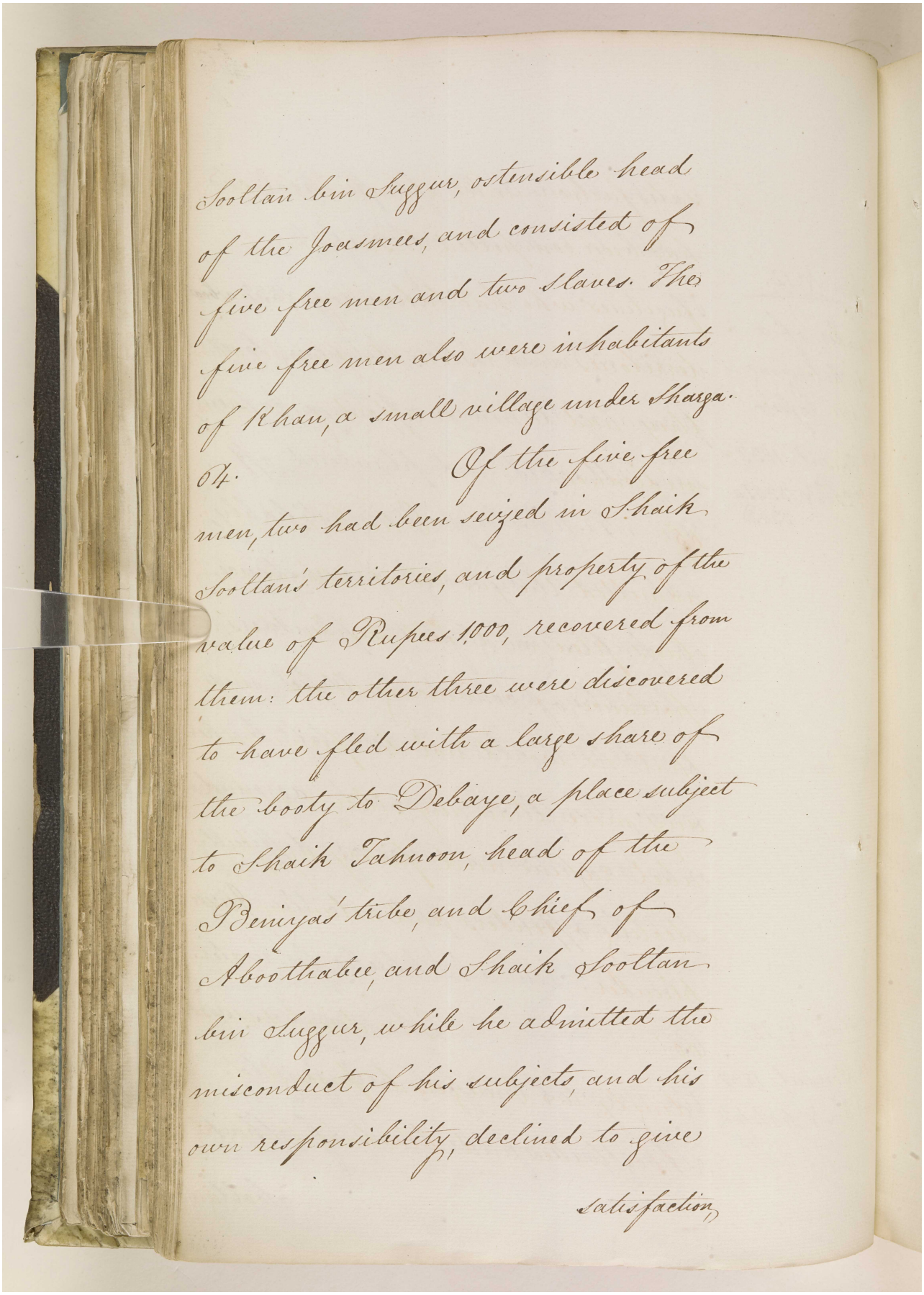
Collection N°: 12.

Pol. Consul: 1832. Dec^r 5. N°: 1044 & 45.

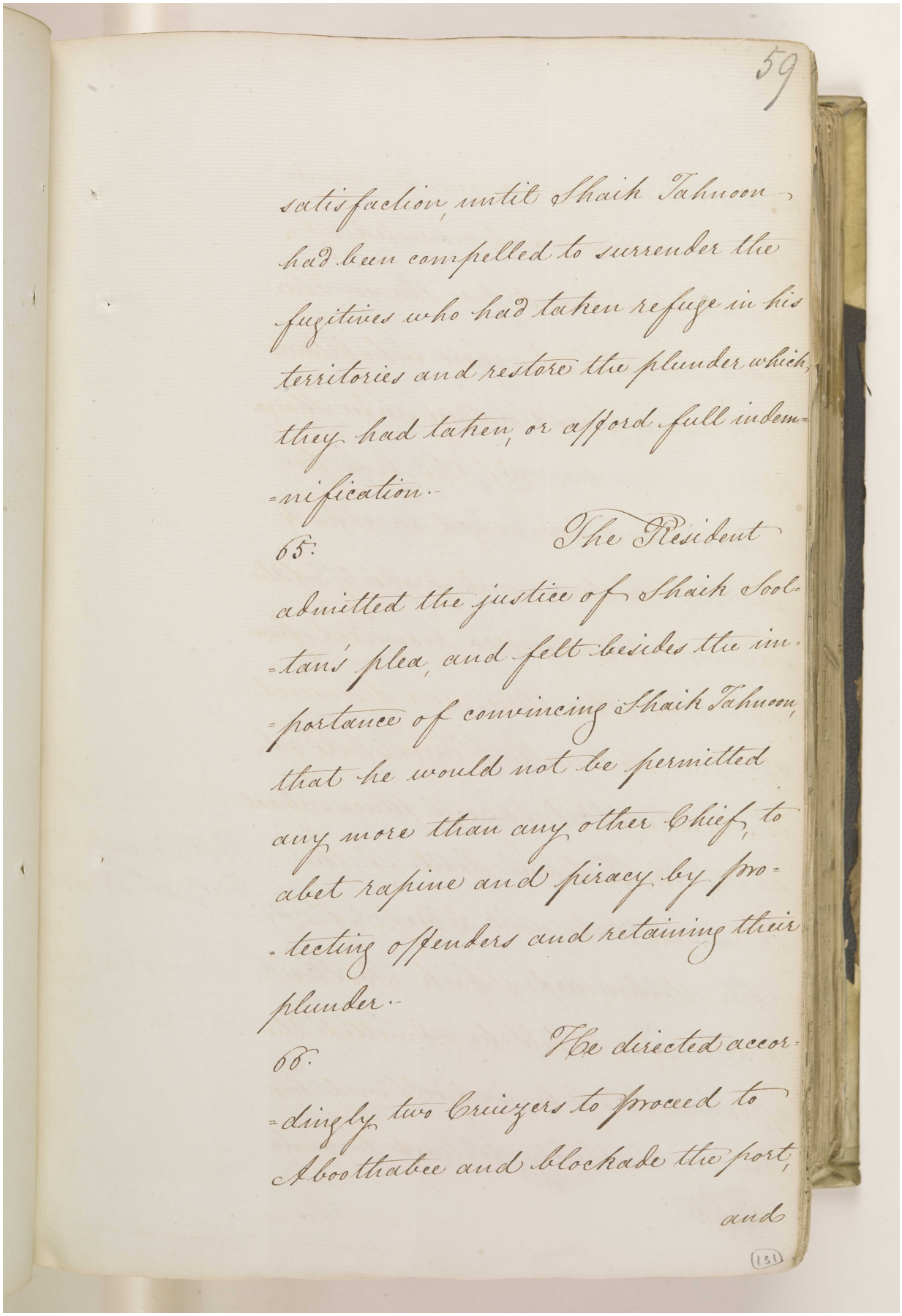
63. The aggressors were the Crew of a Vessel belonging to Sharja, one of the towns of Shaik Soottan

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Soollan bin Suggur, ostensible head
of the Joasmees, and consisted of
five free men and two slaves. The
five free men also were inhabitants
of Khan, a small village under Sharja.
4th. Of the five free
men, two had been seized in Shaik
Soollan's territories, and property of the
value of Rupees 1,000, recovered from
them: the other three were discovered
to have fled with a large share of
the booty to Debaye, a place subject
to Shaik Tahnoon, head of the
Beniyas tribe, and Chief of
Abootabee, and Shaik Soollan
bin Suggur, while he admitted the
misconduct of his subjects, and his
own responsibility, declined to give
satisfaction,



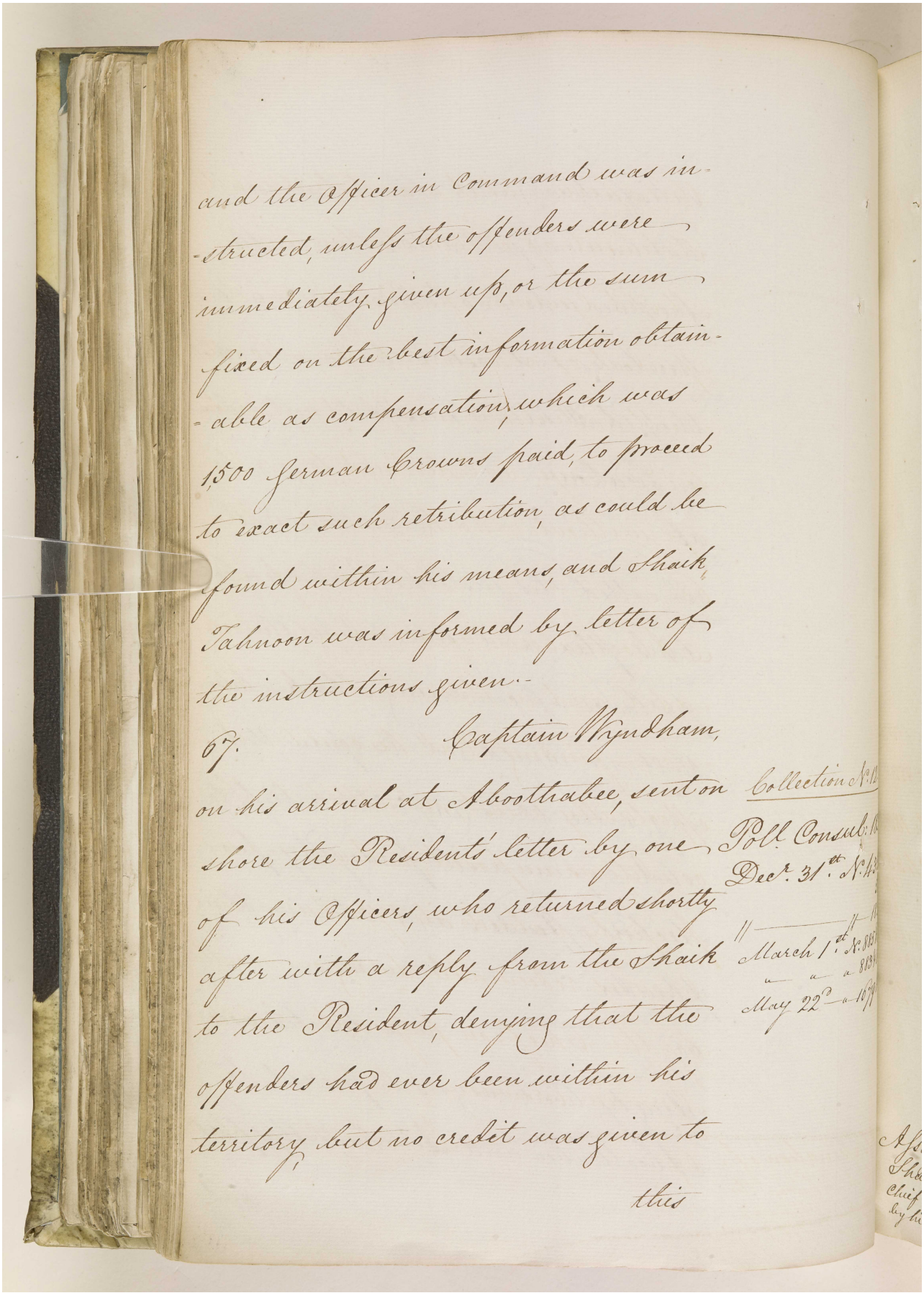
59

satisfaction, until Shaik Tahnoon had been compelled to surrender the fugitives who had taken refuge in his territories and restore the plunder which they had taken, or afford full indemnification.

65. The Resident admitted the justice of Shaik Sooltan's plea, and felt besides the importance of convincing Shaik Tahnoon, that he would not be permitted any more than any other Chief, to abet rapine and piracy by protecting offenders and retaining their plunder.

66. He directed accordingly two Cruizers to proceed to Aboothabee and blockade the port, and

(131)

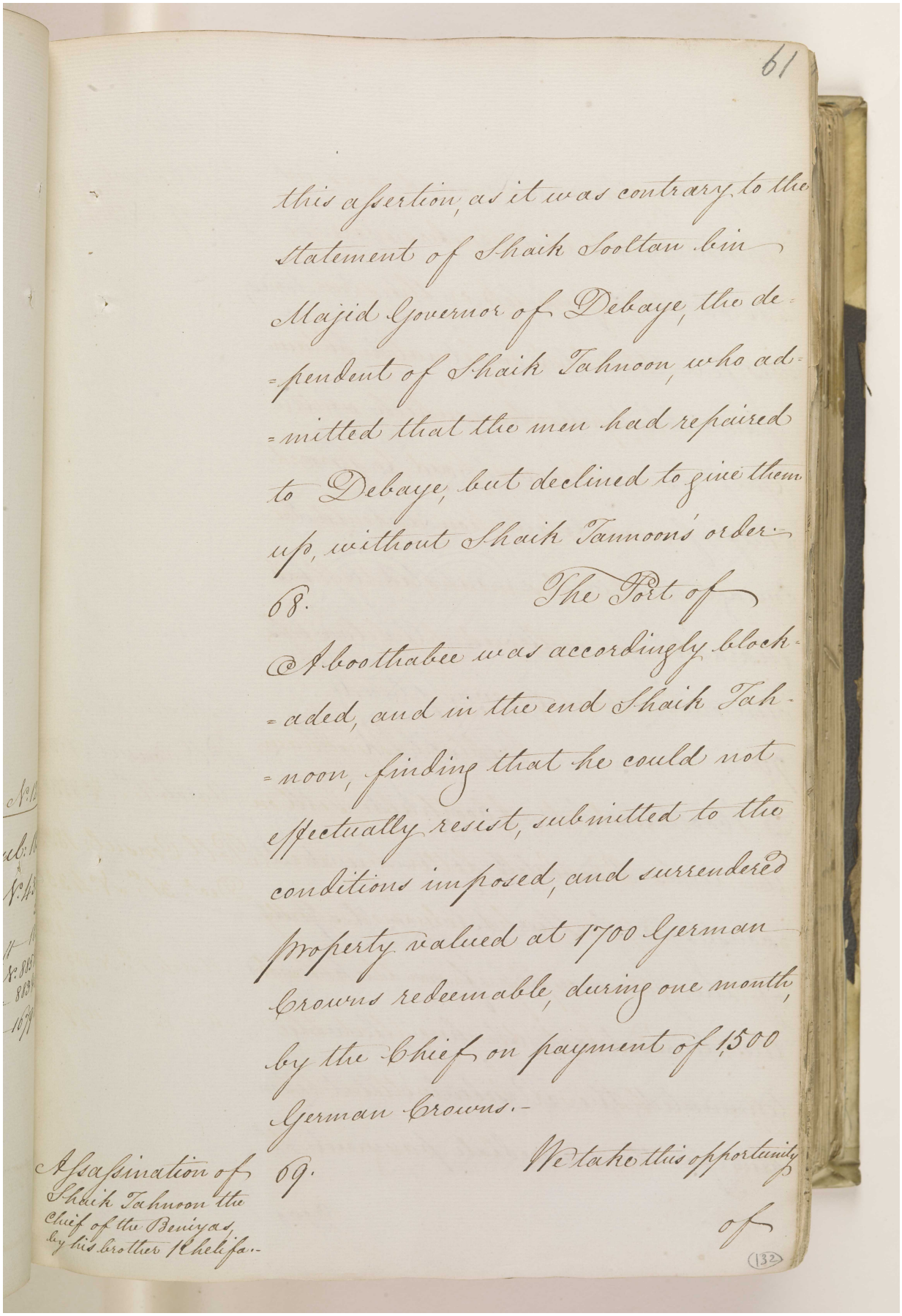


and the officer in Command was instructed, unless the offenders were immediately given up, or the sum fixed on the best information obtainable as compensation, which was 1500 German Crowns paid, to proceed to exact such retribution, as could be found within his means, and Shaik Tahnoon was informed by letter of the instructions given.-

67. Captain Wyndham, on his arrival at Aboothabee, sent on shore the Resident's letter by one of his Officers, who returned shortly after with a reply from the Shaik to the Resident, denying that the offenders had ever been within his territory but no credit was given to this

Collection No 12
Pol Consult. No
Decr. 31st. No. 1
March 1st. No. 88
" " " 88
May 22d " 107

المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
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61

this assertion, as it was contrary to the
Statement of Shaik Sooltan bin
Majid Governor of Debaye, the de-
-pendent of Shaik Tahnoon, who ad-
-mitted that the men had repaired
to Debaye, but declined to give them
up, without Shaik Tahnoon's order.

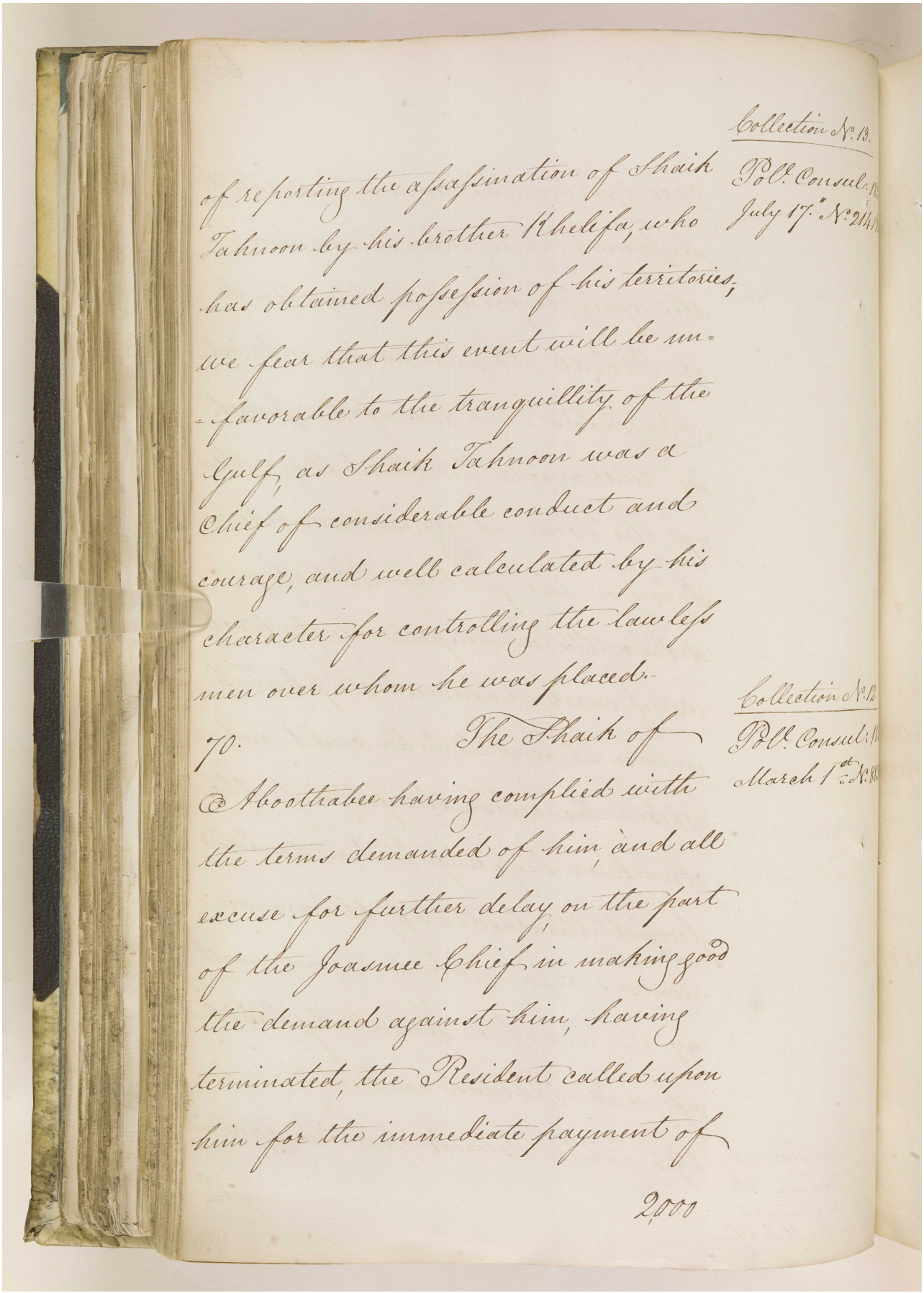
68. The Port of
Aboothabee was accordingly block-
-aded, and in the end Shaik Tah-
-noon, finding that he could not
effectually resist, submitted to the
conditions imposed, and surrendered
property valued at 1700 German
Crowns redeemable, during one month,
by the Chief on payment of 1500
German Crowns.-

69. We take this opportunity
of

Assassination of Shaik Tahnoon the Chief of the Beniyas, by his brother Khelifa.-

(132)

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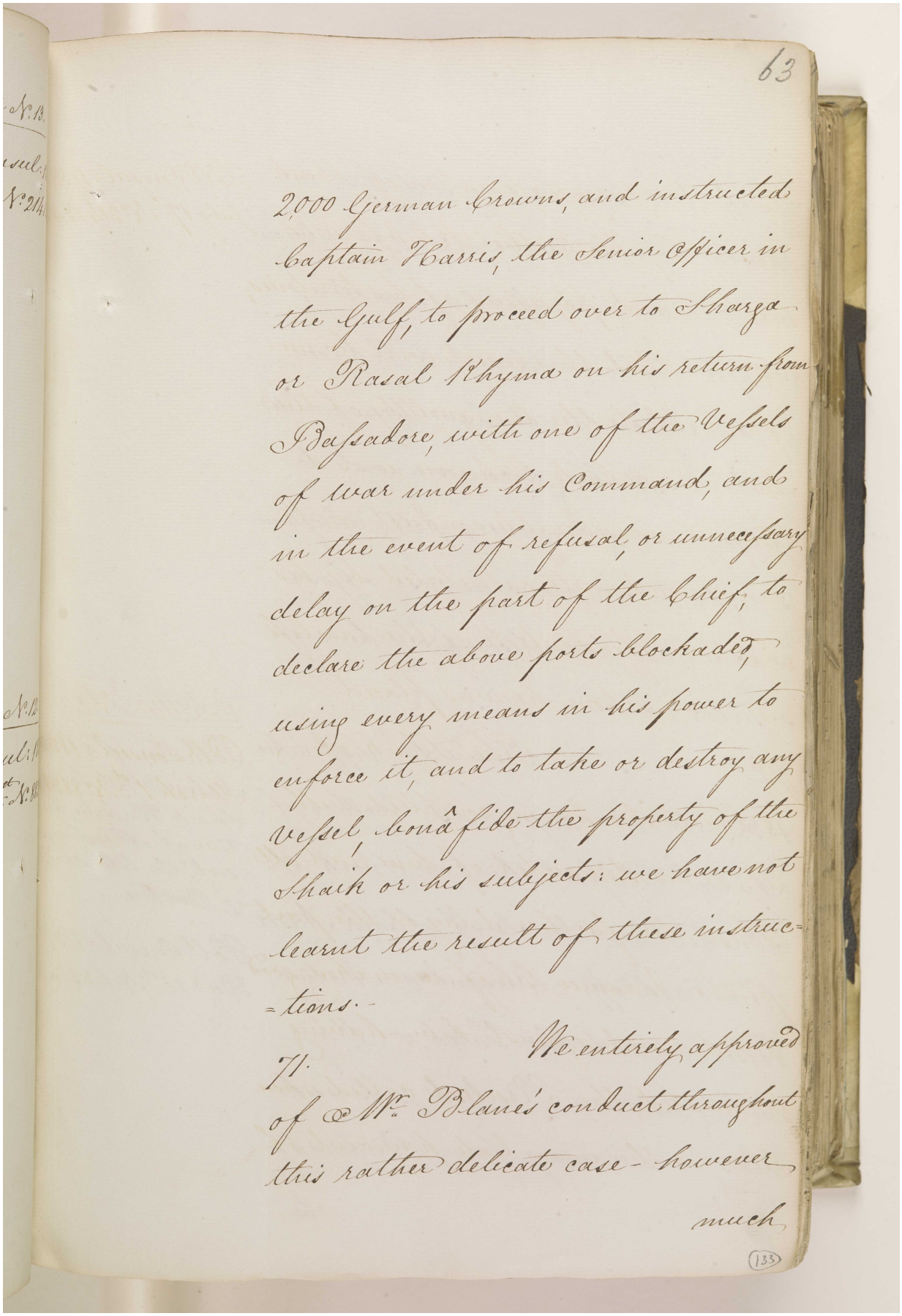
Collection No: 13.
Pol: Consul: 17
July 17th No: 214

of reporting the assassination of Shaik
Tahnoon by his brother Khelifa, who
has obtained possession of his territories,
we fear that this event will be un-
favorable to the tranquillity of the
Gulf, as Shaik Tahnoon was a
Chief of considerable conduct and
courage, and well calculated by his
character for controlling the lawless
men over whom he was placed.

Collection No: 13
Pol: Consul: 17
March 1st No: 88

70. The Shaik of
Aboothabee having complied with
the terms demanded of him, and all
excuse for further delay on the part
of the Joasmee Chief in making good
the demand against him, having
terminated, the Resident called upon
him for the immediate payment of

2,000



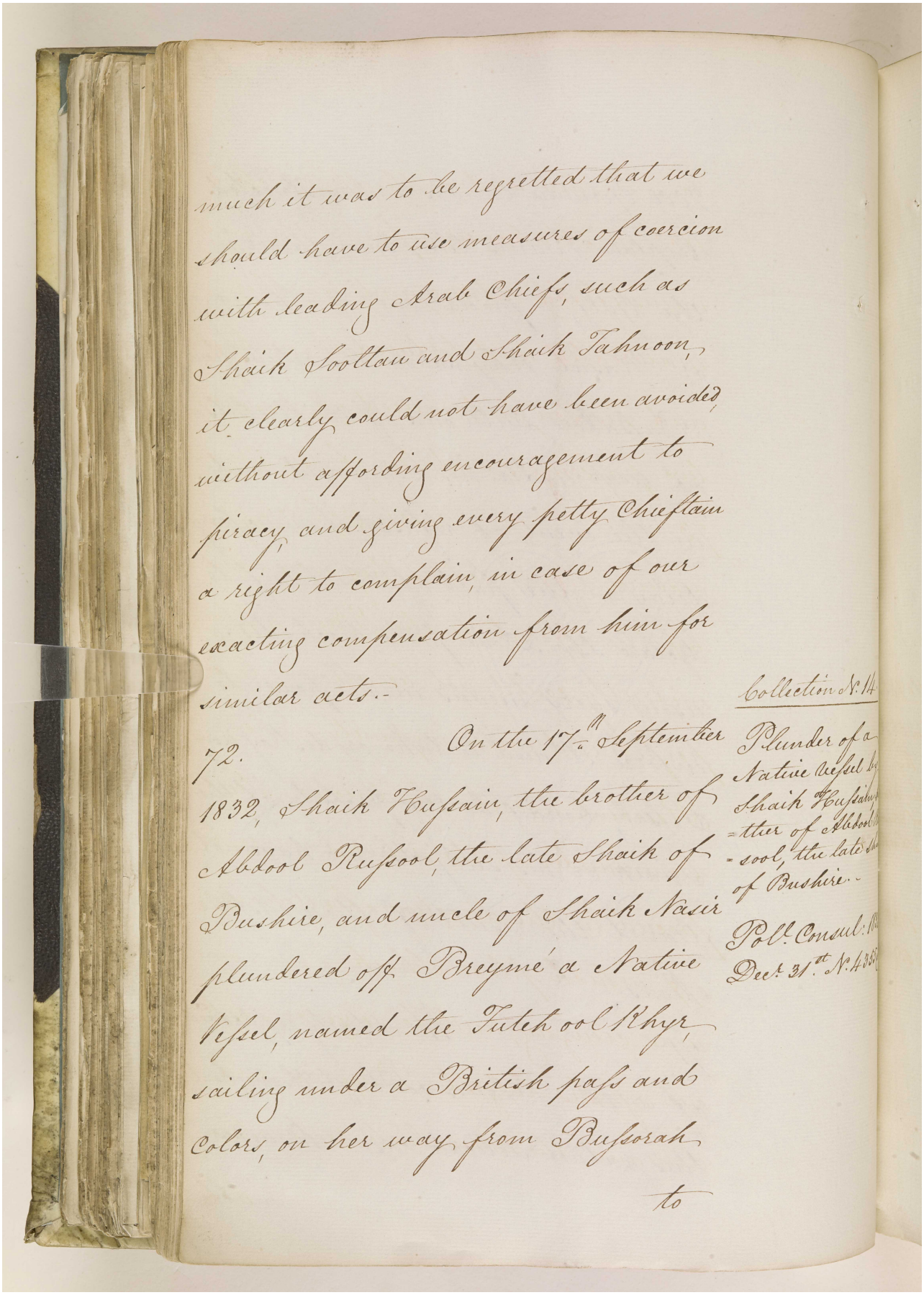
63

2,000 German Crowns, and instructed
Captain Harris, the Senior Officer in
the Gulf, to proceed over to Sharga
or Rasal Khyma on his return from
Bassadore, with one of the Vessels
of War under his Command, and
in the event of refusal, or unnecessary
delay on the part of the Chief, to
declare the above ports blockaded,
using every means in his power to
enforce it, and to take or destroy any
Vessel, bonâ fide the property of the
Shaik or his subjects: we have not
learnt the result of these instruc-
-tions.-

7th. We entirely approved
of Mr. Blane's conduct throughout
this rather delicate case - however
much

(133)

المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
اعرض على مكتبة قطر الرقمية: http://www.qdl.qa/العربية/archive/81055/vdc_100100333662.0x000052



much it was to be regretted that we
should have to use measures of coercion
with leading Arab Chiefs, such as
Shaik Sooltan and Shaik Tahnoon,
it clearly could not have been avoided,
without affording encouragement to
piracy, and giving every petty Chieftain
a right to complain, in case of our
exacting compensation from him for
similar acts.-

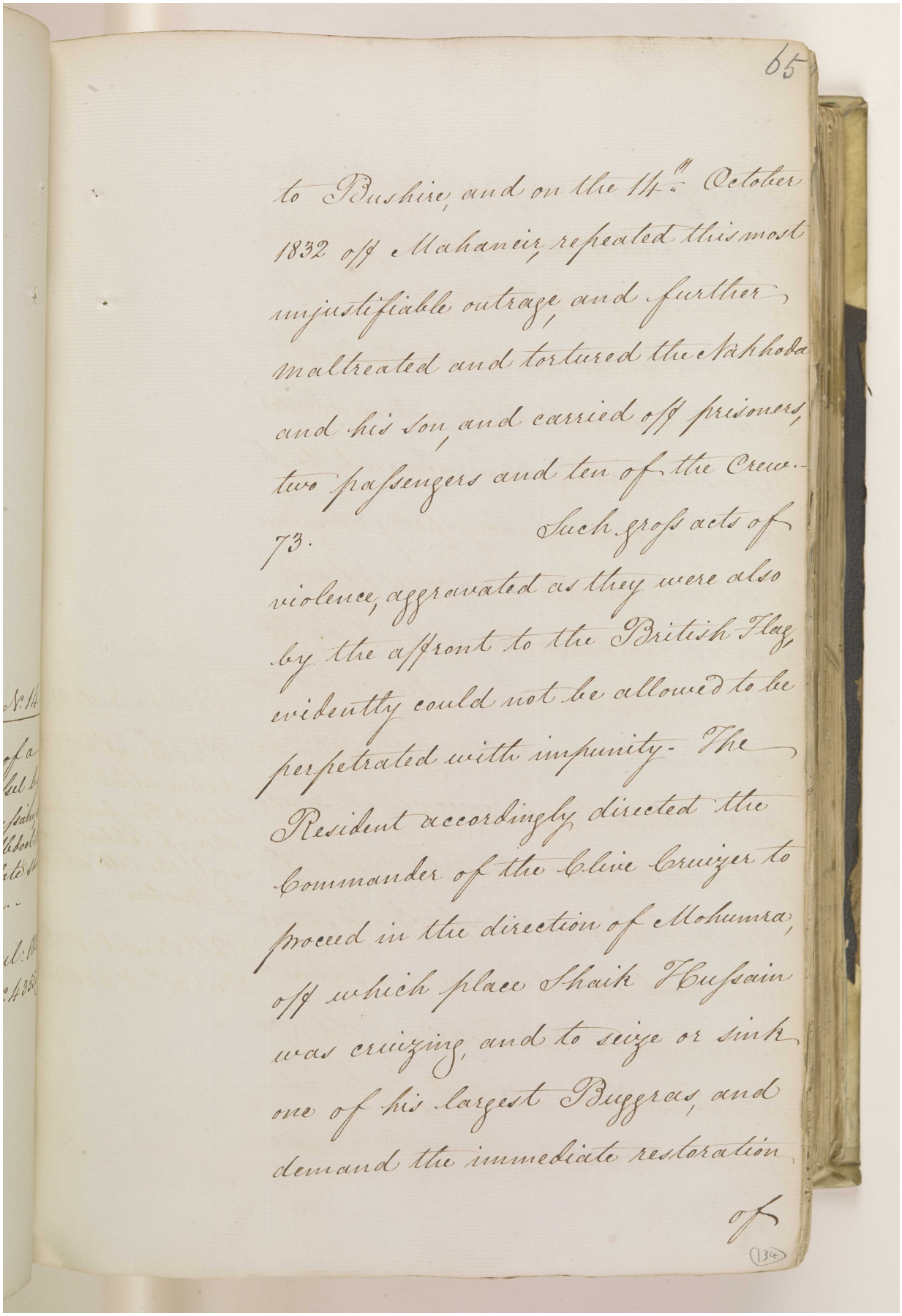
Collection No. 14

Plunder of a Native Vessel by Shaik Hussain ... ttur of Abdool ... sool, the late ... of Bushire.-

Pol.l Consul: ... Dec.r 31.st No. A 3 ...

72. On the 17.th September
1832, Shaik Hussain, the brother of
Abdool Russool, the late Shaik of
Bushire, and uncle of Shaik Nasir
plundered off Breyme a Native
Vessel, named the Futteh ool Khyr,
sailing under a British pass and
Colors, on her way from Bussorah
to

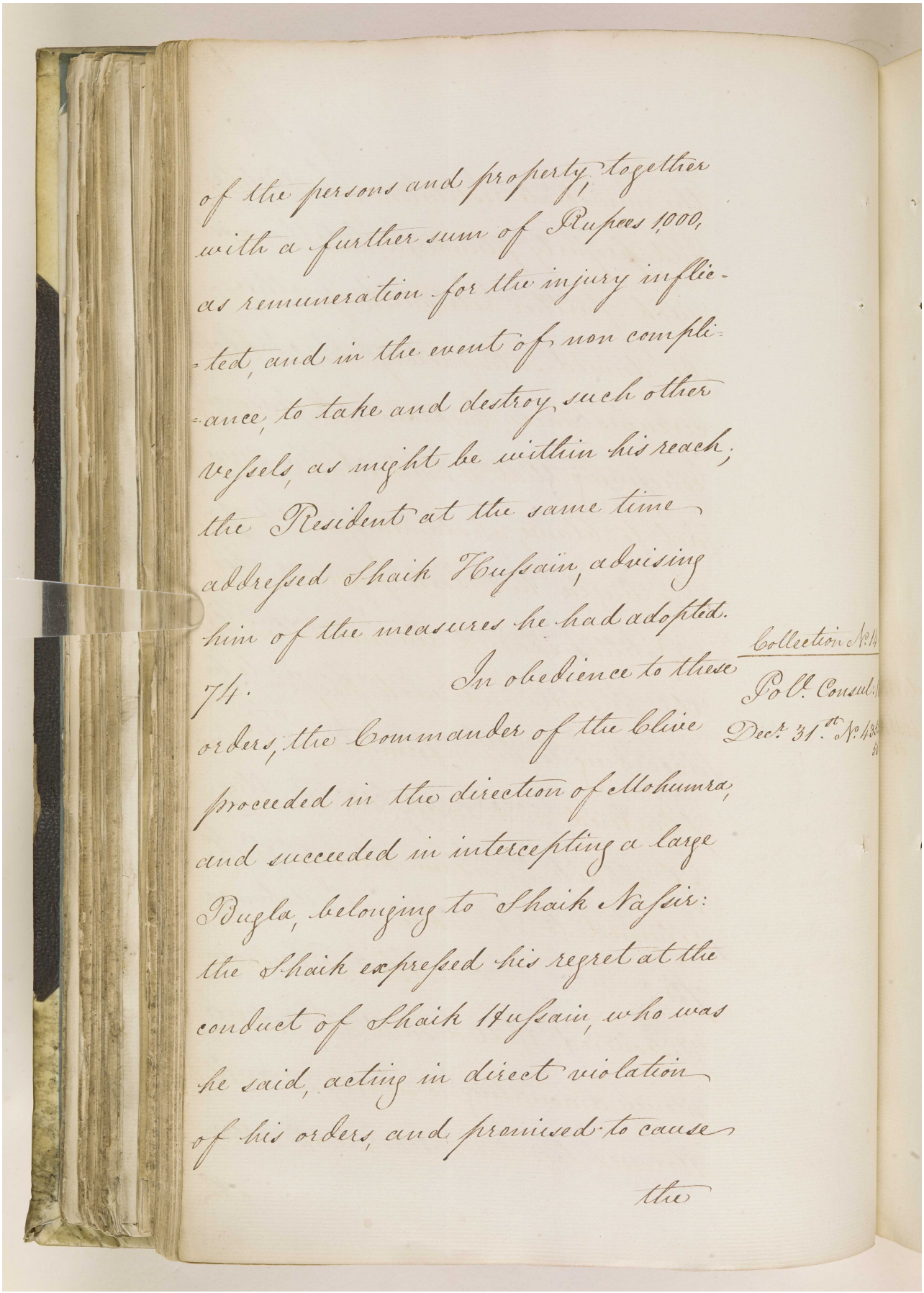
المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
اعرض على مكتبة قطر الرقمية: http://www.qdl.qa/العربية/archive/81055/vdc_100100333662.0x000053



65

to Bushire, and on the 11th October
1832 off Mahaeir, repeated this most
unjustifiable outrage, and further
maltreated and tortured the Nakhoda
and his son, and carried off prisoners,
two passengers and ten of the Crew.-
73. Such gross acts of
violence, aggravated as they were also
by the affront to the British Flag,
evidently could not be allowed to be
perpetrated with impunity- The
Resident accordingly directed the
Commander of the Clive Cruizer to
proceed in the direction of Mohumra,
off which place Shaik Hussain
was cruizing, and to seize or sink
one of his largest Buggras, and
demand the immediate restoration
of

(134)

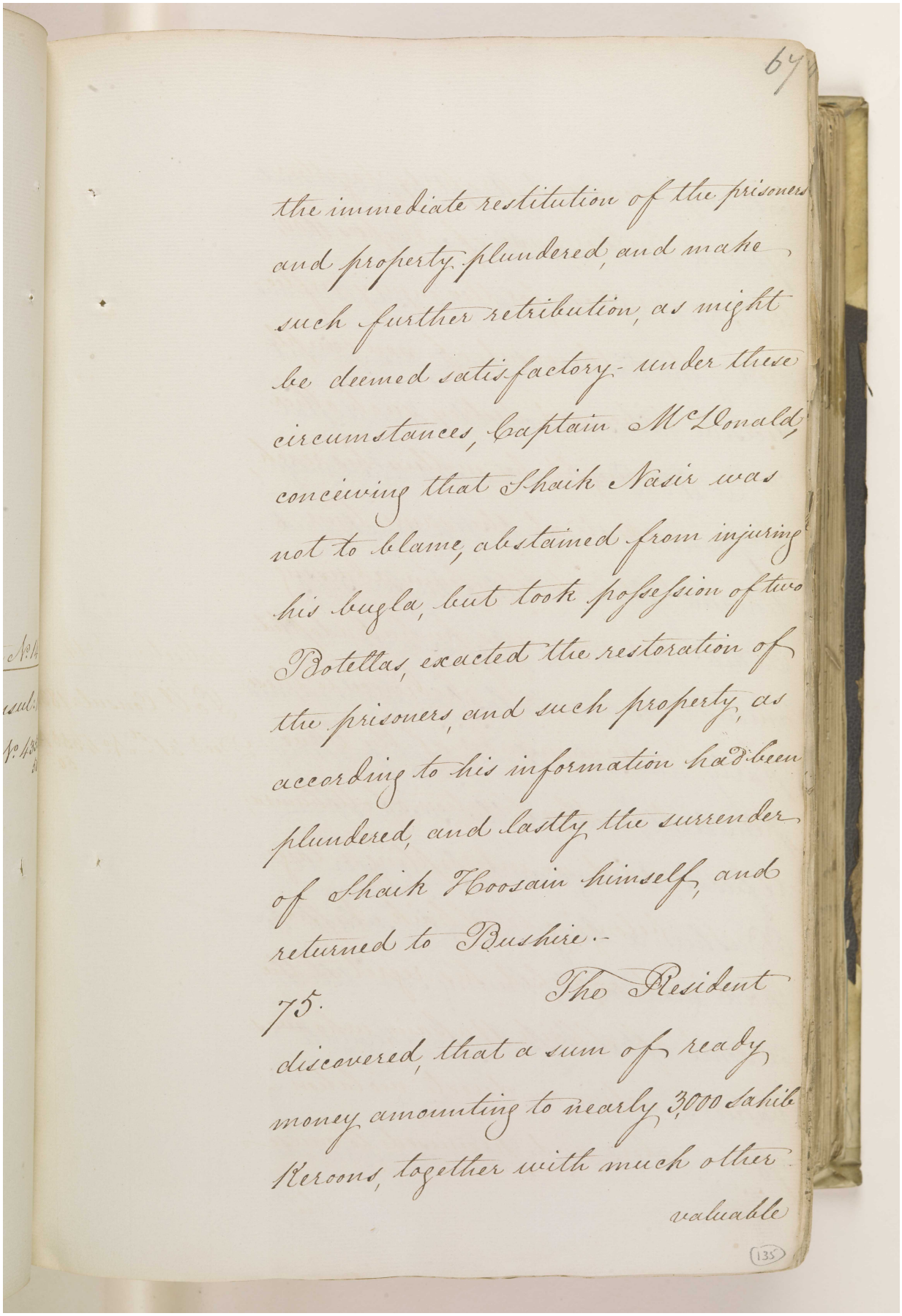


of the persons and property together with a further sum of Rupees 1,000, as remuneration for the injury inflicted, and in the event of non compliance, to take and destroy such other vessels as might be within his reach; the Resident at the same time addressed Shaik Hussain, advising him of the measures he had adopted.

7th. In obedience to these orders, the Commander of the Clive proceeded in the direction of Mohumra, and succeeded in intercepting a large Bugla, belonging to Shaik Nasir: the Shaik expressed his regret at the conduct of Shaik Hussain, who was he said, acting in direct violation of his orders, and promised to cause the

Collection No: 14
Pol. Consult.
Decr. 31st No. 4

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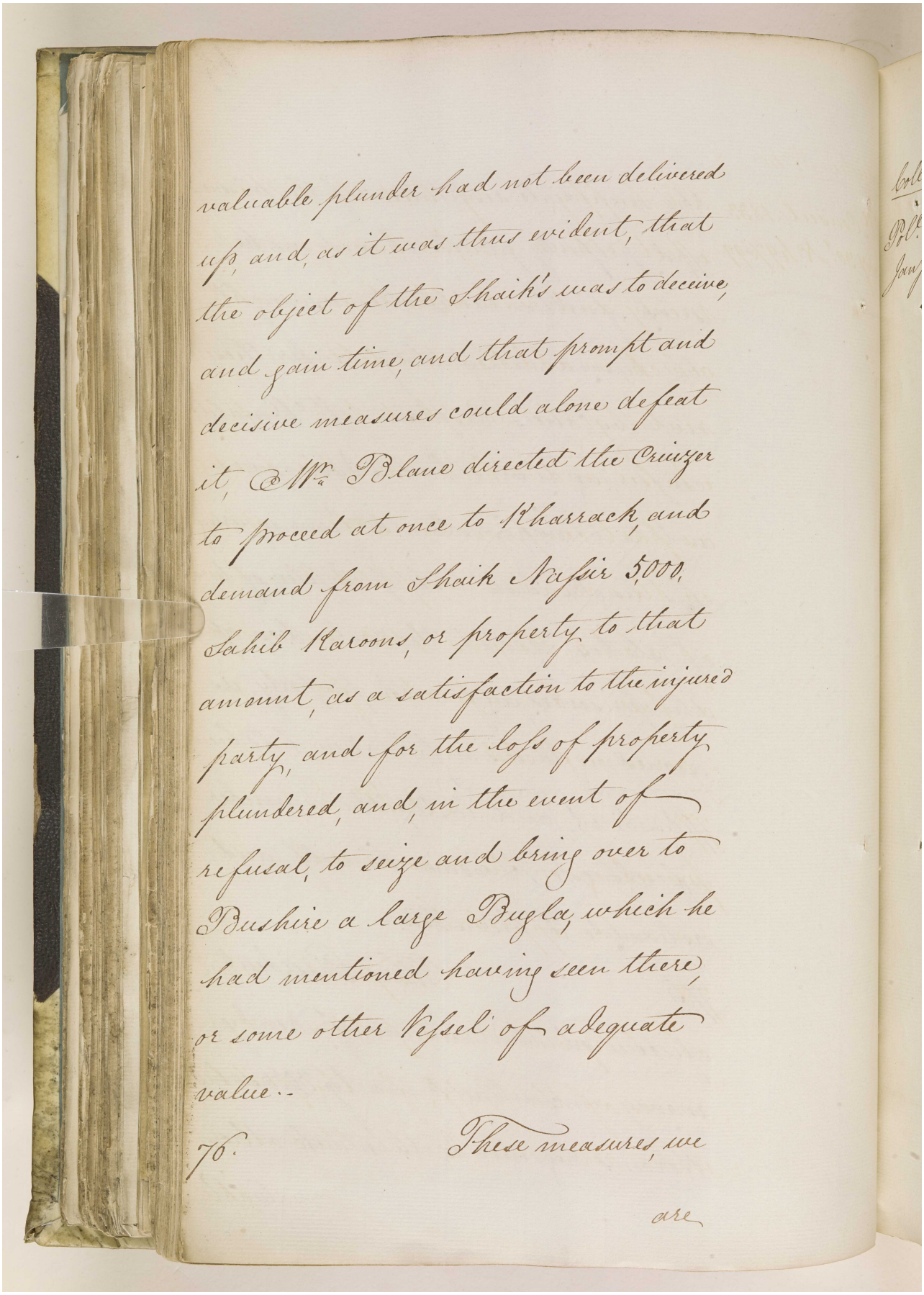
67

the immediate restitution of the prisoners and property plundered, and make such further retribution, as might be deemed satisfactory under these circumstances, Captain McDonald, conceiving that Shaik Nasir was not to blame, abstained from injuring his bugla, but took possession of two Botellas, exacted the restoration of the prisoners, and such property, as according to his information had been plundered, and lastly the surrender of Shaik Hoosain himself, and returned to Bushire.

75. The Resident discovered, that a sum of ready money amounting to nearly 3000 Sahib Kheroons, together with much other valuable

135

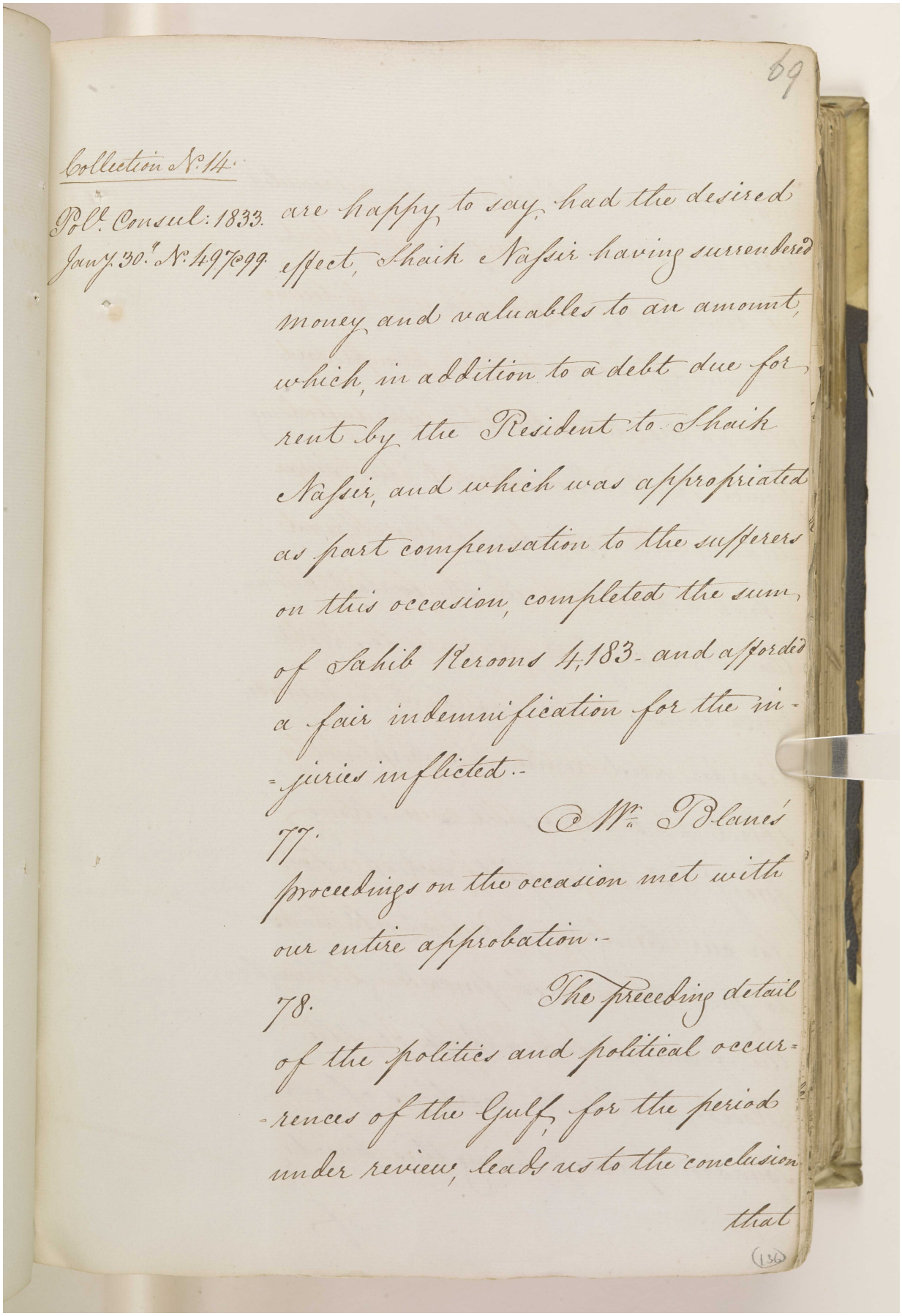
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valuable plunder had not been delivered up, and, as it was thus evident, that the object of the Shaik's was to deceive, and gain time, and that prompt and decisive measures could alone defeat it, Mr. Blane directed the Cruizer to proceed at once to Kharrack, and demand from Shaik Nasir 5,000 Sahib Rooms, or property to that amount, as a satisfaction to the injured party, and for the loss of property plundered, and, in the event of refusal, to seize and bring over to Bushire a large Bugla, which he had mentioned having seen there, or some other Vessel of adequate value.

76. These measures, we are

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Collection N°. 14.

Pol.ᵉ Consul: 1833.
Jan.ʸ 30.th N°. 49 to 99

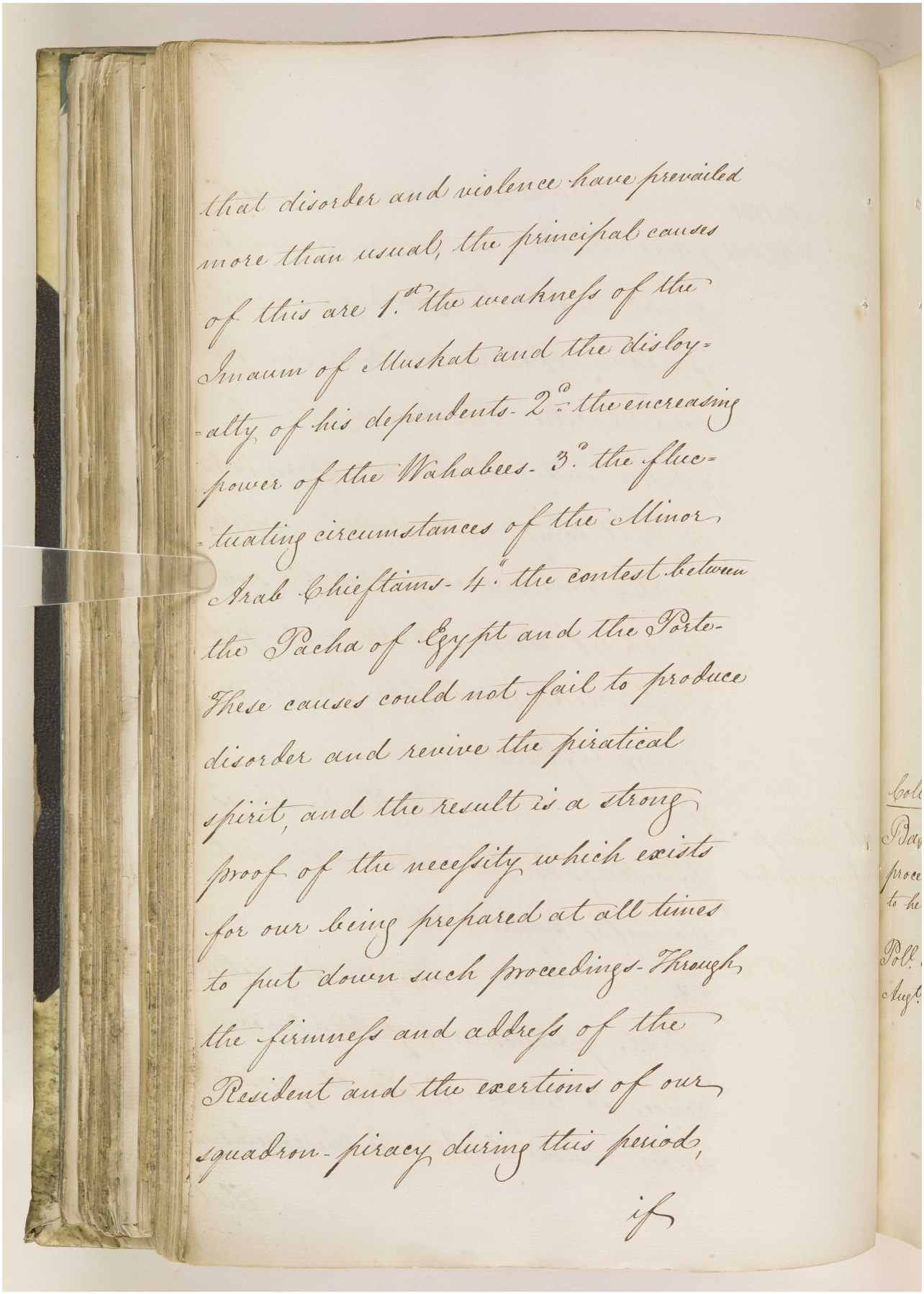
are happy to say, had the desired effect, Shaik Nasir having surrendered money and valuables to an amount, which, in addition to a debt due for rent by the Resident to Shaik Nasir, and which was appropriated as part compensation to the sufferers on this occasion, completed the sum of Sahib Reroons 4,183- and afforded a fair indemnification for the injuries inflicted.-

77. Mr. Blane's proceedings on the occasion met with our entire approbation.-

78. The preceding detail of the politics and political occurrences of the Gulf, for the period under review, leads us to the conclusion that

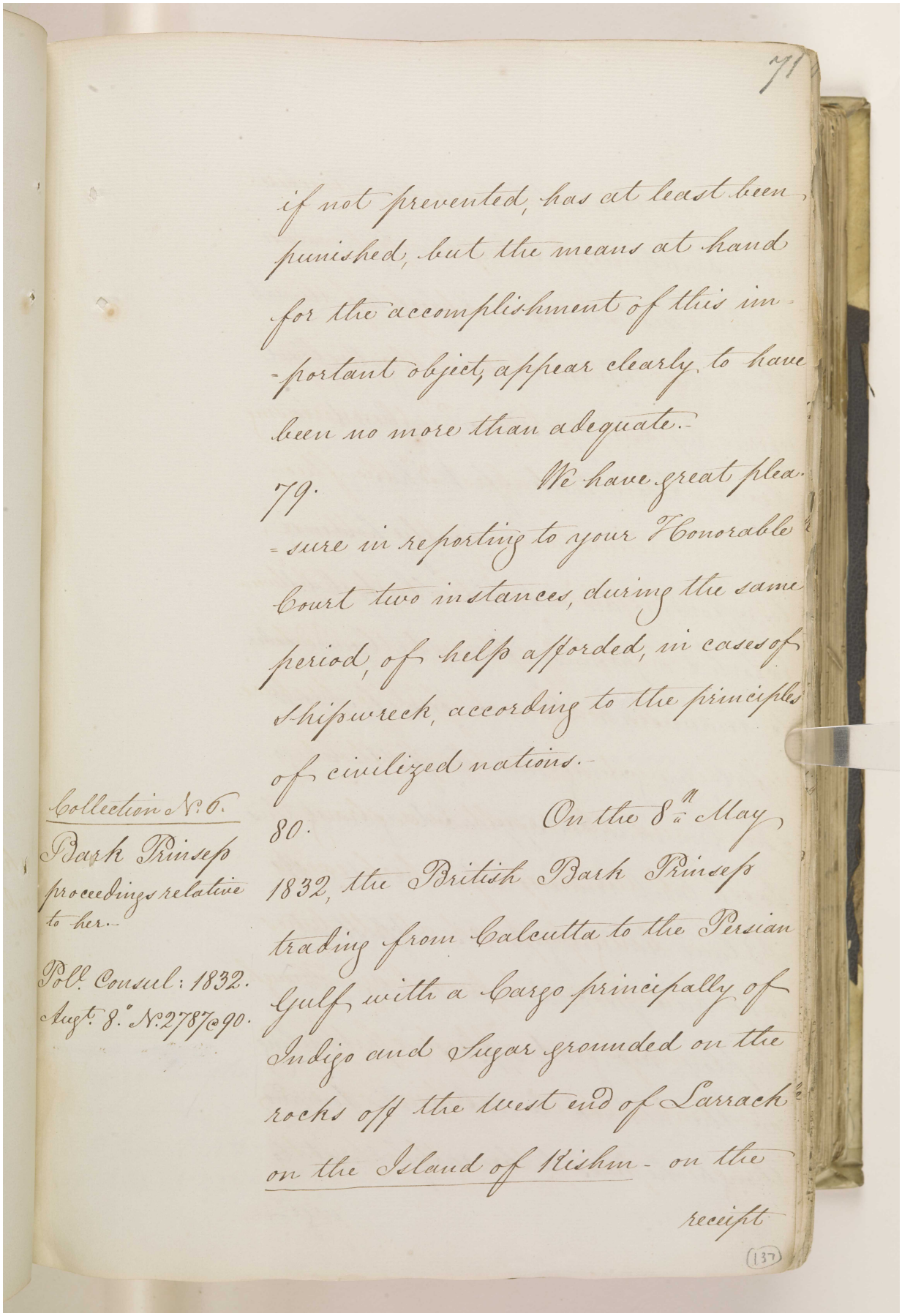
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that disorder and violence have prevailed more than usual, the principal causes of this are 1.st the weakness of the Imaum of Muskat and the disloy= =alty of his dependents. 2.d the encreasing power of the Wahabees. 3.d the fluc= =tuating circumstances of the Minor Arab Chieftains. 4.th the contest between the Pacha of Egypt and the Porte. These causes could not fail to produce disorder and revive the piratical spirit, and the result is a strong proof of the necessity which exists for our being prepared at all times to put down such proceedings. Through the firmness and address of the Resident and the exertions of our squadron, piracy during this period,

if



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if not prevented, has at least been punished, but the means at hand for the accomplishment of this important object, appear clearly to have been no more than adequate.-

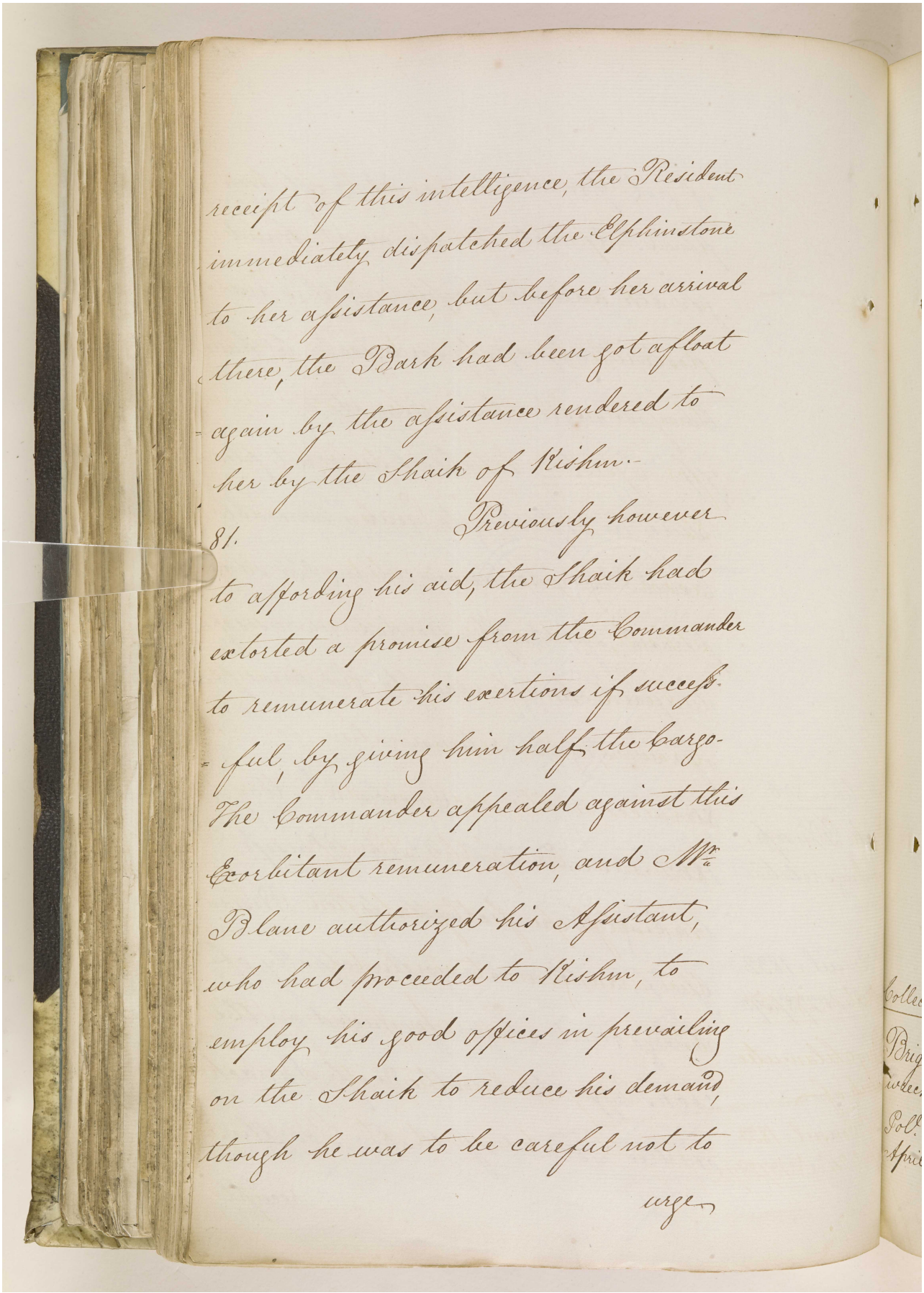
79. We have great pleasure in reporting to your Honorable Court two instances, during the same period, of help afforded, in cases of shipwreck, according to the principles of civilized nations.-

Collection No: 6.
Bark Prinsep proceedings relative to her.-
Pol. Consul: 1832. Augt. 8. No: 2787 & 90.

80. On the 8th May 1832, the British Bark Prinsep trading from Calcutta to the Persian Gulf with a Cargo principally of Indigo and Sugar grounded on the rocks off the west end of Larrack on the Island of Kishm - on the

receipt

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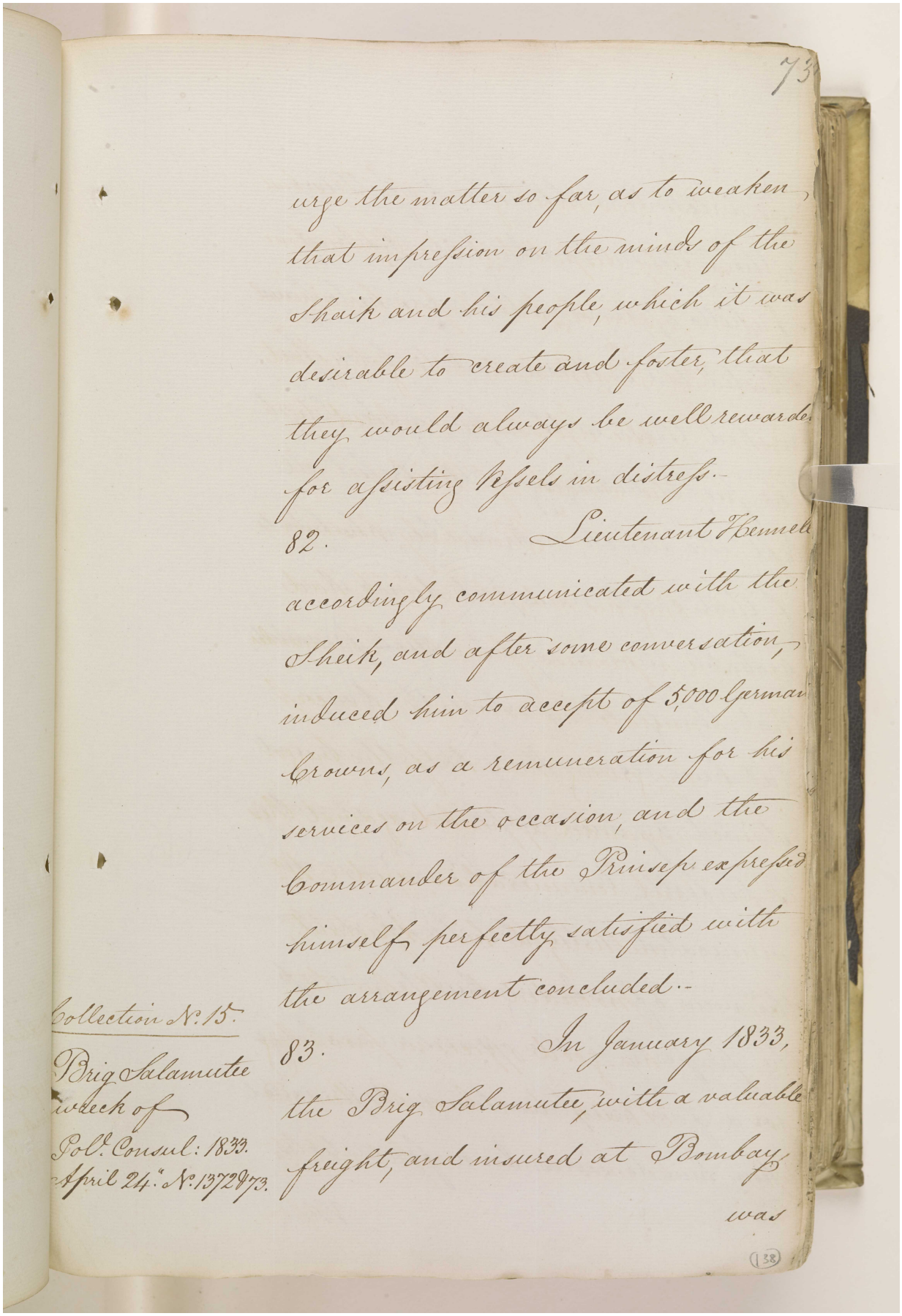
receipt of this intelligence, the Resident immediately dispatched the Elphinstone to her assistance, but before her arrival there, the Bark had been got afloat again by the assistance rendered to her by the Shaik of Kishm.-

Previously however

81.

to affording his aid, the Shaik had extorted a promise from the Commander to remunerate his exertions if successful, by giving him half the cargo. The Commander appealed against this Exorbitant remuneration, and Mr. Blane authorized his Assistant, who had proceeded to Kishm, to employ his good offices in prevailing on the Shaik to reduce his demand, though he was to be careful not to

urge



73

urge the matter so far, as to weaken that impression on the minds of the Shaik and his people, which it was desirable to create and foster, that they would always be well rewarded for assisting Vessels in distress.-

82. Lieutenant Hemel accordingly communicated with the Sheik, and after some conversation, induced him to accept of 5,000 German Crowns, as a remuneration for his services on the occasion, and the Commander of the Prince expressed himself perfectly satisfied with the arrangement concluded.-

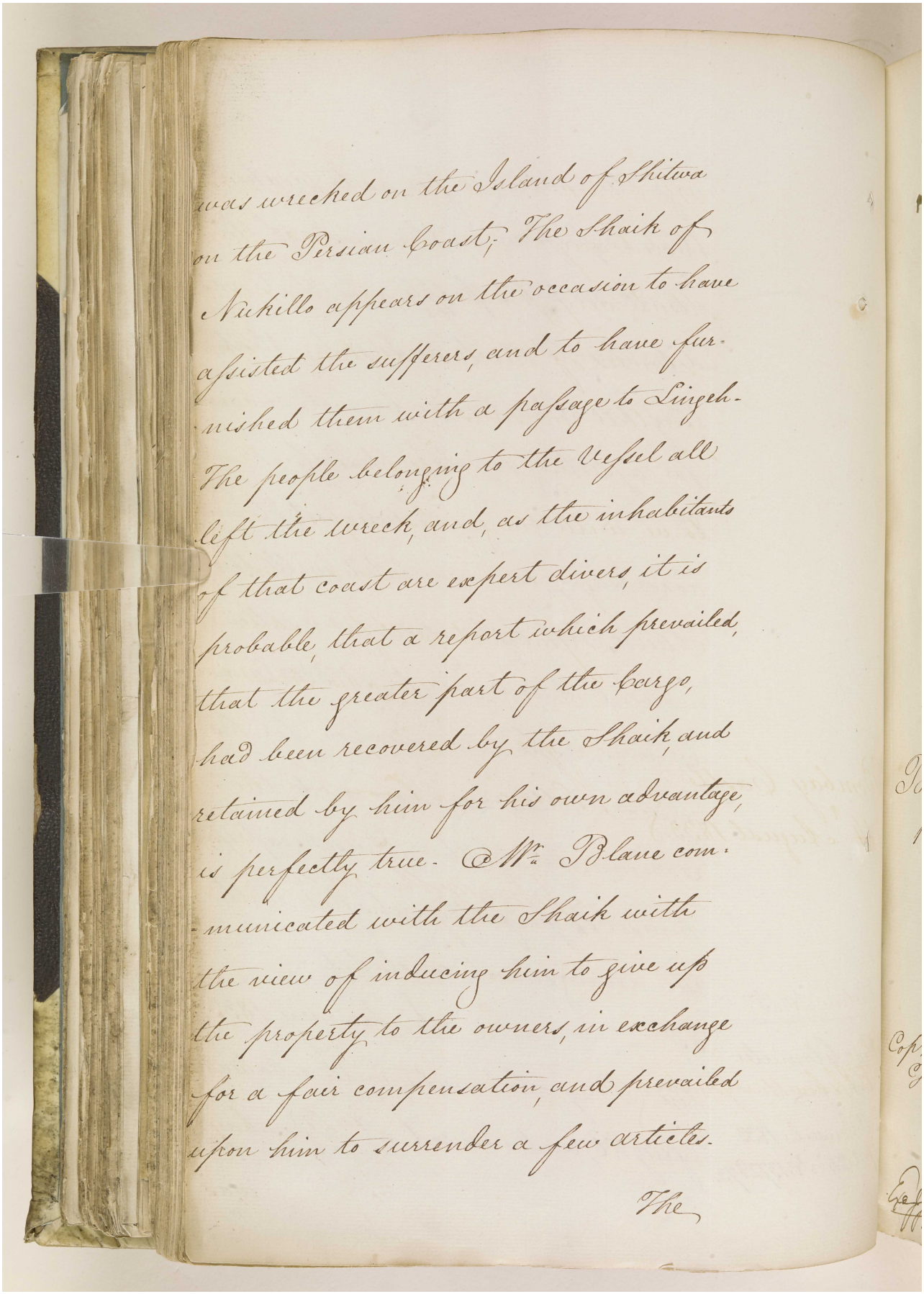
83. In January 1833, the Brig Salamutee, with a valuable freight, and insured at Bombay, was

(138)

Collection N°:15.

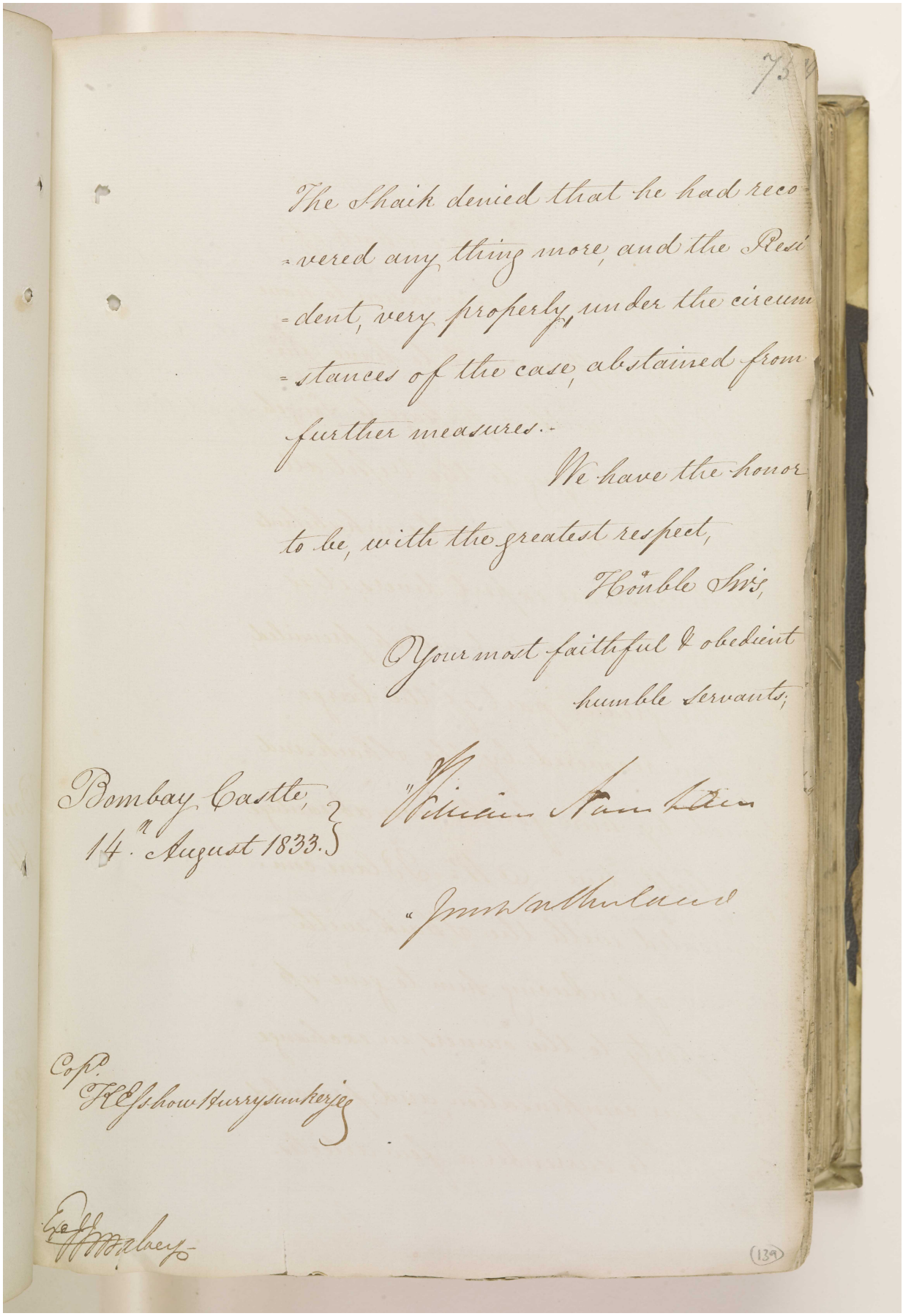
Brig Salamutee
Wreck of
Pol.l Consul: 1833.
April 24.th N°:1372/73.

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was wrecked on the Island of Shitwa
on the Persian Coast; The Shaik of
Nakillo appears on the occasion to have
assisted the sufferers, and to have fur-
nished them with a passage to Lingeh.
The people belonging to the Vessel all
left the wreck, and, as the inhabitants
of that coast are expert divers, it is
probable, that a report which prevailed,
that the greater part of the Cargo,
had been recovered by the Shaik, and
retained by him for his own advantage,
is perfectly true. Mr. Blane com-
municated with the Shaik with
the view of inducing him to give up
the property to the owners, in exchange
for a fair compensation, and prevailed
upon him to surrender a few articles.

The



The Shaik denied that he had recovered any thing more, and the Resident, very properly, under the circumstances of the case, abstained from further measures.-

We have the honor to be, with the greatest respect,

Hon^ble Sirs,

Your most faithful & obedient humble servants,

Bombay Castle,
14th August 1833.

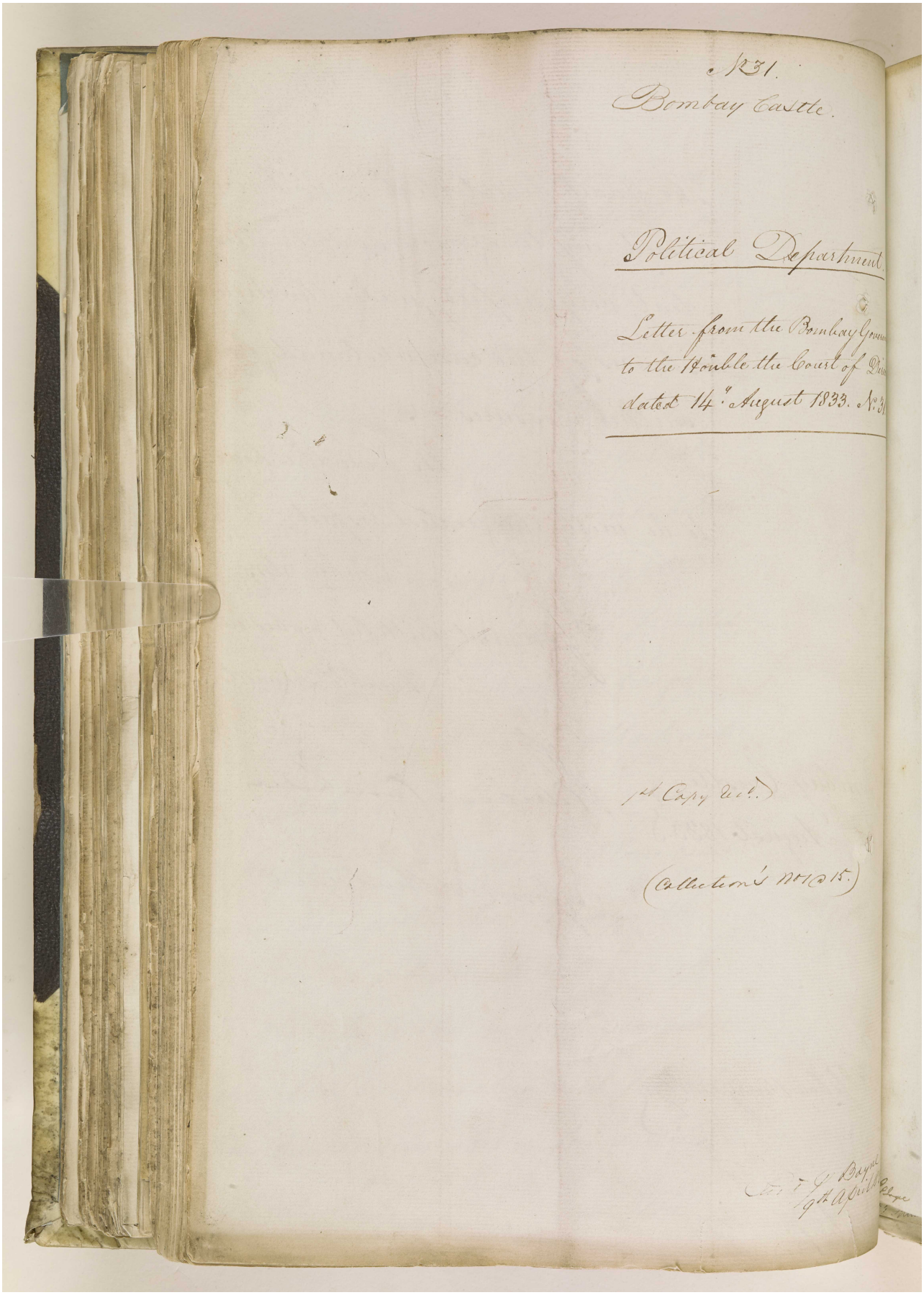
William Nairne Jervis

J. Romer Outram

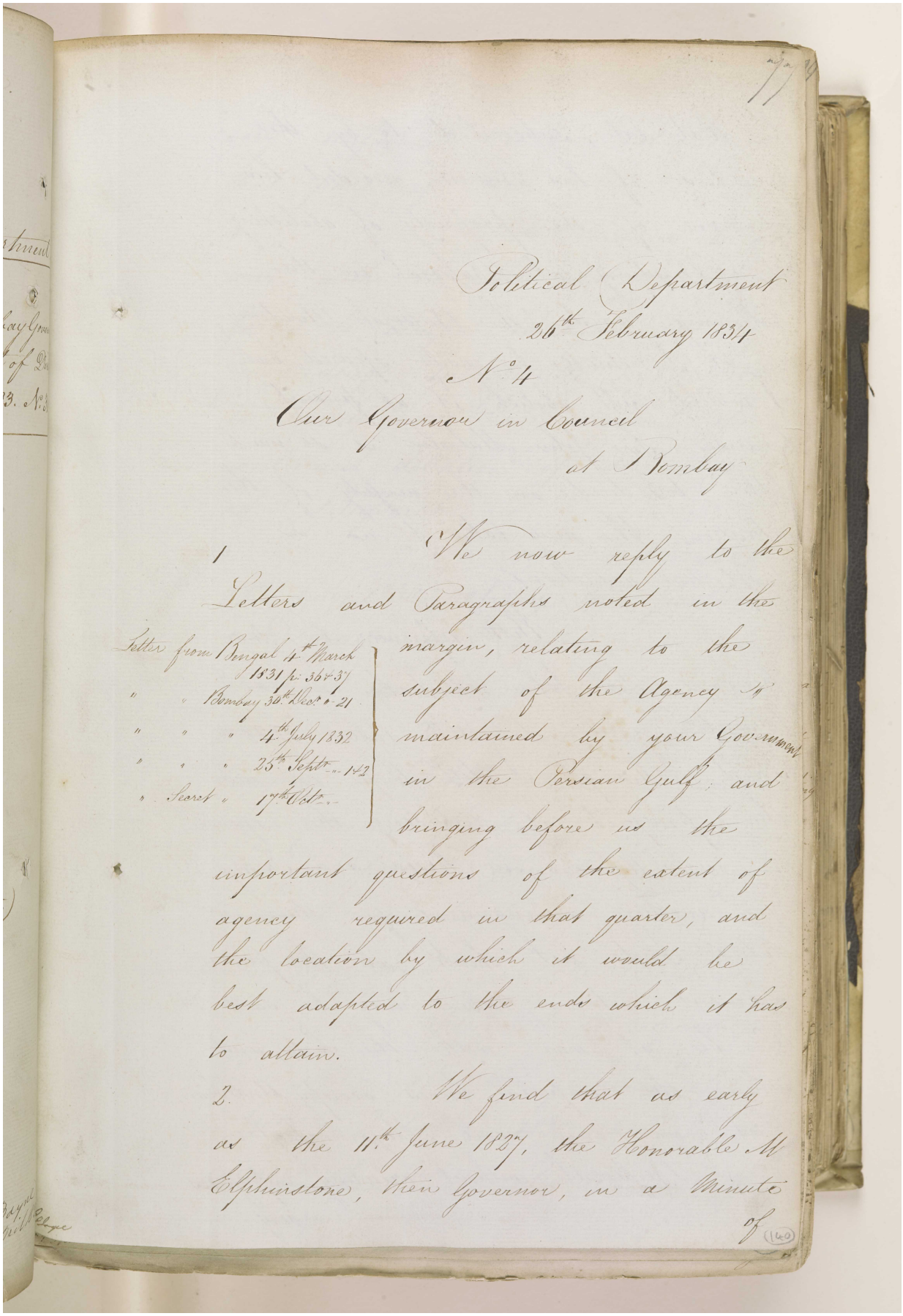
Cop^d
K.C. Sconce Hurrysunkerjee

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Political Department
26th February 1834
N° 4
Our Governor in Council
at Bombay

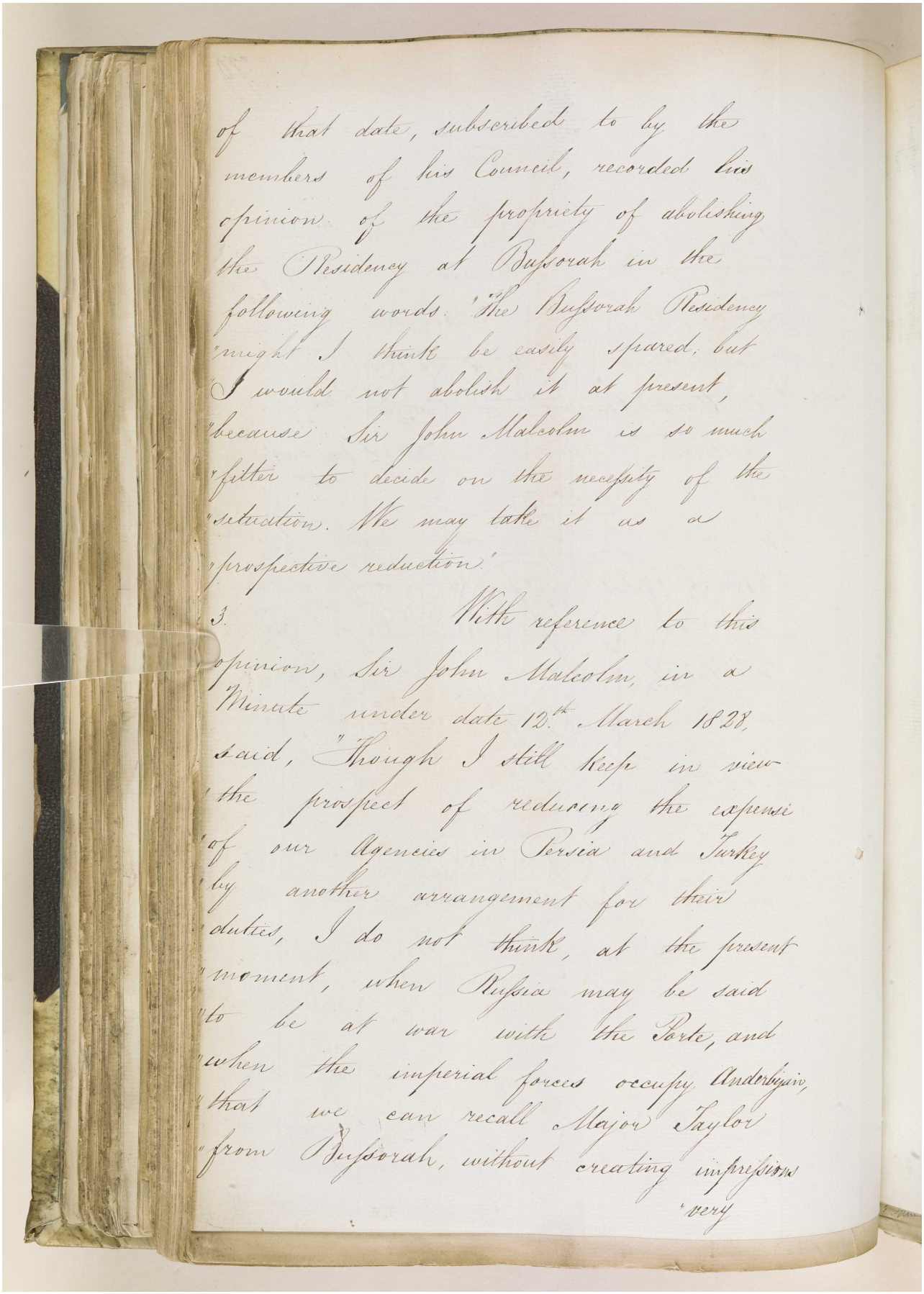
1 We now reply to the Letters and Paragraphs noted in the margin, relating to the subject of the Agency to be maintained by your Government in the Persian Gulf; and bringing before us the important questions of the extent of agency required in that quarter, and the location by which it would be best adapted to the ends which it has to attain.

Letter from Bengal 4th March 1831 p. 36 & 37
" " Bombay 30th Dec. " 21
" " " 4th July 1832
" " " 25th Sept. " 142
" Secret " 17th Oct. "

2 We find that as early as the 11th June 1827, the Honorable M Elphinstone, then Governor, in a Minute of

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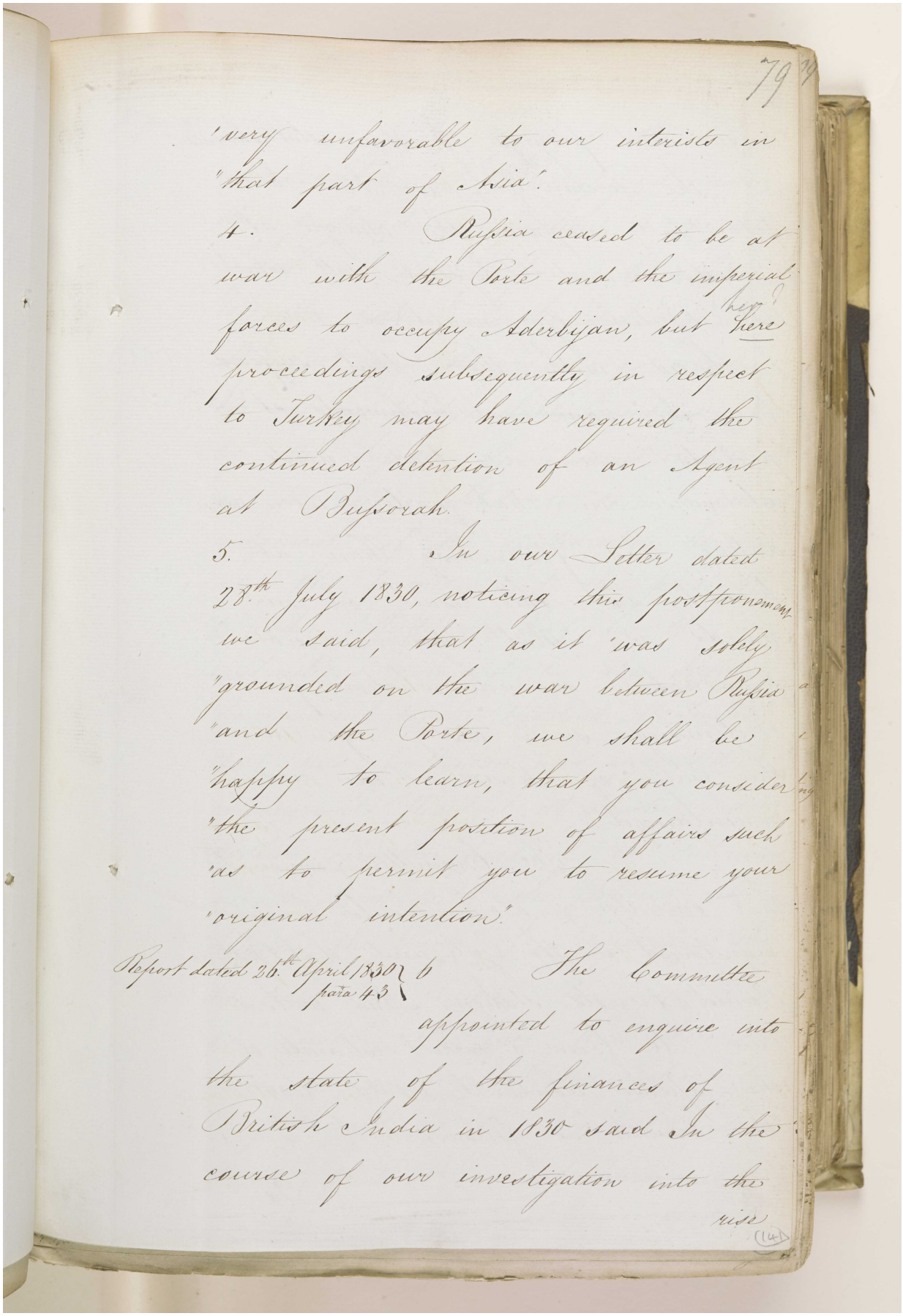
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of that date, subscribed to by the members of his Council, recorded his opinion of the propriety of abolishing the Residency at Bussorah in the following words: "The Bussorah Residency "might I think be easily spared, but "I would not abolish it at present, "because Sir John Malcolm is so much "fitter to decide on the necessity of the "situation. We may take it as a "prospective reduction."

3. With reference to this opinion, Sir John Malcolm in a Minute under date 13th March 1828, said, "Though I still keep in view "the prospect of reducing the expense "of our Agencies in Persia and Turkey "by another arrangement for their "duties, I do not think, at the present "moment, when Russia may be said "to be at war with the Porte, and "when the imperial forces occupy Anderbijan, "that we can recall Major Taylor "from Bussorah, without creating impressions "very

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very unfavorable to our interests in
that part of Asia.

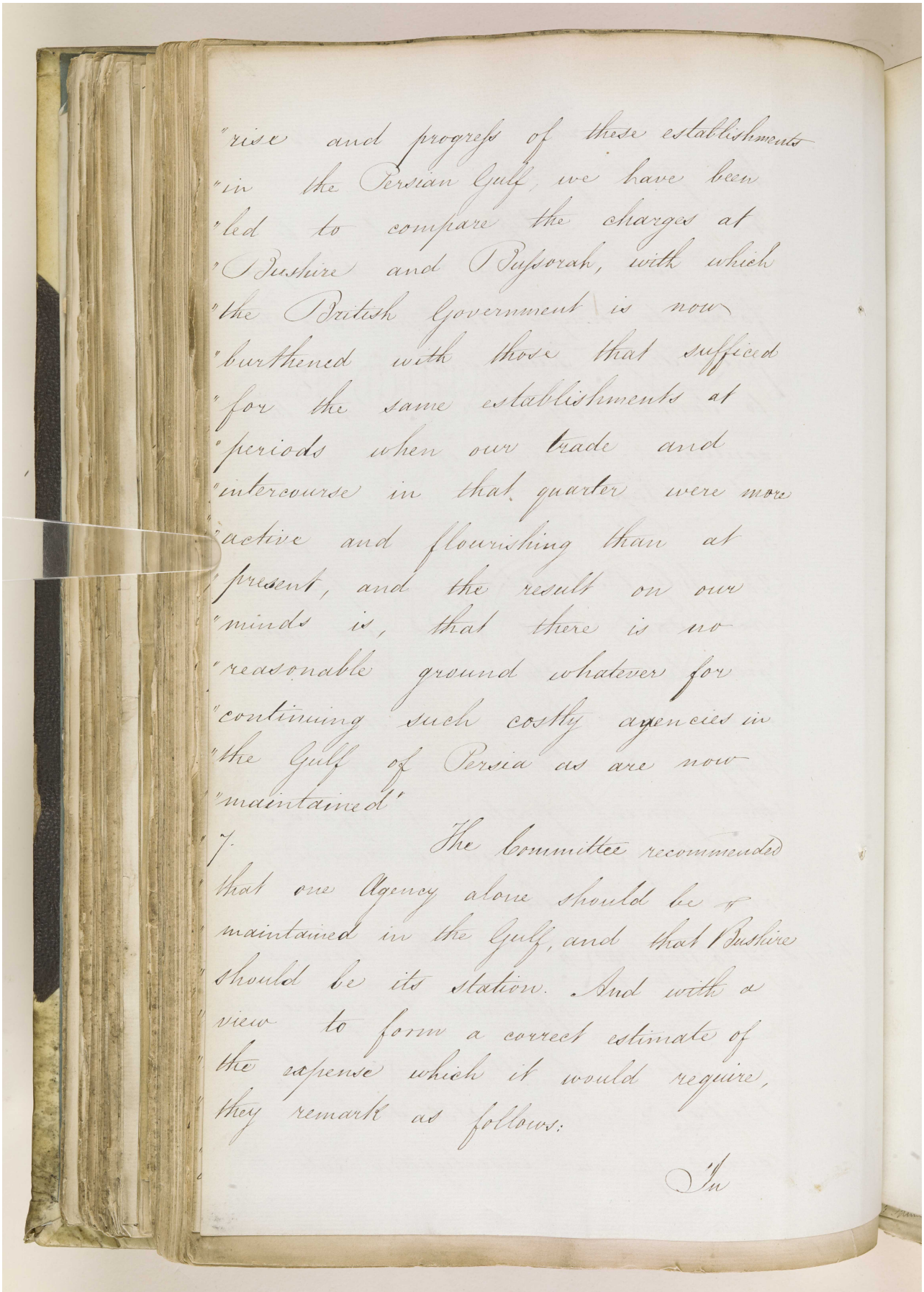
4. Russia ceased to be at war with the Porte and the imperial forces to occupy Aderbijan, but here proceedings subsequently in respect to Turkey may have required the continued detention of an Agent at Bussorah.

5. In our Letter dated 28th July 1830, noticing this postponement we said, that as it was solely grounded on the war between Russia and the Porte, we shall be happy to learn, that you consider the present position of affairs such as to permit you to resume your original intention."

Report dated 26th April 1830 para 43 b The Committee appointed to enquire into the state of the finances of British India in 1830 said In the course of our investigation into the rise

(141)

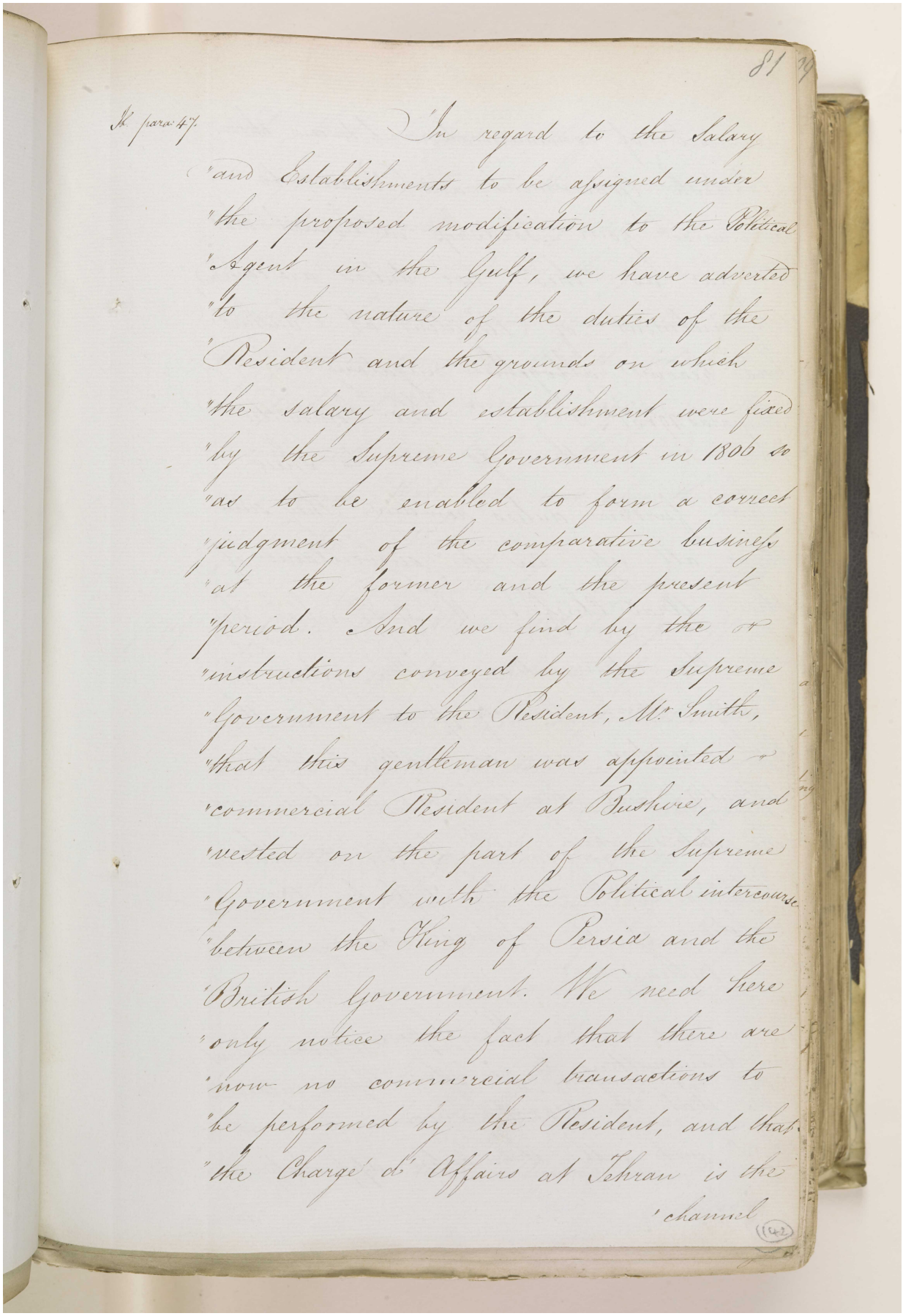
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"rise and progress of these establishments
"in the Persian Gulf, we have been
"led to compare the charges at
"Bushire and Bussorah, with which
"the British Government is now
"burthened with those that sufficed
"for the same establishments at
"periods when our trade and
"intercourse in that quarter were more
"active and flourishing than at
"present, and the result on our
"minds is, that there is no
"reasonable ground whatever for
"continuing such costly agencies in
"the Gulf of Persia as are now
"maintained"

7. The Committee recommended
that one Agency alone should be
maintained in the Gulf, and that Bushire
should be its station. And with a
view to form a correct estimate of
the expense which it would require,
they remark as follows:

In



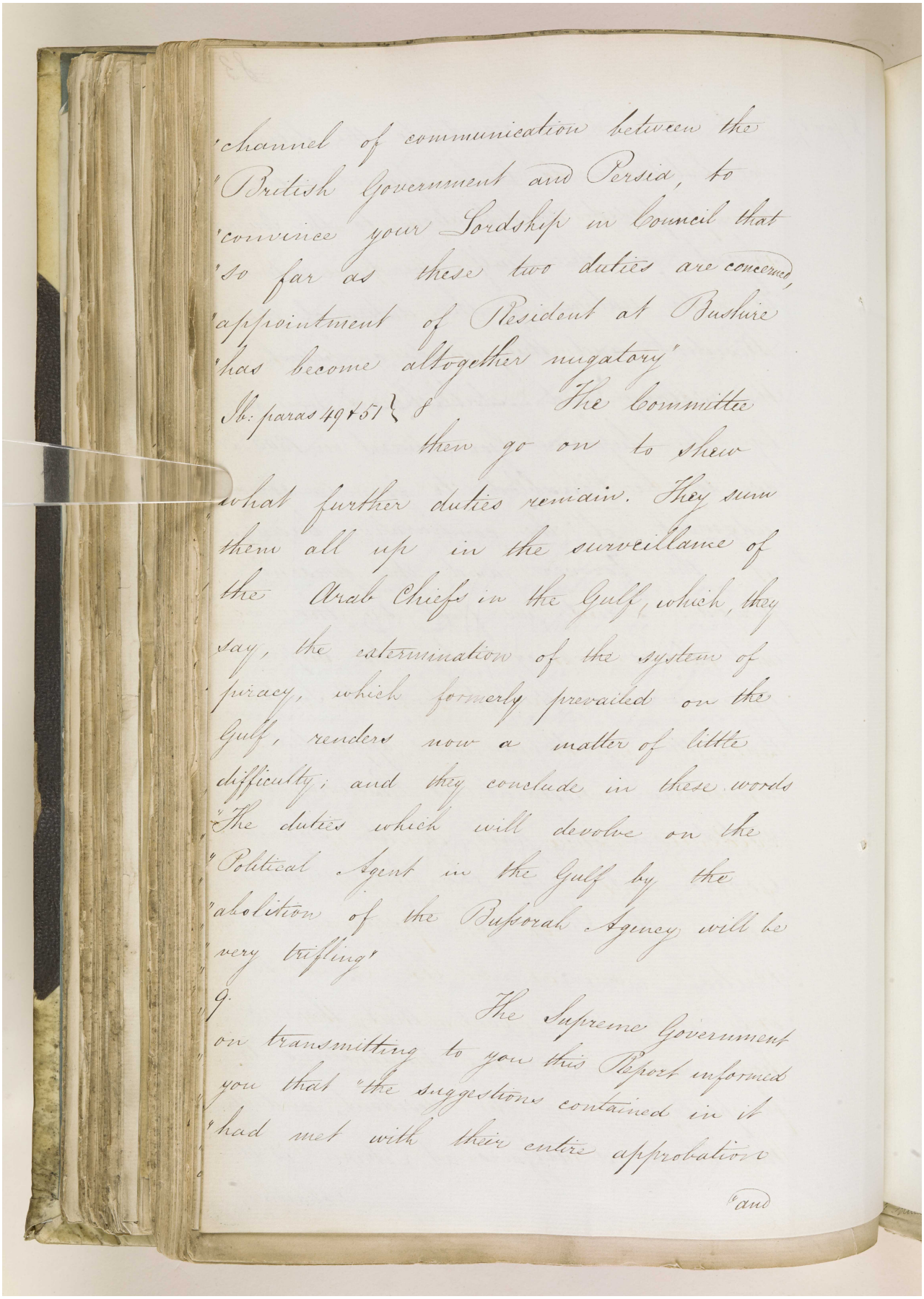
81

No. para 47.

"In regard to the Salary
"and Establishments to be assigned under
"the proposed modification to the Political
"Agent in the Gulf, we have adverted
"to the nature of the duties of the
"Resident and the grounds on which
"the salary and establishment were fixed
"by the Supreme Government in 1806 so
"as to be enabled to form a correct
"judgment of the comparative business
"at the former and the present
"period. And we find by the
"instructions conveyed by the Supreme
"Government to the Resident, Mr. Smith,
"that this gentleman was appointed
"commercial Resident at Bushire, and
"vested on the part of the Supreme
"Government with the Political intercourse
"between the King of Persia and the
"British Government. We need here
"only notice the fact that there are
"now no commercial transactions to
"be performed by the Resident, and that
"the Charge d' Affairs at Tehran is the
"channel

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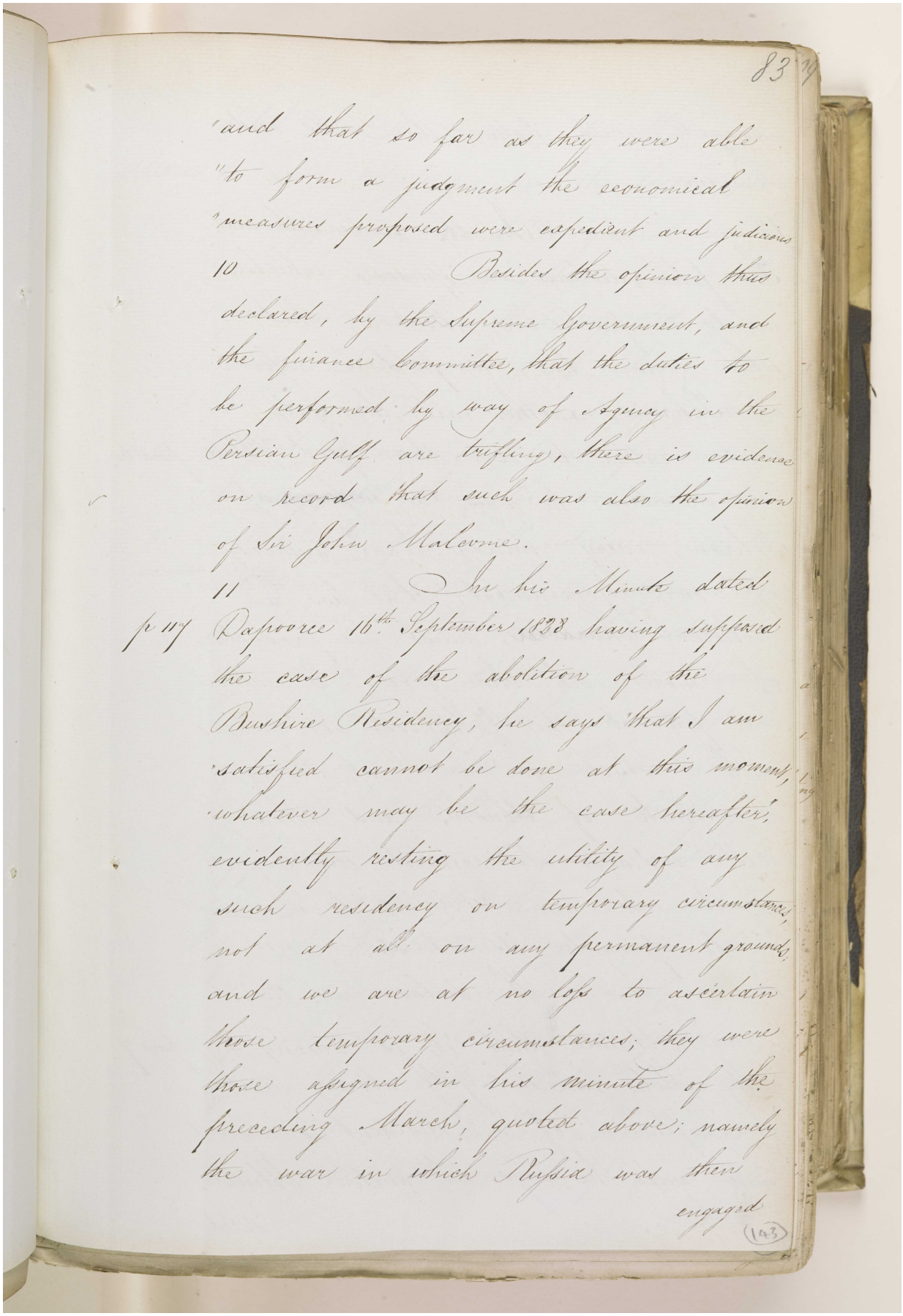
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"channel of communication between the
"British Government and Persia, to
"convince your Lordship in Council that
"so far as these two duties are concerned,
"appointment of Resident at Bushire
"has become altogether nugatory"
Ib: paras 49 & 51 } The Committee
then go on to shew
what further duties remain. They sum
them all up in the surveillance of
the Arab Chiefs in the Gulf, which, they
say, the extermination of the system of
piracy, which formerly prevailed on the
Gulf, renders now a matter of little
difficulty; and they conclude in these words
"The duties which will devolve on the
"Political Agent in the Gulf by the
"abolition of the Bussorah Agency will be
"very trifling"

9. The Supreme Government
on transmitting to you this Report informed
you that "the suggestions contained in it
"had met with their entire approbation

"and

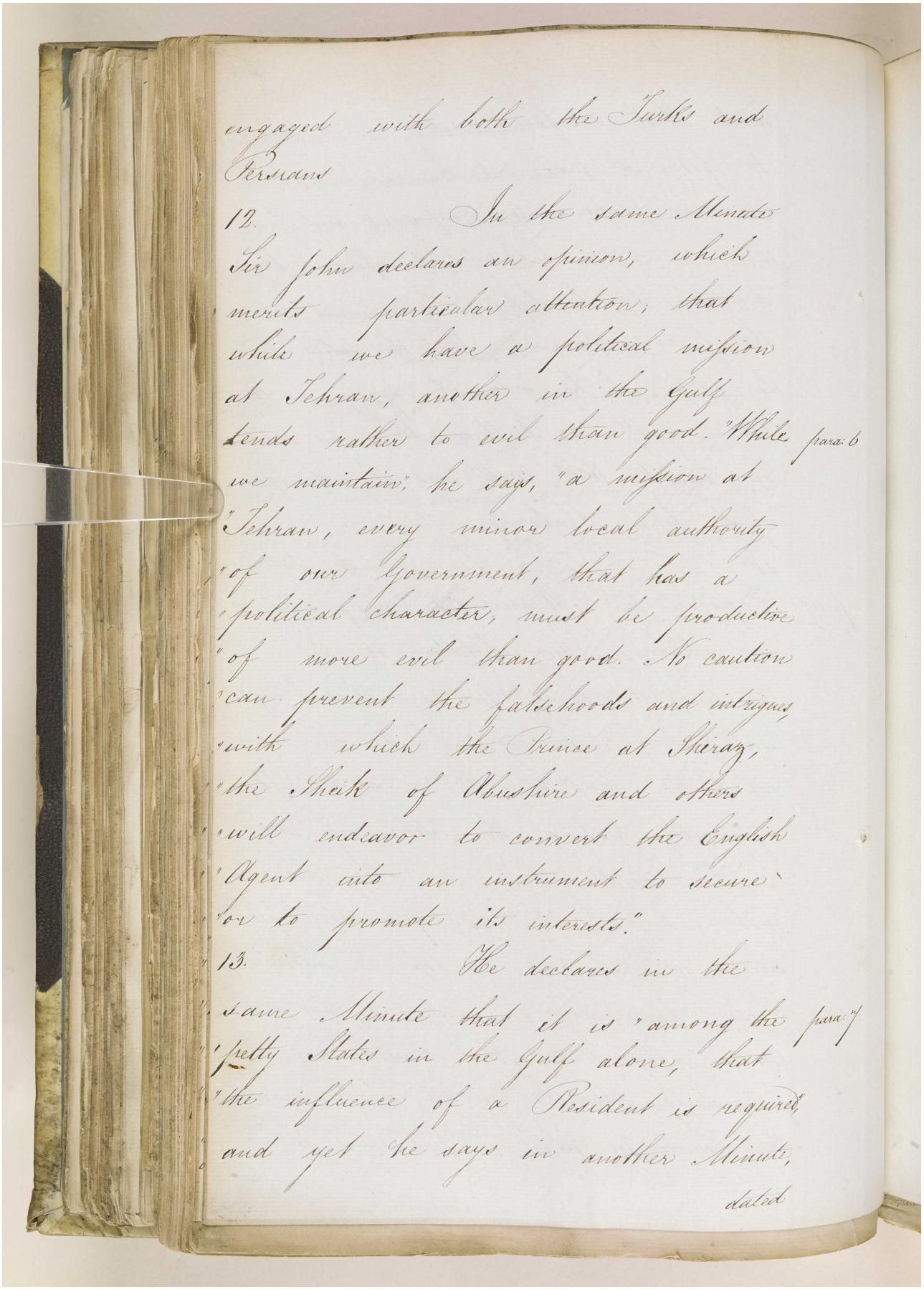


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"and that so far as they were able
"to form a judgment the economical
"measures proposed were expedient and judicious
10 Besides the opinion thus
declared, by the Supreme Government, and
the finance Committee, that the duties to
be performed by way of Agency in the
Persian Gulf are trifling, there is evidence
on record that such was also the opinion
of Sir John Malcolm.
11 In his Minute dated
p 117 Dapooree 16th. September 1828 having supposed
the case of the abolition of the
Bushire Residency, he says "that I am
"satisfied cannot be done at this moment,
"whatever may be the case hereafter,
evidently resting the utility of any
such residency on temporary circumstances,
not at all on any permanent grounds;
and we are at no loss to ascertain
those temporary circumstances; they were
those assigned in his minute of the
preceding March, quoted above; namely
the war in which Russia was then
engaged

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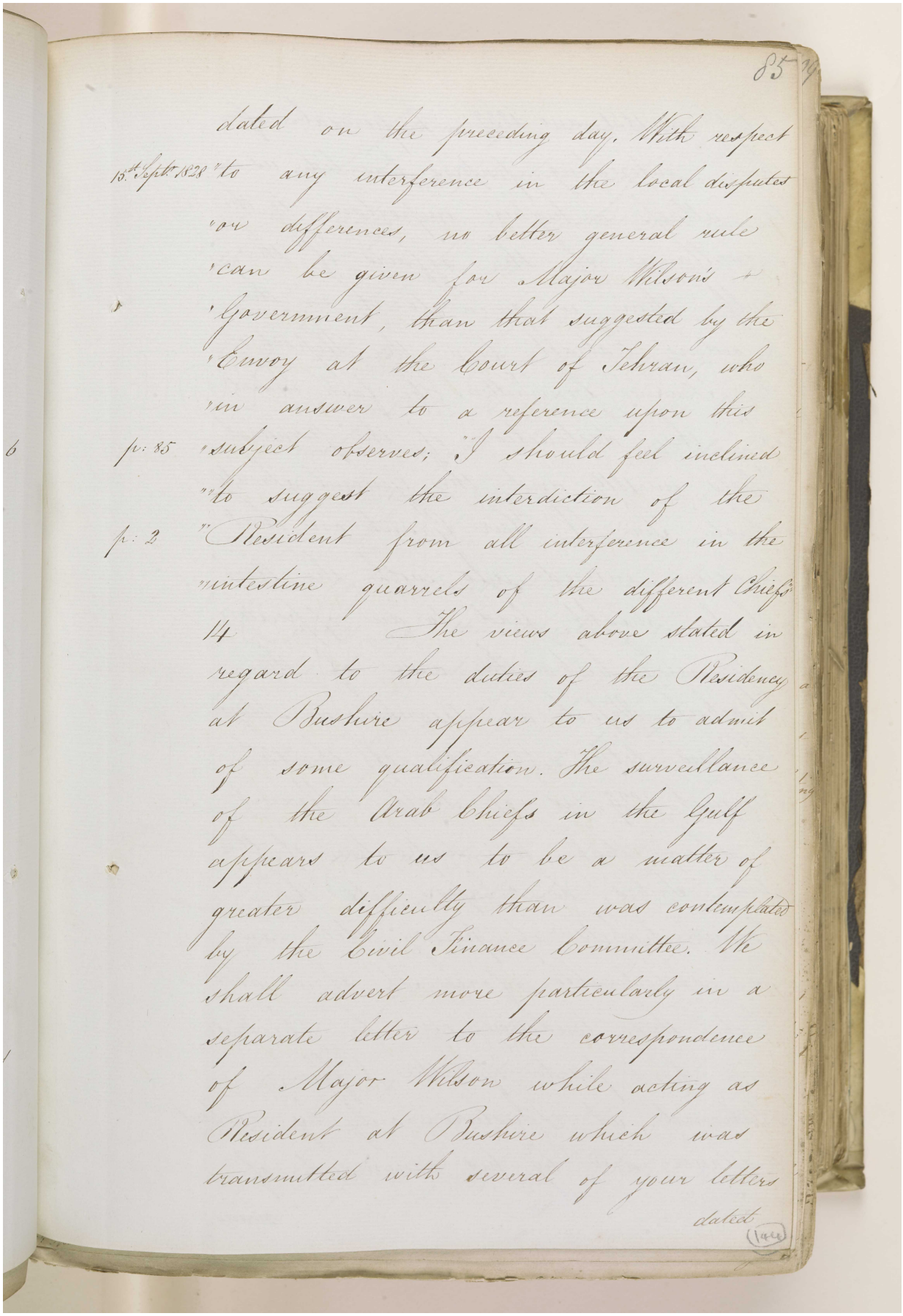
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engaged with both the Turks and
Persians

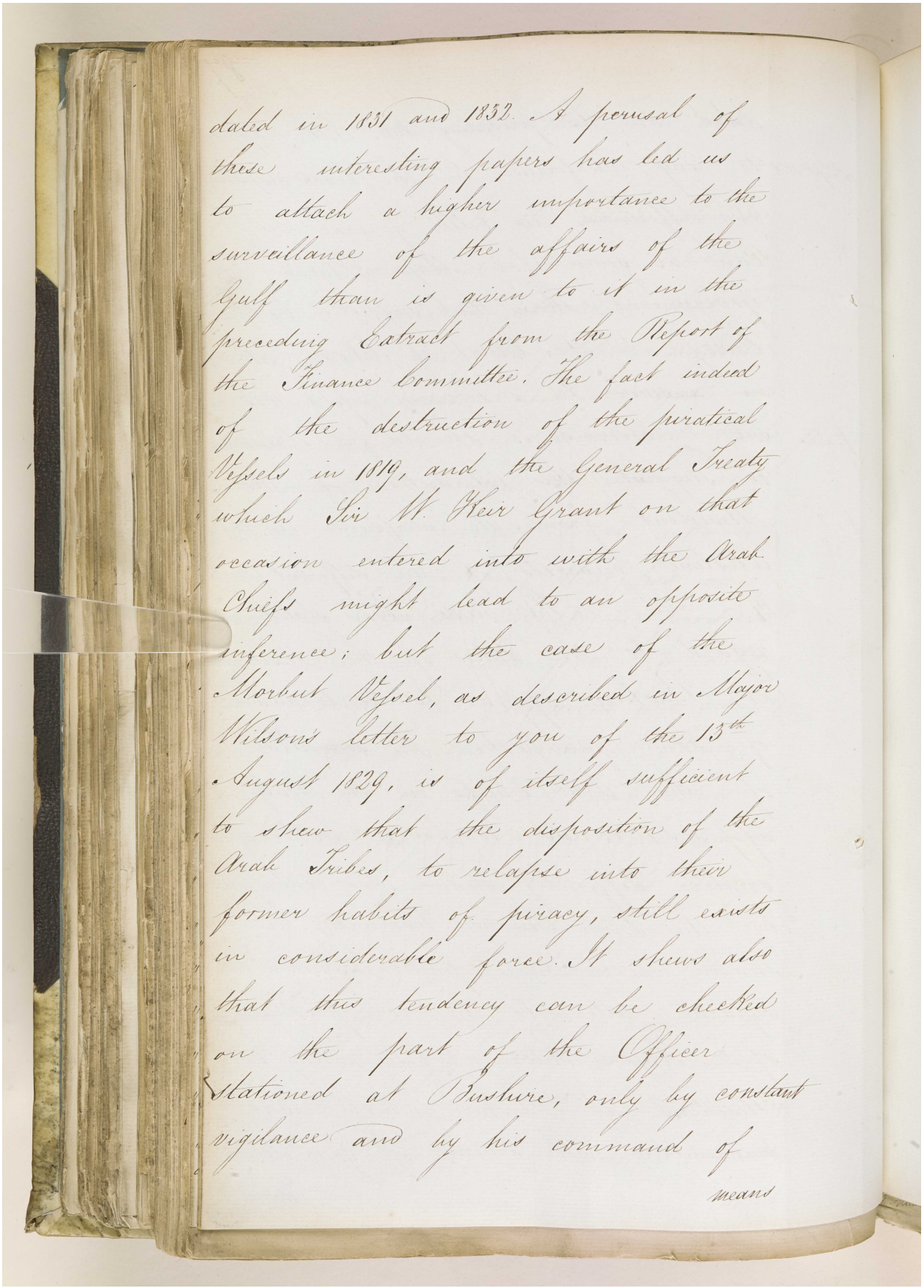
12. In the same Minute
Sir John declares an opinion, which
merits particular attention; that
while we have a political mission
at Tehran, another in the Gulf
tends rather to evil than good. "While para: 6
we maintain", he says, "a mission at
"Tehran, every minor local authority
"of our Government, that has a
"political character, must be productive
"of more evil than good. No caution
"can prevent the falsehoods and intrigues
"with which the Prince at Shiraz,
"the Sheik of Abushire and others
"will endeavor to convert the English
"Agent into an instrument to secure
"or to promote its interests."

13. He declares in the
same Minute that it is "among the para: 7
"petty States in the Gulf alone, that
"the influence of a Resident is required"
and yet he says in another Minute,
dated

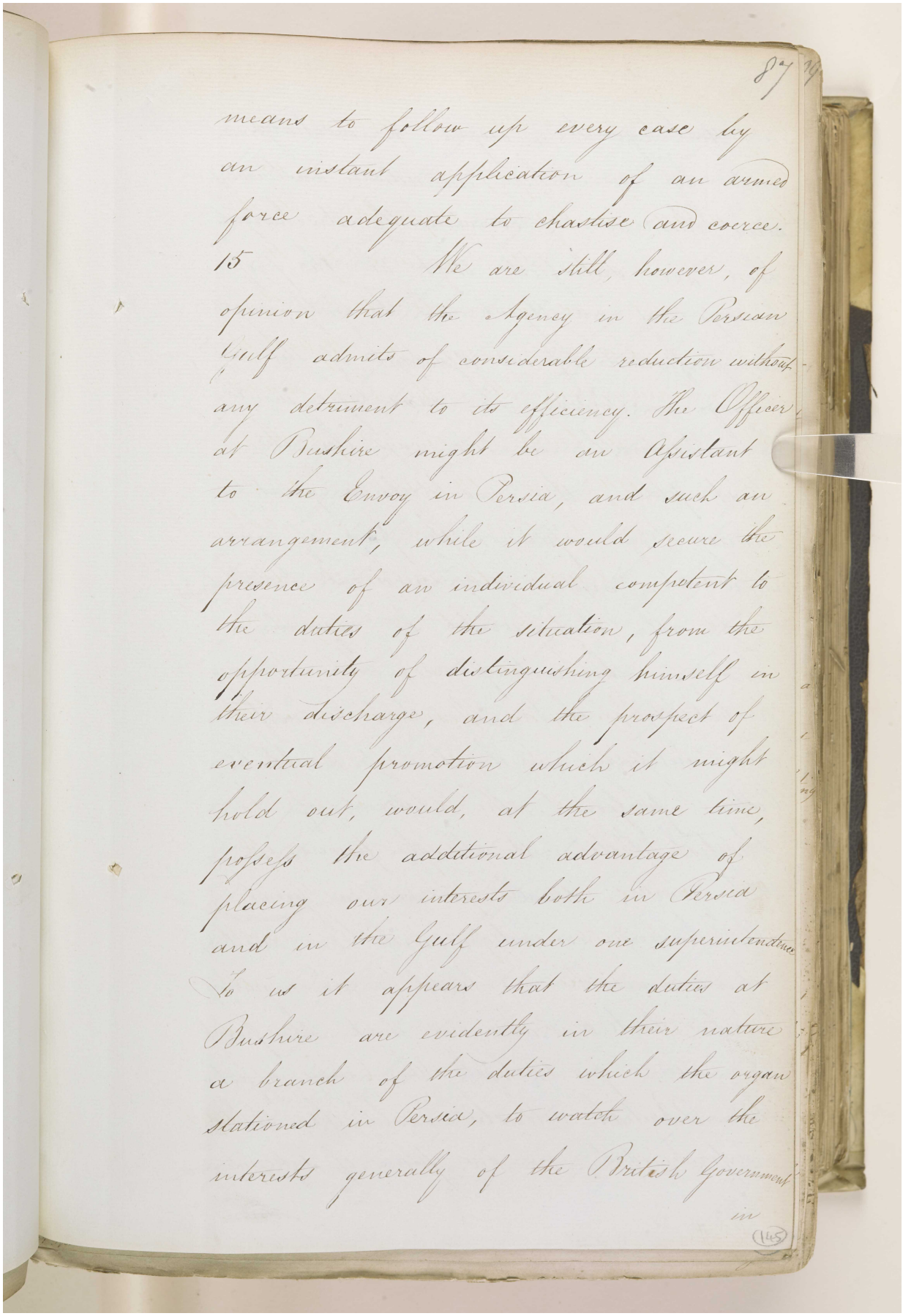


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dated on the preceding day, With respect
15th Sept 1828 "to any interference in the local disputes
"or differences, no better general rule
"can be given for Major Wilson's
"Government, than that suggested by the
"Envoy at the Court of Tehran, who
"in answer to a reference upon this
p: 85 "subject observes; 'I should feel inclined
"to suggest the interdiction of the
p: 2 "Resident from all interference in the
"intestine quarrels of the different Chiefs
14 The views above stated in
regard to the duties of the Residency
at Bushire appear to us to admit
of some qualification. The surveillance
of the Arab Chiefs in the Gulf
appears to us to be a matter of
greater difficulty than was contemplated
by the Civil Finance Committee. We
shall advert more particularly in a
separate letter to the correspondence
of Major Wilson while acting as
Resident at Bushire which was
transmitted with several of your letters
dated



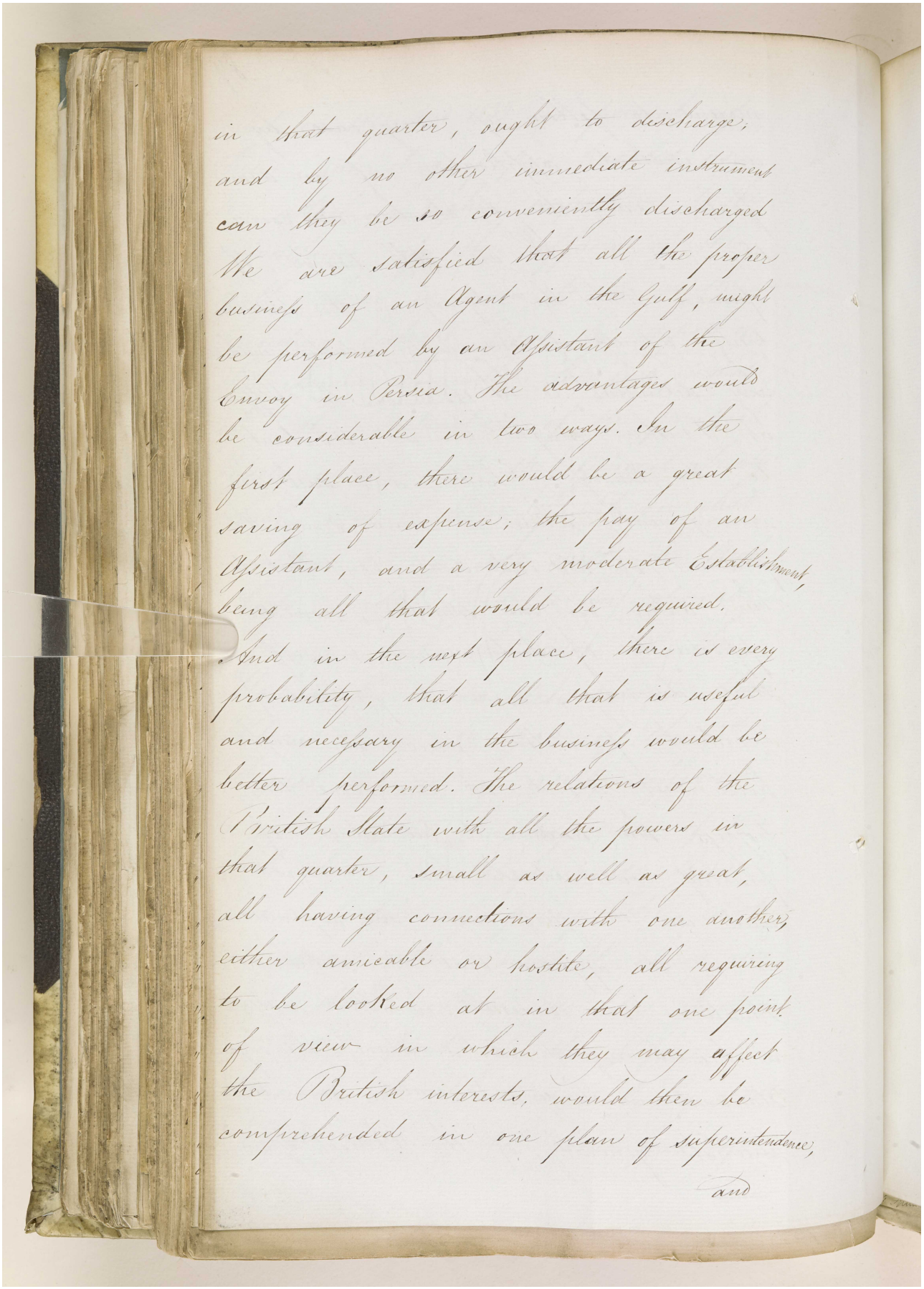
dated in 1831 and 1832. A perusal of
these interesting papers has led us
to attach a higher importance to the
surveillance of the affairs of the
Gulf than is given to it in the
preceding Extract from the Report of
the Finance Committee. The fact indeed
of the destruction of the piratical
Vessels in 1819, and the General Treaty
which Sir W. Keir Grant on that
occasion entered into with the Arab
Chiefs might lead to an opposite
inference; but the case of the
Morbut Vessel, as described in Major
Wilsons letter to you of the 13th
August 1829, is of itself sufficient
to shew that the disposition of the
Arab Tribes, to relapse into their
former habits of piracy, still exists
in considerable force. It shews also
that this tendency can be checked
on the part of the Officer
Stationed at Bushire, only by constant
vigilance and by his command of
means



means to follow up every case by an instant application of an armed force adequate to chastise and coerce.

15 We are still, however, of opinion that the Agency in the Persian Gulf admits of considerable reduction without any detriment to its efficiency. The Officer at Bushire might be an Assistant to the Envoy in Persia, and such an arrangement, while it would secure the presence of an individual competent to the duties of the situation, from the opportunity of distinguishing himself in their discharge, and the prospect of eventual promotion which it might hold out, would, at the same time, possess the additional advantage of placing our interests both in Persia and in the Gulf under one superintendance. To us it appears that the duties at Bushire are evidently in their nature a branch of the duties which the organ stationed in Persia, to watch over the interests generally of the British Government in

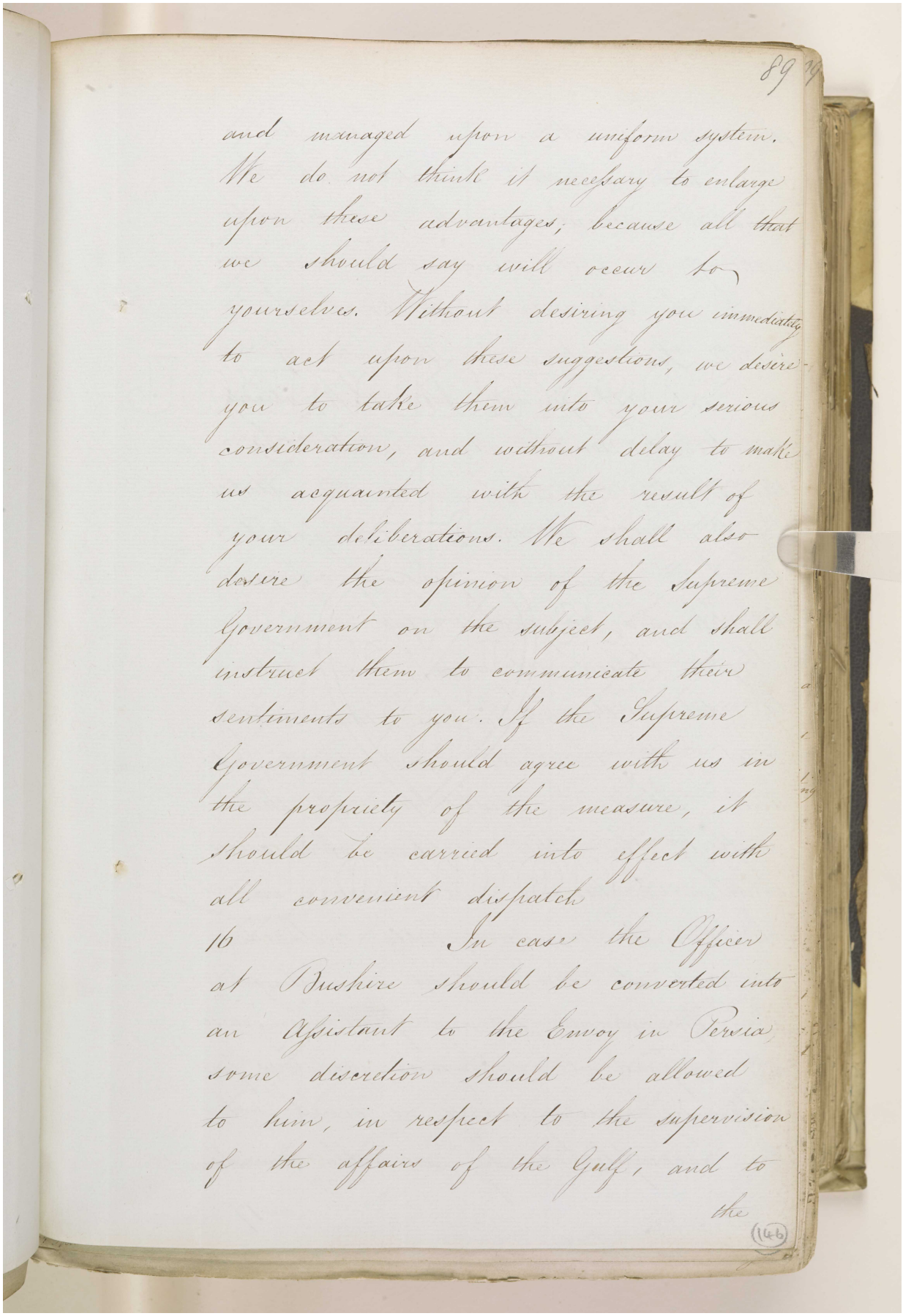
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in that quarter, ought to discharge;
and by no other immediate instrument
can they be so conveniently discharged
We are satisfied that all the proper
business of an Agent in the Gulf, might
be performed by an Assistant of the
Envoy in Persia. The advantages would
be considerable in two ways. In the
first place, there would be a great
saving of expense; the pay of an
Assistant, and a very moderate Establishment,
being all that would be required.
And in the next place, there is every
probability, that all that is useful
and necessary in the business would be
better performed. The relations of the
British State with all the powers in
that quarter, small as well as great,
all having connections with one another,
either amicable or hostile, all requiring
to be looked at in that one point
of view in which they may affect
the British interests, would then be
comprehended in one plan of superintendence,

and

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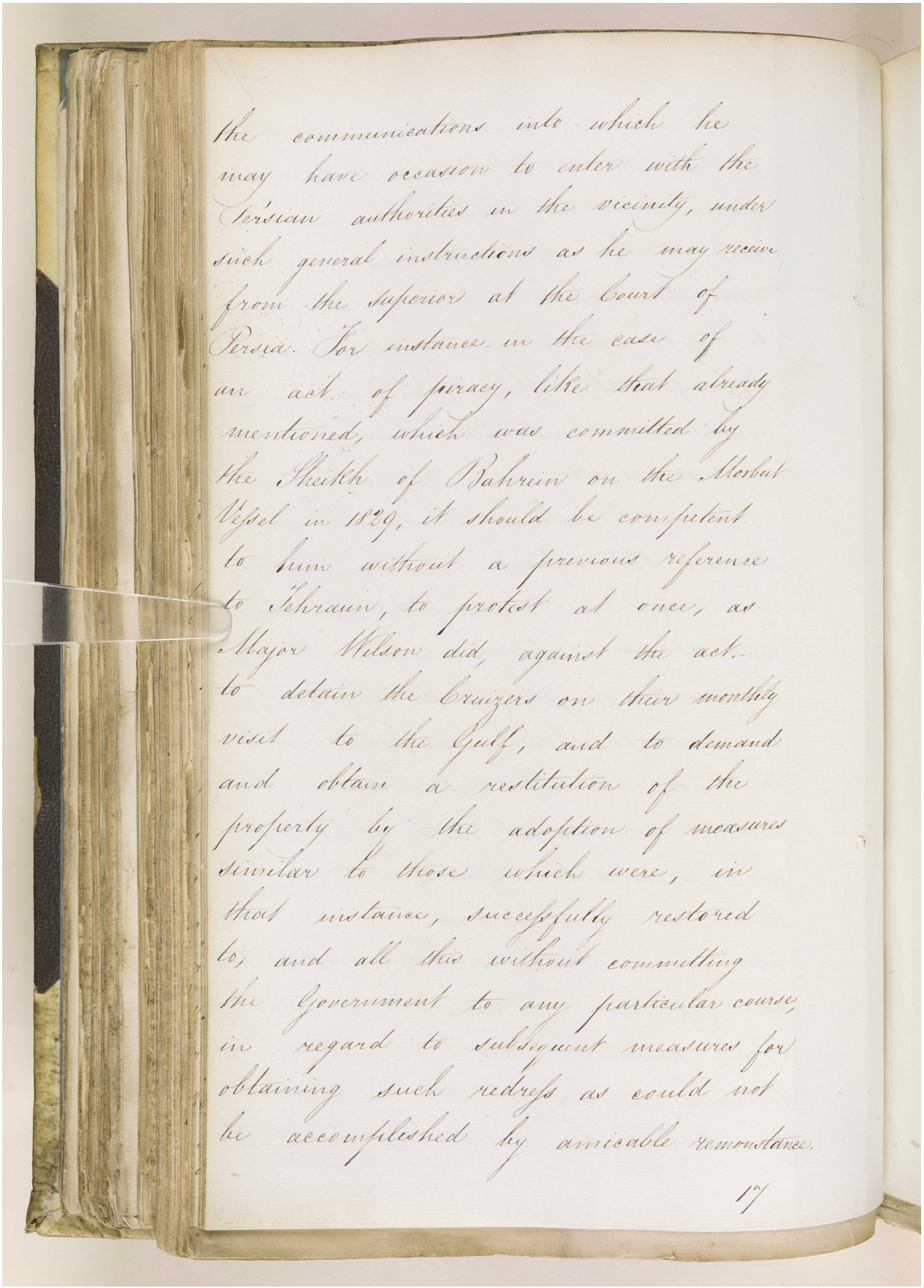


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and managed upon a uniform system. We do not think it necessary to enlarge upon these advantages, because all that we should say will occur to yourselves. Without desiring you immediately to act upon these suggestions, we desire you to take them into your serious consideration, and without delay to make us acquainted with the result of your deliberations. We shall also desire the opinion of the Supreme Government on the subject, and shall instruct them to communicate their sentiments to you. If the Supreme Government should agree with us in the propriety of the measure, it should be carried into effect with all convenient dispatch

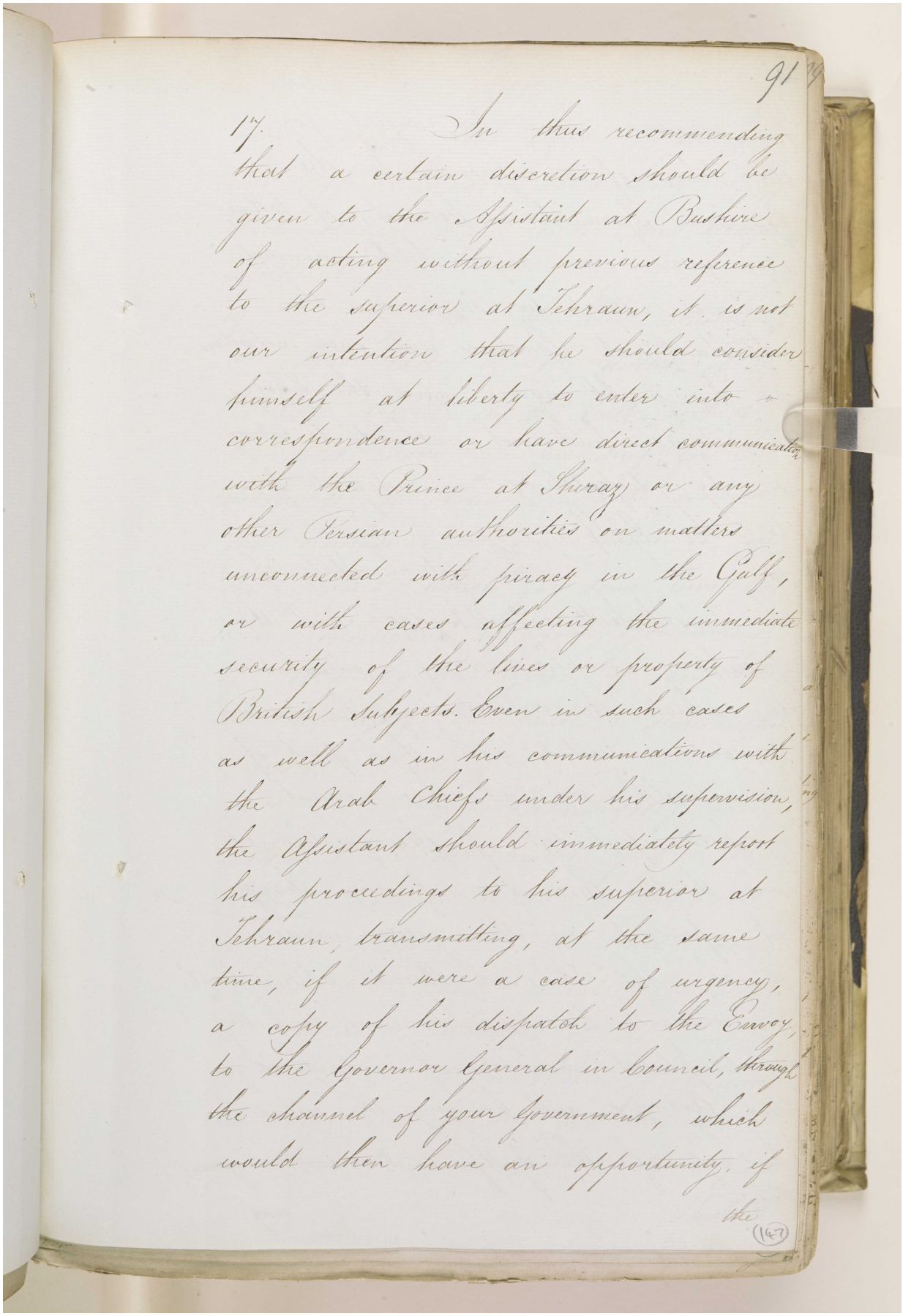
16 In case the Officer at Bushire should be converted into an Assistant to the Envoy in Persia, some discretion should be allowed to him, in respect to the supervision of the affairs of the Gulf, and to the

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the communications into which he
may have occasion to enter with the
Persian authorities in the vicinity, under
such general instructions as he may receive
from the superiors at the Court of
Persia. For instance in the case of
an act of piracy, like that already
mentioned, which was committed by
the Sheikh of Bahrein on the Morbat
Vessel in 1829, it should be competent
to him without a previous reference
to Tehraun, to protest at once, as
Major Wilson did, against the act,
to detain the Cruizers on their monthly
visit to the Gulf, and to demand
and obtain a restitution of the
property by the adoption of measures
similar to those which were, in
that instance, successfully restored
to; and all this without committing
the Government to any particular course,
in regard to subsequent measures for
obtaining such redress as could not
be accomplished by amicable remonstrance.

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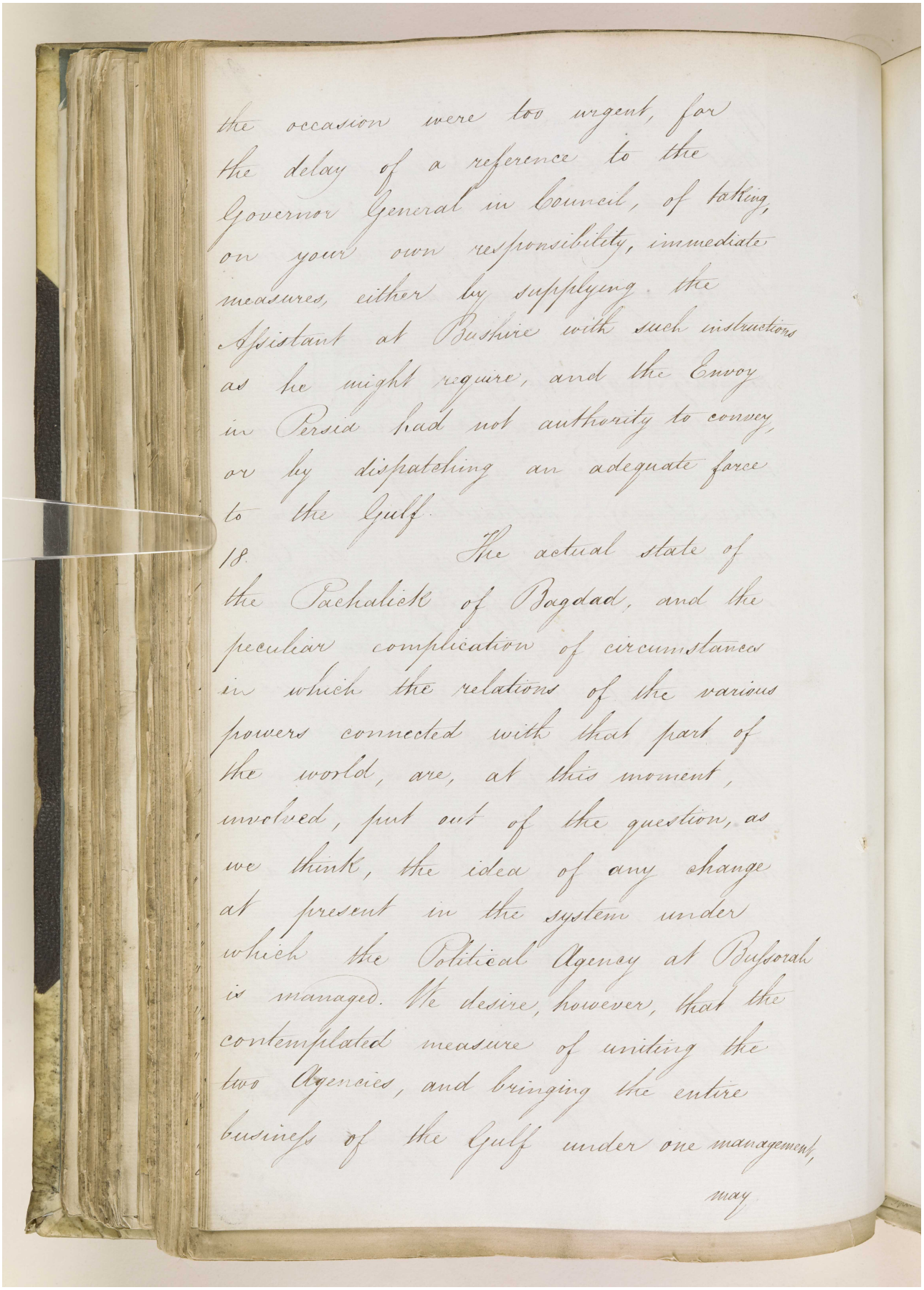
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17. In thus recommending that a certain discretion should be given to the Assistant at Bushire of acting without previous reference to the Superior at Tehraun, it is not our intention that he should consider himself at liberty to enter into correspondence or have direct communication with the Prince at Shiraz or any other Persian authorities on matters unconnected with piracy in the Gulf, or with cases affecting the immediate security of the lives or property of British Subjects. Even in such cases as well as in his communications with the Arab Chiefs under his supervision, the Assistant should immediately report his proceedings to his superior at Tehraun, transmitting, at the same time, if it were a case of urgency, a copy of his dispatch to the Envoy, to the Governor General in Council, through the channel of your Government, which would then have an opportunity, if

the

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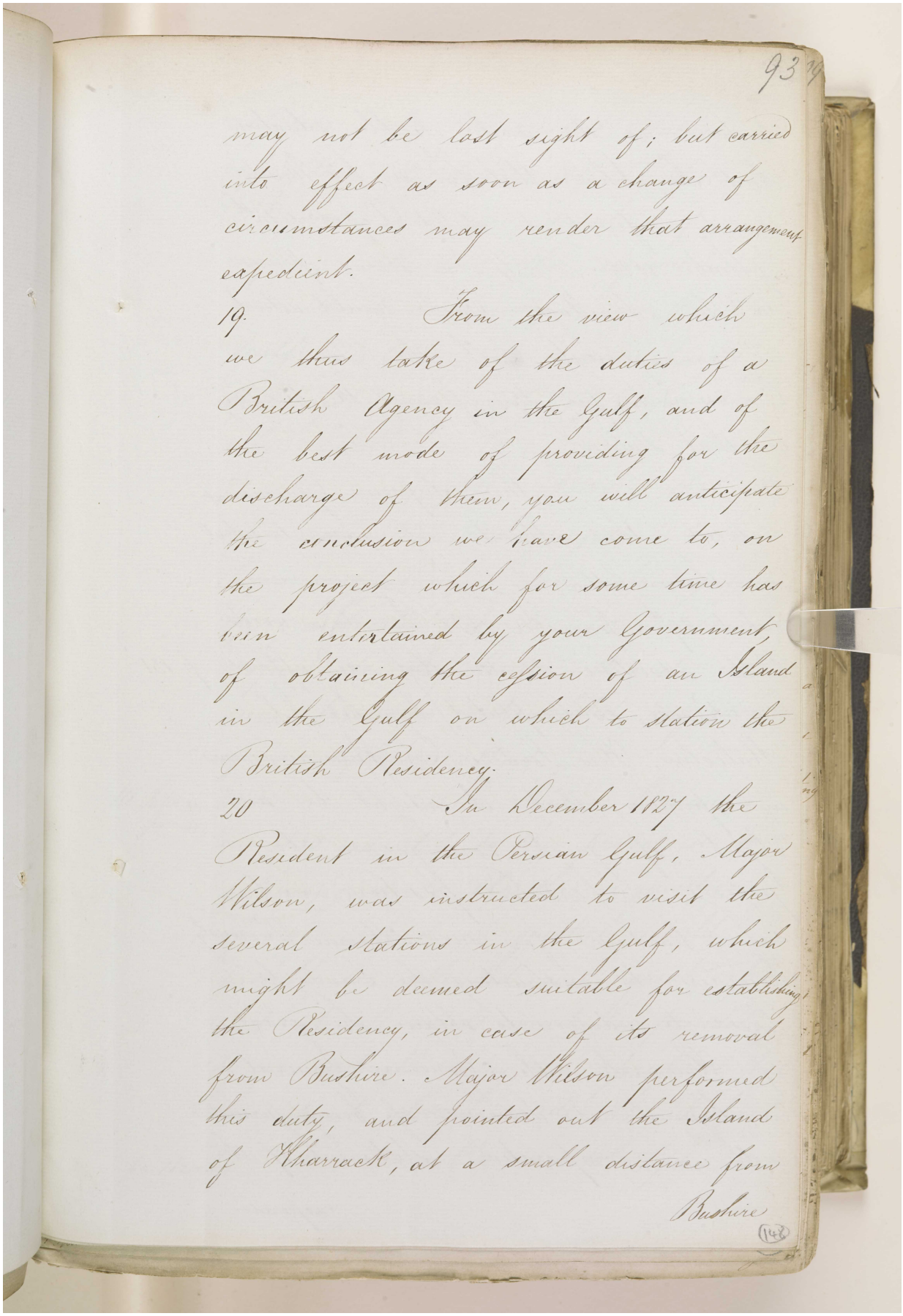


the occasion were too urgent, for
the delay of a reference to the
Governor General in Council, of taking,
on your own responsibility, immediate
measures, either by supplying the
Assistant at Bushire with such instructions
as he might require, and the Envoy
in Persia had not authority to convey,
or by dispatching an adequate force
to the Gulf.

18. The actual state of
the Pachalick of Bogdad, and the
peculiar complication of circumstances
in which the relations of the various
powers connected with that part of
the world, are, at this moment,
involved, put out of the question, as
we think, the idea of any change
at present in the system under
which the Political Agency at Bussorah
is managed. We desire, however, that the
contemplated measure of uniting the
two Agencies, and bringing the entire
business of the Gulf under one management,

may

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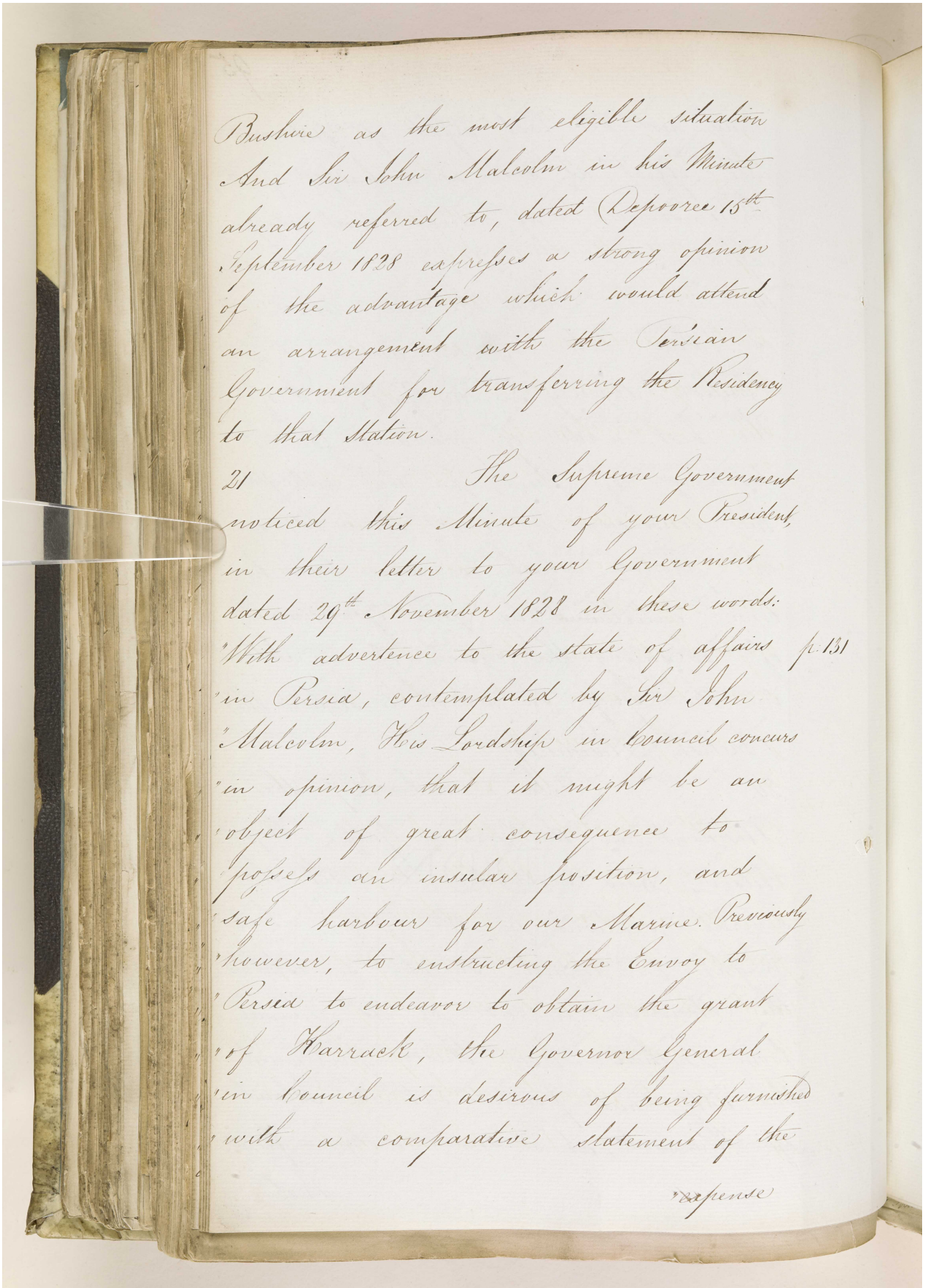
may not be lost sight of; but carried into effect as soon as a change of circumstances may render that arrangement expedient.

19. From the view which we thus take of the duties of a British Agency in the Gulf, and of the best mode of providing for the discharge of them, you will anticipate the conclusion we have come to, on the project which for some time has been entertained by your Government, of obtaining the cession of an Island in the Gulf on which to station the British Residency.

20 In December 1827 the Resident in the Persian Gulf, Major Wilson, was instructed to visit the several Stations in the Gulf, which might be deemed suitable for establishing the Residency, in case of its removal from Bushire. Major Wilson performed this duty, and pointed out the Island of Kharrack, at a small distance from Bushire

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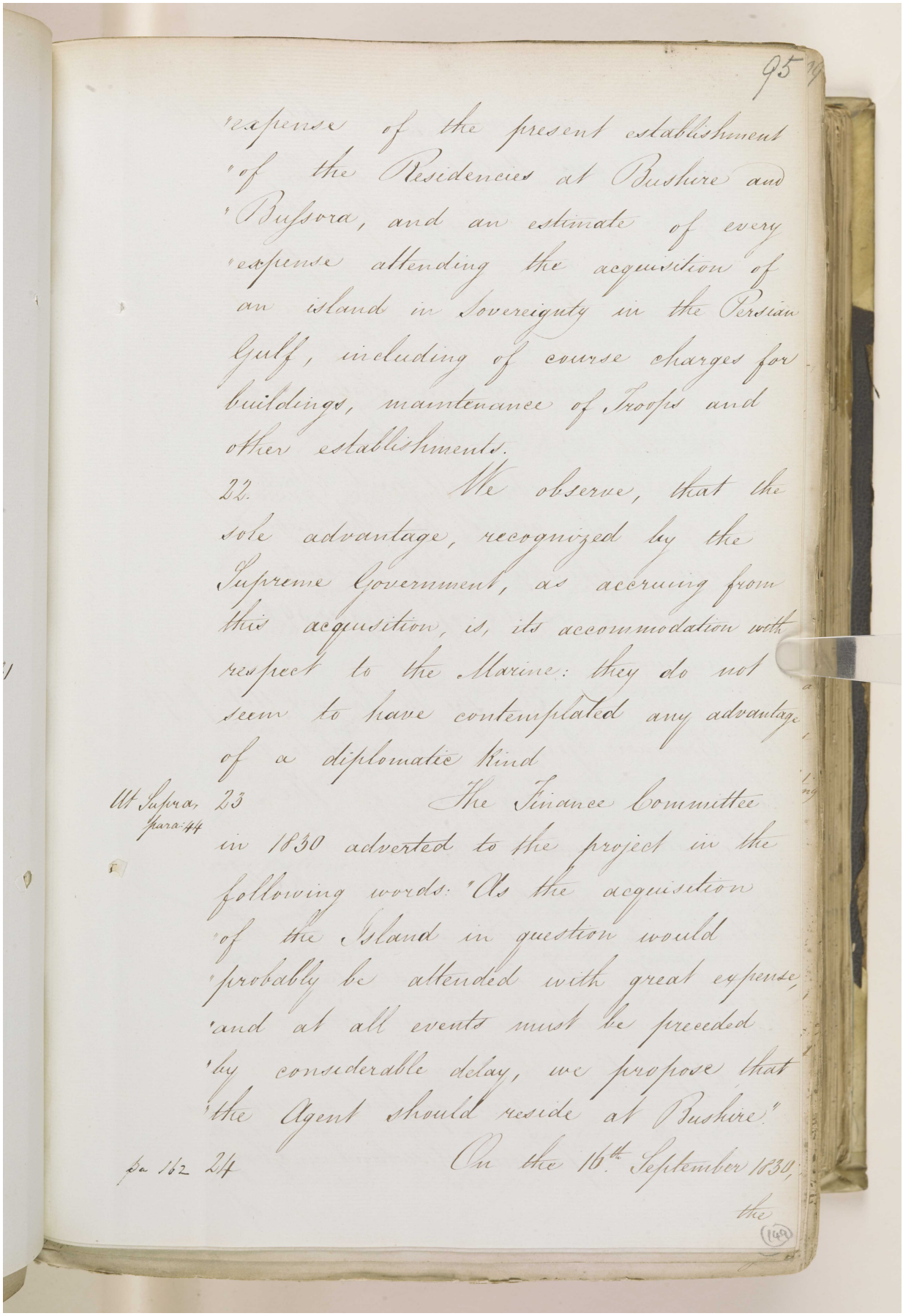


Bushire as the most eligible situation
And Sir John Malcolm in his Minute
already referred to, dated Deposree 15th
September 1828 expresses a strong opinion
of the advantage which would attend
an arrangement with the Persian
Government for transferring the Residency
to that Station.

21 The Supreme Government
noticed this Minute of your President,
in their letter to your Government
dated 29th November 1828 in these words:
"With advertence to the state of affairs p. 131
"in Persia, contemplated by Sir John
"Malcolm, His Lordship in Council concurs
"in opinion, that it might be an
"object of great consequence to
"posses an insular position, and
"safe harbour for our Marine. Previously
"however, to instructing the Envoy to
"Persia to endeavor to obtain the grant
"of Karrack, the Governor General
"in Council is desirous of being furnished
"with a comparative Statement of the

"Expense

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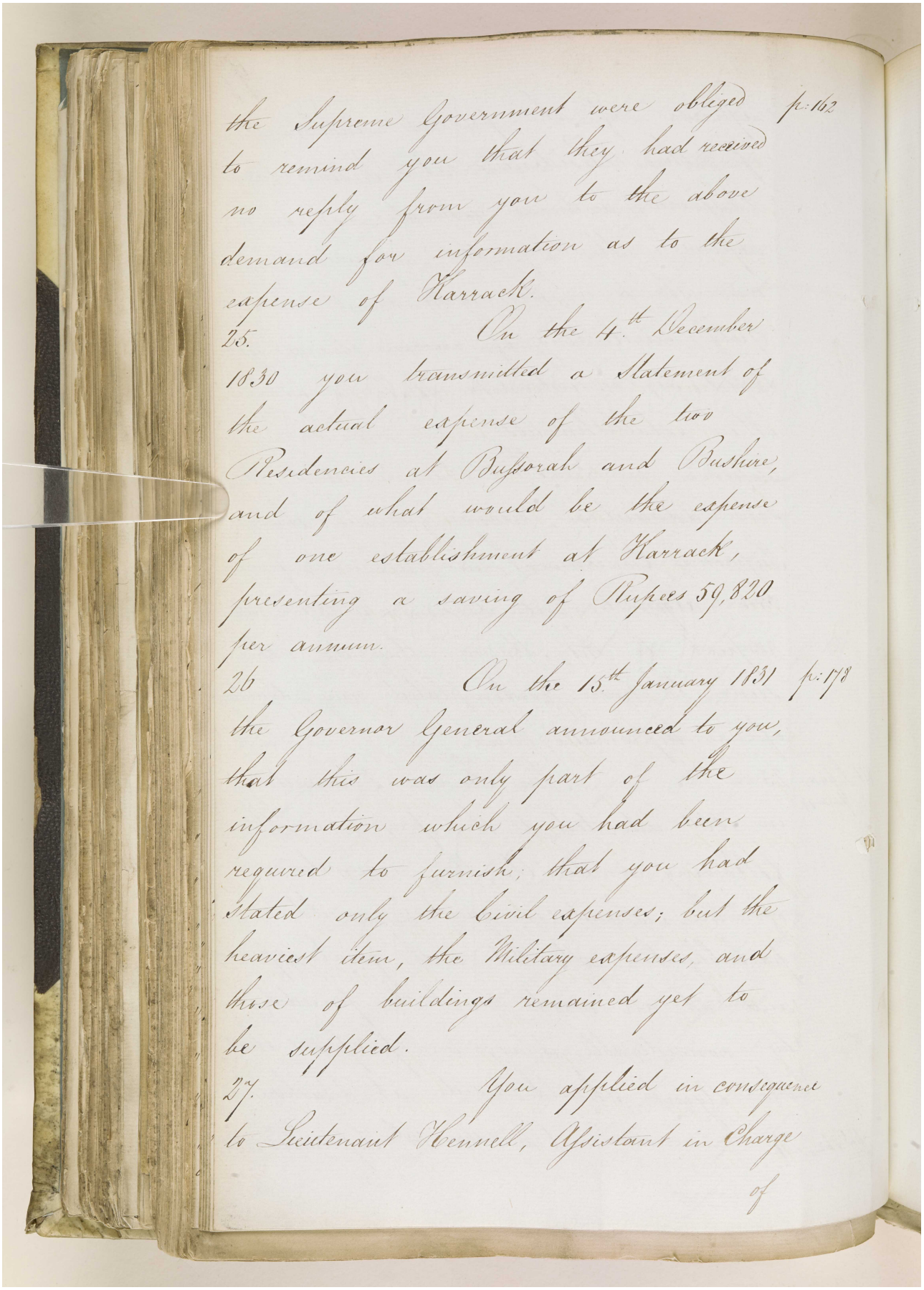
"expense of the present establishment
"of the Residencies at Bushire and
"Bussora, and an estimate of every
"expense attending the acquisition of
an island in Sovereignty in the Persian
Gulf, including of course charges for
buildings, maintenance of Troops and
other establishments.

22. We observe, that the
sole advantage, recognized by the
Supreme Government, as accruing from
this acquisition, is, its accommodation with
respect to the Marine: they do not
seem to have contemplated any advantage
of a diplomatic kind

11 Supra, para: 44 23 The Finance Committee
in 1830 adverted to the project in the
following words: "As the acquisition
"of the Island in question would
"probably be attended with great expense,
"and at all events must be preceded
"by considerable delay, we propose that
"the Agent should reside at Bushire."

pa 162 24 On the 16th September 1830,
the

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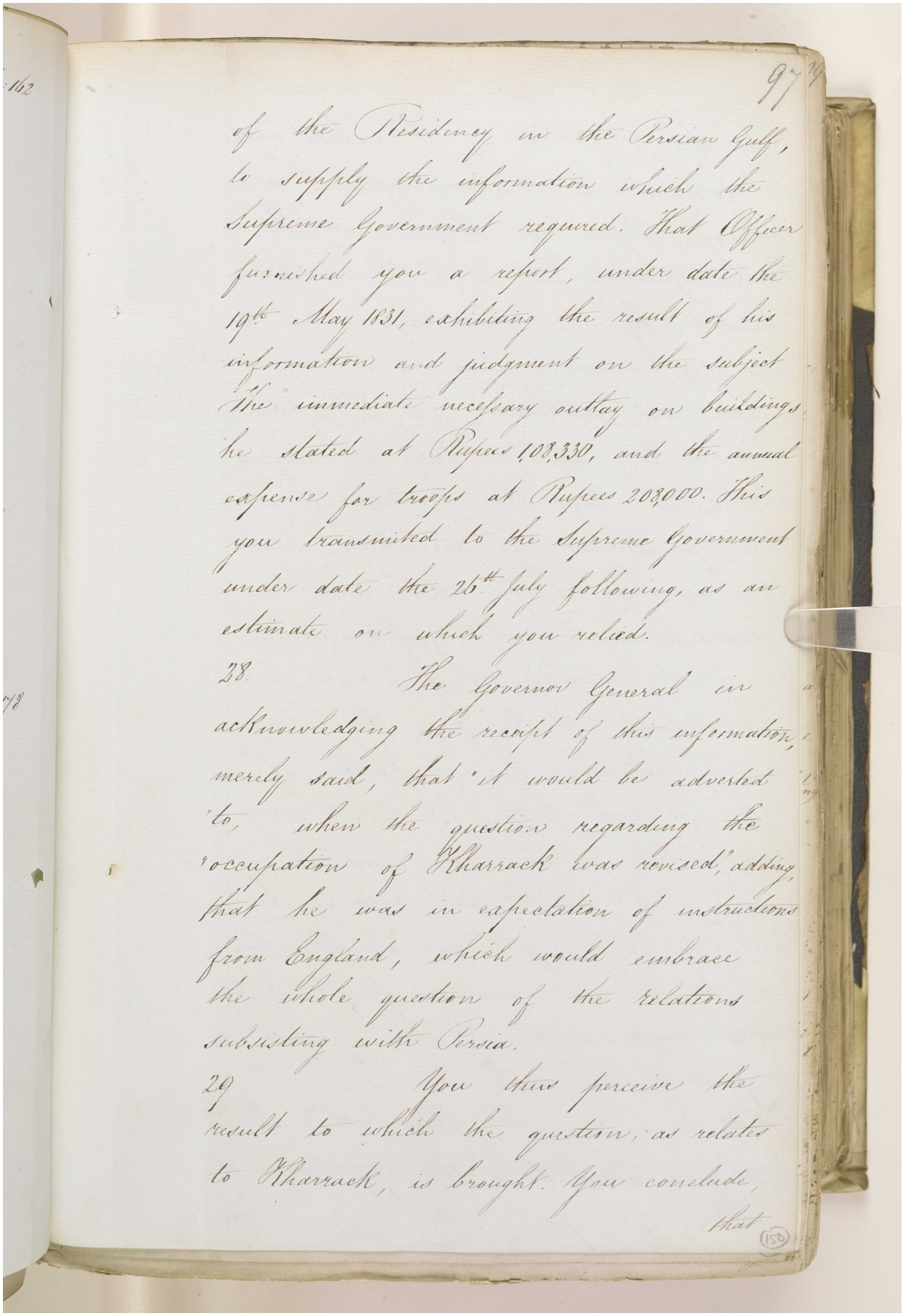


the Supreme Government were obliged p: 162
to remind you that they had received
no reply from you to the above
demand for information as to the
expense of Karrack.

25. On the 4th December
1830 you transmitted a Statement of
the actual expense of the two
Residencies at Bussorah and Bushire,
and of what would be the expense
of one establishment at Karrack,
presenting a saving of Rupees 59,820
per annum.

26 On the 15th January 1831 p: 178
the Governor General announced to you,
that this was only part of the
information which you had been
required to furnish; that you had
stated only the Civil expenses; but the
heaviest item, the Military expenses, and
those of buildings remained yet to
be supplied.

27. You applied in consequence
to Lieutenant Hennell, Assistant in Charge
of

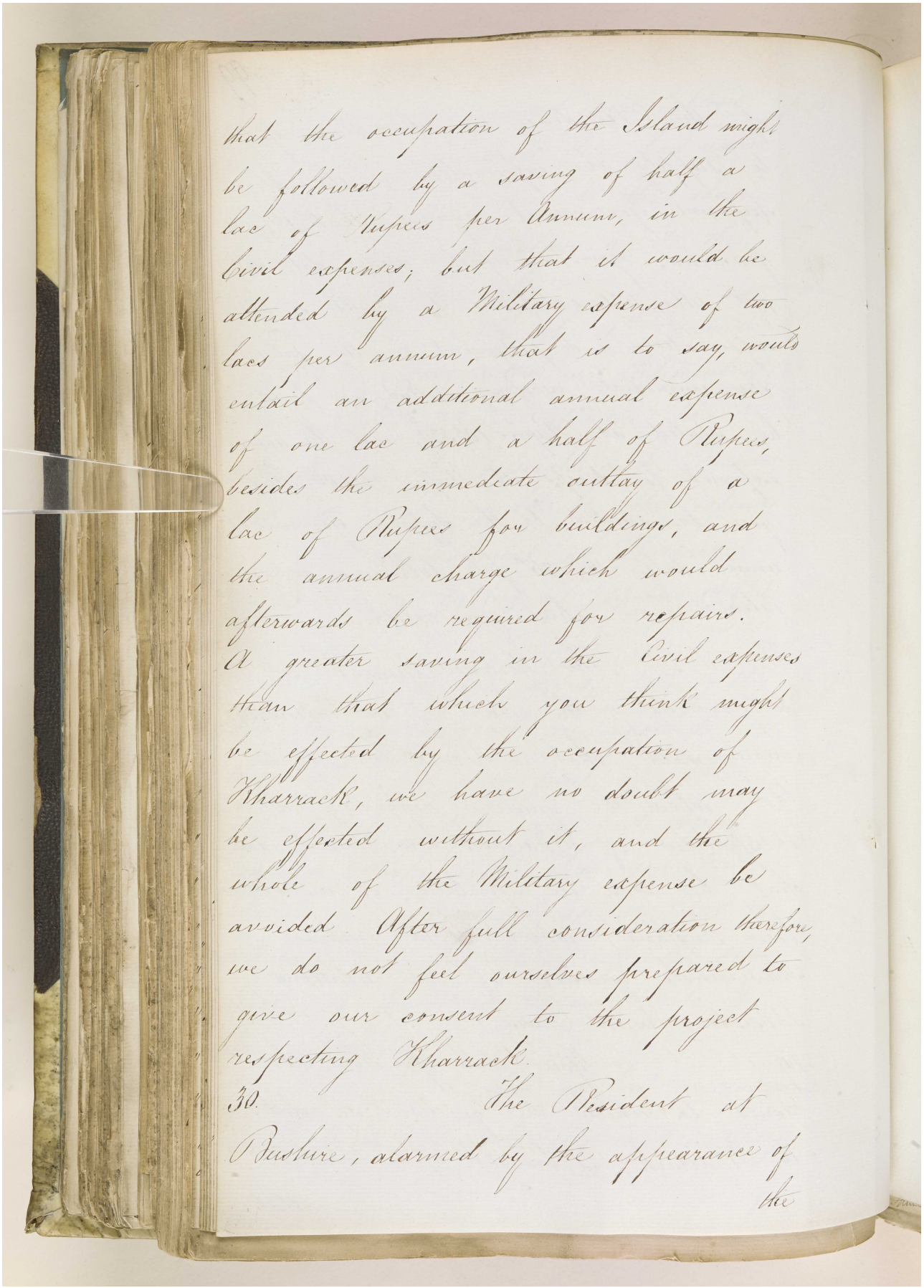


of the Residency in the Persian Gulf, to supply the information which the Supreme Government required. That Officer furnished you a report, under date the 19th May 1831, exhibiting the result of his information and judgment on the subject The immediate necessary outlay on buildings he stated at Rupees 108,330, and the annual expense for troops at Rupees 208,000. This you transmitted to the Supreme Government under date the 26th July following, as an estimate on which you relied.

28 The Governor General in acknowledging the receipt of this information, merely said, that "it would be adverted "to, when the question regarding the "occupation of Kharrack was revised," adding, that he was in expectation of instructions from England, which would embrace the whole question of the relations subsisting with Persia.

29 You thus perceive the result to which the question, as related to Kharrack, is brought. You conclude, that

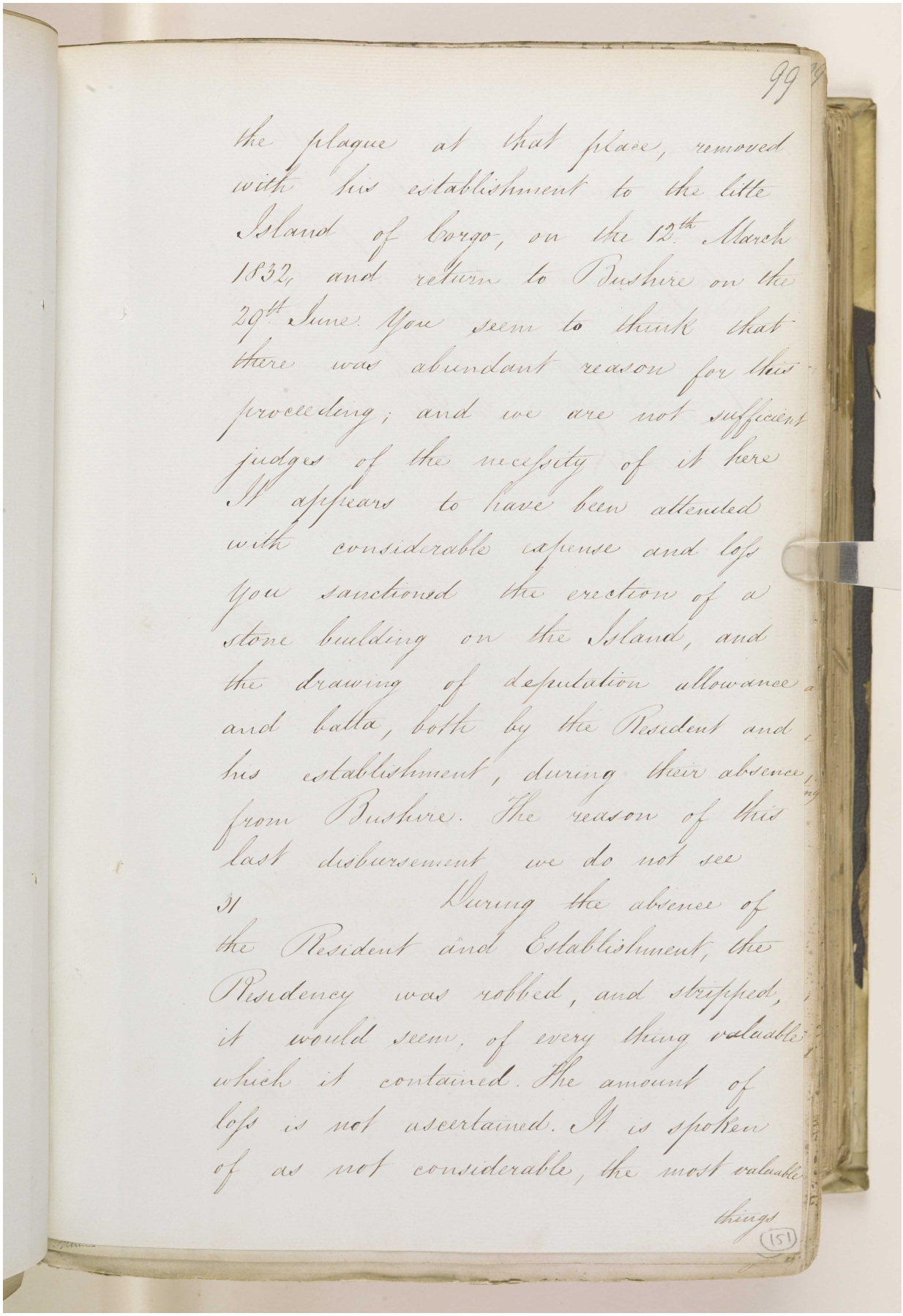
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that the occupation of the Island might be followed by a saving of half a lac of Rupees per Annum, in the Civil expenses; but that it would be attended by a Military expense of two lacs per annum, that is to say, would entail an additional annual expense of one lac and a half of Rupees, besides the immediate outlay of a lac of Rupees for buildings, and the annual charge which would afterwards be required for repairs. A greater saving in the Civil expenses than that which you think might be effected by the occupation of Kharrack, we have no doubt may be effected without it, and the whole of the Military expense be avoided. After full consideration therefore, we do not feel ourselves prepared to give our consent to the project respecting Kharrack.

30. The Resident at Bushire, alarmed by the appearance of the

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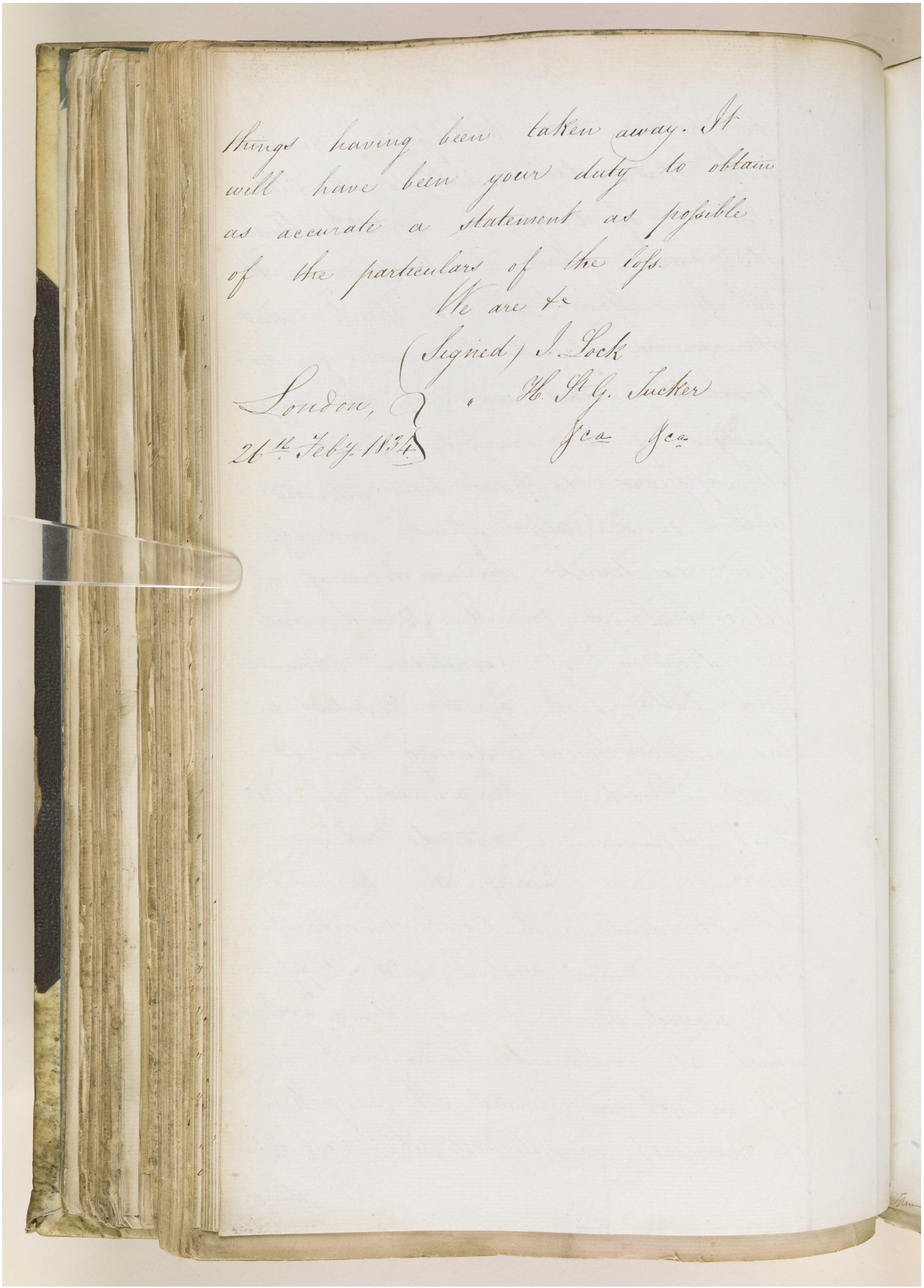
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the plague at that place, removed with his establishment to the little Island of Borgo, on the 12th March 1832, and return to Bushire on the 29th June. You seem to think that there was abundant reason for this proceeding; and we are not sufficient judges of the necesity of it here It appears to have been attended with considerable expense and loss You sanctioned the erection of a stone building on the Island, and the drawing of deputation allowance and batta, both by the Resident and his establishment, during their absence from Bushire. The reason of this last disbursement we do not see

31 During the absence of the Resident and Establishment, the Residency was robbed, and stripped, it would seem, of every thing valuable which it contained. The amount of loss is not ascertained. It is spoken of as not considerable, the most valuable things

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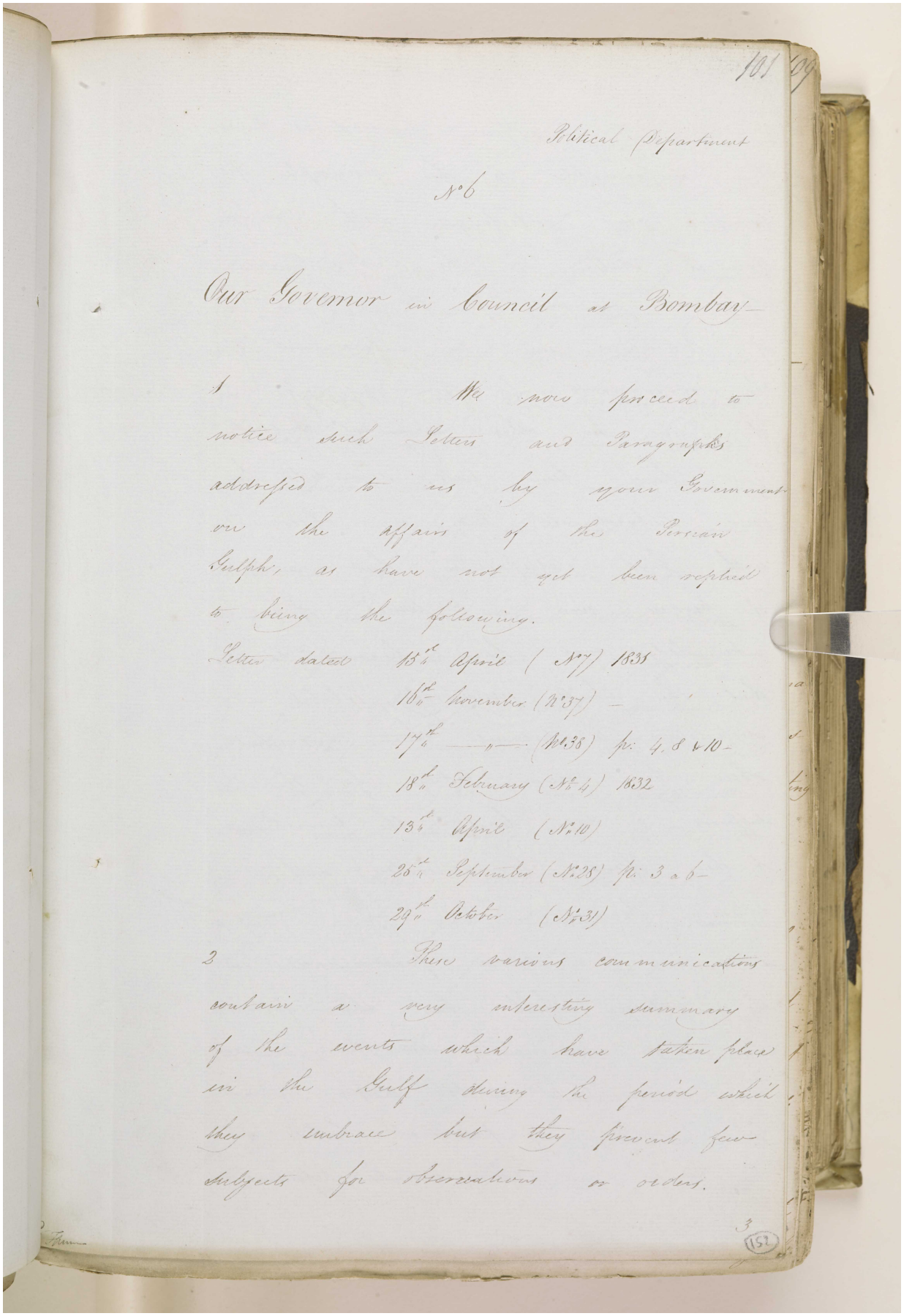
things having been taken away. It will have been your duty to obtain as accurate a Statement as possible of the particulars of the loss.

We are &c

(Signed) I. Lock
H. St. G. Tucker
Jcs Jcs

London,
26th Feby 1834

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Political Department

N°6

Our Governor in Council at Bombay—

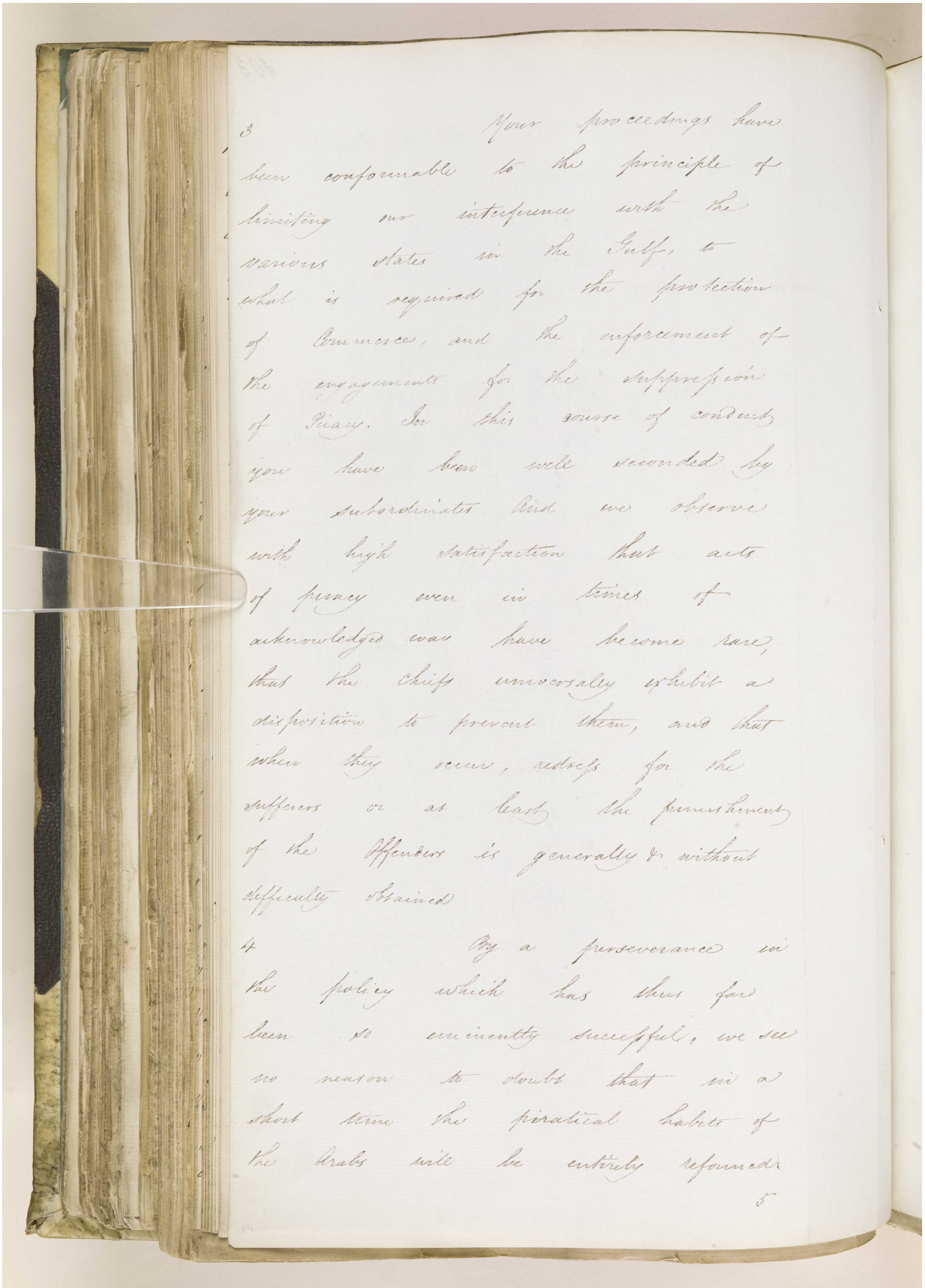
1 We now proceed to notice such Letters and Paragraphs addressed to us by your Government on the affairs of the Persian Gulph, as have not yet been replied to being the following.

Letter dated 15th April (N°7) 1838
18th November (N°37) —
17th —"— (N°38) fn: 4, 8 & 10—
18th February (N°4) 1832
13th April (N°10)
25th September (N°28) fn: 3 & 6—
29th October (N°31)

2 These various communications contain a very interesting summary of the events which have taken place in the Gulf during the period which they embrace but they present few subjects for observations or orders.

3

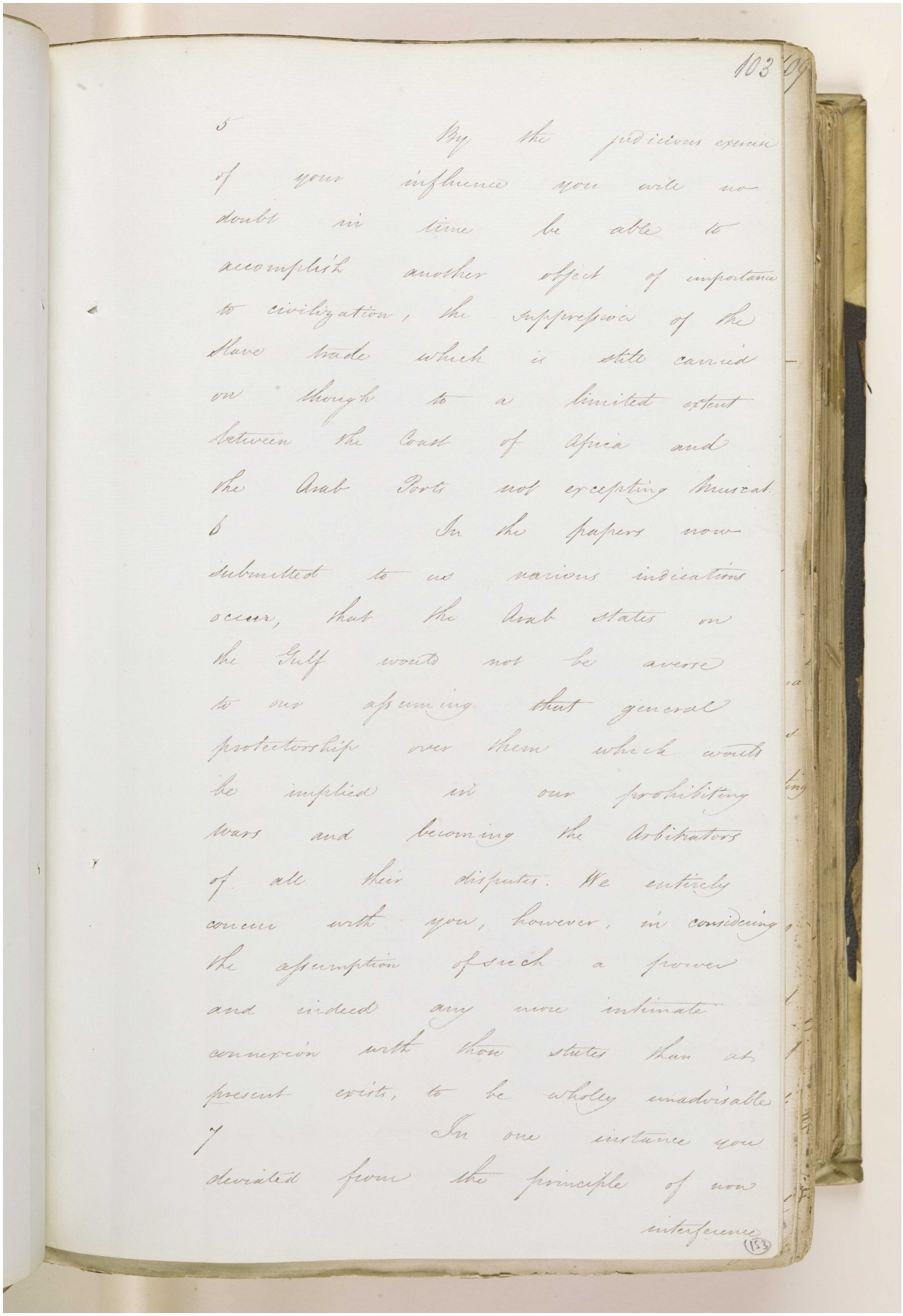
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3 Your proceedings have been conformable to the principle of limiting our interference with the various states in the Gulf, to what is required for the protection of Commerce, and the enforcement of the engagements for the suppression of Piracy. In this course of conduct you have been well seconded by your subordinates And we observe with high satisfaction that acts of piracy even in times of acknowledged war have become rare, that the Chiefs universally exhibit a disposition to prevent them, and that when they occur, redress for the sufferers or at least the punishment of the Offenders is generally & without difficulty obtained

4 By a perseverance in the policy which has thus far been so eminently successful, we see no reason to doubt that in a short time the piratical habits of the Arabs will be entirely reformed

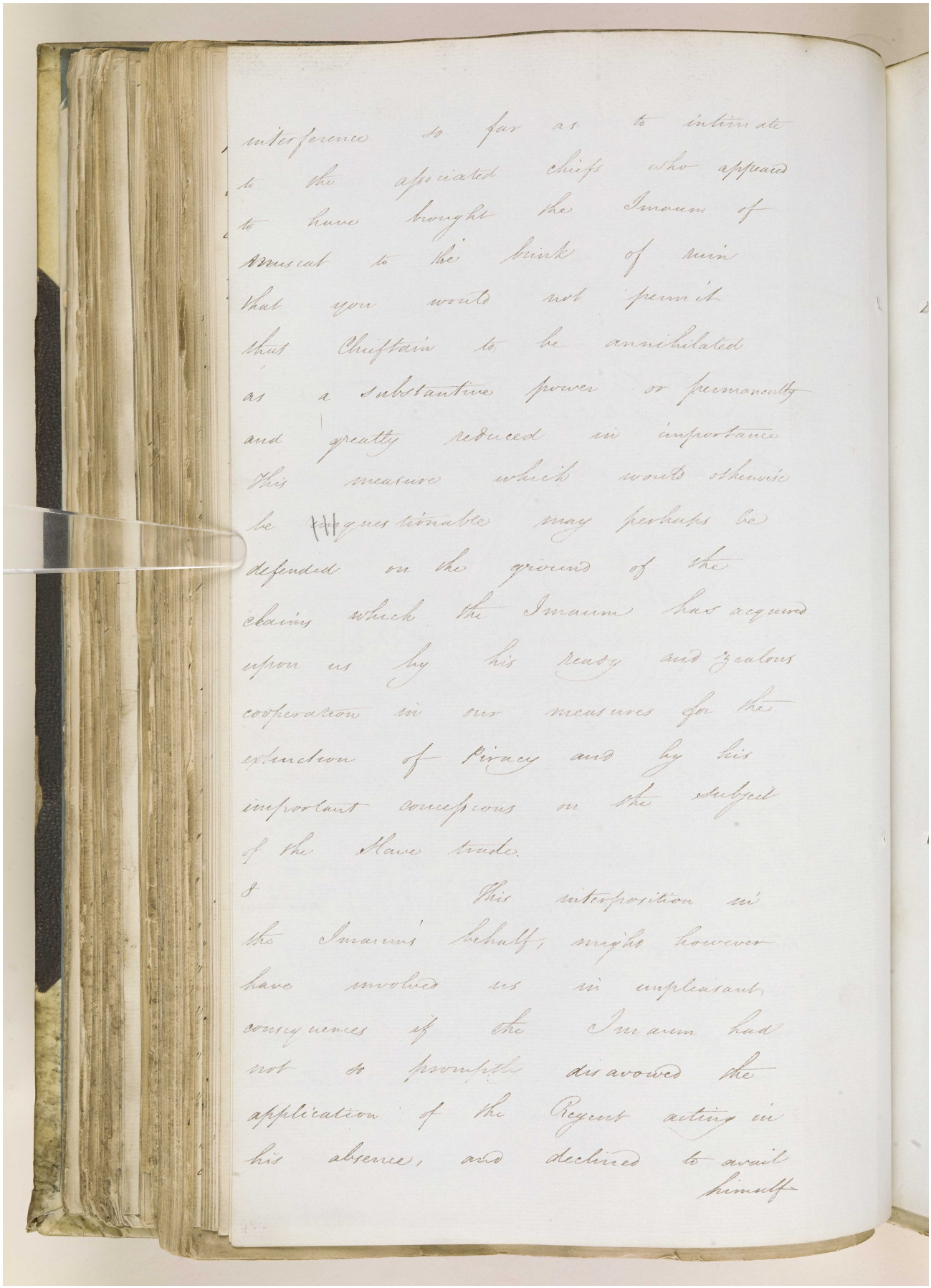
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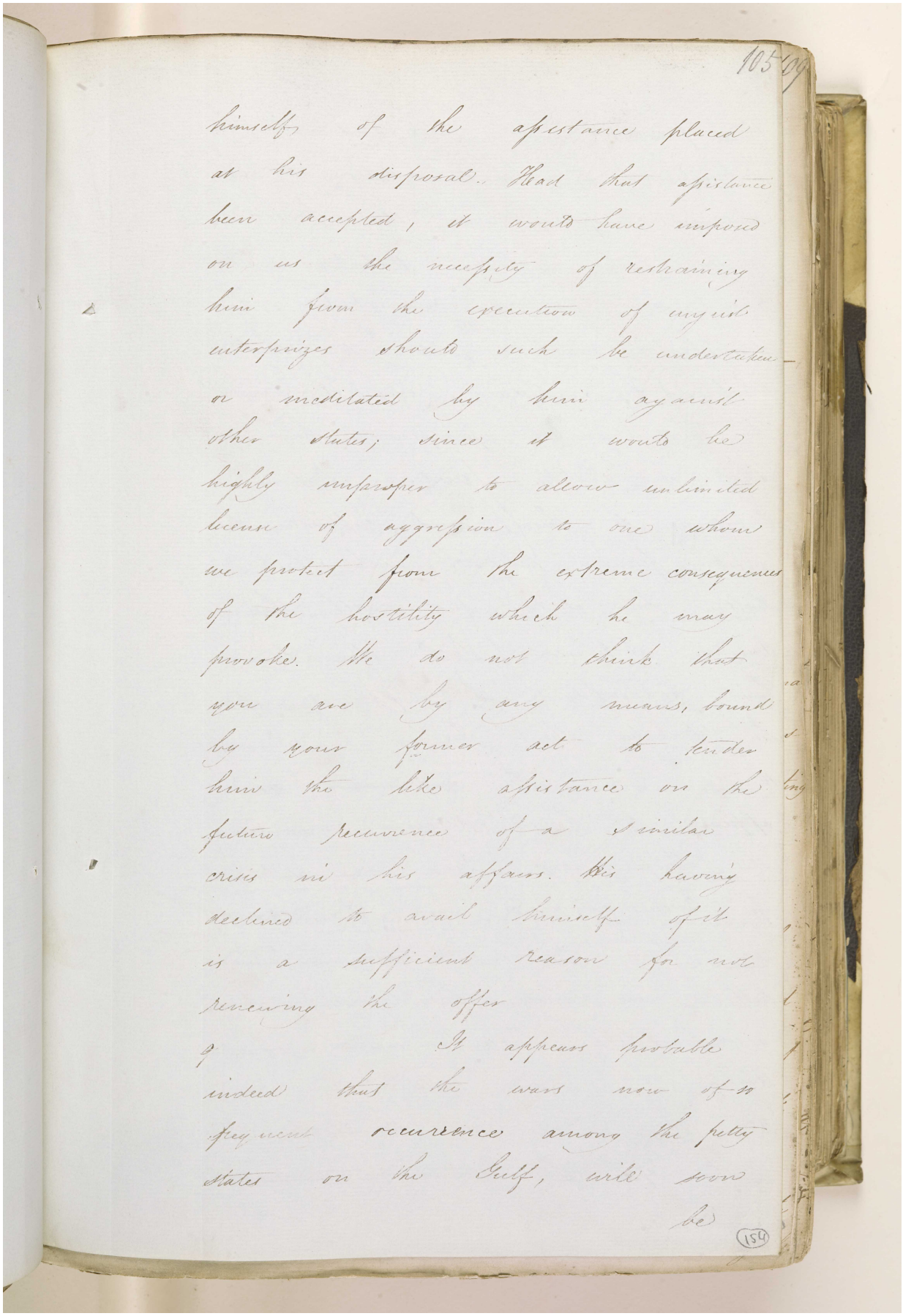
5 By the judicious exercise
of your influence you are no
doubt in time be able to
accomplish another object of importance
to civilization, the suppression of the
slave trade which is still carried
on though to a limited extent
between the Coast of Africa and
the Arab Ports not excepting Muscat.
6 In the papers now
submitted to us various indications
occur, that the Arab States on
the Gulf would not be averse
to our assuming that general
protectorship over them which would
be implied in our prohibiting
wars and becoming the Arbitrators
of all their disputes. We entirely
concur with you, however, in considering
the assumption of such a power
and indeed any more intimate
connexion with those states than at
present exists, to be wholly inadvisable.
7 In one instance you
deviated from the principle of non
interference

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interference so far as to intimate
to the associated chiefs who appeared
to have brought the Imaum of
Muscat to the brink of ruin
that you would not permit
that Chieftain to be annihilated
as a substantive power or permanently
and greatly reduced in importance
This measure which would otherwise
be objectionable may perhaps be
defended on the ground of the
claims which the Imaum has acquired
upon us by his ready and zealous
cooperation in our measures for the
extinction of Piracy and by his
important concessions on the subject
of the Slave trade.

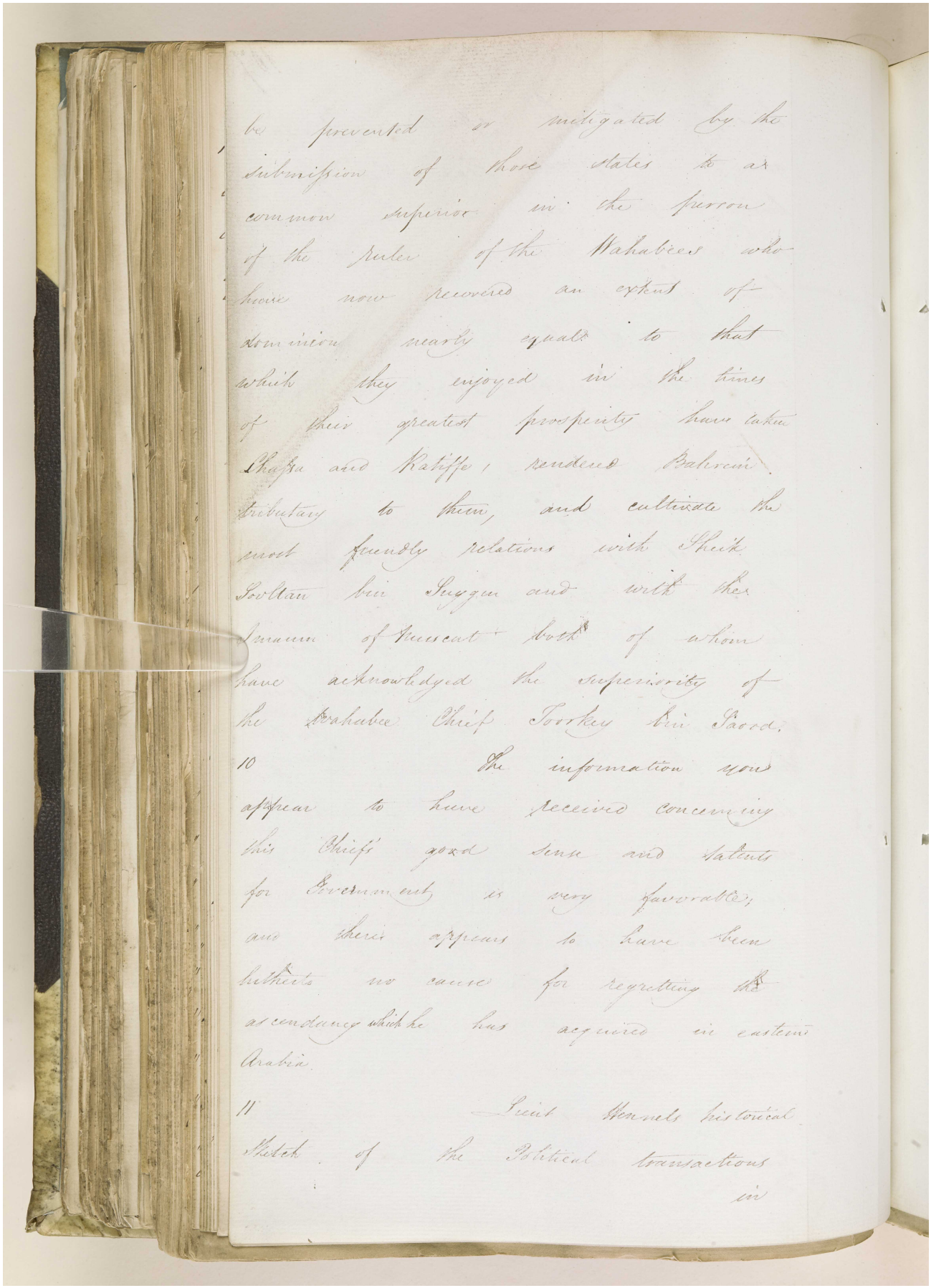
8 This interposition on
the Imaums behalf, might however
have involved us in unpleasant
consequences if the Imaum had
not so promptly disavowed the
application of the Regent acting in
his absence, and declined to avail
himself



himself of the assistance placed at his disposal. Had that assistance been accepted, it would have imposed on us the necessity of restraining him from the execution of any hostile enterprizes should such be undertaken or meditated by him against other States; since it would be highly improper to allow unlimited license of aggression to one whom we protect from the extreme consequences of the hostility which he may provoke. We do not think that you are by any means, bound by your former act to render him the like assistance on the future occurrence of a similar crisis in his affairs. His having declined to avail himself of it is a sufficient reason for not renewing the offer

9 It appears probable indeed that the wars now of so frequent occurrence among the petty States on the Gulf, will soon be

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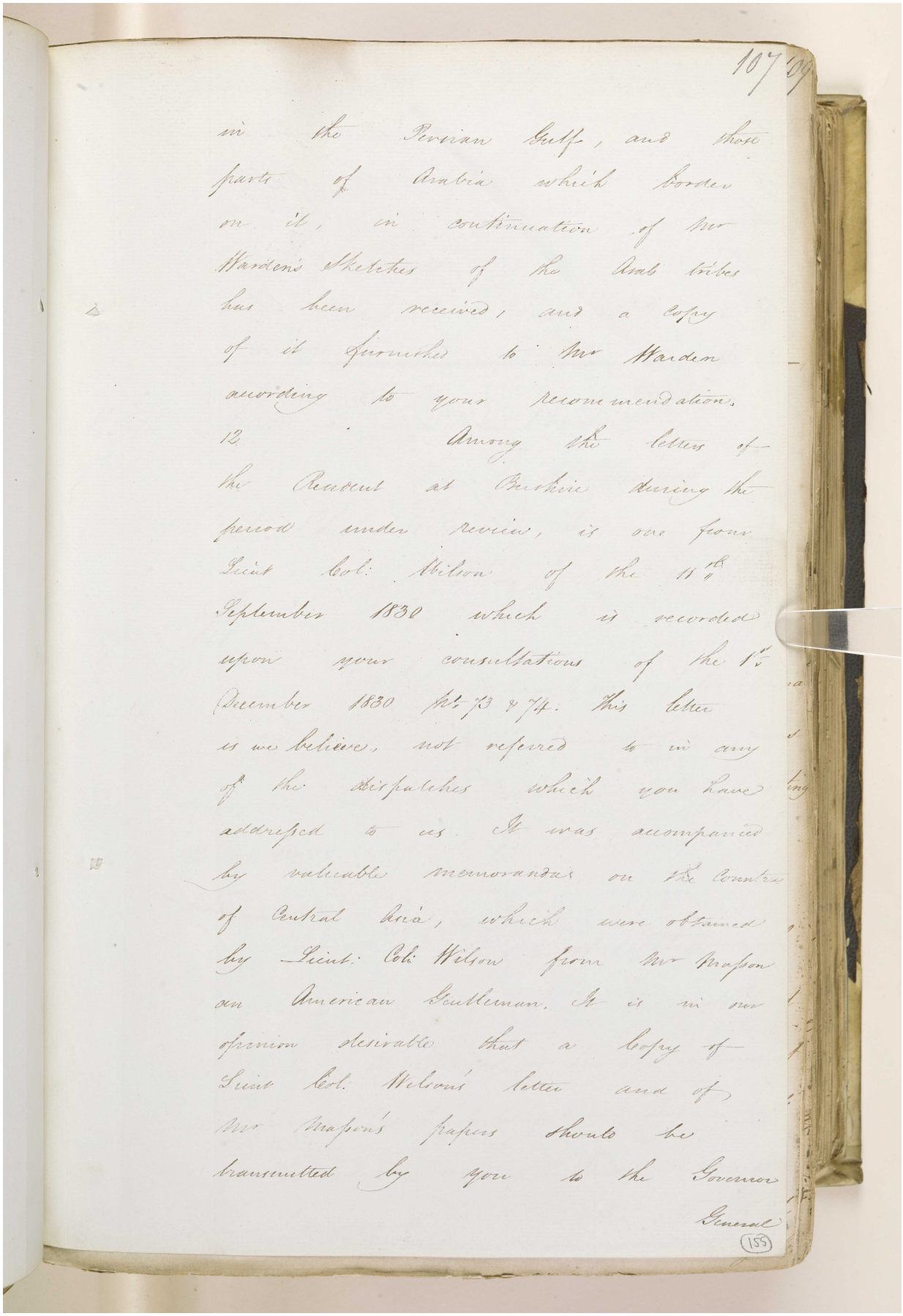


be prevented or mitigated by the submission of those states to a common superior in the person of the ruler of the Wahabees who have now recovered an extent of dominion nearly equal to that which they enjoyed in the times of their greatest prosperity have taken Shafra and Katiffe, rendered Bahrein tributary to them, and cultivate the most friendly relations with Sheik Soultan bin Seggun and with the Imaum of Muscat both of whom have acknowledged the superiority of the Wahabee Chief Toorkee bin Saood.

10 The information you appear to have received concerning this Chiefs good sense and talents for Government is very favorable, and there appears to have been hitherto no cause for regretting the ascendancy which he has acquired in eastern Arabia.

11 Print Hermels historical Sketch of the Political transactions in

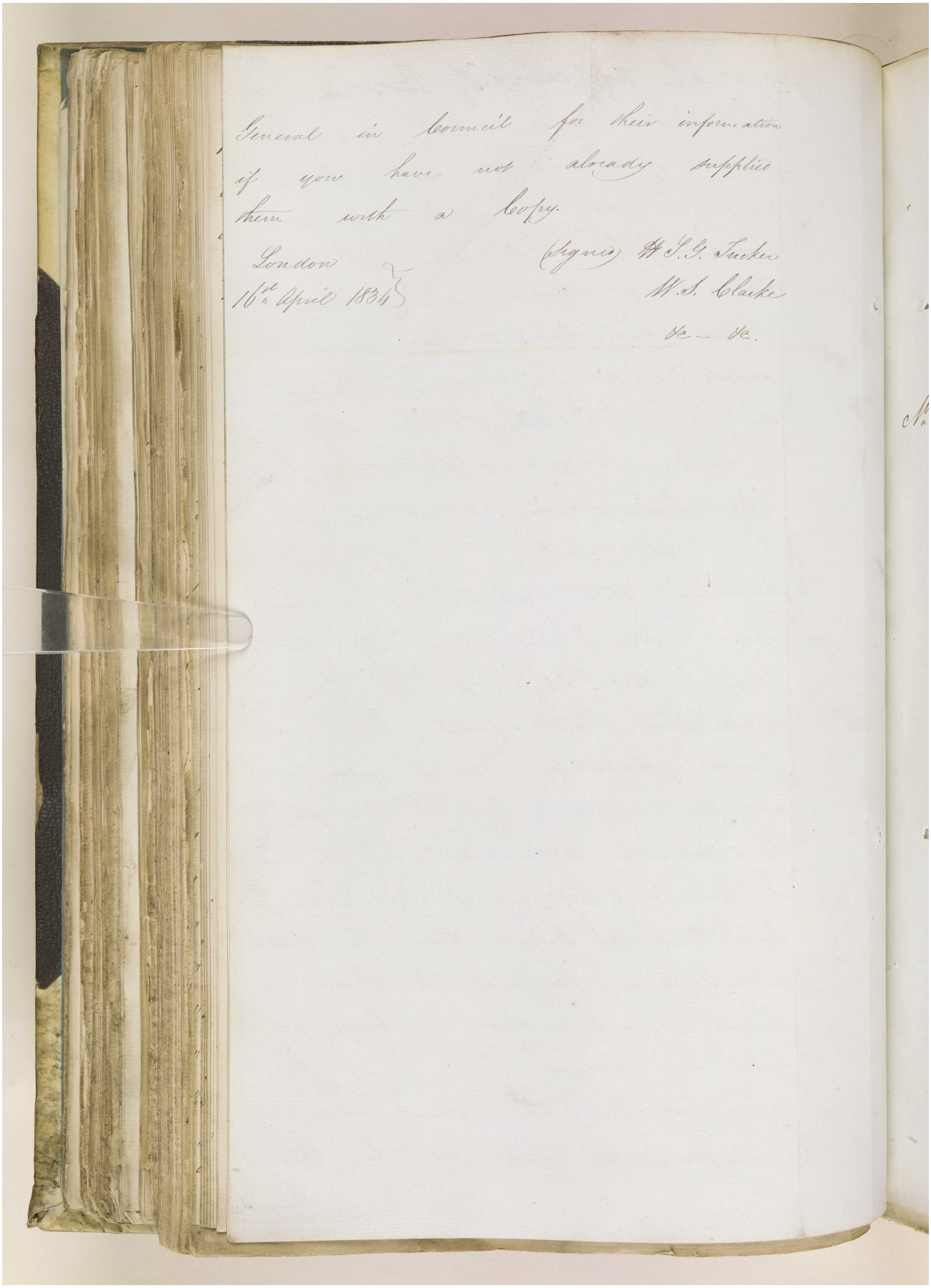
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in the Persian Gulf, and those parts of Arabia which border on it, in continuation of Mr Warden's Sketches of the Arab tribes has been received, and a copy of it furnished to Mr Warden according to your recommendation.

12. Among the letters of the Resident at Bushire during the period under review, is one from Lieut Col. Wilson of the 11th September 1830 which is recorded upon your consultations of the 1st December 1830 Nos 73 & 74. This letter is we believe, not referred to in any of the despatches which you have addressed to us. It was accompanied by valuable memoranda on the Countries of Central Asia, which were obtained by Lieut. Col. Wilson from Mr Masson an American Gentleman. It is in our opinion desirable that a copy of Lieut Col. Wilson's letter and of Mr Masson's papers should be transmitted by you to the Governor General

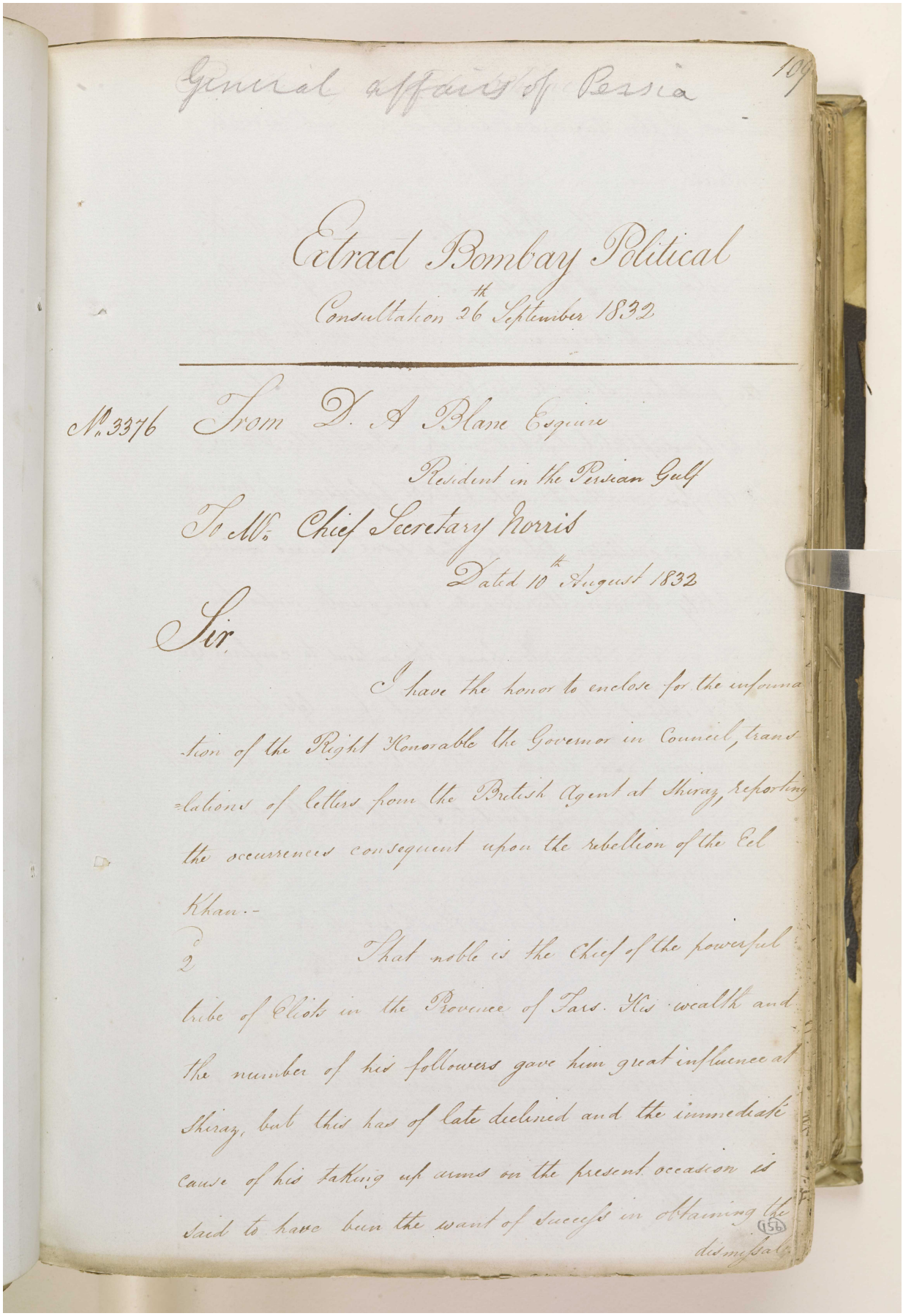
(155)


General in Council for their information if you have not already supplied them with a Copy.

London
16th April 1834

(Signed) H. J. G. Tucker
W. S. Clarke
&c — &c.

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General affairs of Persia 109

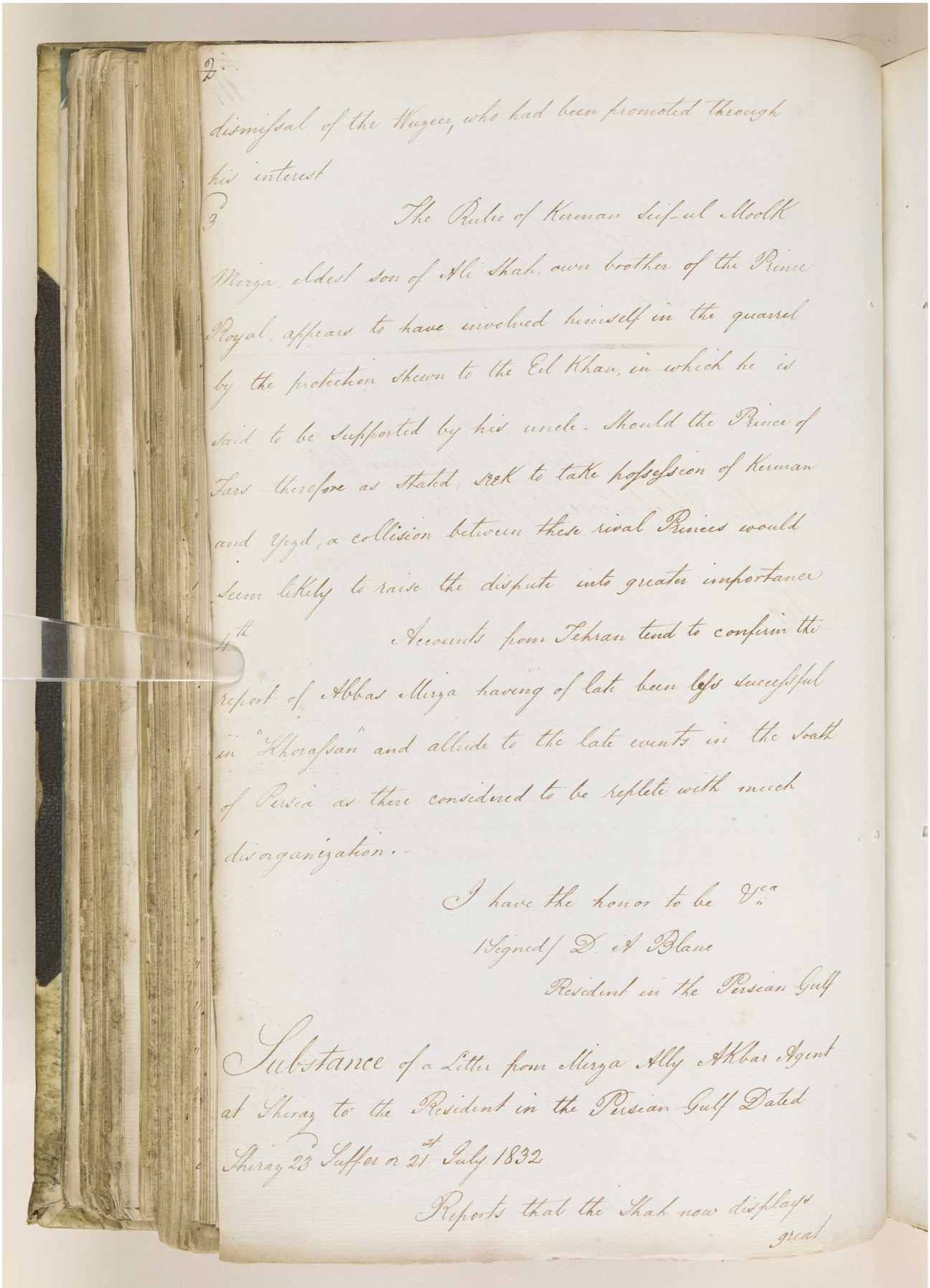
Extract Bombay Political
Consultation 26th September 1832

No. 3376 From D. A Blane Esquire
Resident in the Persian Gulf
To Mr. Chief Secretary Norris
Dated 10th August 1832

Sir,

I have the honor to enclose for the information of the Right Honorable the Governor in Council, translations of letters from the British Agent at Shiraz, reporting the occurrences consequent upon the rebellion of the Eel Khan.-

2 That noble is the Chief of the powerful tribe of Cleits in the Province of Fars. His wealth and the number of his followers gave him great influence at Shiraz, but this has of late declined and the immediate cause of his taking up arms on the present occasion is said to have been the want of success in obtaining the (156)
dismissal



dismissal of the Wuzeer, who had been promoted through his interest

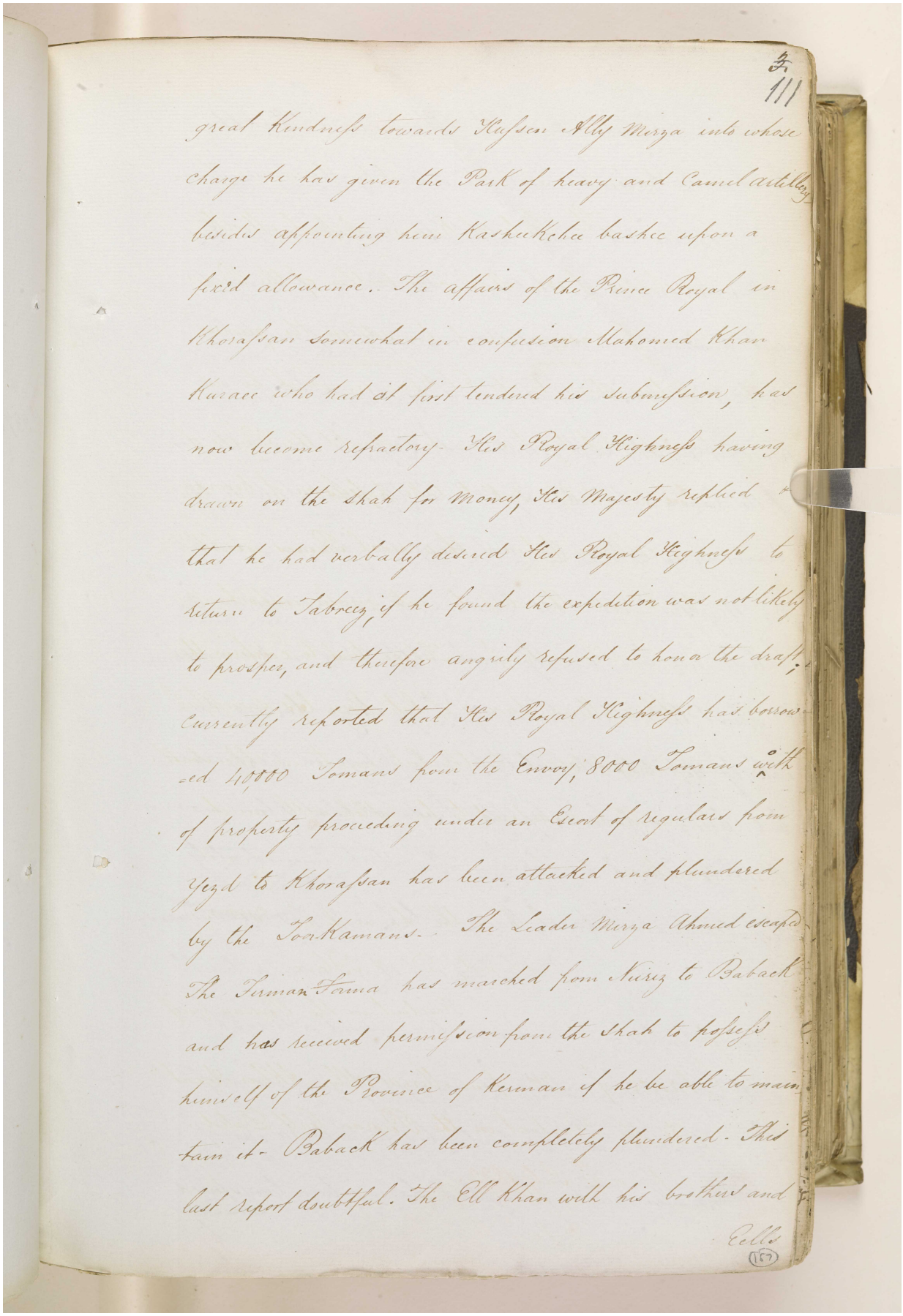
3 The Rulu of Kerman Seif-ul Mook Mirza, eldest son of Ali Shah, own brother of the Prince Royal, appears to have involved himself in the quarrel by the protection shewn to the Eil Khan, in which he is said to be supported by his uncle. Should the Prince of Fars therefore as stated, seek to take possession of Kerman and Yezd, a collision between these rival Princes would seem likely to raise the dispute into greater importance

4th Accounts from Tehran tend to confirm the report of Abbas Mirza having of late been less successful in "Khorassan" and allude to the late events in the South of Persia as there considered to be replete with much disorganization.-

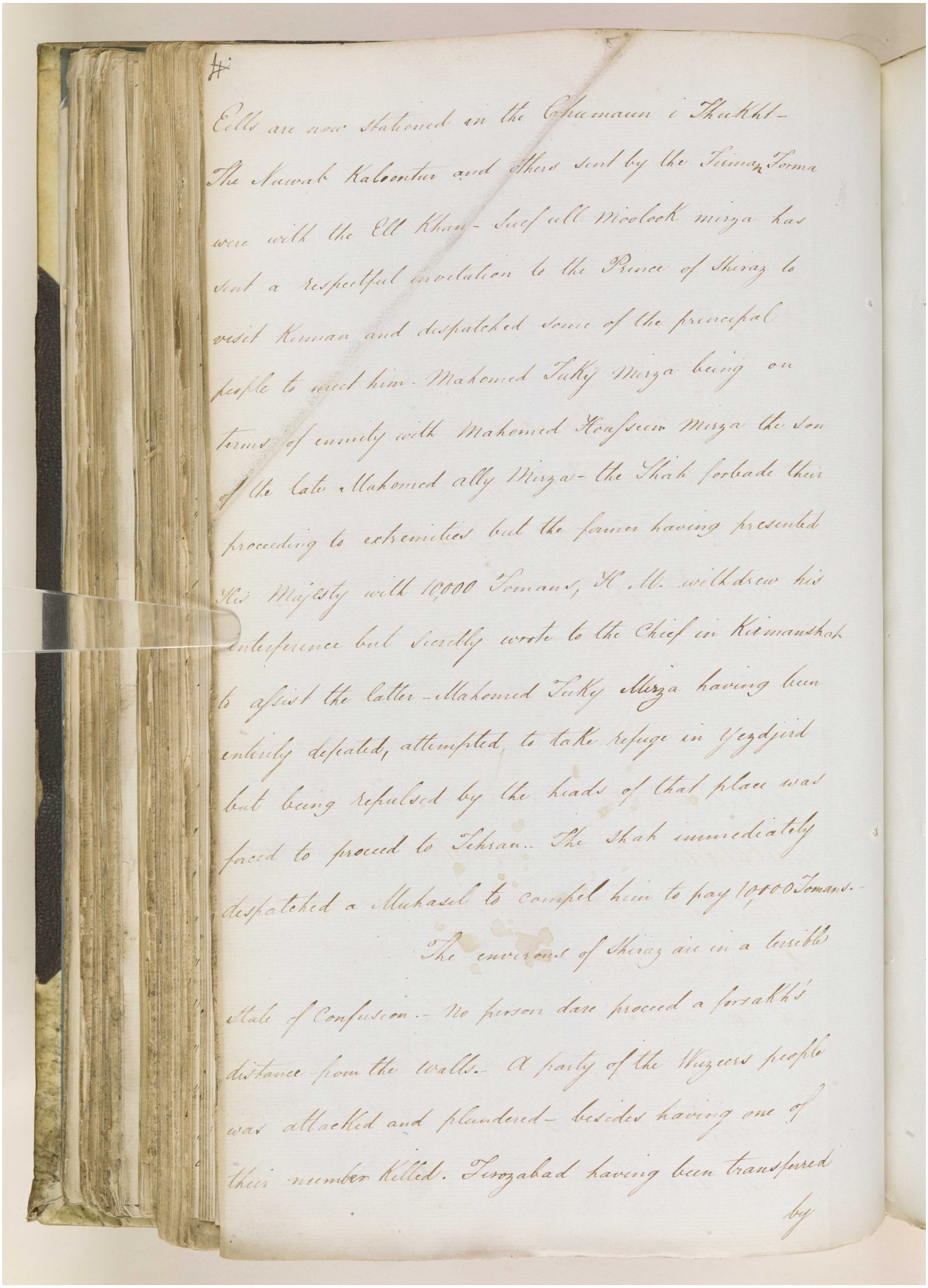
I have the honor to be &c.
(Signed) D. A Blane
President in the Persian Gulf

Substance of a Letter from Mirza Ally Akbar Agent at Shiraz to the President in the Persian Gulf Dated Shiraz 23 Suffer or 21st July 1832

Reports that the Shah now displays great

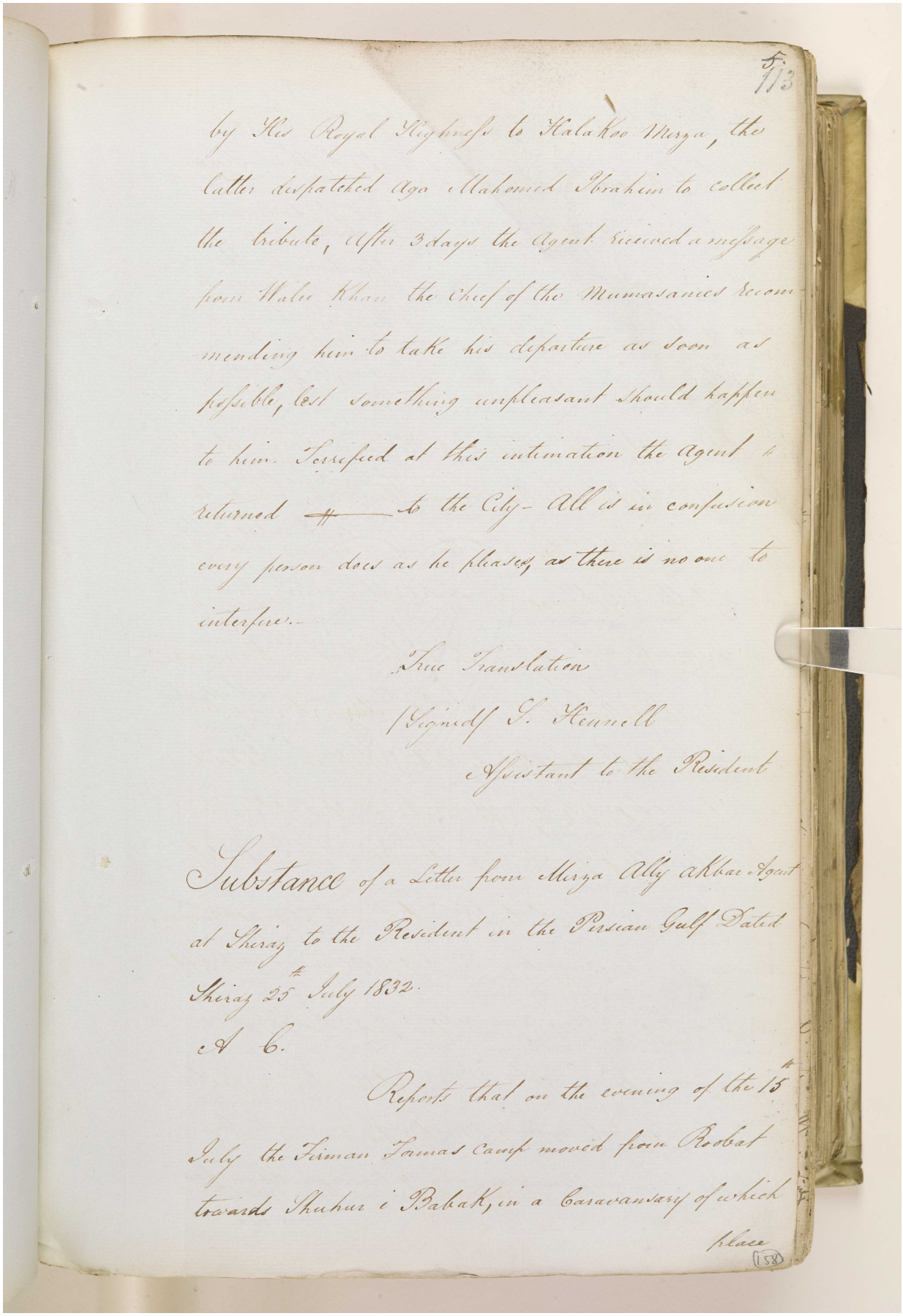


great Kindness towards Hussein Ally Mirza into whose
charge he has given the Park of heavy and Camel artillery
besides appointing him Kashekchee bashee upon a
fixed allowance. The affairs of the Prince Royal in
Khorassan somewhat in confusion Mahomed Khan
Kurace who had at first tendered his submission, has
now become refractory. His Royal Highness having
drawn on the Shah for Money, His Majesty replied
that he had verbally desired His Royal Highness to
return to Tabreez, if he found the expedition was not likely
to prosper, and therefore angrily refused to honor the draft;
currently reported that His Royal Highness has borrow-
ed 10,000 Tomans from the Envoy, 8000 Tomans with
of property proceeding under an Escort of regulars from
Yezd to Khorassan has been attacked and plundered
by the Jon-Kamans. The Leader Mirza Ahmed escaped
The Firman Farma has marched from Kuriz to Babaek
and has received permission from the Shah to possess
himself of the Province of Kerman if he be able to main-
tain it. Babaek has been completely plundered. This
last report doubtful. The Ell Khan with his brothers and
Eelis



Cells are now stationed in the Chamaun i Sheekht-
The Nuwab Kaloontur and three sent by the Firmaz Forma
were with the Ell Khan- Sadeall Moolook mirza has
sent a respectful invitation to the Prince of Shiraz to
visit Kirman and despatched some of the principal
people to meet him- Mahomed Tuky Mirza being on
terms of enmity with Mahomed Hoasseen Mirza the son
of the late Mahomed ally Mirza- the Shah forbade their
proceeding to extremities but the former having presented
His Majesty with 10,000 Tomans, H.M. withdrew his
interference but secretly wrote to the Chief in Kirmanshah
to assist the latter- Mahomed Tuky Mirza having been
entirely defeated, attempted to take refuge in Yezdjird
but being repulsed by the heads of that place was
forced to proceed to Tehran- The Shah immediately
despatched a Mukasel to compel him to pay 10,000 Tomans-

The environs of Shiraz are in a terrible
state of Confusion- No person dare proceed a Forsakh's
distance from the walls- A party of the Whyzeers people
was attacked and plundered- besides having one of
their number killed. Firozabad having been transferred
by



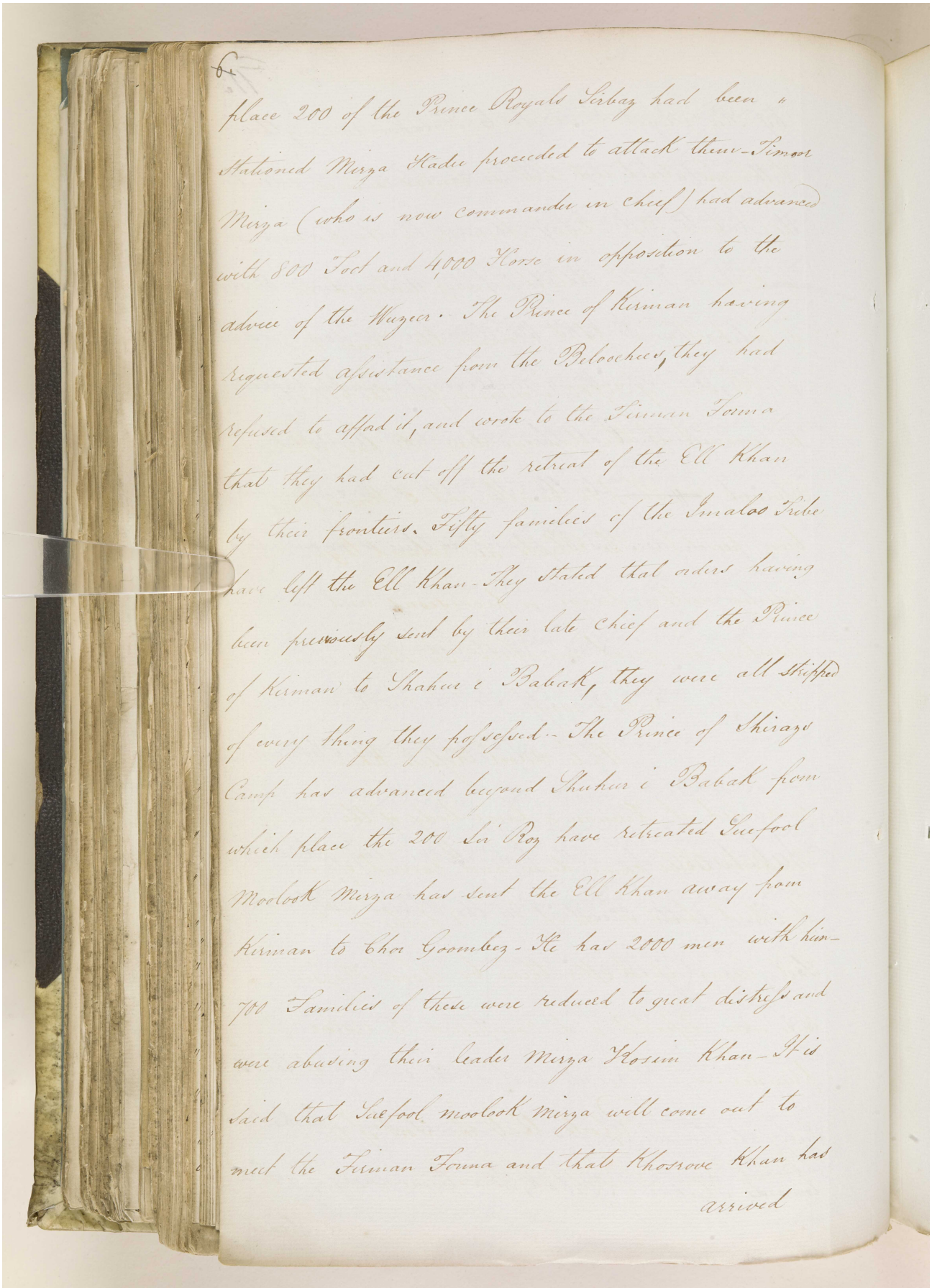
by His Royal Highness to Halakoo Mirza, the latter despatched Aga Mahomed Ibrahim to collect the tribute, After 3 days the Agent received a message from Wali Khan the Chief of the Mamasanies recommending him to take his departure as soon as possible, lest something unpleasant should happen to him. Terrified at this intimation the Agent returned to the City- All is in confusion every person does as he pleases, as there is no one to interfere.-

True Translation
(Signed) J. Kennell
Assistant to the Resident

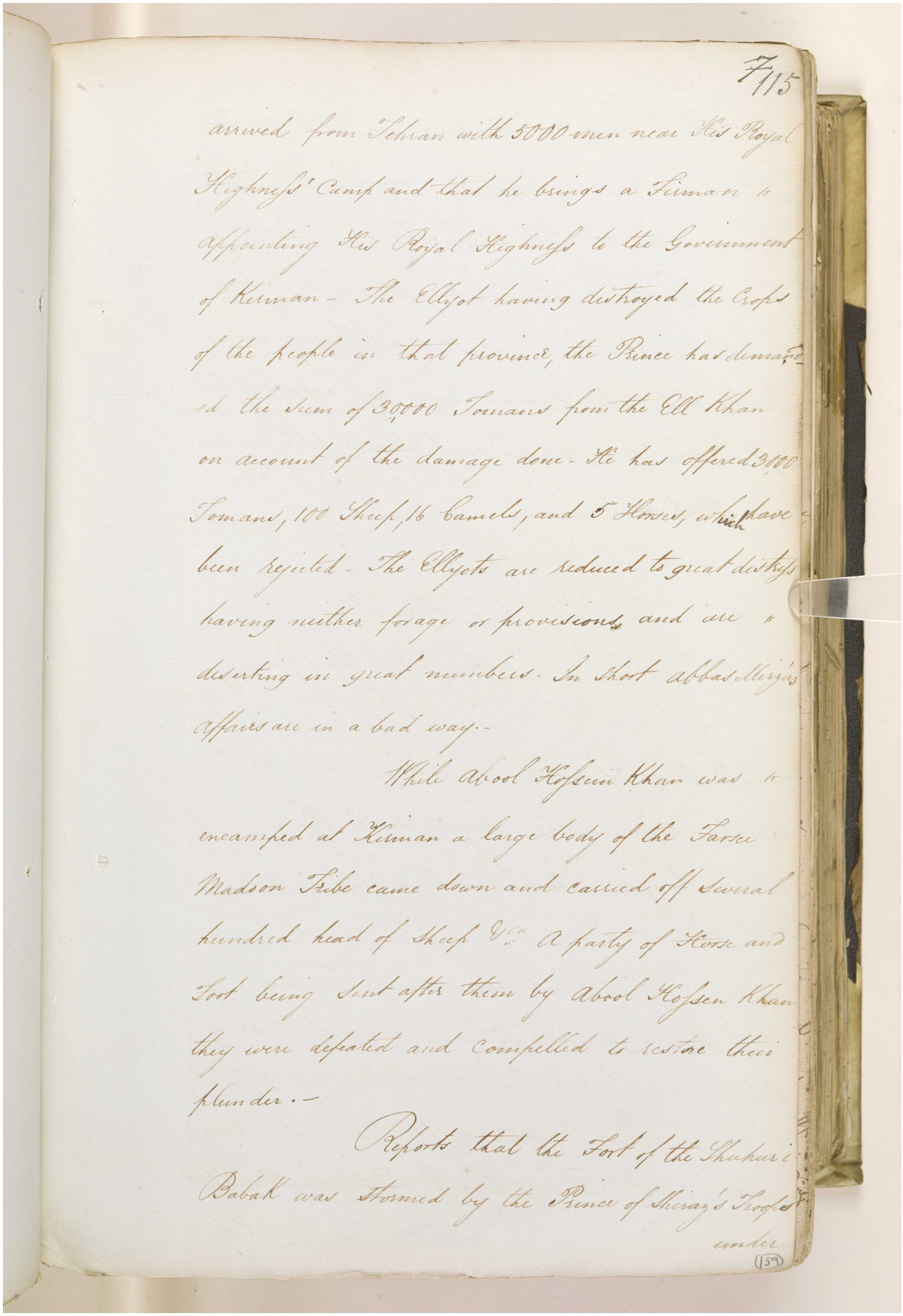
Substance of a Letter from Mirza Ally Akbar Agent at Shiraz to the Resident in the Persian Gulf Dated Shiraz 25th July 1832.

A C.

Reports that on the evening of the 15th July the Firman Farmas Camp moved from Roobat towards Shahur i Babak, in a Caravansary of which place



place 200 of the Prince Royals Serbaz had been
Stationed Mirza Hadie proceeded to attack them - Timour
Mirza (who is now commander in chief) had advanced
with 800 Foot and 4,000 Horse in opposition to the
advice of the Wuzeer. The Prince of Kirman having
requested assistance from the Beloochees, they had
refused to afford it, and wrote to the Firman Founa
that they had cut off the retreat of the Ell Khan
by their frontiers. Fifty families of the Imaloo Tribe
have left the Ell Khan - They stated that orders having
been previously sent by their late Chief and the Prince
of Kirman to Shahar i Babak, they were all stripped
of every thing they possessed - The Prince of Shiraze
Camp has advanced beyond Shahar i Babak from
which place the 200 Sir Boz have retreated Sufool
Moolook Mirza has sent the Ell Khan away from
Kirman to Char Goombez - He has 2000 men with him -
700 Families of these were reduced to great distress and
were abusing their Leader Mirza Hosein Khan - It is
said that Sufool moolook Mirza will come out to
meet the Firman Founa and that Khosrove Khan has
arrived



F/15

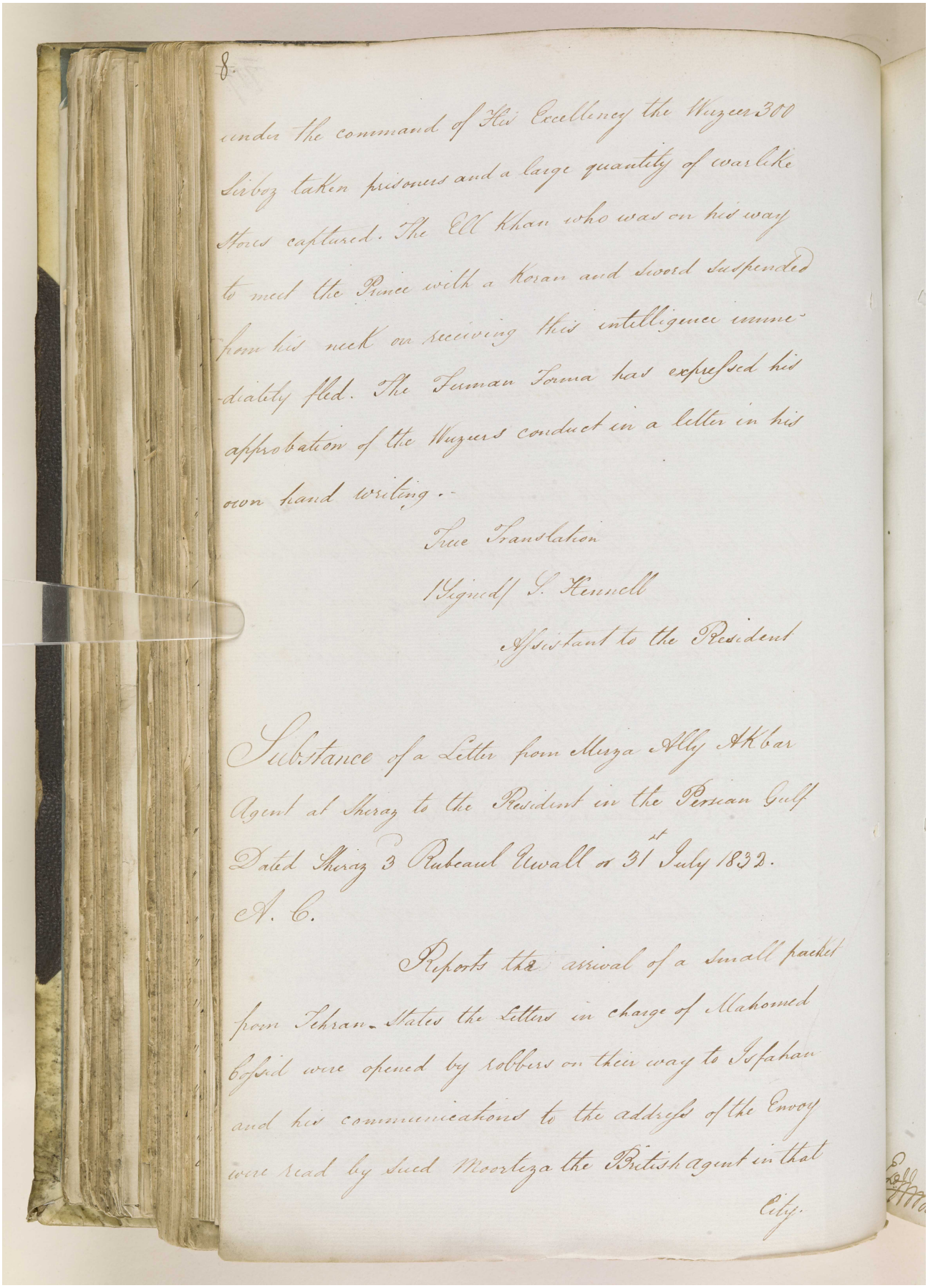
arrived from Tehran with 5000 men near His Royal
Highness' Camp and that he brings a Firman
appointing His Royal Highness to the Government
of Kirman - The Ellyot having destroyed the Crops
of the people in that province, the Prince has demand-
ed the sum of 30,000 Tomans from the Ell Khan
on account of the damage done - He has offered 3000
Tomans, 100 Sheep, 16 Camels, and 5 Horses, which have
been rejected - The Ellyots are reduced to great distress
having neither forage or provisions, and are
deserting in great numbers - In short Abbas Mirza's
affairs are in a bad way -

While Abool Hossein Khan was
encamped at Kirman a large body of the Farsee
Madson Tribe came down and carried off several
hundred head of Sheep &c. A party of Horse and
Foot being sent after them by Abool Hossein Khan
they were defeated and compelled to restore their
plunder -

Reports that the Fort of the Shahuri
Babak was stormed by the Prince of Shiraz's Troops
under

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8.

under the command of His Excellency the Wuzeer 300 Sirbuz taken prisoners and a large quantity of warlike Stores captured. The Ul Khan who was on his way to meet the Prince with a Koran and Sword suspended from his neck on receiving this intelligence immediately fled. The Sumun Soma has expressed his approbation of the Wuzeers conduct in a letter in his own hand writing.-

True Translation

Signed/ J. Kennell

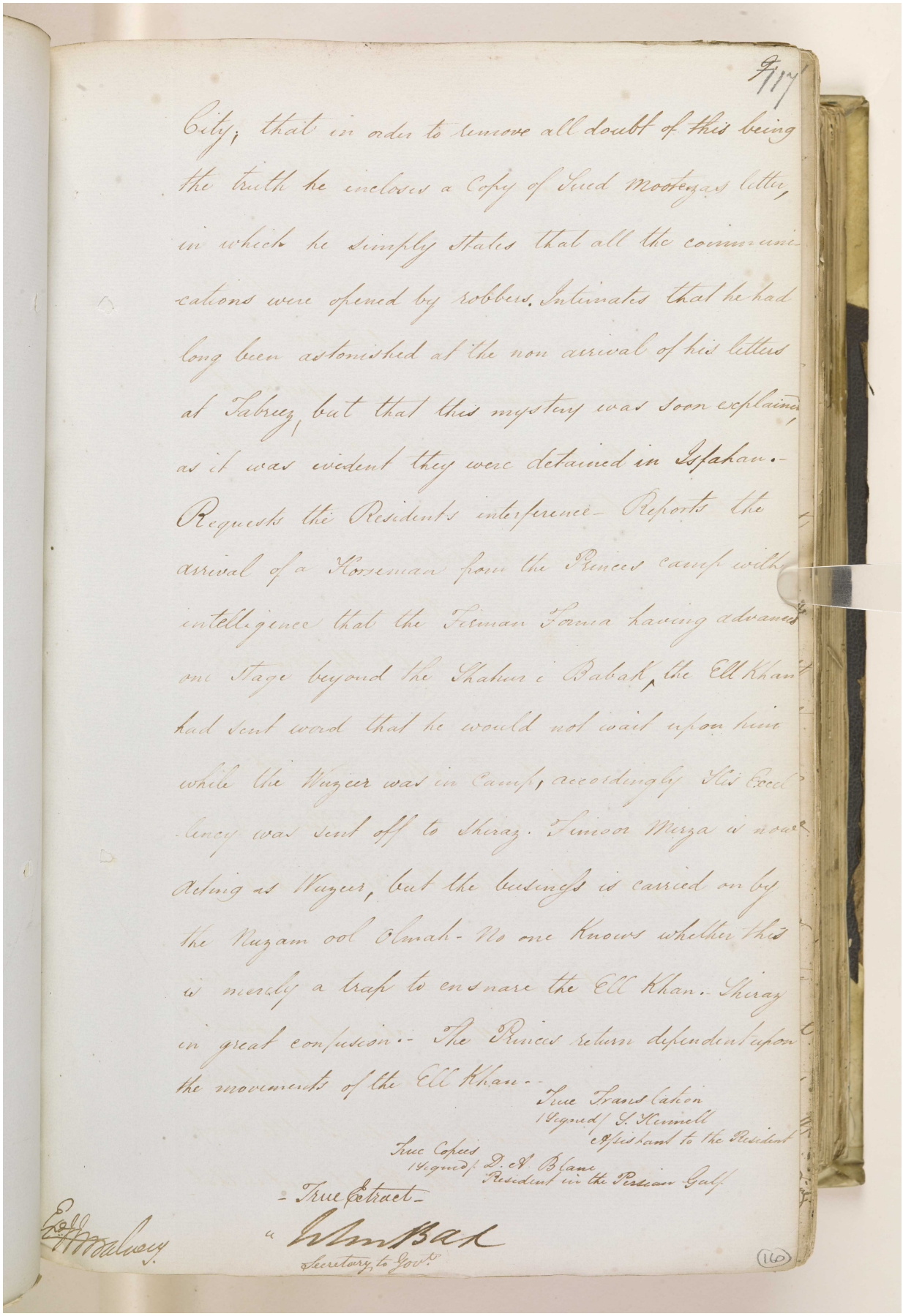
Assistant to the President

Substance of a Letter from Muza Ally Akbar Agent at Shiraz to the President in the Persian Gulf Dated Shiraz 3 Rubeaul Ewall or 31st July 1832.

A. C.

Reports the arrival of a small packet from Tehran. States the Letters in charge of Mahomed Syfid were opened by robbers on their way to Isfahan and his communications to the address of the Envoy were read by Sued Moorteza the British agent in that City.

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City; that in order to remove all doubt of this being the truth he encloses a Copy of Syud Mostegas letter, in which he simply states that all the communications were opened by robbers. Intimates that he had long been astonished at the non arrival of his letters at Tabreez, but that this mystery was soon explained as it was evident they were detained in Ispahan.- Requests the Residents interference- Reports the arrival of a Horseman from the Princes camp with intelligence that the Feiman Farma having advanced one Stage beyond the Shahur i Babak, the Ell Khan had sent word that he would not wait upon him while the Wuzeer was in Camp, accordingly His Excellency was sent off to Shiraz. Timoor Mirza is now acting as Wuzeer, but the business is carried on by the Nuzam ool Dowlah- No one knows whether this is merely a trap to ensnare the Ell Khan.- Shiraz in great confusion.- The Princes return dependent upon the movements of the Ell Khan.-

True Translation
(Signed) J. Kinneir
Assistant to the Resident

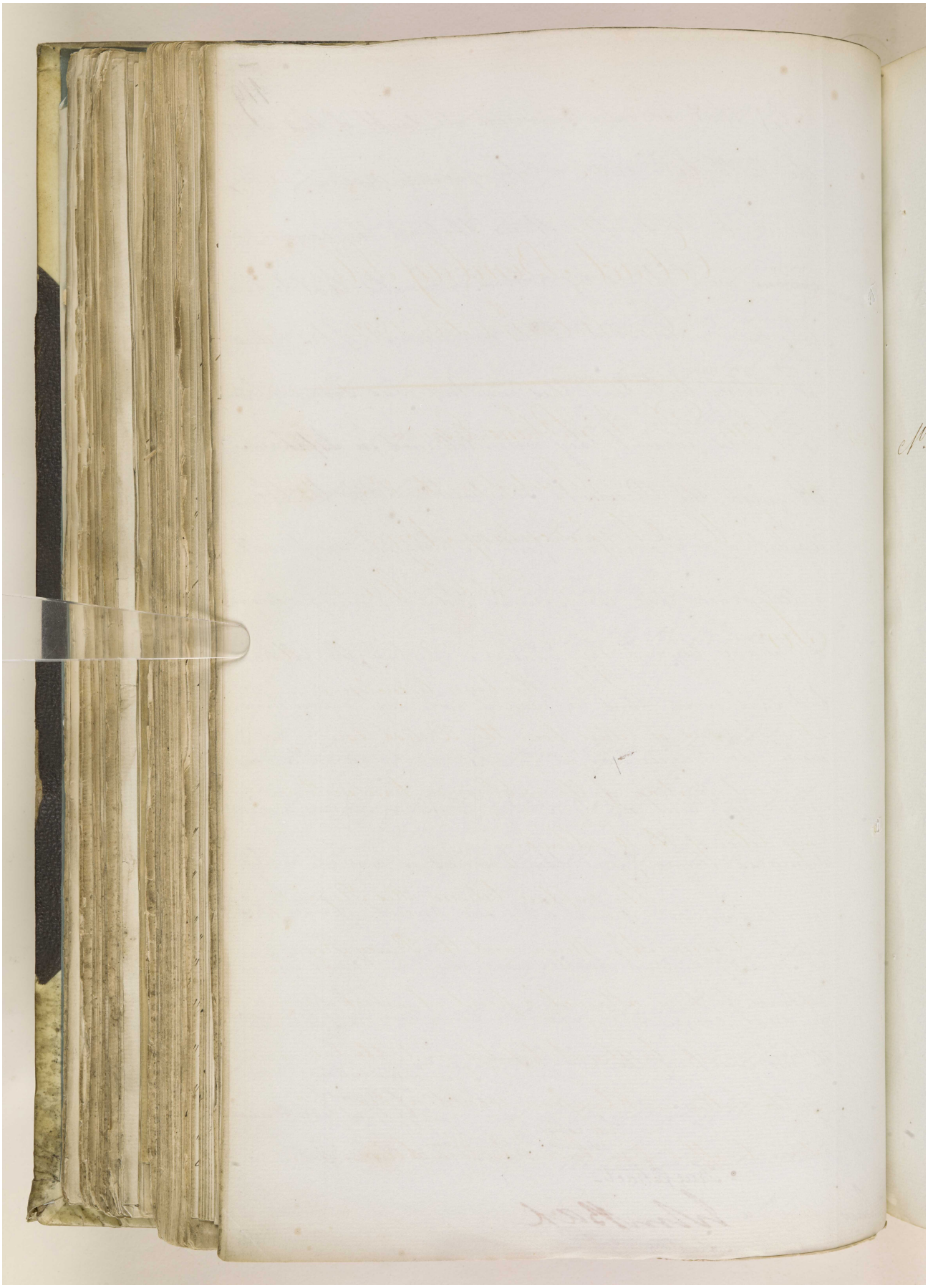
True Copies
(Signed) D. A. Blane
Resident in the Persian Gulf

- True Extract -
" Wm Bak
Secretary to Govt.

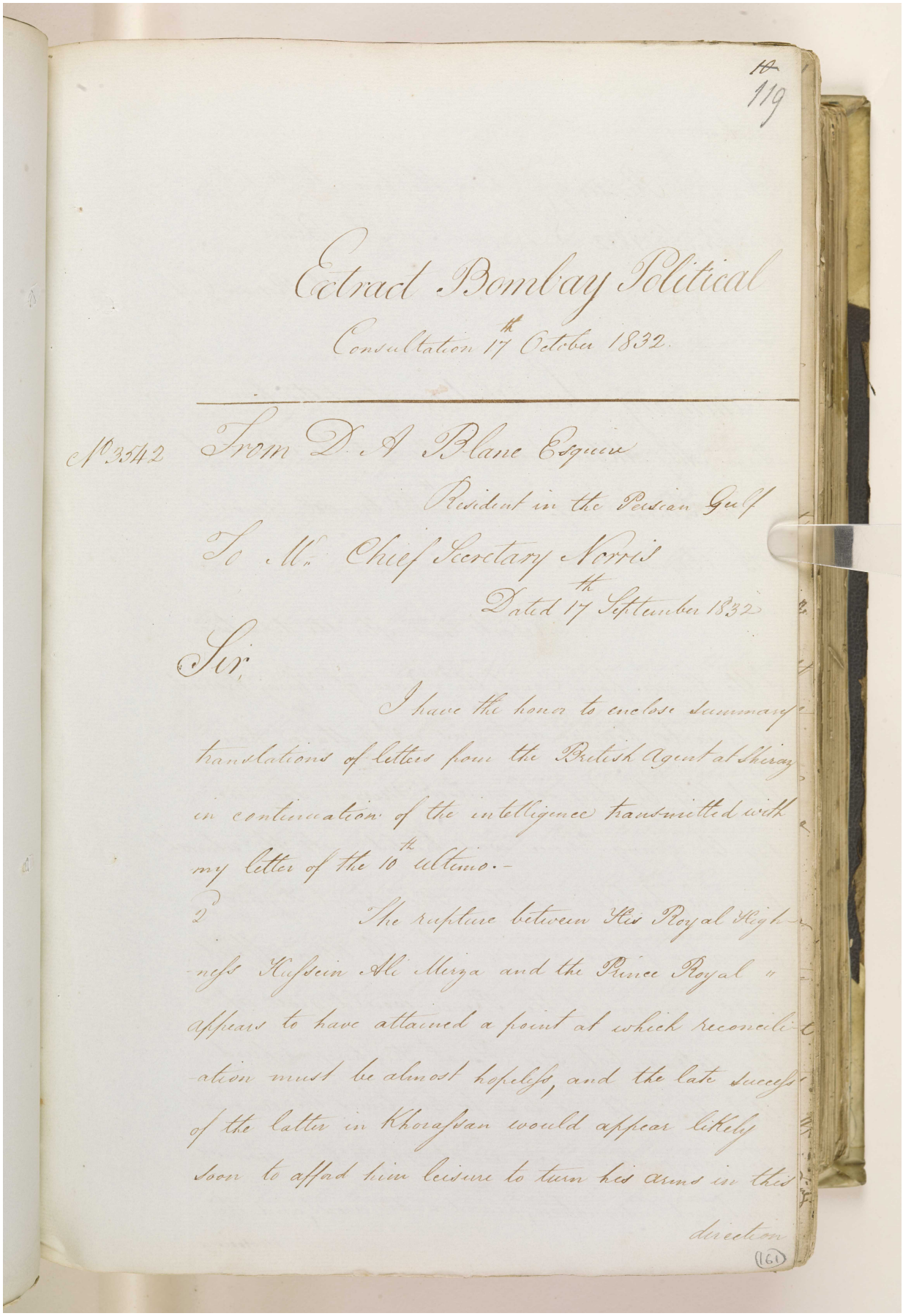
Ed Walsey

(160)

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Extract Bombay Political
Consultation 17th October 1832

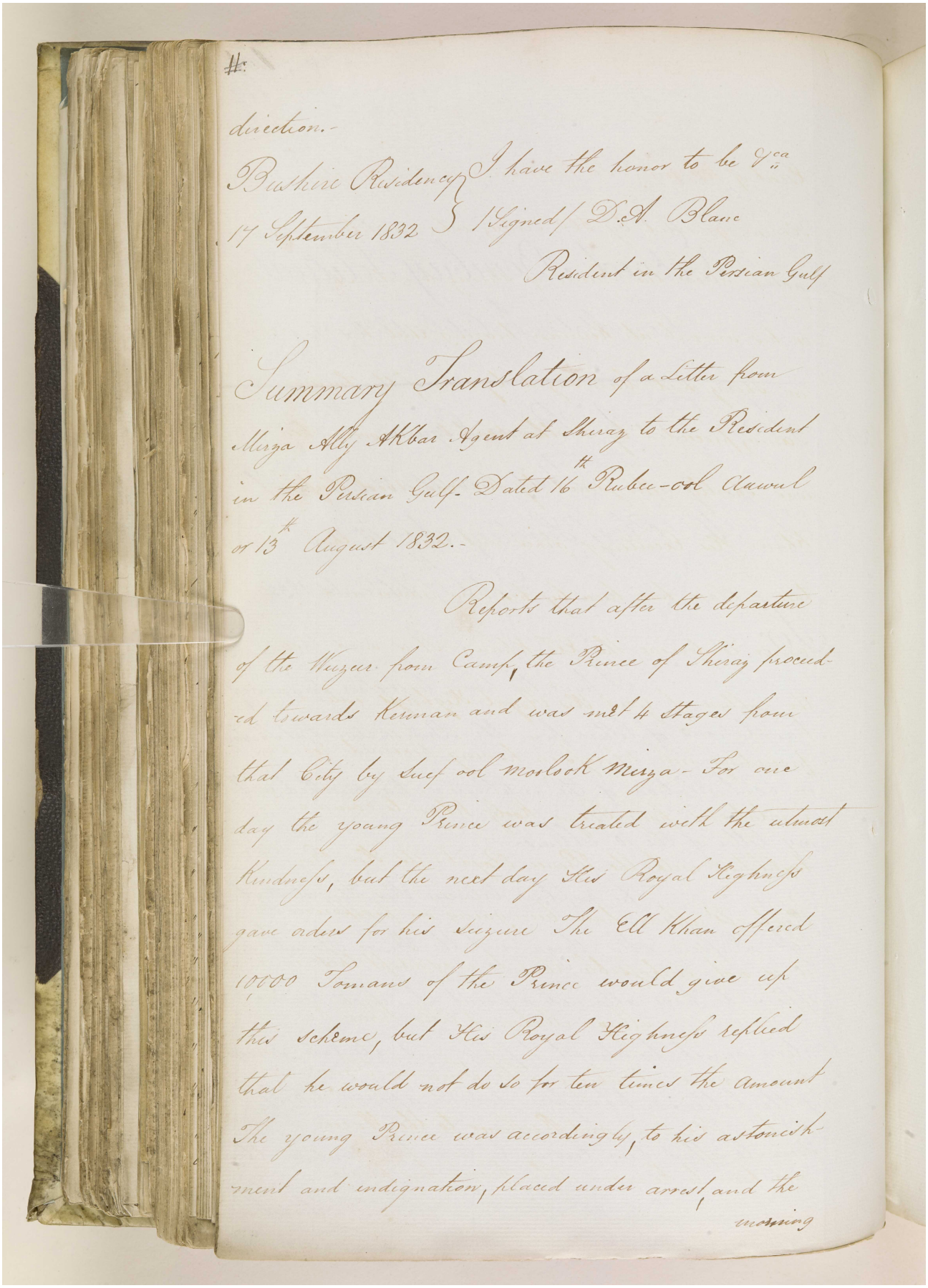
No 3542 From D. A Blane Esquire
Resident in the Persian Gulf
To M. Chief Secretary Norris
Dated 17th September 1832

Sir,

I have the honor to enclose summary translations of letters from the British Agent at Shiraz in continuation of the intelligence transmitted with my letter of the 10th ultimo.-

2 The rupture between His Royal Highness Hussein Ali Mirza and the Prince Royal appears to have attained a point at which reconciliation must be almost hopeless, and the late success of the latter in Khorassan would appear likely soon to afford him leisure to turn his arms in this direction

(161)



direction.-

Bushire Residency
17 September 1832

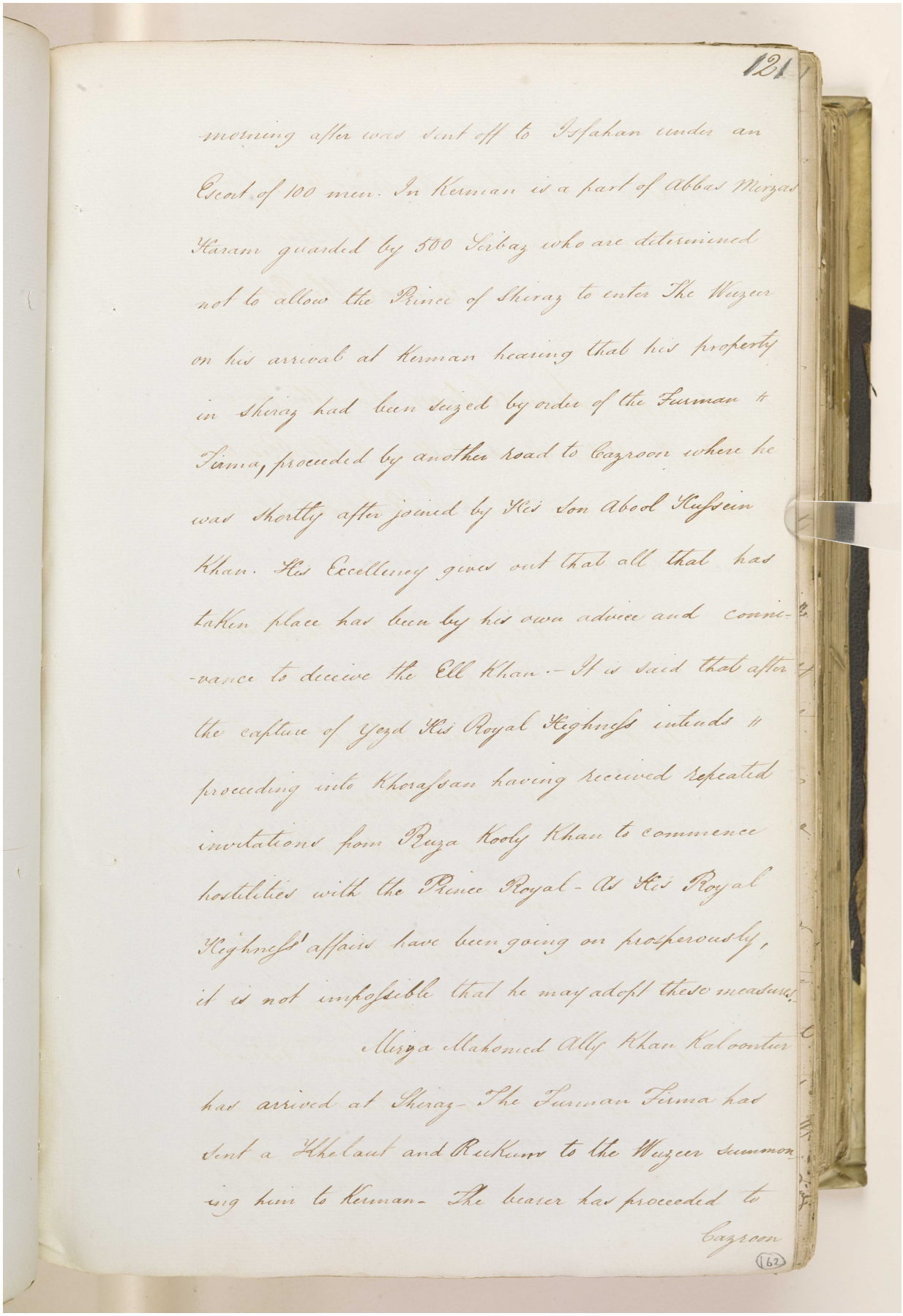
I have the honor to be &c.
/Signed/ D.A. Blane
Resident in the Persian Gulf

Summary Translation of a Letter from Mirza Ally Akbar Agent at Shiraz to the Resident in the Persian Gulf- Dated 16th Rubee-ool Awul or 13th August 1832.-

Reports that after the departure of the Wuzeer from Camp, the Prince of Shiraj proceeded towards Kermaun and was met 4 stages from that City by Sufdool Moolook Mirza- For one day the young Prince was treated with the utmost Kindness, but the next day His Royal Highness gave orders for his Seizure The Ell Khan offered 10000 Tomans if the Prince would give up this scheme, but His Royal Highness replied that he would not do so for ten times the amount The young Prince was accordingly, to his astonishment and indignation, placed under arrest, and the

morning

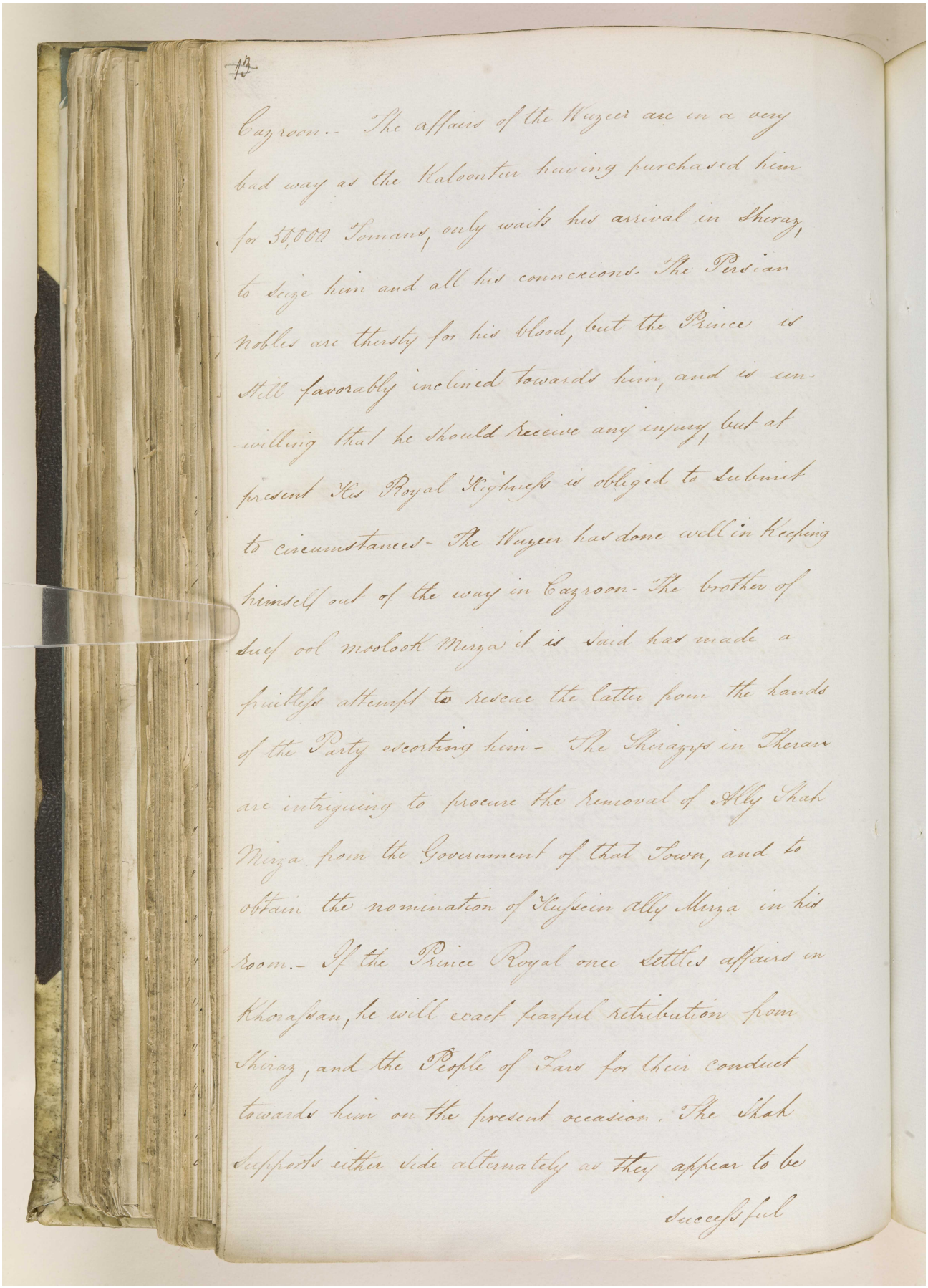
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morning after was sent off to Isfahan under an
Escort of 100 men. In Kerman is a part of Abbas Mirzas
Haram guarded by 500 Sirbaz who are determined
not to allow the Prince of Shiraz to enter The Wuzer
on his arrival at Kerman hearing that his property
in Shiraz had been seized by order of the Furman ⁊
Sima, proceeded by another road to Cazroon where he
was shortly after joined by His son Abool Hussein
Khan. His Excellency gives out that all that has
taken place has been by his own advice and connic-
-vance to deceive the Ell Khan.- It is said that after
the capture of Yezd His Royal Highness intends ⁊
proceeding into Khorassan having received repeated
invitations from Reza Kooly Khan to commence
hostilities with the Prince Royal.- As His Royal
Highness' affairs have been going on prosperously,
it is not impossible that he may adopt these measures.
Mirza Mahomed Ally Khan Kaloonter
has arrived at Shiraz.- The Furman Fima has
sent a Khelaut and Reckaw to the Wuzer summon-
-ing him to Kerman.- The bearer has proceeded to
Cazroon

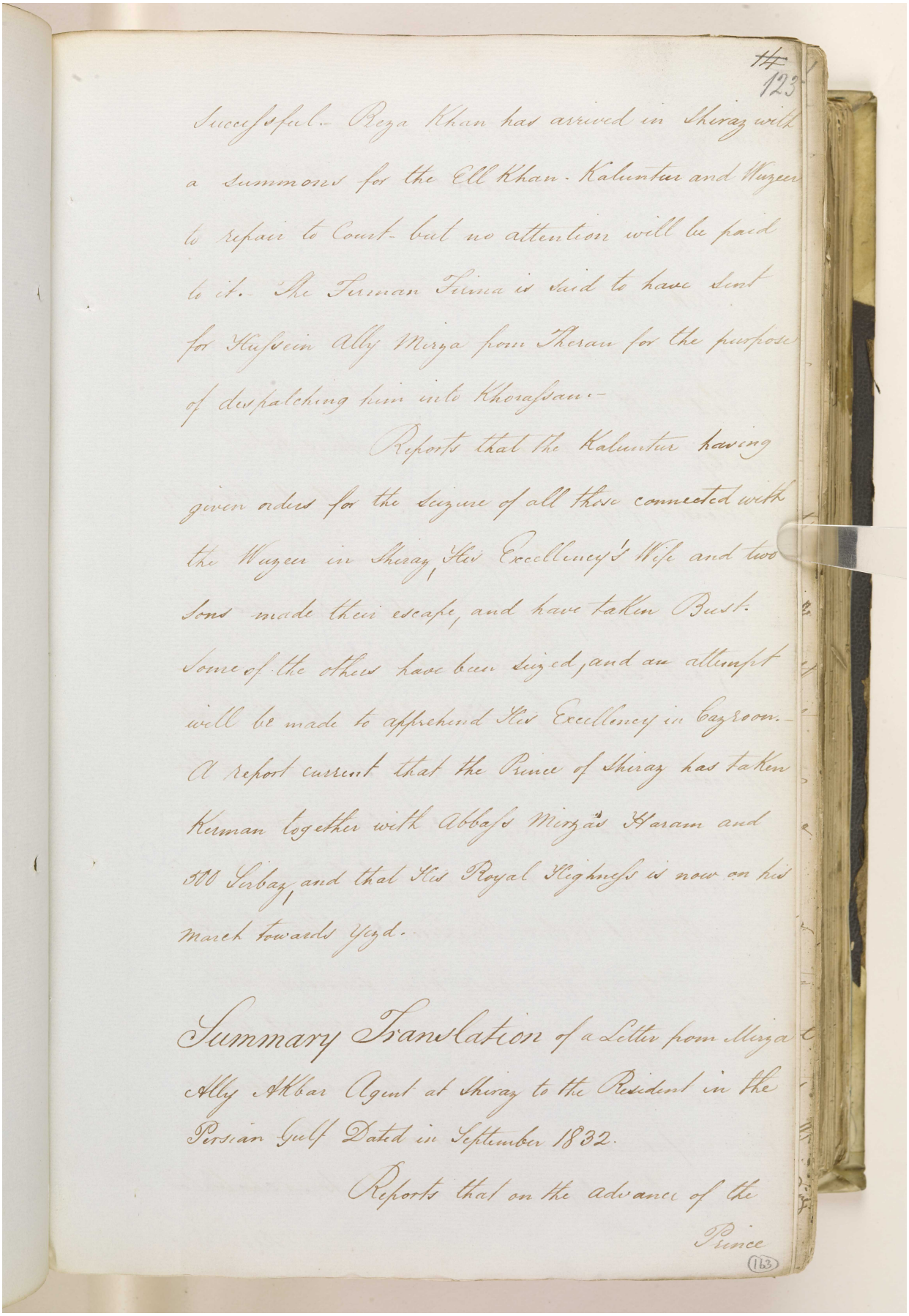
162



13

Cajroom.- The affairs of the Wuzeer are in a very bad way as the Kalountur having purchased him for 35,000 Tomans, only waits his arrival in Shiraz, to seize him and all his connexions. The Persian nobles are thirsty for his blood, but the Prince is still favorably inclined towards him, and is unwilling that he should receive any injury, but at present His Royal Highness is obliged to submit to circumstances. The Wuzeer has done well in keeping himself out of the way in Cajroon. The brother of Sufy ool moolook Mirza it is said has made a fruitless attempt to rescue the latter from the hands of the Party escorting him. The Shirazys in Theran are intriguing to procure the removal of Ally Shah Mirza from the Government of that Town, and to obtain the nomination of Kajsein ally Mirza in his room.- If the Prince Royal once settles affairs in Khorassan, he will exact fearful retribution from Shiraz, and the People of Fars for their conduct towards him on the present occasion. The Shah supports either side alternately as they appear to be

successful



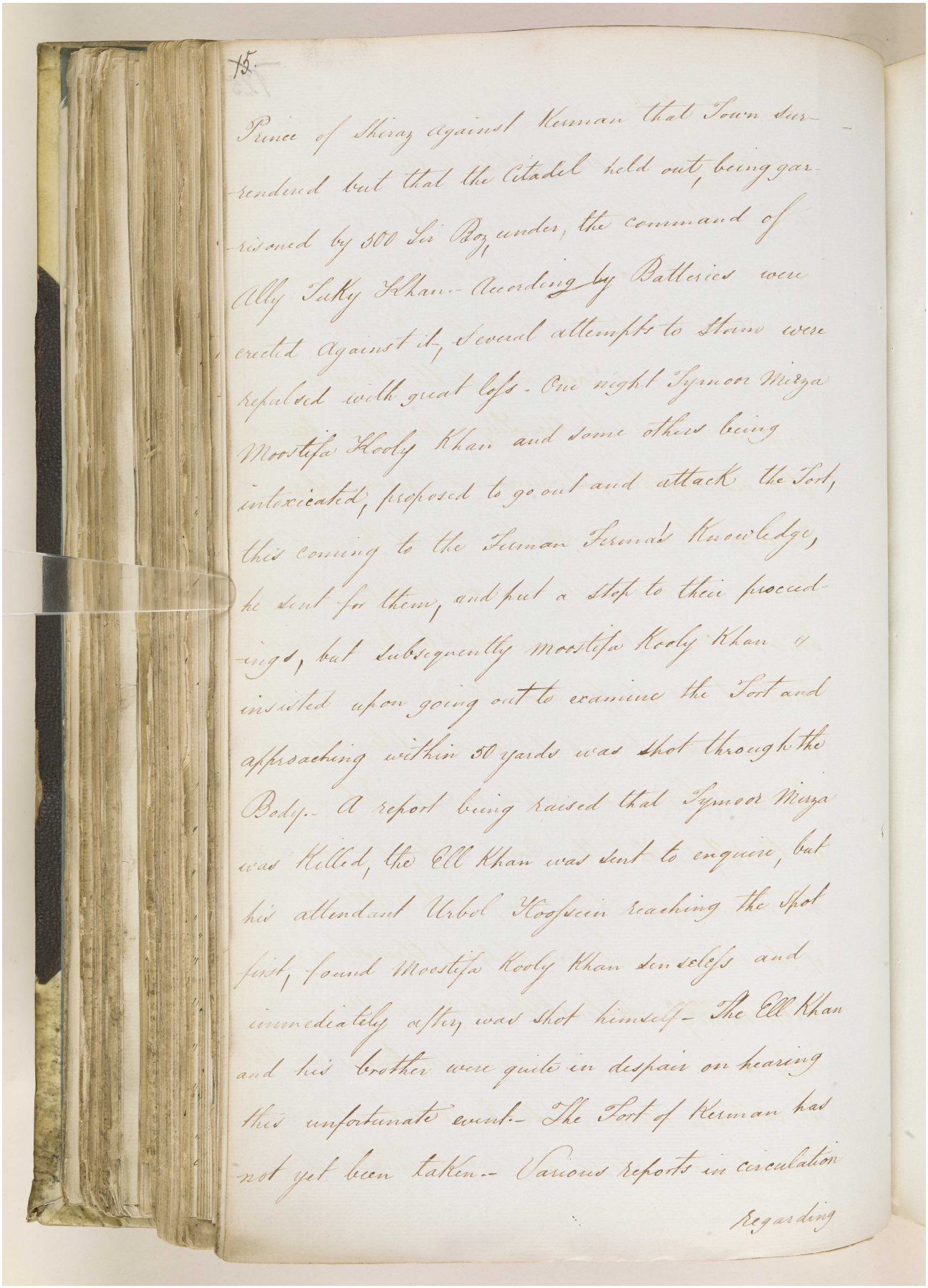
Succesful- Reza Khan has arrived in Shiraz with a summons for the Ell Khan- Kalunter and Wuzeer to repair to Court- but no attention will be paid to it- The Furman Furma is said to have sent for Hussein Ally Mirza from Theran for the purpose of despatching him into Khorassan-

Reports that the Kalunter having given orders for the seizure of all those connected with the Wuzeer in Shiraz, His Excellency's Wife and two Sons made their escape, and have taken Bust- Some of the others have been seized, and an attempt will be made to apprehend His Excellency in Cazroon- A report current that the Prince of Shiraz has taken Kerman together with Abbas Mirza's Haram and 500 Sirbaz, and that His Royal Highness is now on his march towards Yezd-

Summary Translation of a Letter from Mirza Ally Akbar Agent at Shiraz to the Resident in the Persian Gulf Dated in September 1832-

Reports that on the advance of the Prince

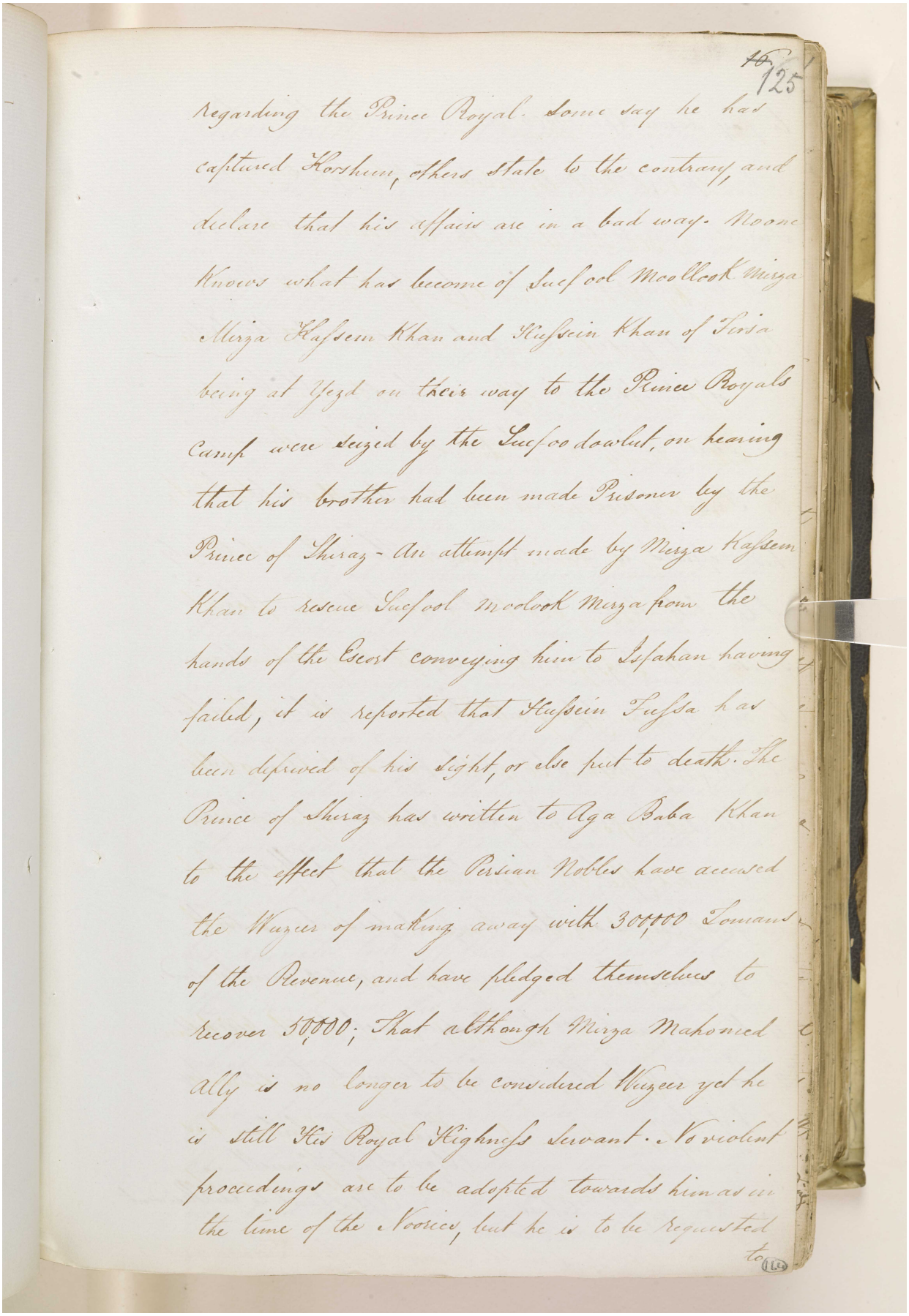
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15

Prince of Shiraz against Kerman that Town sur-
rendered but that the Citadel held out, being gar-
risoned by 500 Sir Boz under the command of
Ally Sulky Khan. According by Batteries were
erected against it, Several attempts to storm were
repulsed with great loss. One night Symoor Mirza
Moostifa Kooly Khan and some others being
intoxicated, proposed to go out and attack the Fort,
this coming to the Kerman Firmas Knowledge,
he sent for them, and put a stop to their proceed-
ings, but subsequently Moostifa Kooly Khan
insisted upon going out to examine the Fort and
approaching within 50 yards was shot through the
Body. A report being raised that Symoor Mirza
was Killed, the Ell Khan was sent to enquire, but
his attendant Urbol Hoosein reaching the Spot
first, found Moostifa Kooly Khan senseless and
immediately after, was shot himself. The Ell Khan
and his brother were quite in despair on hearing
this unfortunate event. The Fort of Kerman has
not yet been taken. Various reports in circulation
Regarding

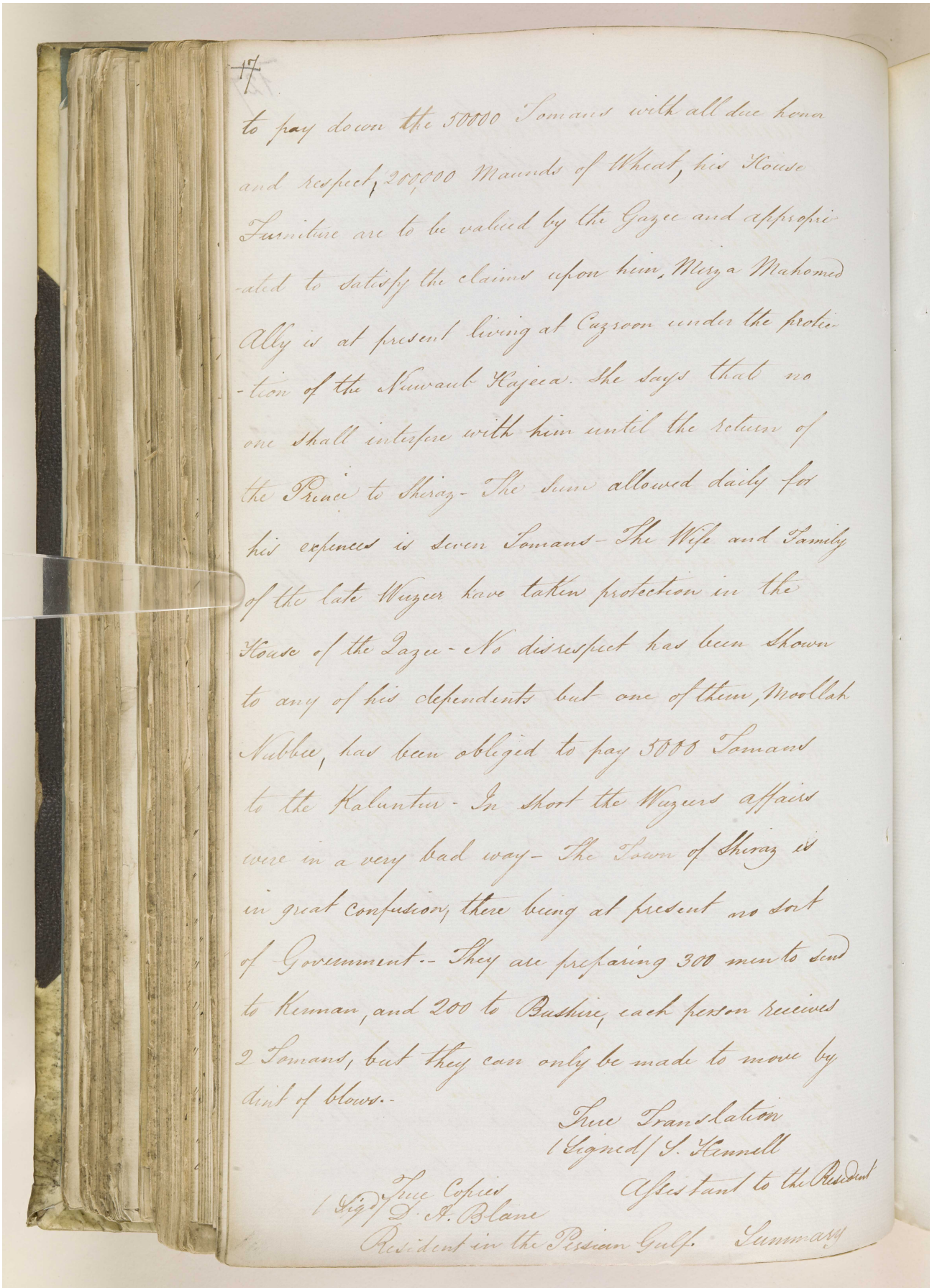
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Regarding the Prince Royal. Some say he has
captured Korshum, others state to the contrary and
declare that his affairs are in a bad way. Noone
knows what has become of Sucsood Moollook Mirza
Mirza Kafsem Khan and Hufsein Khan of Sirsa
being at Yezd on their way to the Prince Royals
camp were seized by the Sucsoodaulut, on hearing
that his brother had been made Prisoner by the
Prince of Shiraz - An attempt made by Mirza Kafsem
Khan to rescue Sucsood moolook Mirza from the
hands of the Escort conveying him to Ispahan having
failed, it is reported that Hufsein Sufsa has
been deprived of his sight, or else put to death. The
Prince of Shiraz has written to Aga Baba Khan
to the effect that the Persian Nobles have accused
the Wuzeer of making away with 300,000 Tomans
of the Revenue, and have pledged themselves to
recover 50,000; That although Mirza Mahomed
Aly is no longer to be considered Wuzeer yet he
is still His Royal Highness Servant. No violent
proceedings are to be adopted towards him as in
the time of the Noories, but he is to be requested
to

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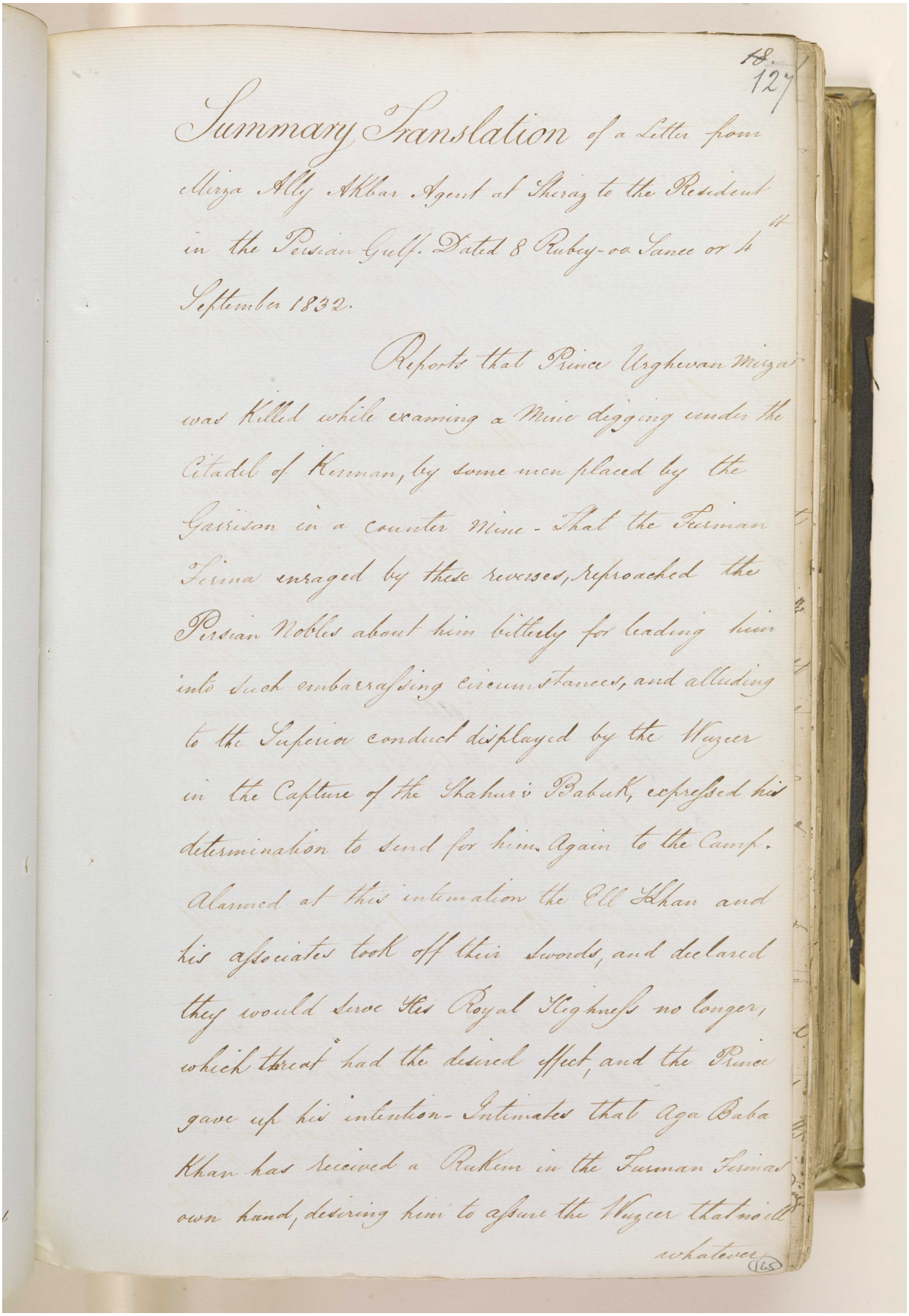


47

to pay down the 50000 Tomans with all due hono
and respect, 200,000 Maunds of Wheat, his House
Furniture are to be valued by the Gazee and appropri
-ated to satisfy the claims upon him, Mirza Mahomed
Ally is at present living at Cazroon under the protec
-tion of the Nuwaub Hajeea. She says that no
one shall interfere with him until the return of
the Prince to Shiraz - The Sum allowed daily for
his expences is seven Tomans - The Wife and Family
of the late Wuzeer have taken protection in the
House of the Gazee - No disrespect has been shown
to any of his dependents but one of them, Moollah
Nubbee, has been obliged to pay 3000 Tomans
to the Kalantur - In short the Wuzeers affairs
were in a very bad way - The Town of Shiraz is
in great confusion, there being at present no sort
of Government -- They are preparing 300 men to send
to Kerman, and 200 to Bushire, each person receives
2 Tomans, but they can only be made to move by
dint of blows. --

True Translation
(Signed) J. Kennell
Assistant to the Resident

(Sig.) True Copies,
J. A. Blane
Resident in the Persian Gulf. Summary



18.
127

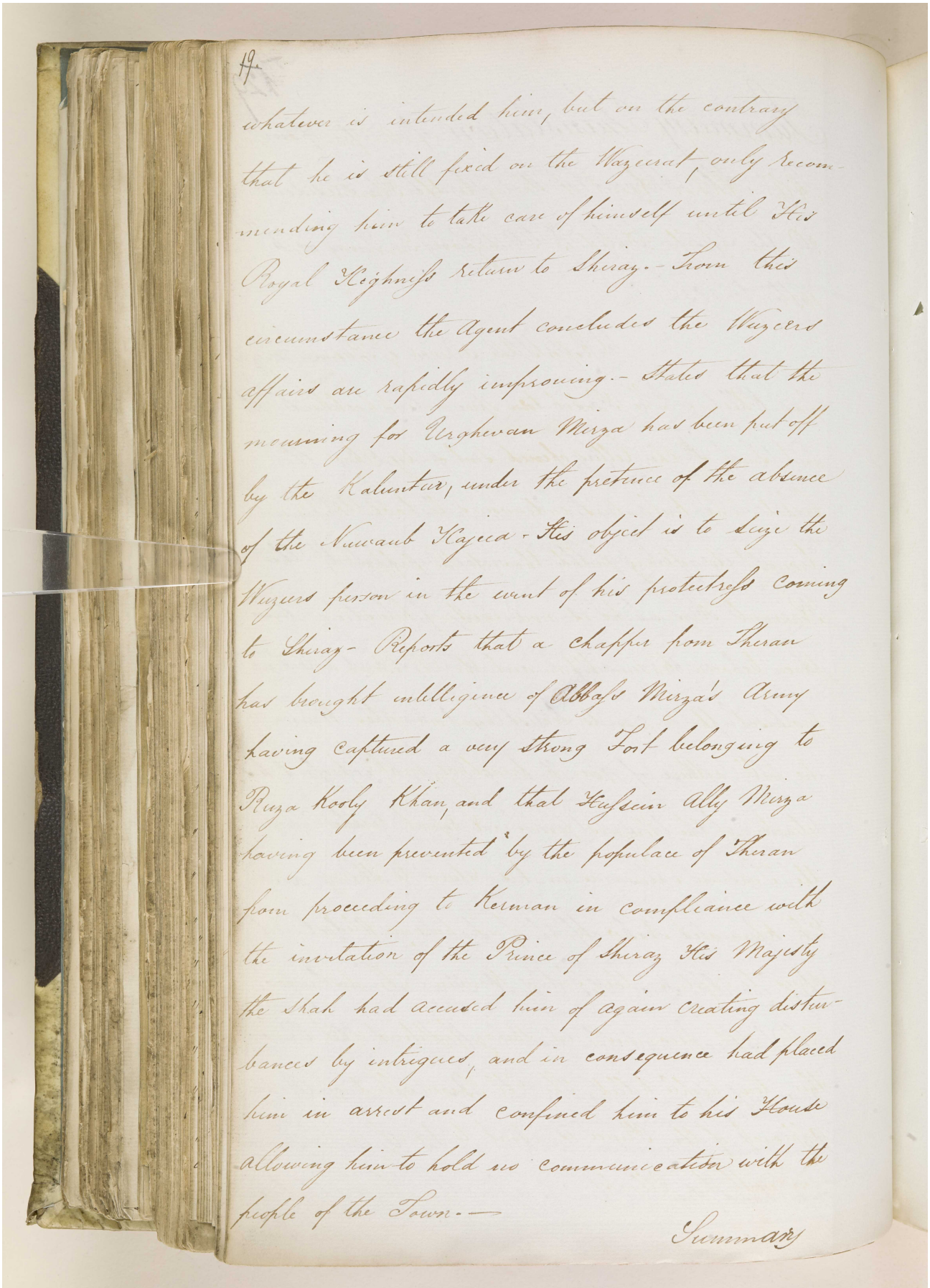
Summary Translation of a Letter from Mirza Ally Akbar Agent at Sheraz to the Resident in the Persian Gulf. Dated 8 Ruby-oo Sanee or 4th September 1832.

Reports that Prince Urghevan Mirza was Killed while examing a Mine digging under the Citadel of Kerman, by some men placed by the Garrison in a counter Mine - That the Kerman Firma enraged by these reverses, Reproached the Persian Nobles about him bitterly for leading him into such embarrassing circumstances, and alluding to the Superior conduct displayed by the Wuzeer in the Capture of the Shahr-i Babak, expressed his determination to send for him Again to the Camp. Alarmed at this intimation the Ell Khan and his associates took off their Swords, and declared they would Serve His Royal Highness no longer, which threat had the desired effect, and the Prince gave up his intention - Intimates that Aga Baba Khan has received a Rukem in the Kerman Firmas own hand, desiring him to assure the Wuzeer that no ill

whatever

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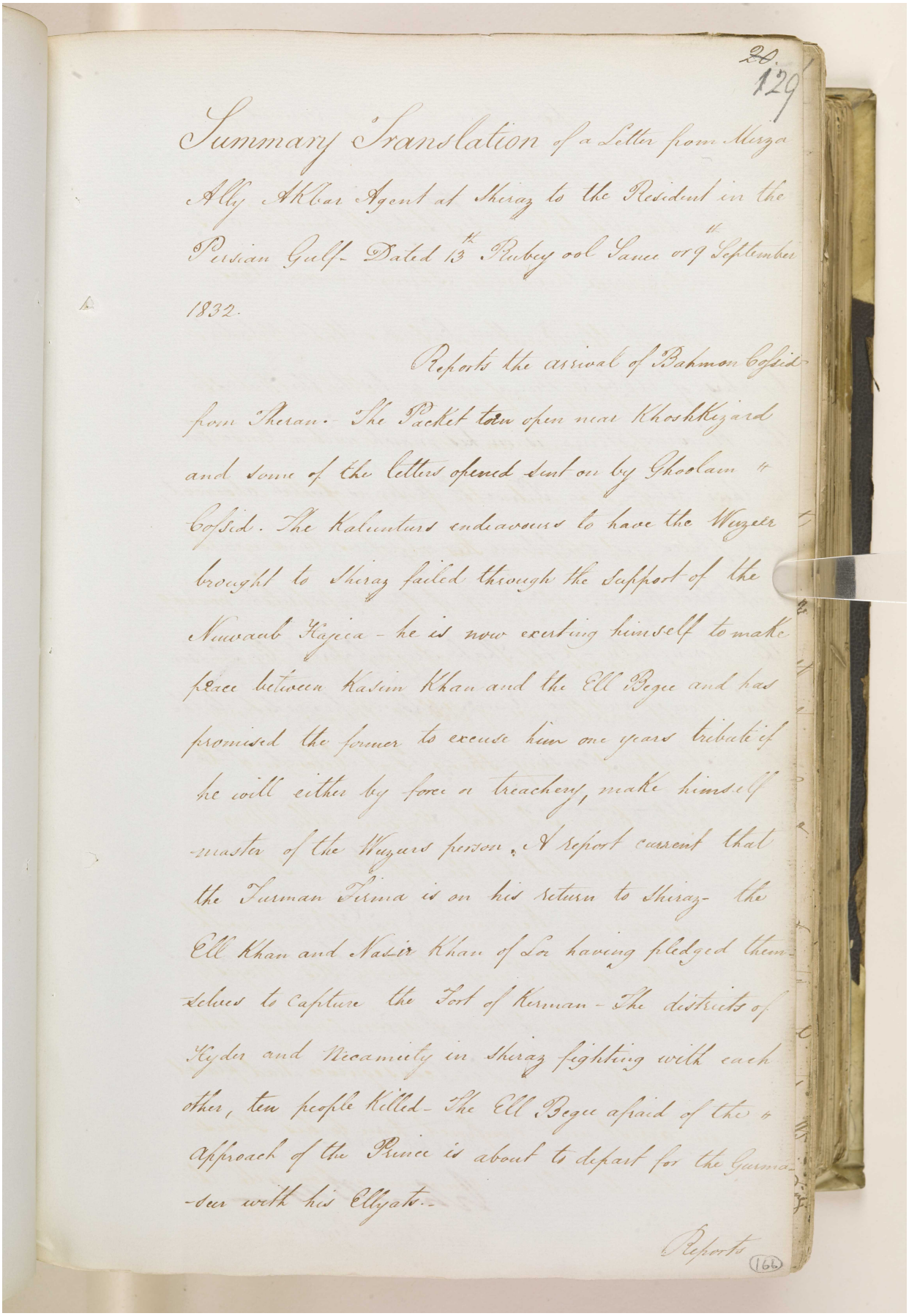


19.

whatever is intended him, but on the contrary that he is still fixed on the Wazeerat, only recommending him to take care of himself until His Royal Highness's return to Shiraz.- From this circumstance the Agent concludes the Wuzeers affairs are rapidly improoving.- States that the mourning for Ferghevan Mirza has been put off by the Kalunter, under the pretence of the absence of the Nuwaub Hajeea - His object is to keep the Wuzeers person in the event of his protectress coming to Shiraz - Reports that a Chapper from Theran has brought intelligence of Abbass Mirza's Army having captured a very strong Fort belonging to Ruza Kooly Khan, and that Hussein Ally Mirza having been prevented by the populace of Theran from proceeding to Kerman in compliance with the invitation of the Prince of Shiraz His Majesty the Shah had accused him of again creating disturbances by intrigues, and in consequence had placed him in arrest and confined him to his House allowing him to hold no communication with the people of the Town.—

Summary

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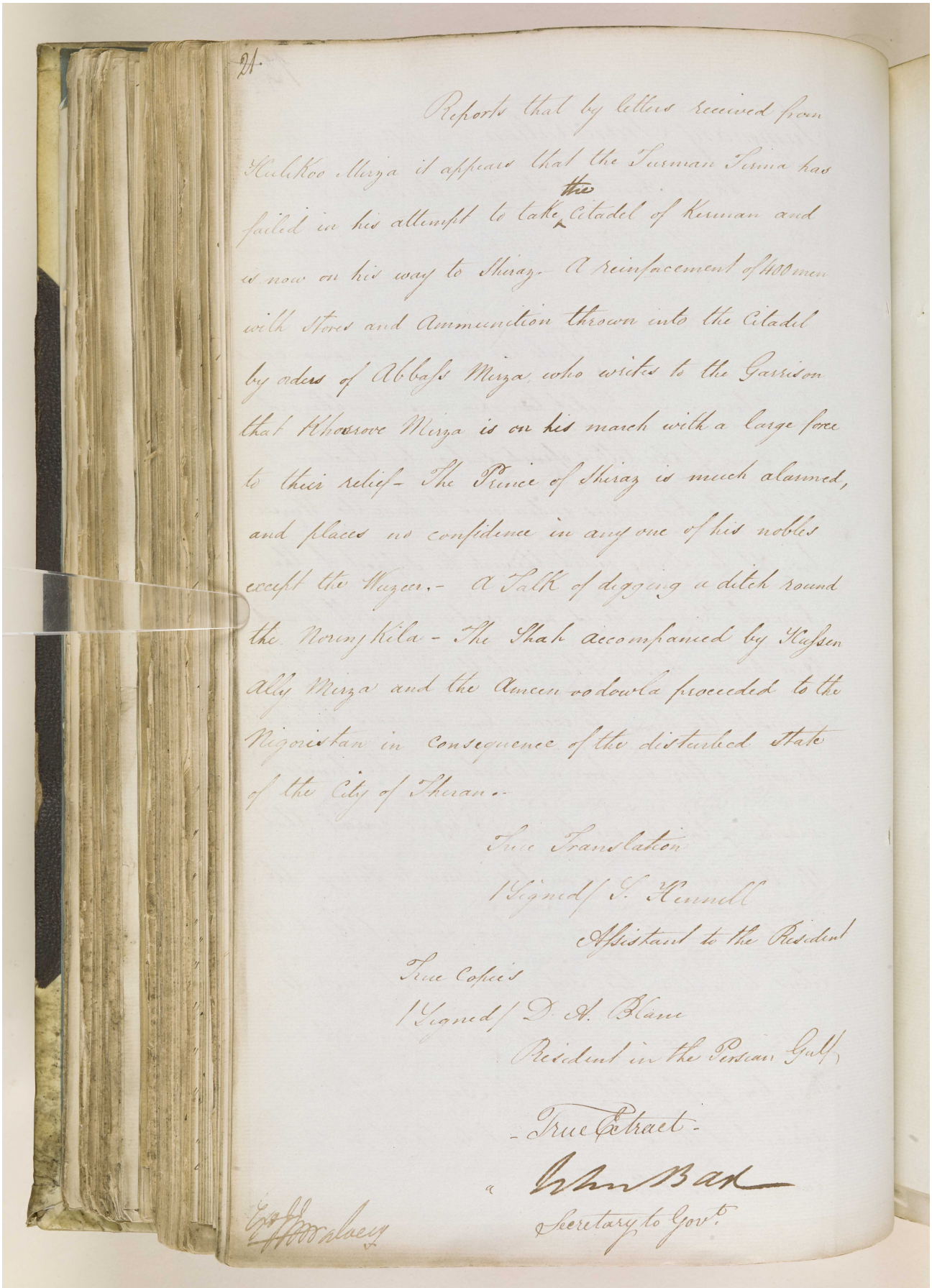
Summary Translation of a Letter from Mirza Ally Akbar Agent at Shiraz to the Resident in the Persian Gulf- Dated 13th Rubey ool Sanee or 9th September 1832.

Reports the arrival of Bahmon Cojsid from Sheraz- The Packet torn open near Khoshkhejard and some of the letters opened sent on by Gholam Cojsid. The Kalunters endeavours to have the Weyzer brought to Shiraz failed through the support of the Nuwaub Fajeea - he is now exerting himself to make peace between Kasim Khan and the Ell Begee and has promised the former to excuse him one years tribute if he will either by force or treachery, make himself master of the Wuzurs person. A report current that the Furman Furma is on his return to Shiraz- the Ell Khan and Nasir Khan of Lar having pledged themselves to capture the Fort of Kerman - The districts of Kyder and Necamuty in Shiraz fighting with each other, ten people killed- The Ell Begee afraid of the approach of the Prince is about to depart for the Gurmasser with his Ellyats.-

Reports

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المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
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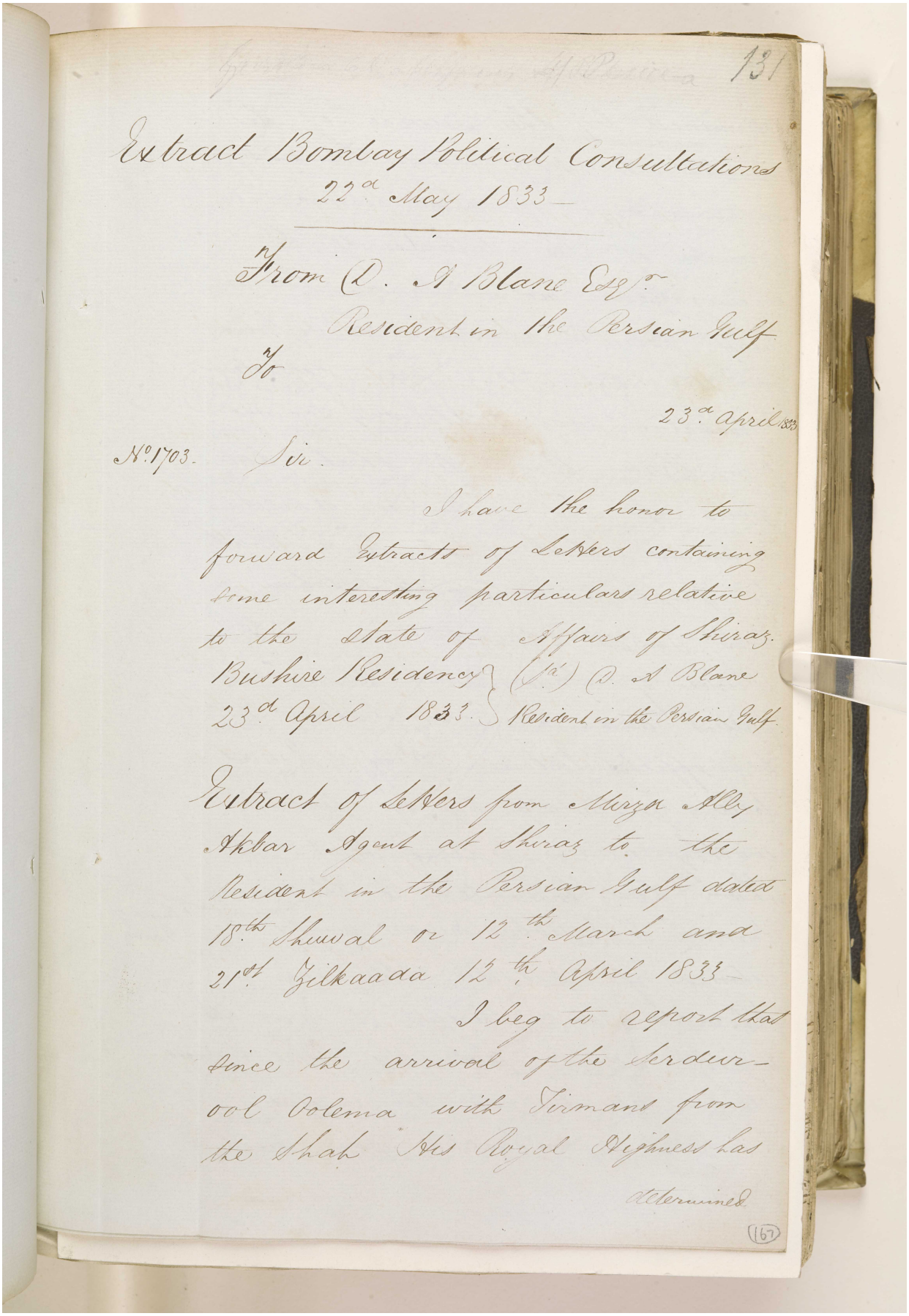
21.

Reports that by letters received from Hulkoo Mirza it appears that the Turman Sirna has failed in his attempt to take the Citadel of Kerman and is now on his way to Shiraz- A reinfacement of 1000 men with Stores and Ammunition thrown into the Citadel by orders of Abbas Mirza who writes to the Garrison that Khoosrove Mirza is on his march with a large force to their relief- The Prince of Shiraz is much alarmed, and places no confidence in any one of his nobles except the Mujeer.- A Talk of digging a ditch round the Nowy Kila - The Shah accompanied by Hussen Ally Mirza and the Ameen oodowla proceeded to the Nejoristan in consequence of the disturbed State of the City of Theran.-

True Translation
Signed/ J. Kennell
Assistant to the Resident

True Copies
Signed/ D. A. Blane
Resident in the Persian Gulf

True Extract-
W. Bax
Secretary to Govt.



131

Extract Bombay Political Consultations
22d May 1833

From D. A Blane Esqr.
Resident in the Persian Gulf
To

23d April 1833

No. 1703. Sir.

I have the honor to forward Extracts of Letters containing some interesting particulars relative to the State of Affairs of Shiraz.

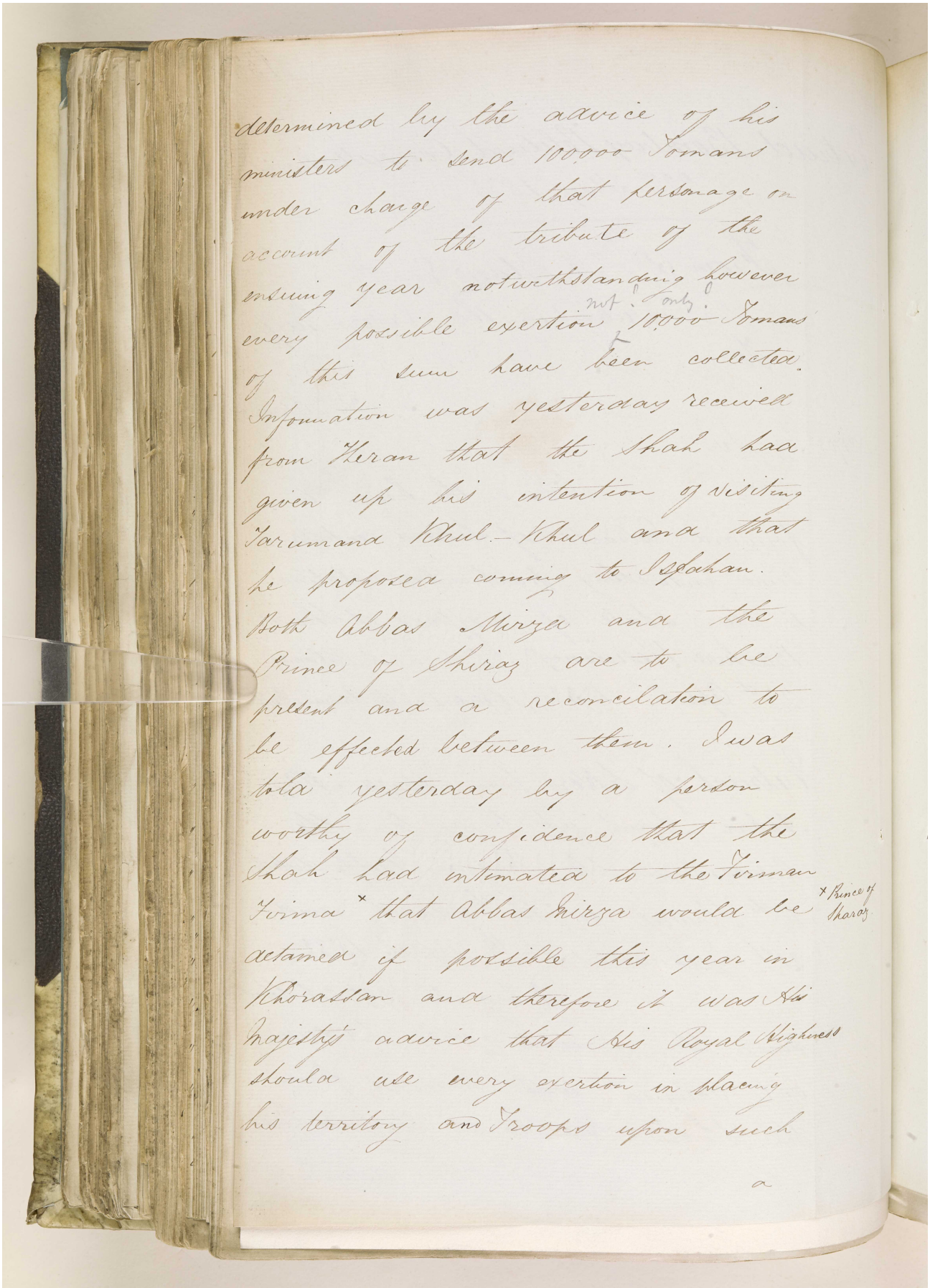
Bushire Residency } (Sd.) D. A Blane
23d April 1833. } Resident in the Persian Gulf

Extract of Letters from Mirza Ally Akbar Agent at Shiraz to the Resident in the Persian Gulf dated 18th Shuwal or 12th March and 21st Zilkaada 12th April 1833.

I beg to report that since the arrival of the Serdar-ool Oolema with Firmans from the Shah His Royal Highness has determined

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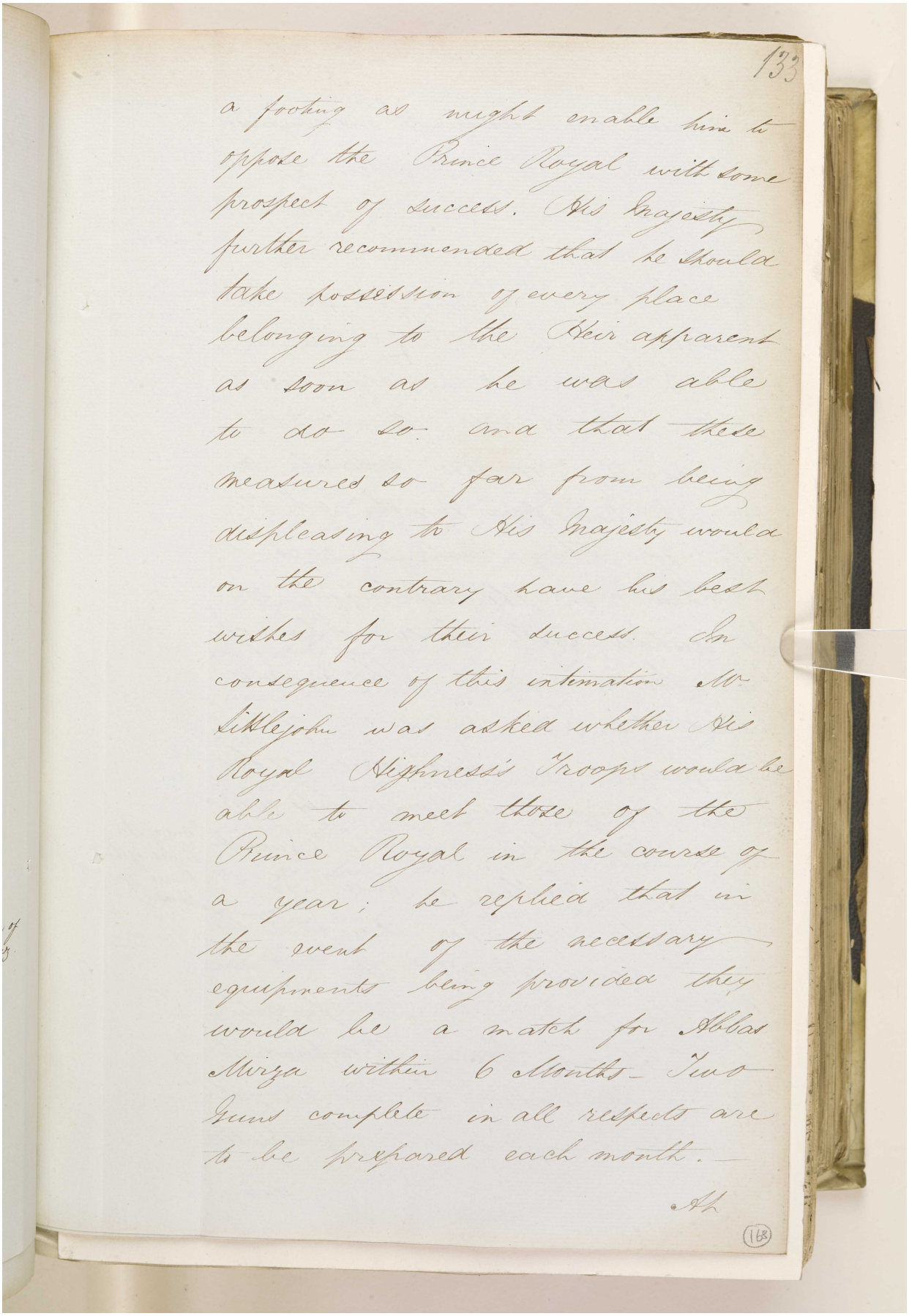


determined by the advice of his
ministers to send 100,000 Tomans
under charge of that personage on
account of the tribute of the
ensuing year notwithstanding however
every possible exertion not only
of this sum have been collected.
Information was yesterday received
from Heran that the Shah had
given up his intention of visiting
Tarumand Khul-Khul and that
he proposed coming to Ispahan.
Both Abbas Mirza and the
Prince of Shiraz are to be
present and a reconciliation to
be effected between them. I was
told yesterday by a person
worthy of confidence that the
Shah had intimated to the Timan
Toma × that Abbas Mirza would be
detained if possible this year in
Khorassan and therefore it was His
Majesty's advice that His Royal Highness
should use every exertion in placing
his territory and Troops upon such

a

× Prince of Shiraz

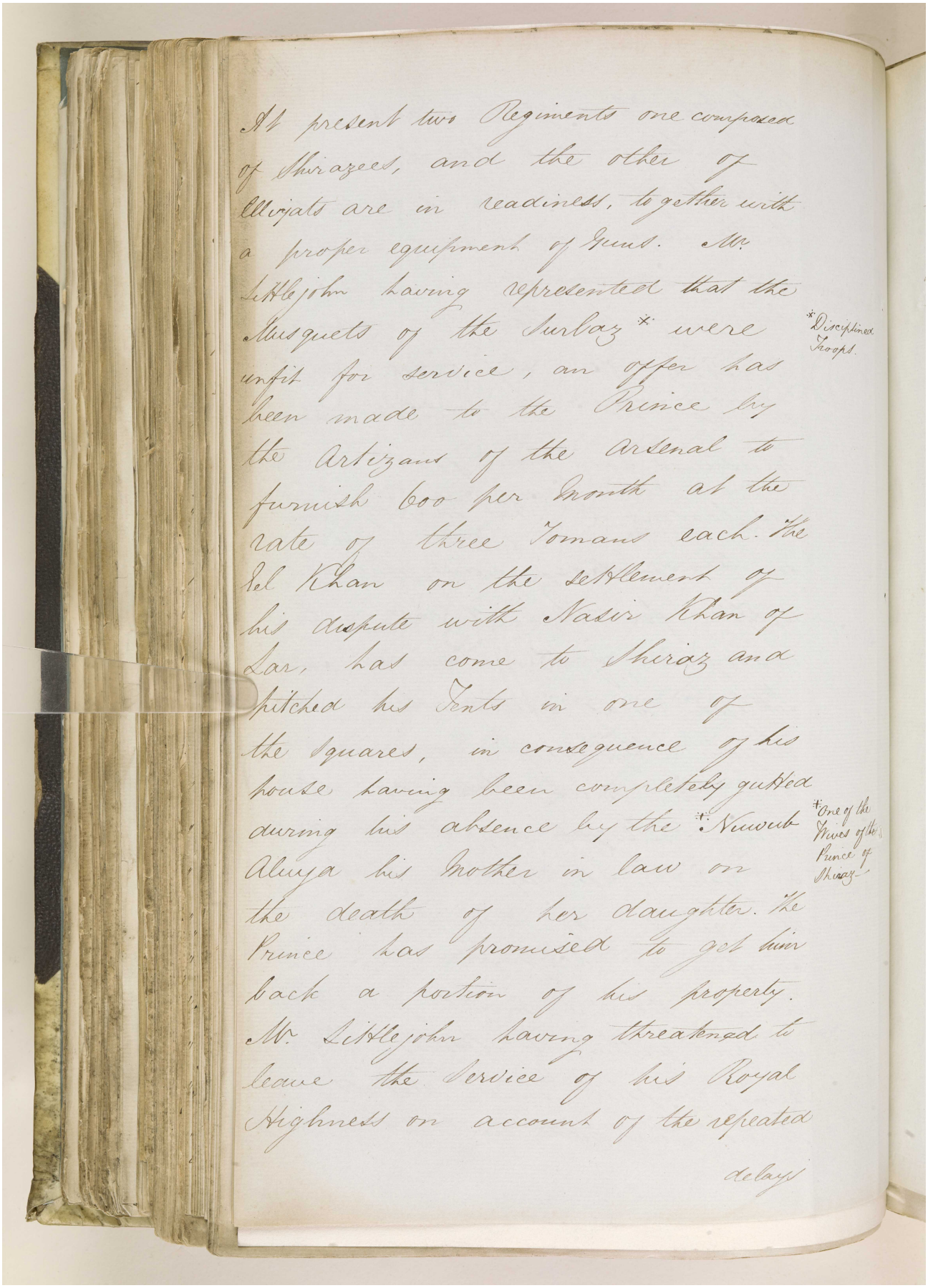
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a footing as might enable him to oppose the Prince Royal with some prospect of success. His Majesty further recommended that he should take possession of every place belonging to the Heir apparent as soon as he was able to do so and that these measures so far from being displeasing to His Majesty would on the contrary have his best wishes for their success. In consequence of this intimation Mr Sibbeljohn was asked whether His Royal Highness's Troops would be able to meet those of the Prince Royal in the course of a year; he replied that in the event of the necessary equipments being provided they would be a match for Abbas Mirza within 6 Months. Two Guns complete in all respects are to be prepared each month.

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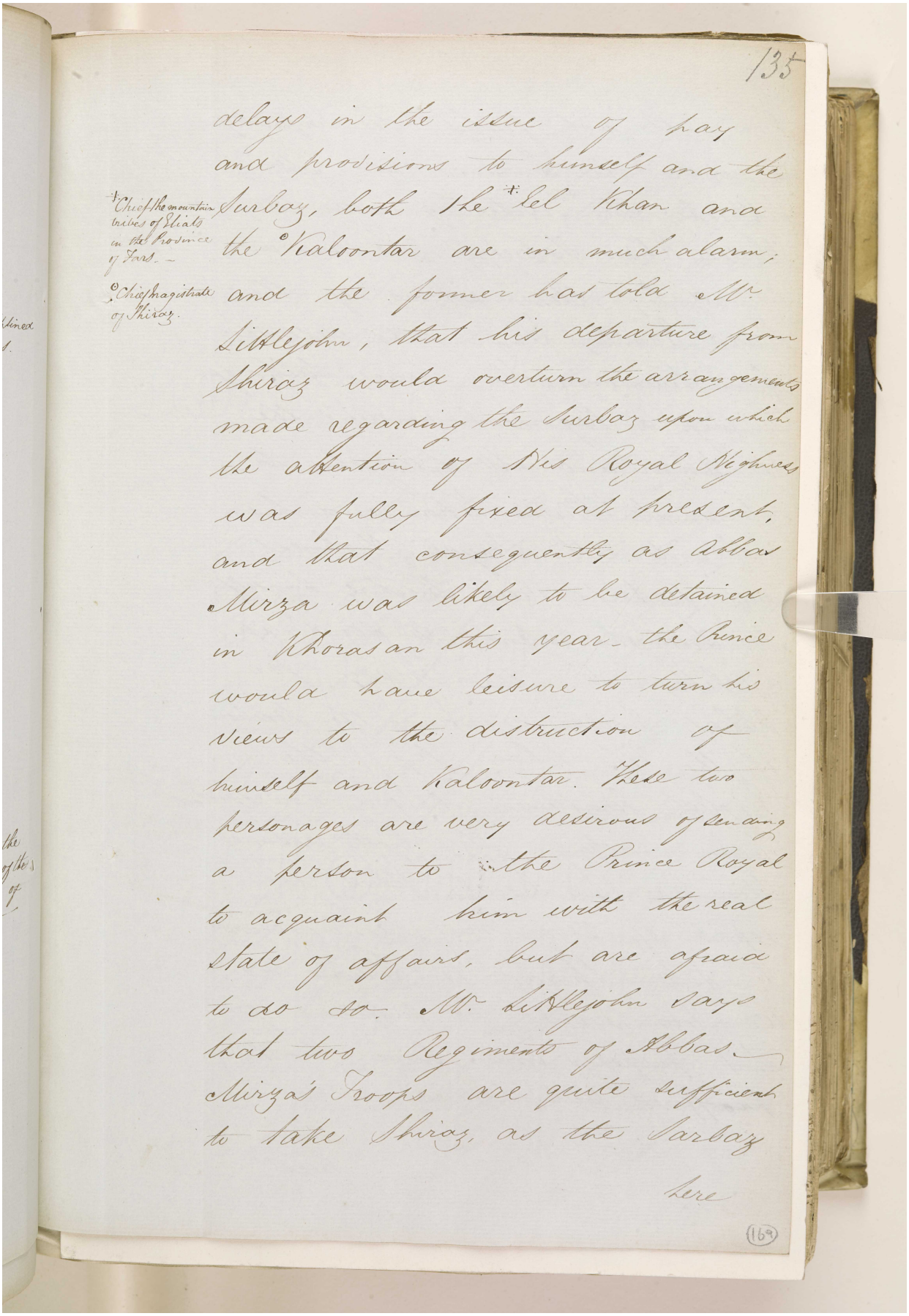


At present two Regiments one composed of Shirazees, and the other of Illyats are in readiness, together with a proper equipment of Guns. Mr. Littlejohn having represented that the Musquets of the Surbaz * were unfit for service, an offer has been made to the Prince by the Artizans of the arsenal to furnish 600 per month at the rate of three Tomans each. The Ild Khan on the settlement of his dispute with Nasir Khan of Lar, has come to Shiraz and pitched his Tents in one of the Squares, in consequence of his house having been completely gutted during his absence by the * Nuwab Aliya his Mother in law on the death of her daughter. The Prince has promised to get him back a portion of his property. Mr. Littlejohn having threatened to leave the Service of his Royal Highness on account of the repeated delays

* Disciplined Troops.

* One of the Wives of the Prince of Shiraz.

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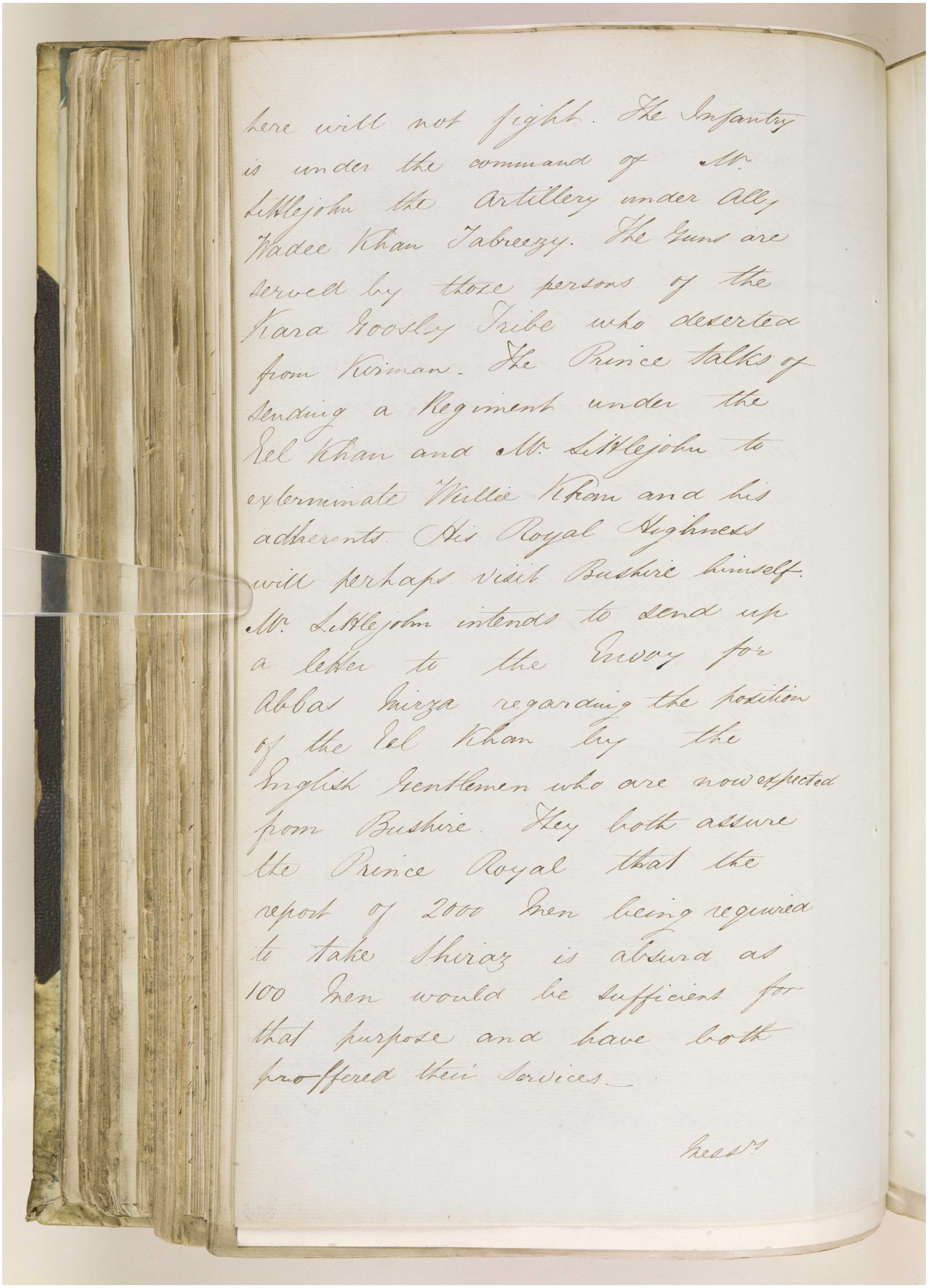
delays in the issue of hay
and provisions to himself and the
Surbaz, both the Ilel Khan and
the Kaloontar are in much alarm;
and the former has told Mr.
Littlejohn, that his departure from
Shiraz would overturn the arrangements
made regarding the Surbaz upon which
the attention of His Royal Highness
was fully fixed at present,
and that consequently as Abbas
Mirza was likely to be detained
in Khorasan this year the Prince
would have leisure to turn his
views to the distruction of
himself and Kaloontar. These two
personages are very desirous of sending
a person to the Prince Royal
to acquaint him with the real
state of affairs, but are afraid
to do so. Mr. Littlejohn says
that two Regiments of Abbas
Mirza's Troops are quite sufficient
to take Shiraz, as the Surbaz
here

† Chief of the mountain tribes of Eliats in the Province of Fars.—

© Chief magistrate of Shiraz.

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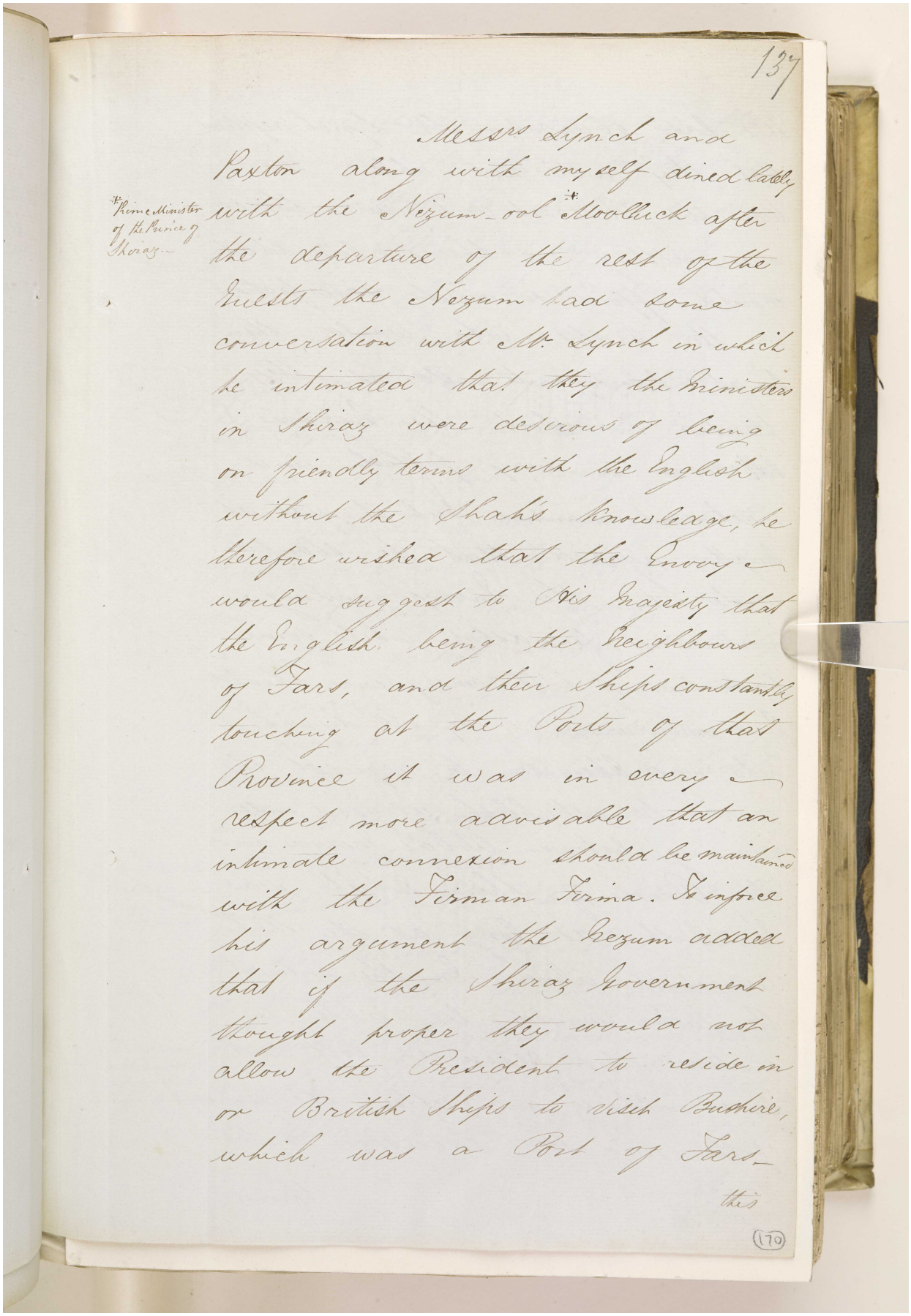
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here will not fight. The Infantry is under the command of Mr. Littlejohn the Artillery under Ally Nadee Khan Tabreezy. The Guns are served by those persons of the Kara Goosly Tribe who deserted from Kirman. The Prince talks of sending a Regiment under the Eel Khan and Mr. Littlejohn to exterminate Willie Khan and his adherents. His Royal Highness will perhaps visit Bushire himself. Mr. Littlejohn intends to send up a letter to the Envoy for Abbas Mirza regarding the position of the Eel Khan by the English Gentlemen who are now expected from Bushire. They both assure the Prince Royal that the report of 2000 Men being required to take Shiraz is absurd as 100 Men would be sufficient for that purpose and have both proffered their Services.

Hees[t]

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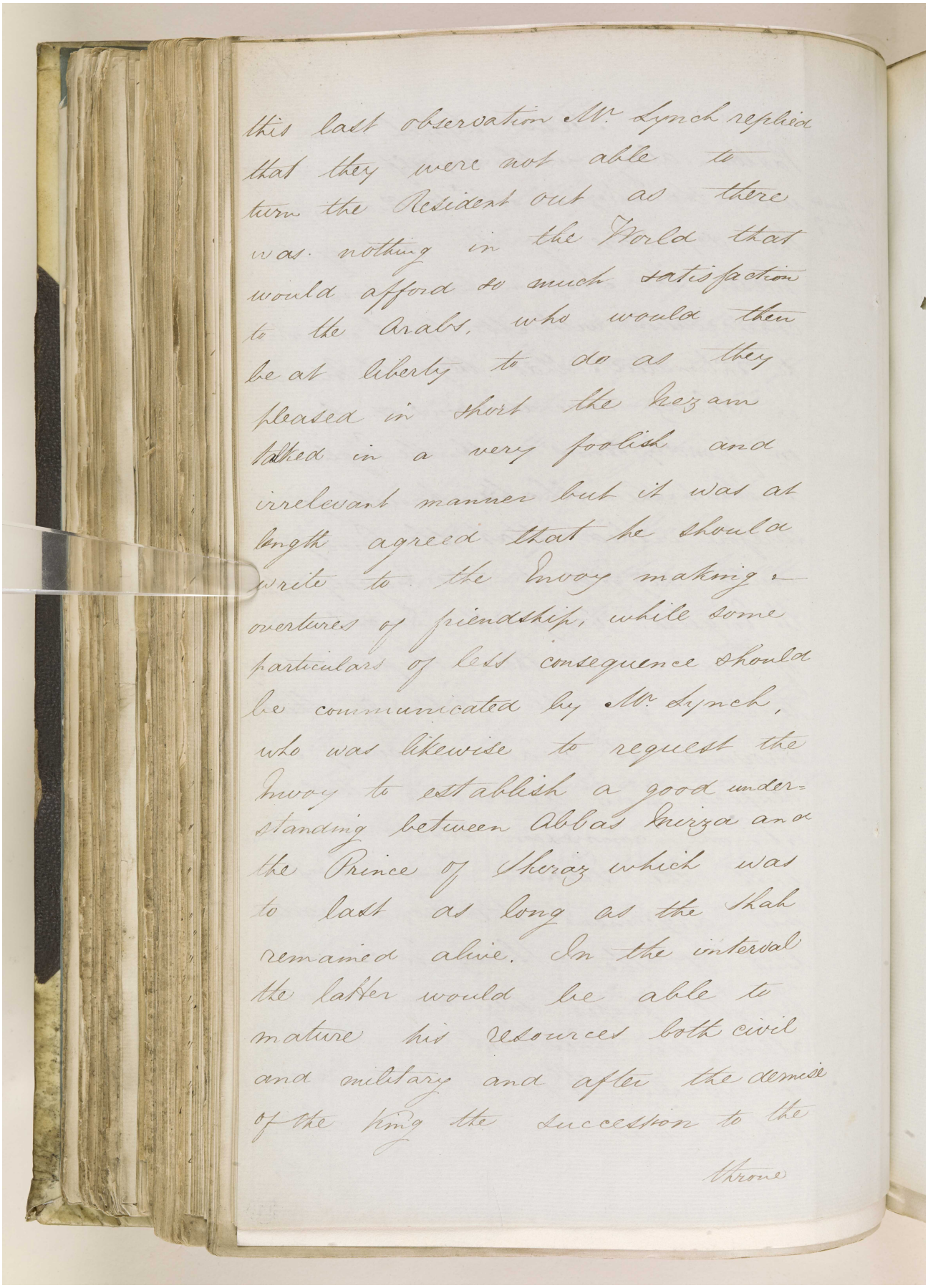
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Messrs Lynch and
Paxton along with myself dined lately
with the Nezum-ool Moollick* after
the departure of the rest of the
Guests the Nezum had some
conversation with Mr. Lynch in which
he intimated that they the Ministers
in Shiraz were desirous of being
on friendly terms with the English
without the Shah's knowledge, he
therefore wished that the Envoy
would suggest to His Majesty that
the English being the neighbours
of Fars, and their Ships constantly
touching at the Ports of that
Province it was in every
respect more advisable that an
intimate connexion should be maintained
with the Firman Firma. To inforce
his argument the Nezum added
that if the Shiraz Government
thought proper they would not
allow the President to reside in
or British Ships to visit Bushire,
which was a Port of Fars—

this

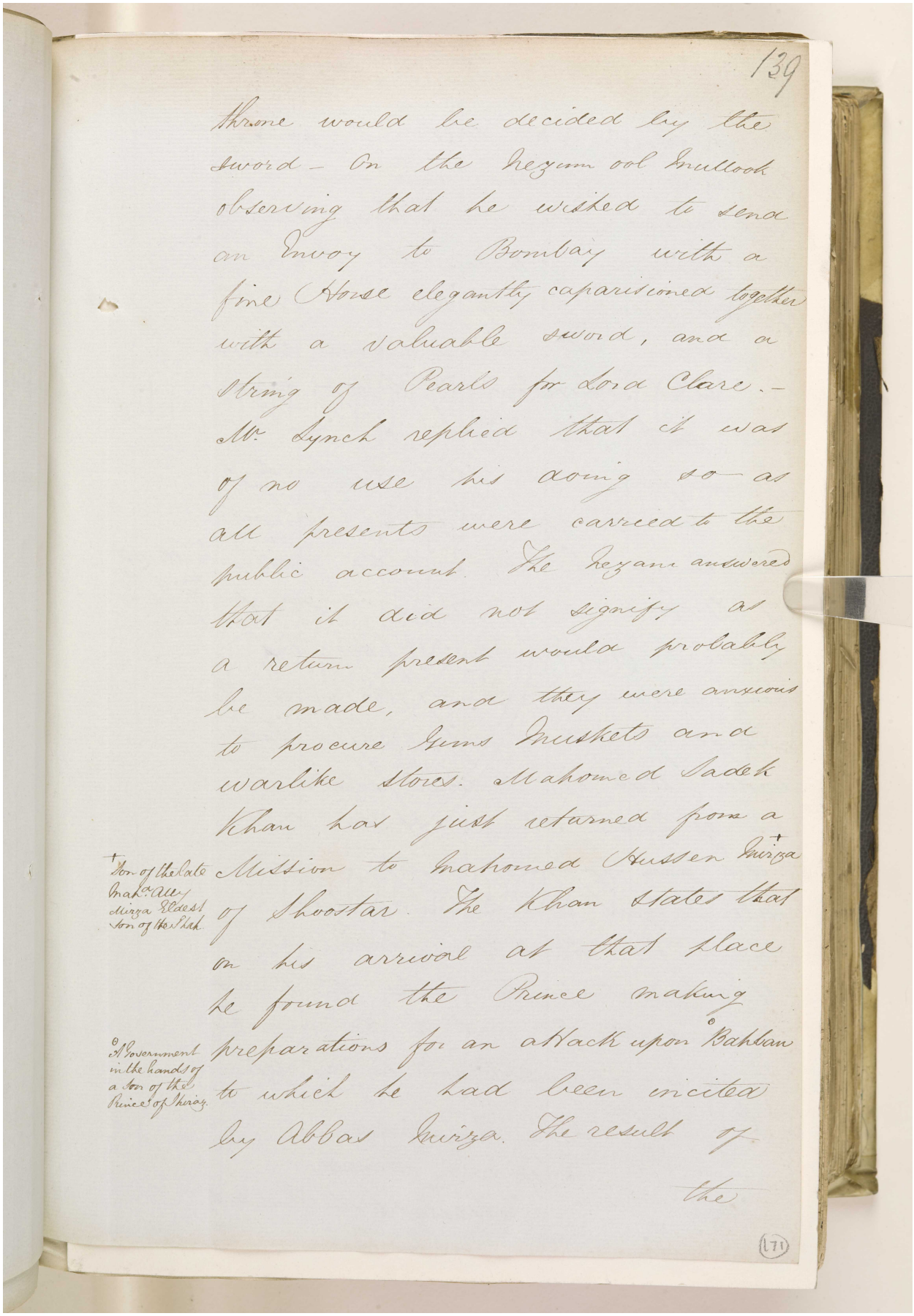
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*Prime Minister of the Province of Shiraz—



this last observation Mr. Lynch replied that they were not able to turn the Resident out as there was nothing in the World that would afford so much satisfaction to the Arabs, who would then be at liberty to do as they pleased in short the Kezam talked in a very foolish and irrelevant manner but it was at length agreed that he should write to the Envoy making overtures of friendship, while some particulars of less consequence should be communicated by Mr. Lynch, who was likewise to request the Envoy to establish a good understanding between Abbas Mirza and the Prince of Shiraz which was to last as long as the Shah remained alive. In the interval the latter would be able to mature his resources both civil and military and after the demise of the King the succession to the throne

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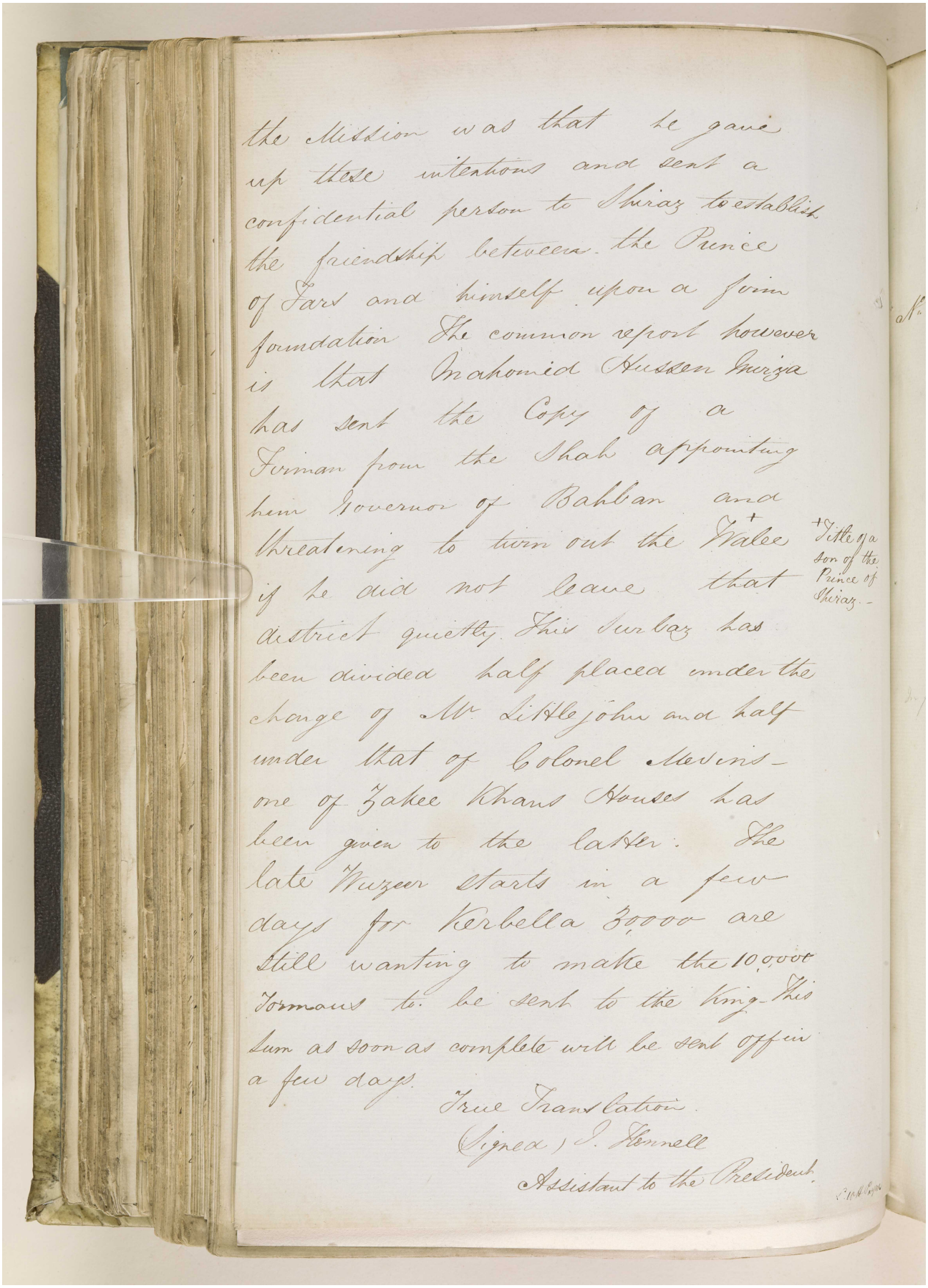
throne would be decided by the sword – On the Rezum ool Dullook observing that he wished to send an Envoy to Bombay with a fine Horse elegantly caparisoned together with a valuable sword, and a String of Pearls for Lord Clare. – Mr. Lynch replied that it was of no use his doing so – as all presents were carried to the public account. The Rezam answered that it did not signify as a return present would probably be made, and they were anxious to procure Guns Muskets and warlike Stores. Mahomed Sadek Khan has just returned from a Mission to Mahomed Hussen Mirza of Shoostar. The Khan states that on his arrival at that place he found the Prince making preparations for an attack upon Bahbaw to which he had been incited by Abbas Mirza. The result of the

† Son of the late Mahomed Ali Mirza Eldest Son of the Shah

° A Government in the hands of a Son of the Princes of Shiraz

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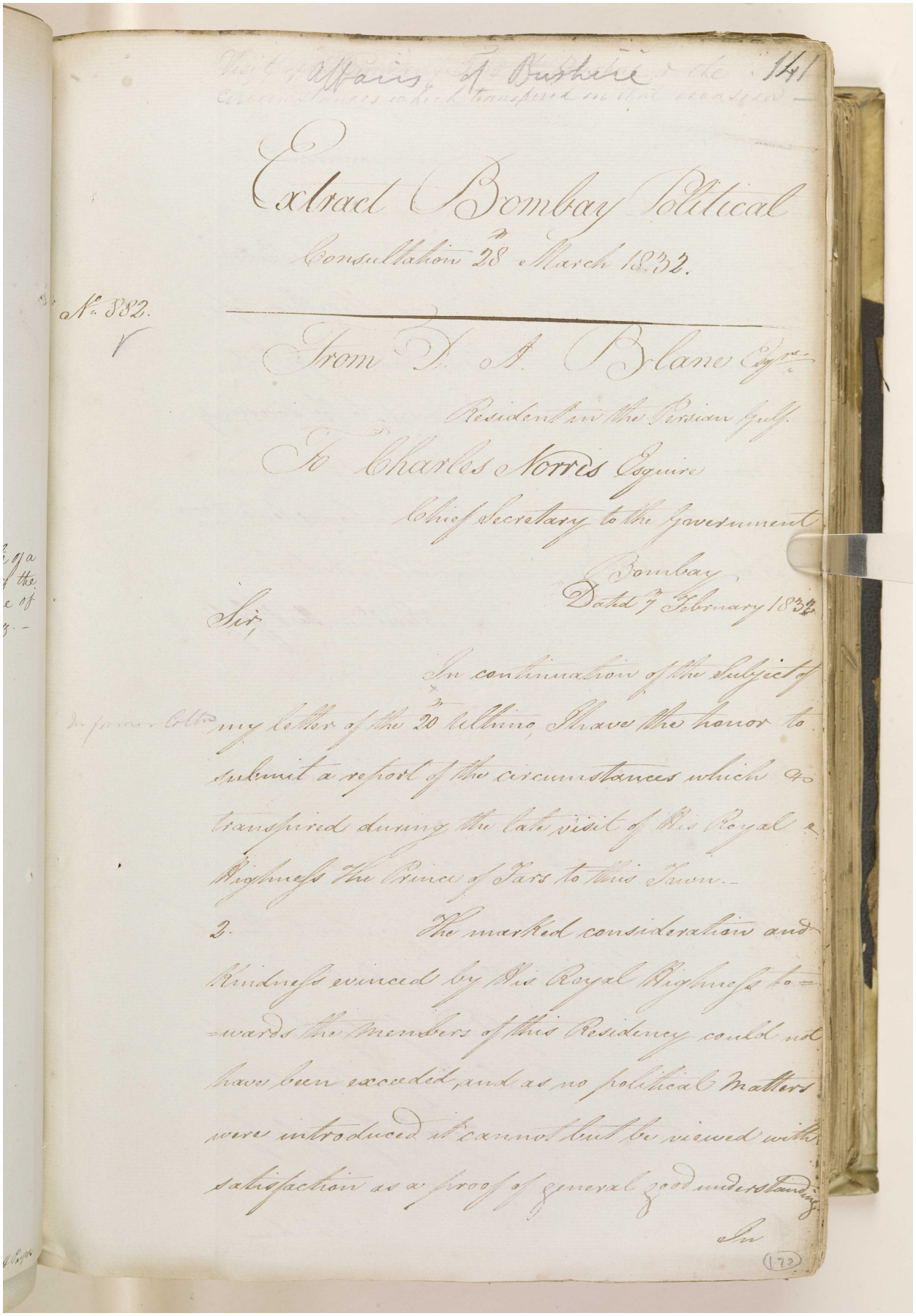


the Mission was that he gave up these intentions and sent a confidential person to Shiraz to establish the friendship between the Prince of Fars and himself upon a firm foundation The common report however is that Mahomed Hussen Mirza has sent the Copy of a Firman from the Shah appointing him Governor of Bahban and threatening to turn out the Walee if he did not leave that district quietly This Sunbar has been divided half placed under the charge of Mr Littlejohn and half under that of Colonel Stevens one of Zakee Khans Houses has been given to the latter. The late Muzeer starts in a few days for Kerbella 30,000 are still wanting to make the 10,0000 Tomans to be sent to the King This Sum as soon as complete will be sent off in a few days.

+ Title of a Son of the Prince of Shiraz.

True Translation.
(Signed) J. Stannell
Assistant to the Resident

المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
اعرض على مكتبة قطر الرقمية: http://www.qdl.qa/العربية/archive/81055/vdc_100100333662.0x00009f



Extract Bombay Political
Consultation 28 March 1832.

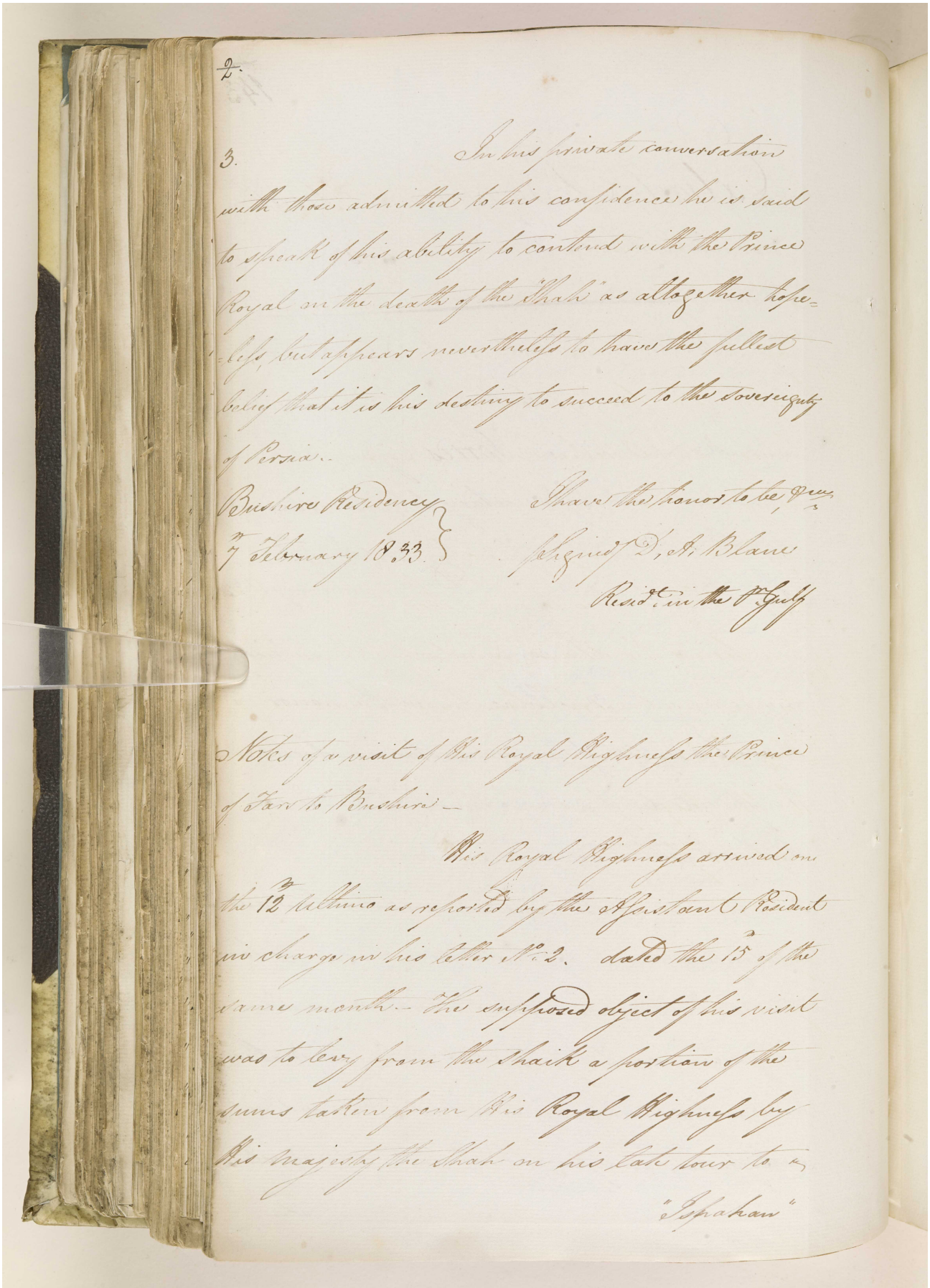
No. 382.

From D. A. Blane Esqre
Resident in the Persian Gulf
To Charles Norris Esquire
Chief Secretary to the Government
Bombay
Dated 7 February 1832.

Sir,

In continuation of the subject of my letter of the 20th ultimo, I have the honor to submit a report of the circumstances which transpired during the late visit of His Royal Highness The Prince of Fars to this Town.

2. The marked consideration and kindness evinced by His Royal Highness towards the Members of this Residency could not have been exceeded, and as no political Matters were introduced it cannot but be viewed with satisfaction as a proof of general good understanding



2.

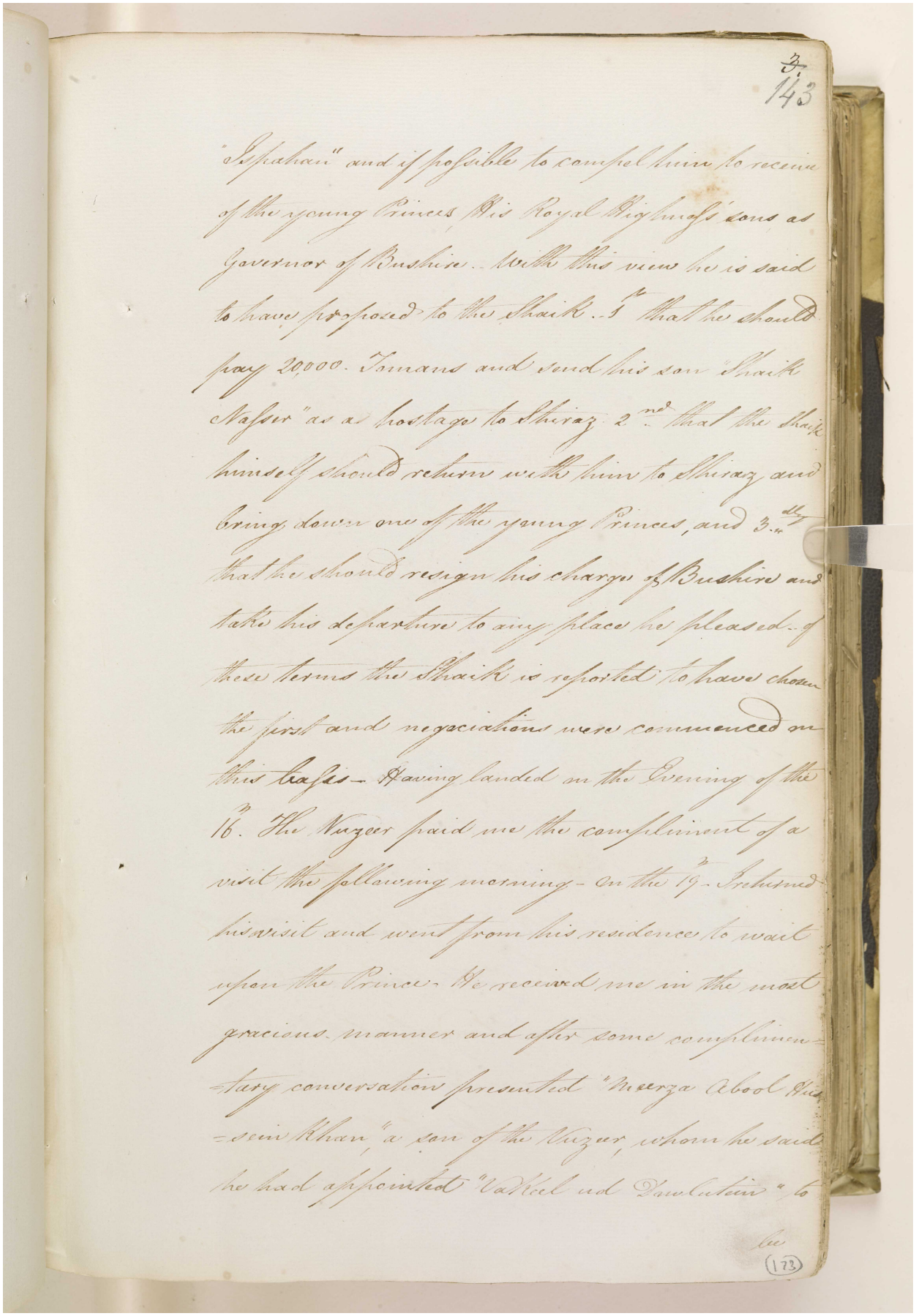
3. In his private conversation with those admitted to his confidence he is said to speak of his ability to contend with the Prince Royal on the death of the "Shah" as altogether hopeless, but appears nevertheless to have the fullest belief that it is his destiny to succeed to the Sovereignty of Persia.

Bushire Residency
7th February 1833.

I have the honor to be, &c.
(signed) D. A. Blane
Resd.t in the P.r Gulf

Notes of a visit of His Royal Highness the Prince of Fars to Bushire.—

His Royal Highness arrived on the 12th ultimo as reported by the Assistant Resident in charge in his letter No. 2. dated the 15th of the same month. The supposed object of this visit was to levy from the Shaik a portion of the sums taken from His Royal Highness by His Majesty the Shah on his late tour to "Ispahan"

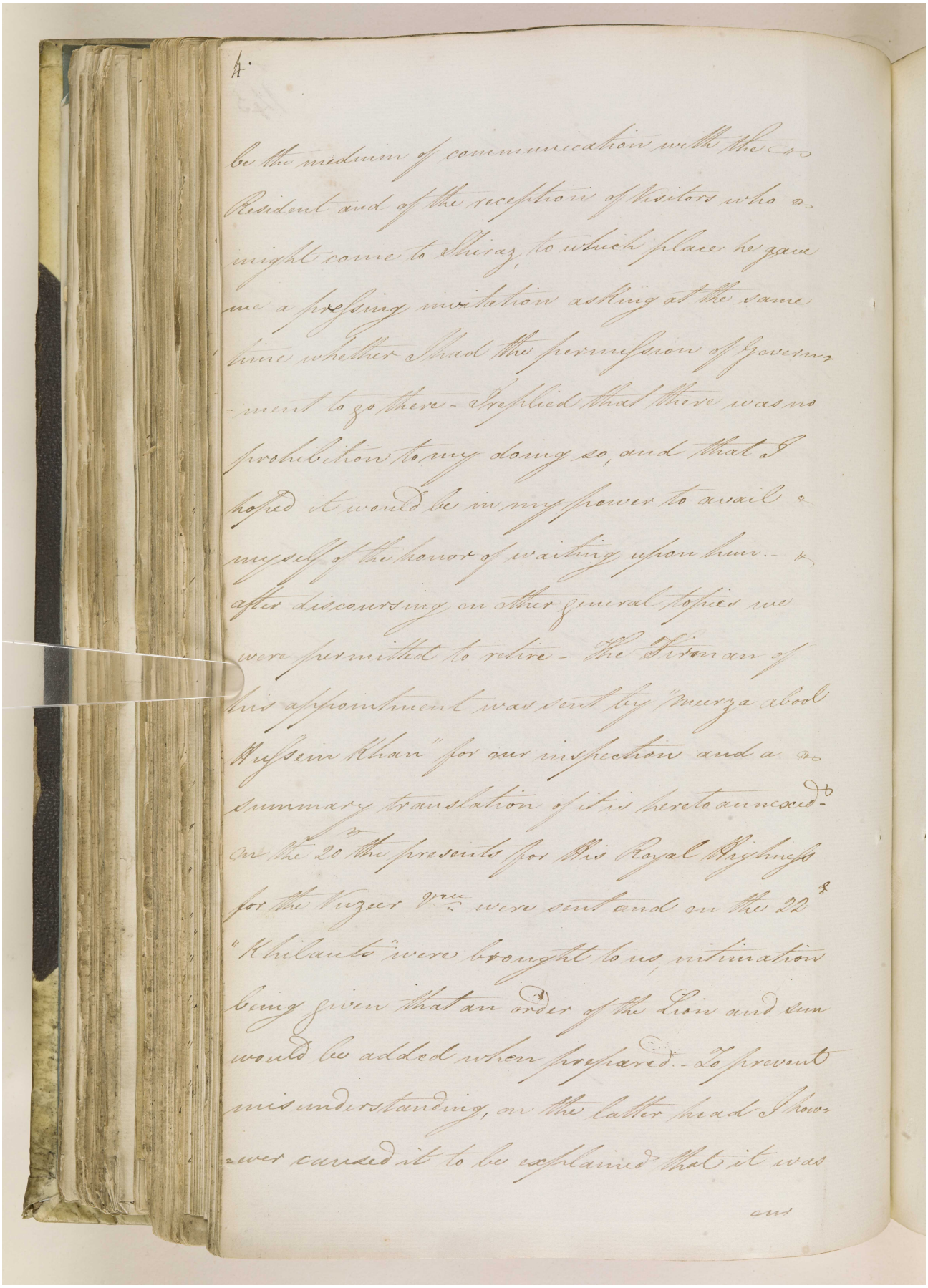


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"Ispahan" and if possible to compel him to receive
of the young Princes His Royal Highness's sons as
Governor of Bushire. With this view he is said
to have proposed to the Shaik 1st that he should
pay 20,000 Tomans and send his son Shaik
Nasser" as a hostage to Shiraz 2nd that the Shaik
himself should return with him to Shiraz and
bring down one of the young Princes, and 3rd
that he should resign his charges of Bushire and
take his departure to any place he pleased. On
these terms the Shaik is reported to have chosen
the first and negociations were commenced on
this basis — Having landed in the Evening of the
16th The Vuzeer paid me the compliment of a
visit the following morning — on the 19th I returned
his visit and went from his residence to wait
upon the Prince. He received me in the most
gracious manner and after some complimen-
tary conversation presented "Meerza Abool Hus
-sein Khan" a son of the Vuzeer, whom he said
he had appointed "Vakeel ud Dawlatein" to

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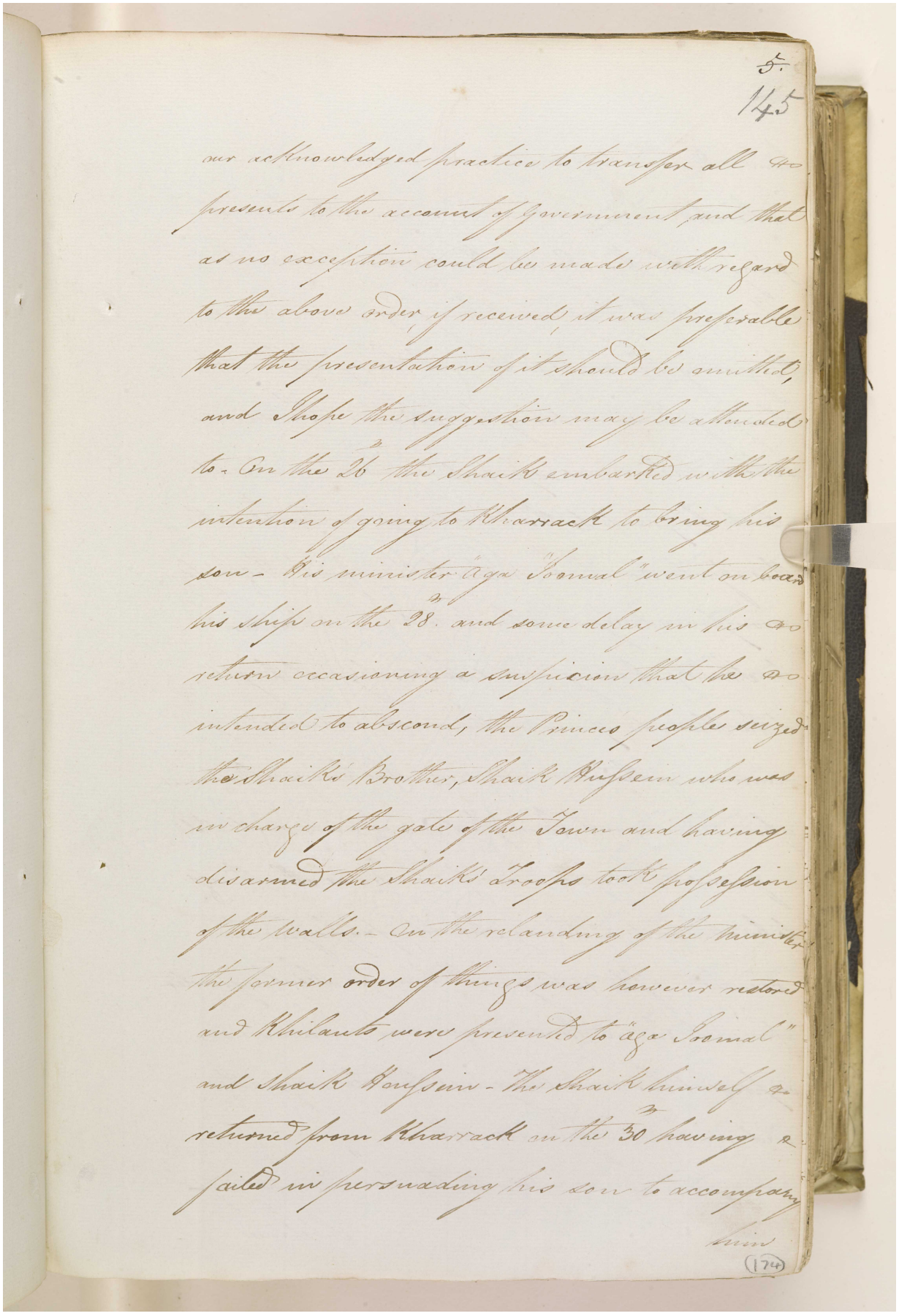
المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
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A.

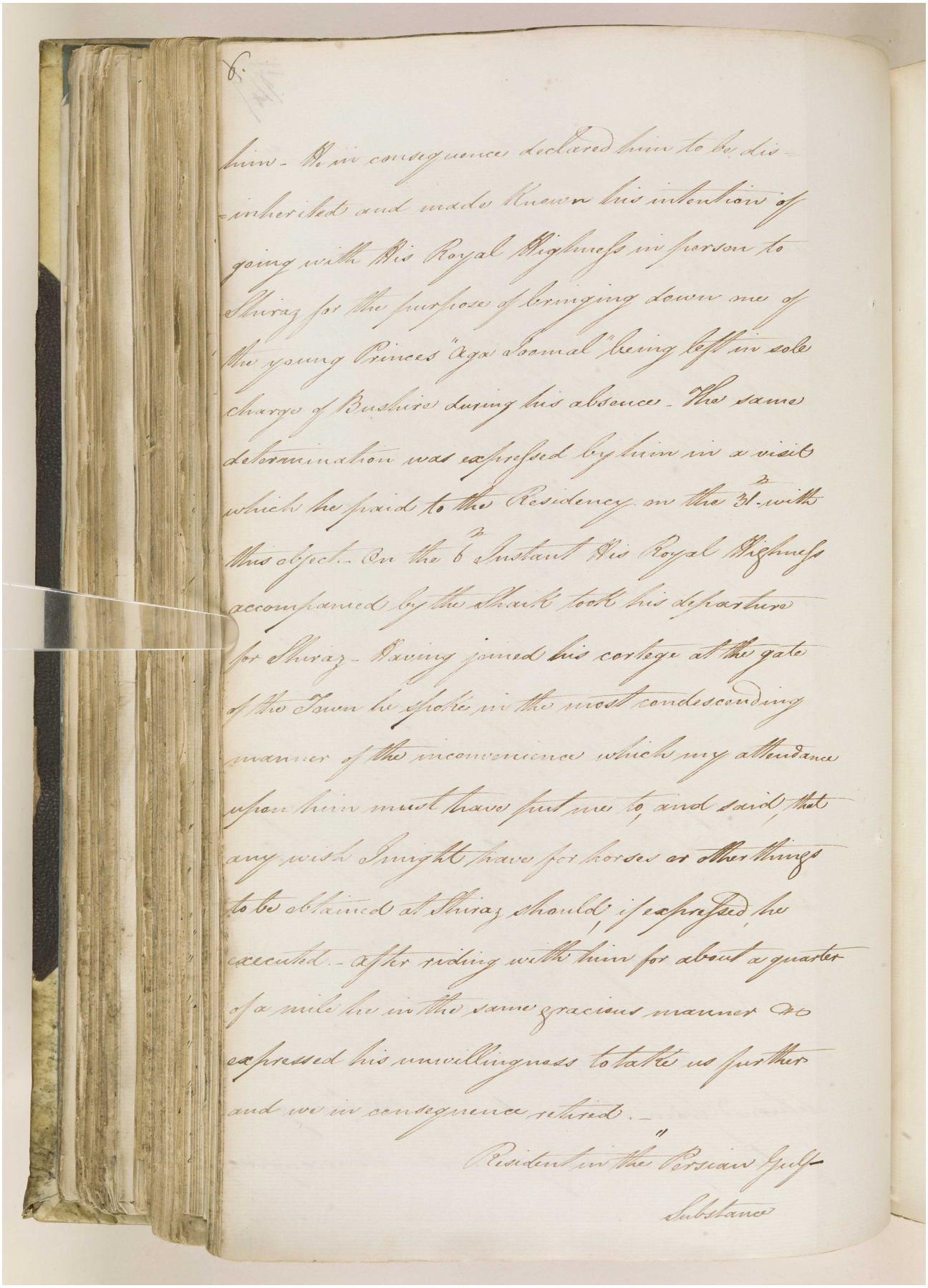
be the medium of communication with the
Resident and of the reception of visitors who
might come to Shiraz, to which place he gave
me a pressing invitation asking at the same
time whether I had the permission of Govern-
-ment to go there - I replied that there was no
prohibition to my doing so, and that I
hoped it would be in my power to avail
myself of the honor of waiting upon him. -
after discoursing on other general topics we
were permitted to retire - The Firman of
his appointment was sent by "Mirza Abool
Hussein Khan" for our inspection and a
summary translation of it is hereto annexed -
On the 20th the presents for His Royal Highness
for the Vizier &c. were sent and on the 22d
"Khilauts" were brought to us, intimation
being given that an order of the Lion and Sun
would be added when prepared. - To prevent
misunderstanding, on the latter head I how-
ever caused it to be explained that it was

ans



our acknowledged practice to transfer all presents to the account of Government and that as no exception could be made with regard to the above order if received it was preferable that the presentation of it should be omitted, and I hope the suggestion may be attended to. On the 26th the Shaikh embarked with the intention of going to Kharrack to bring his son. His minister Aga Joonal went on board his Ship on the 28th and some delay in his return occasioning a suspicion that he intended to abscond, the Princes people seized the Shaikh's Brother, Shaikh Hussein who was in charge of the gate of the Town and having disarmed the Shaikh's troops took possession of the walls. On the relanding of the minister the former order of things was however restored and Khilauts were presented to "Aga Joonal" and Shaikh Houssein. The Shaikh himself returned from Kharrack on the 30th having failed in persuading his son to accompany him

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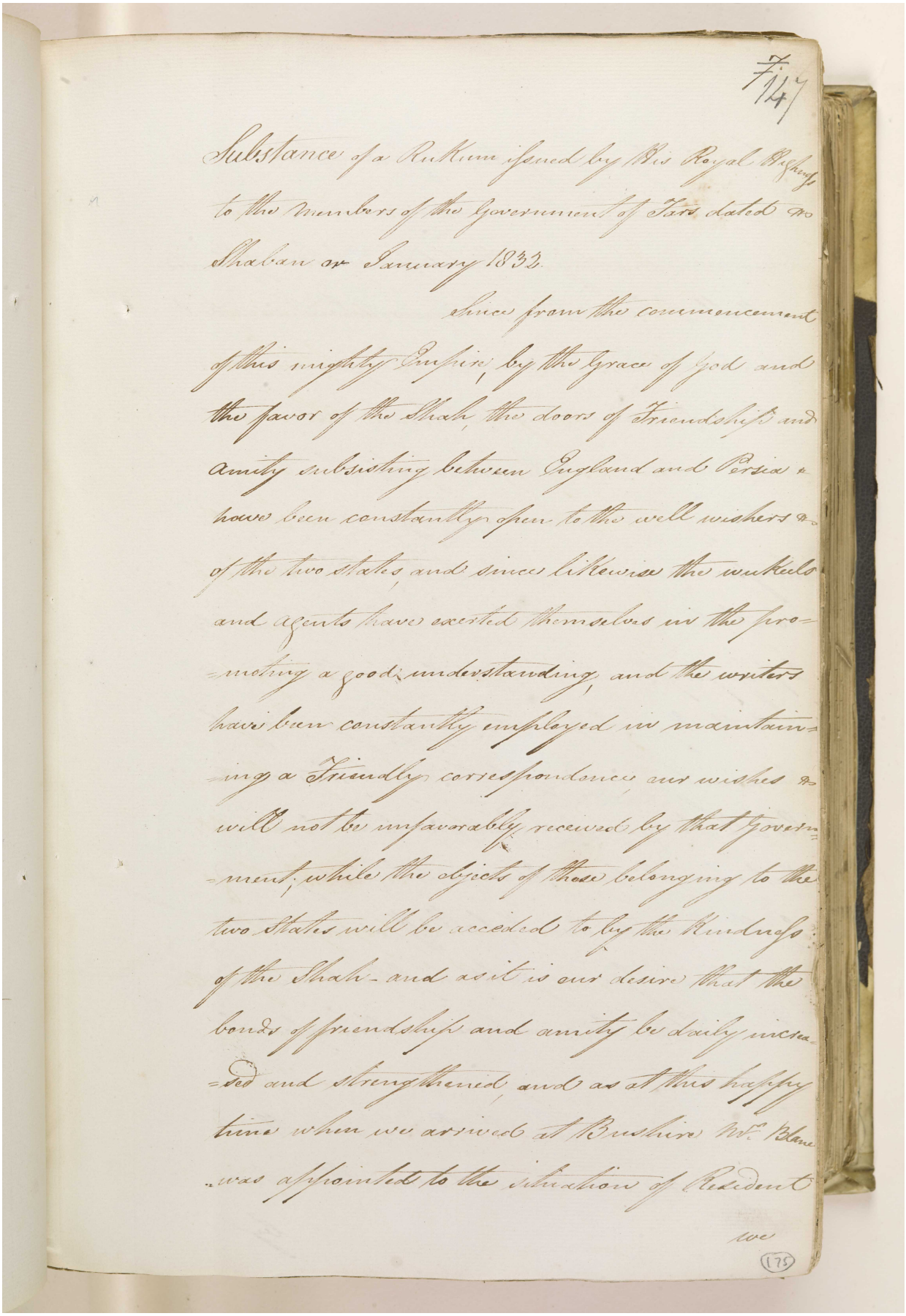
him - He in consequence declared him to be dis-
-inherited and made known his intention of
going with His Royal Highness in person to
Shiraz for the purpose of bringing down one of
the young Princes "Agha Joanal" being left in sole
charge of Bushire during his absence - The same
determination was expressed by him in a visit
which he paid to the Residency on the 31st with
this object - On the 6th Instant His Royal Highness
accompanied by the Shaik took his departure
for Shiraz - Having joined his cortege at the gate
of the Town he spoke in the most condescending
manner of the inconvenience which my attendance
upon him must have put me to, and said that
any wish I might have for horses or other things
to be obtained at Shiraz should, if expressed, be
executed - After riding with him for about a quarter
of a mile he in the same gracious manner de-
expressed his unwillingness to take us further
and we in consequence retired -

"

Resident in the Persian Gulf -

Substance

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7/14/

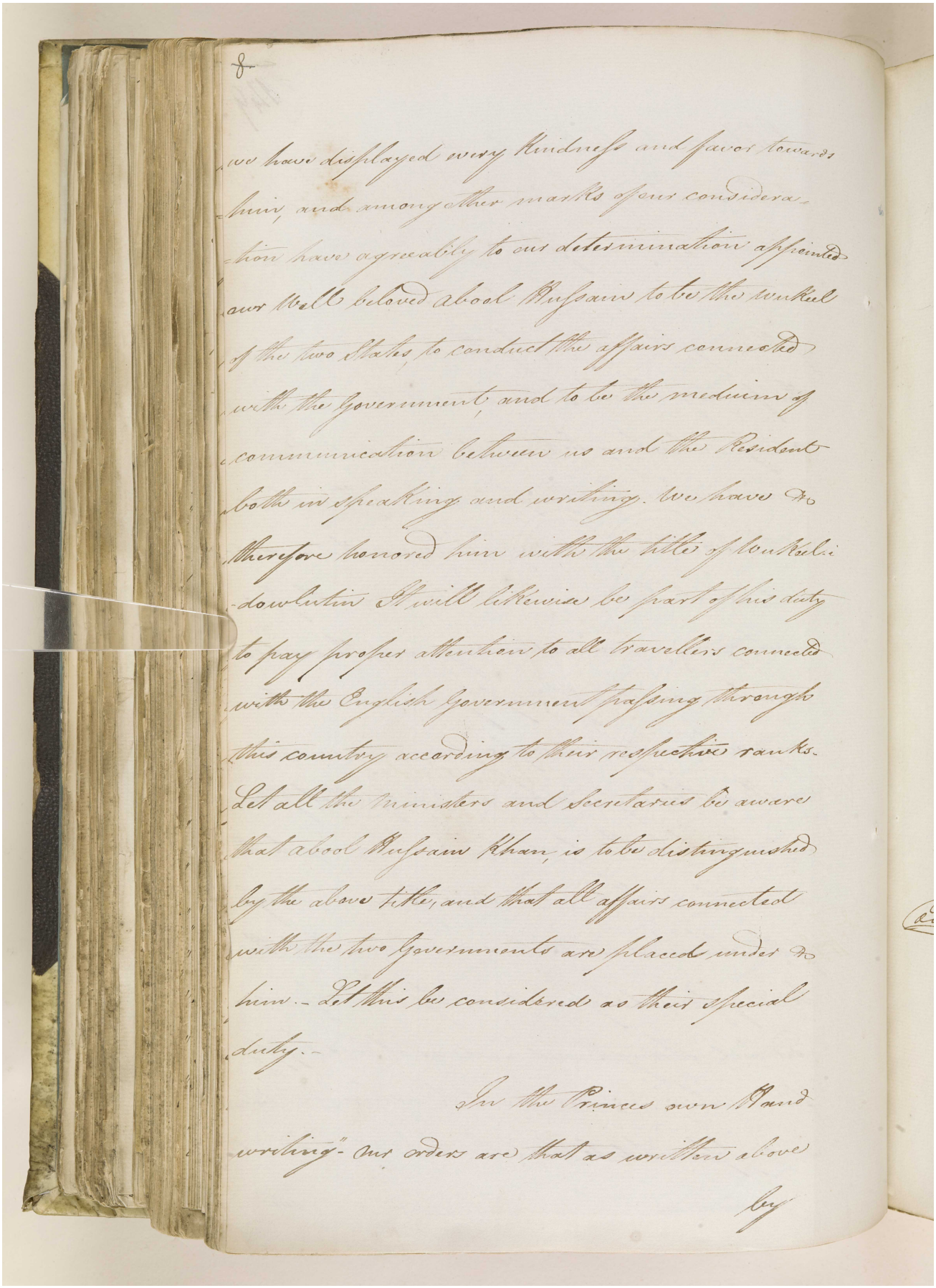
Substance of a Rukum issued by His Royal Highness to the Members of the Government of Fars dated 9th Shaban or January 1833.

Since from the commencement of this mighty Empire, by the Grace of God and the favor of the Shah, the doors of Friendship and amity subsisting between England and Persia have been constantly open to the well wishers of the two States, and since likewise the wukeels and agents have exerted themselves in the promoting a good understanding, and the writers have been constantly employed in maintaining a friendly correspondence, our wishes will not be unfavorably received by that Government, while the objects of those belonging to the two States will be acceded to by the Kindness of the Shah - and as it is our desire that the bonds of friendship and amity be daily increased and strengthened, and as at this happy time when we arrived at Bushire Mr. Blane was appointed to the situation of Resident

we

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المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: المُلكية العامة
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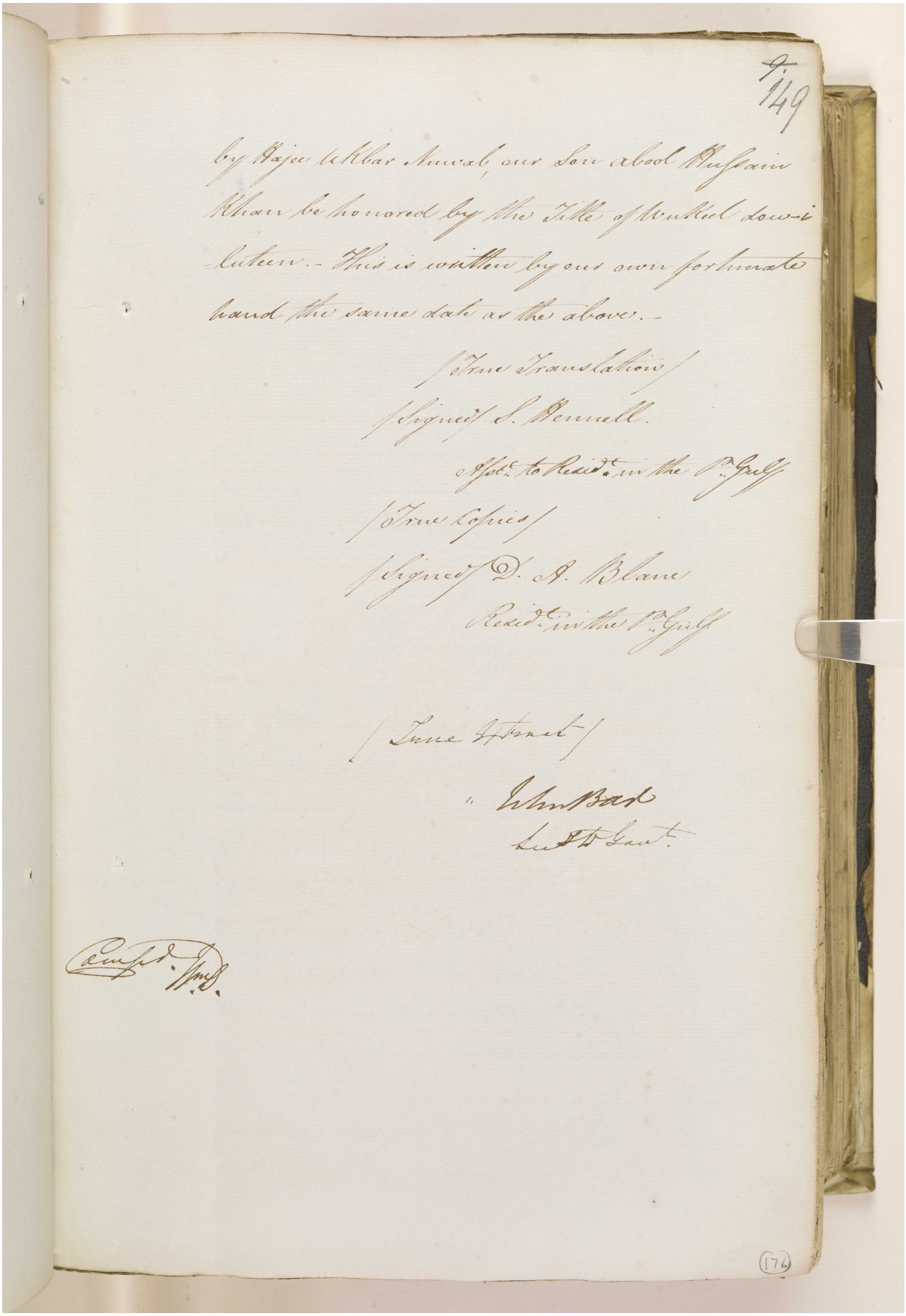


we have displayed every kindness and favor towards him, and among other marks of our consideration have agreeably to our determination appointed our well beloved Abool Hussain to be the Vuckeel of the two States, to conduct the affairs connected with the Government, and to be the medium of communication between us and the Resident both in speaking and writing. We have therefore honored him with the title of Vuckeel Dowlutun. It will likewise be part of his duty to pay proper attention to all travellers connected with the English Government passing through this country according to their respective ranks. Let all the Ministers and Secretaries be aware that Abool Hussain Khan, is to be distinguished by the above title, and that all affairs connected with the two Governments are placed under him. Let this be considered as their special duty.

In the Princes own Hand writing. Our orders are that as written above

by

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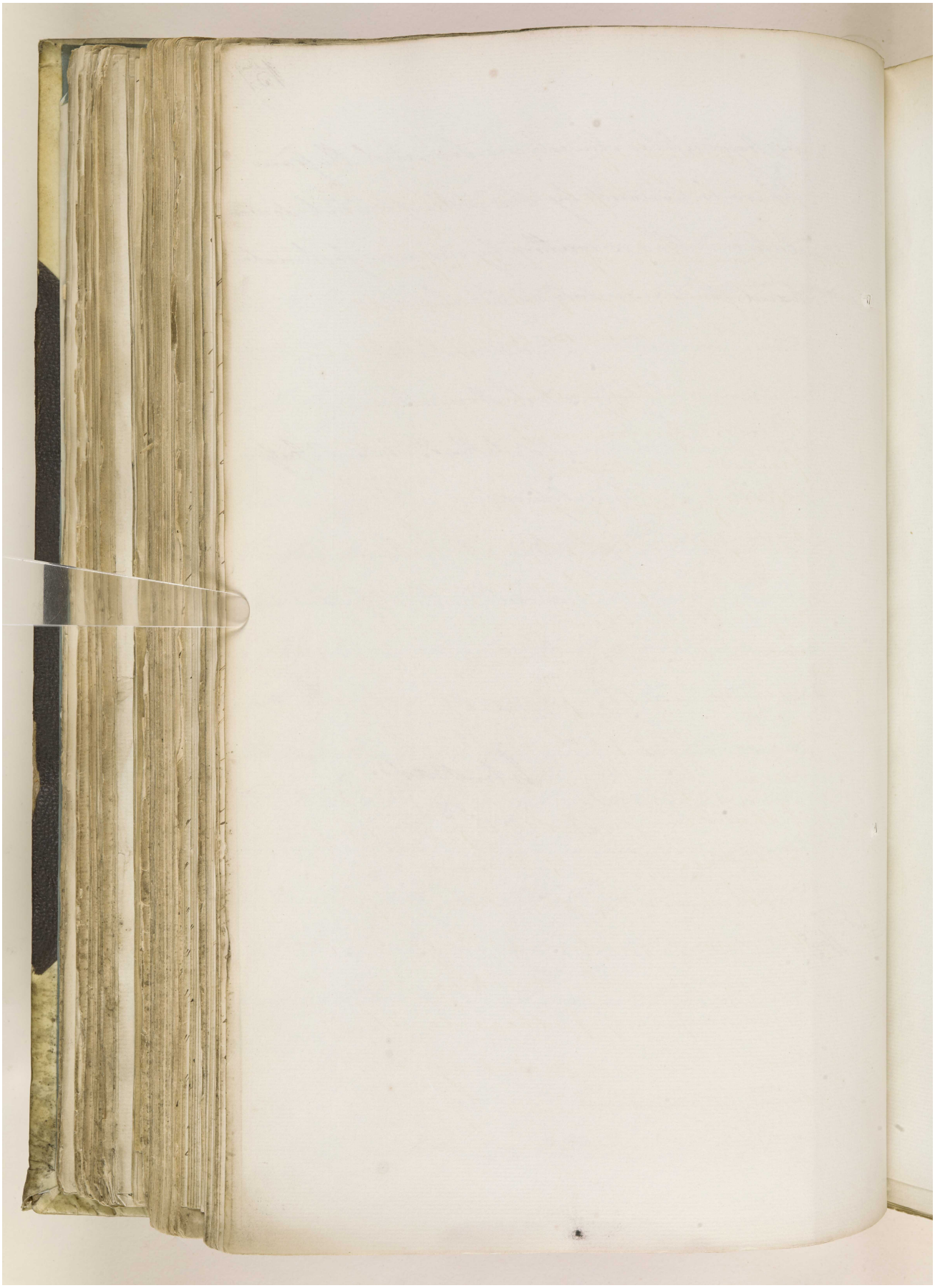


by Hajee Akbar Nuwab, our Son Abool Hussain Khan be honored by the Title of Mookul dow-i Dutteen.- This is written by our own fortunate hand the same date as the above.-

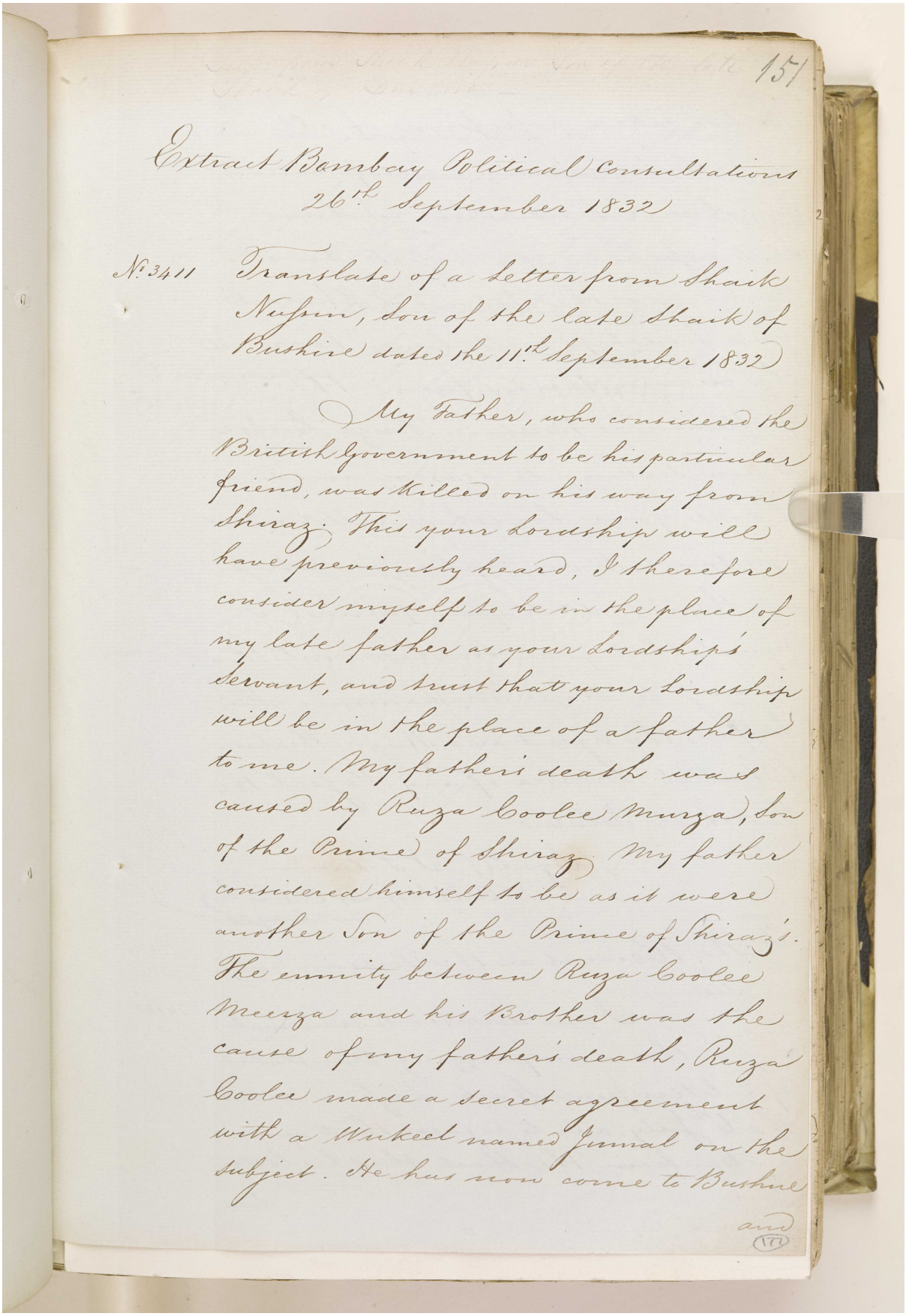
/True Translation/
/Signed/ S. Bennell.
Asst. to Resit. in the P. Gulf

/True Copies/
/Signed/ D. A. Blane
Resit. in the P. Gulf

/True Extract/
W. Bird
Lieut.



المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
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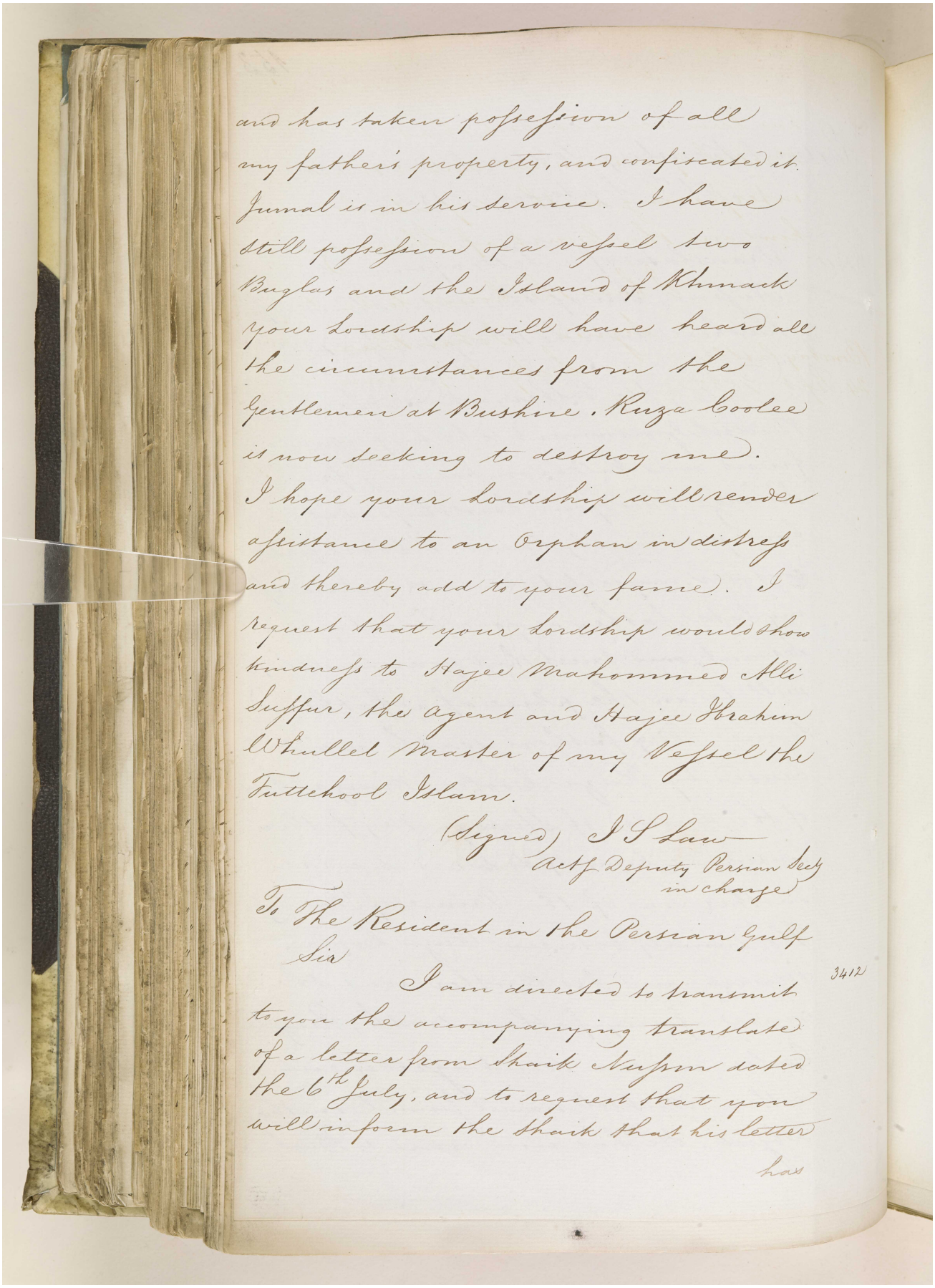
Extract Bombay Political Consultations
26th September 1832

No 3411 Translate of a letter from Shaik Nusseer, Son of the late Shaik of Bushire dated the 11th September 1832

My Father, who considered the British Government to be his particular friend, was killed on his way from Shiraz. This your Lordship will have previously heard, I therefore consider myself to be in the place of my late father as your Lordship's Servant, and trust that your Lordship will be in the place of a father to me. My father's death was caused by Ruza Coolee Mirza, Son of the Prime of Shiraz. My father considered himself to be as it were another Son of the Prime of Shiraz's. The enmity between Ruza Coolee Meerza and his Brother was the cause of my father's death, Ruza Coolee made a secret agreement with a Mukeel named Jumal on the subject. He has now come to Bushire

and

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and has taken possession of all
my father's property, and confiscated it.
Jumal is in his service. I have
still possession of a vessel two
Buglas and the Island of Khmark
your Lordship will have heard all
the circumstances from the
Gentlemen at Bushire. Ruza Coolee
is now seeking to destroy me.
I hope your Lordship will render
assistance to an Orphan in distress
and thereby add to your fame. I
request that your Lordship would show
kindness to Hajee Mahommed Alli
Suffur, the agent and Hajee Ibrahim
Whullet Master of my Vessel the
Futtehool Islam.

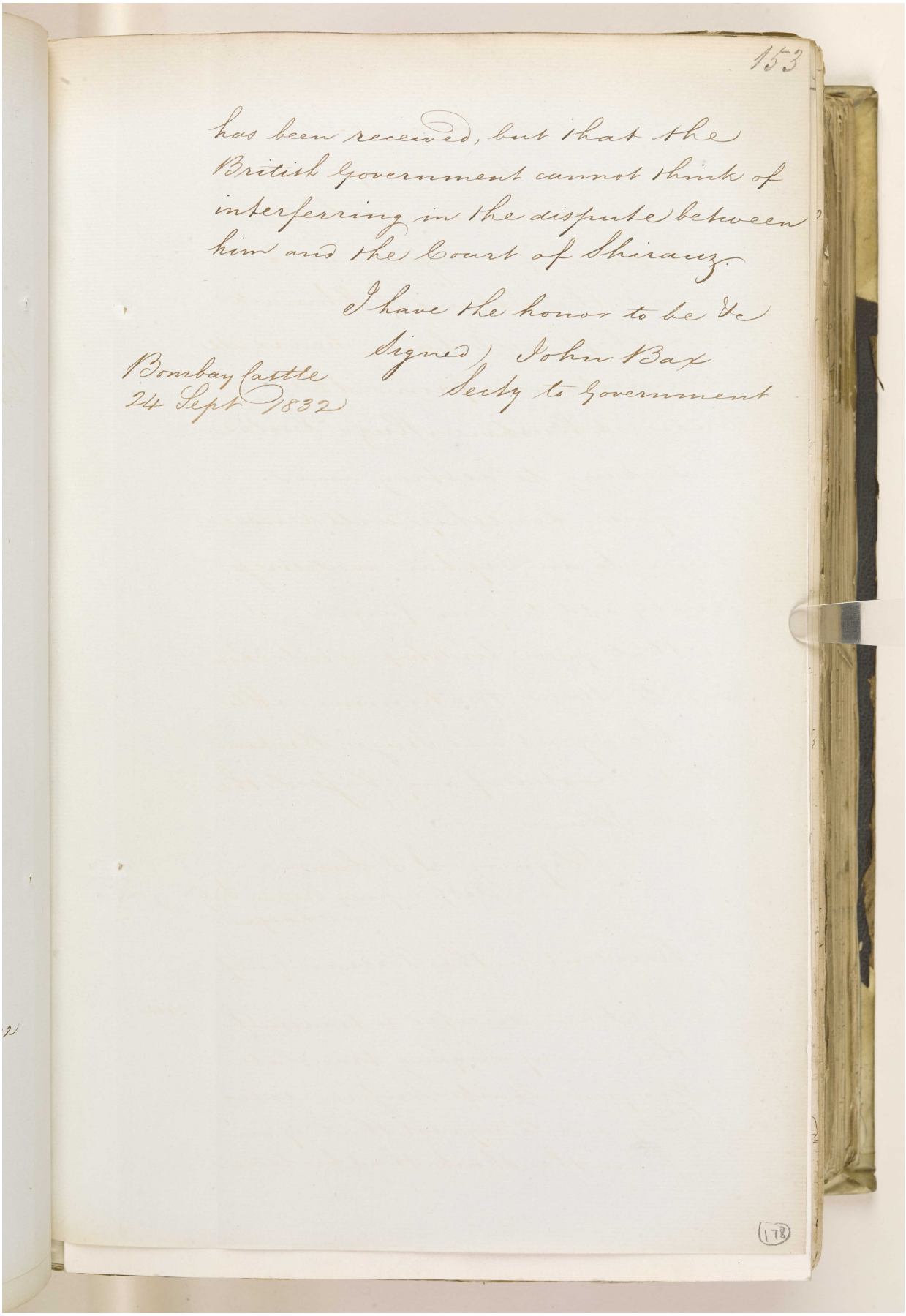
(Signed) I S Law
Actg Deputy Persian Secy
in charge

To The Resident in the Persian Gulf

Sir

3412

I am directed to transmit
to you the accompanying translated
of a letter from Shaik Nasser dated
the 6th July, and to request that you
will inform the Shaik that his letter
has



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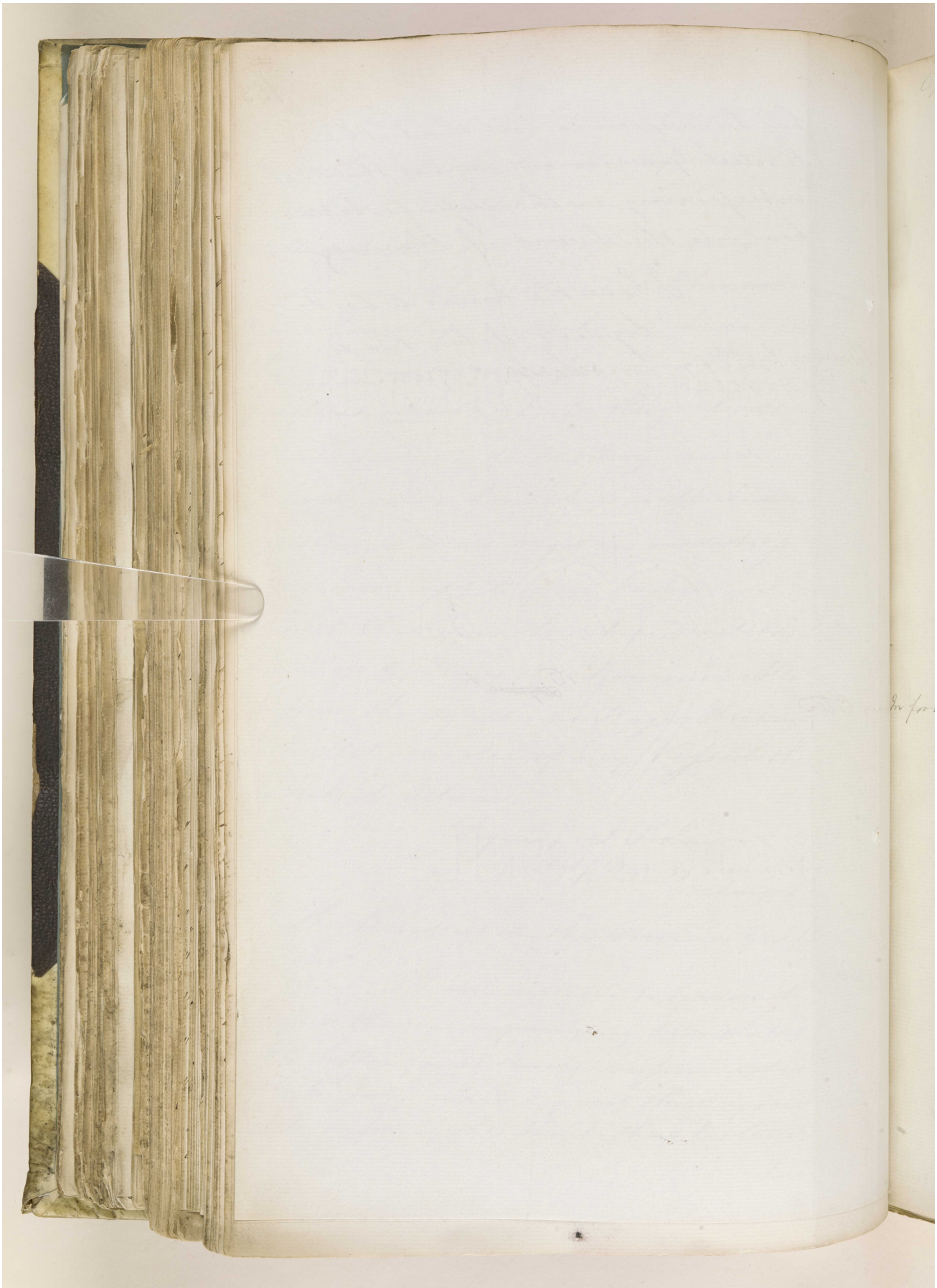
has been received, but that the
British Government cannot think of
interferring in the dispute between
him and the Court of Shiraz.

I have the honor to be &c

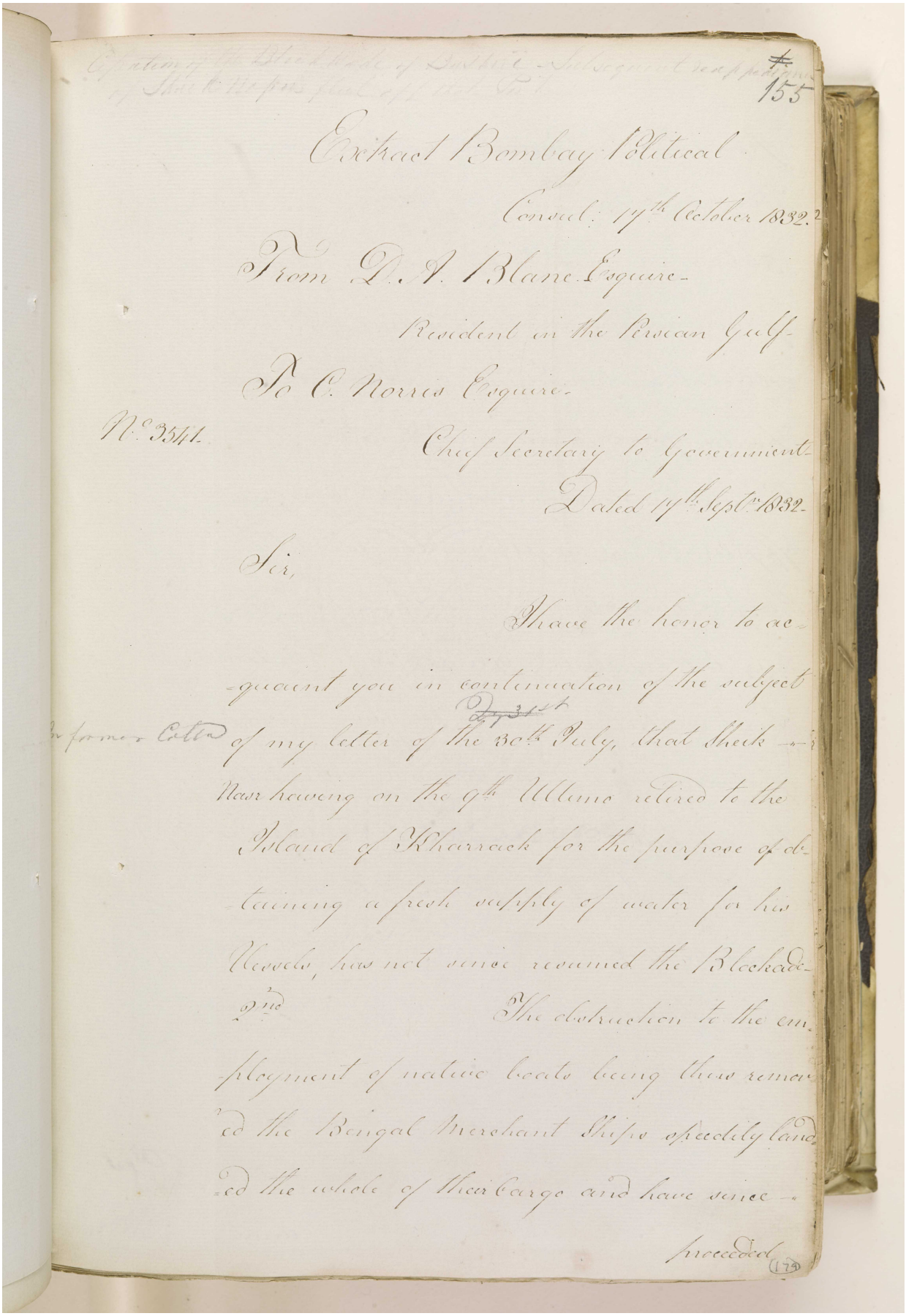
Signed) John Bax
Secty to Government

Bombay Castle
24 Sept 1832

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Extract Bombay Political

Consul. 17th October 1832.

From D. A. Blane Esquire -

Resident in the Persian Gulf -

To C. Norris Esquire -

Chief Secretary to Government -

No. 3541.

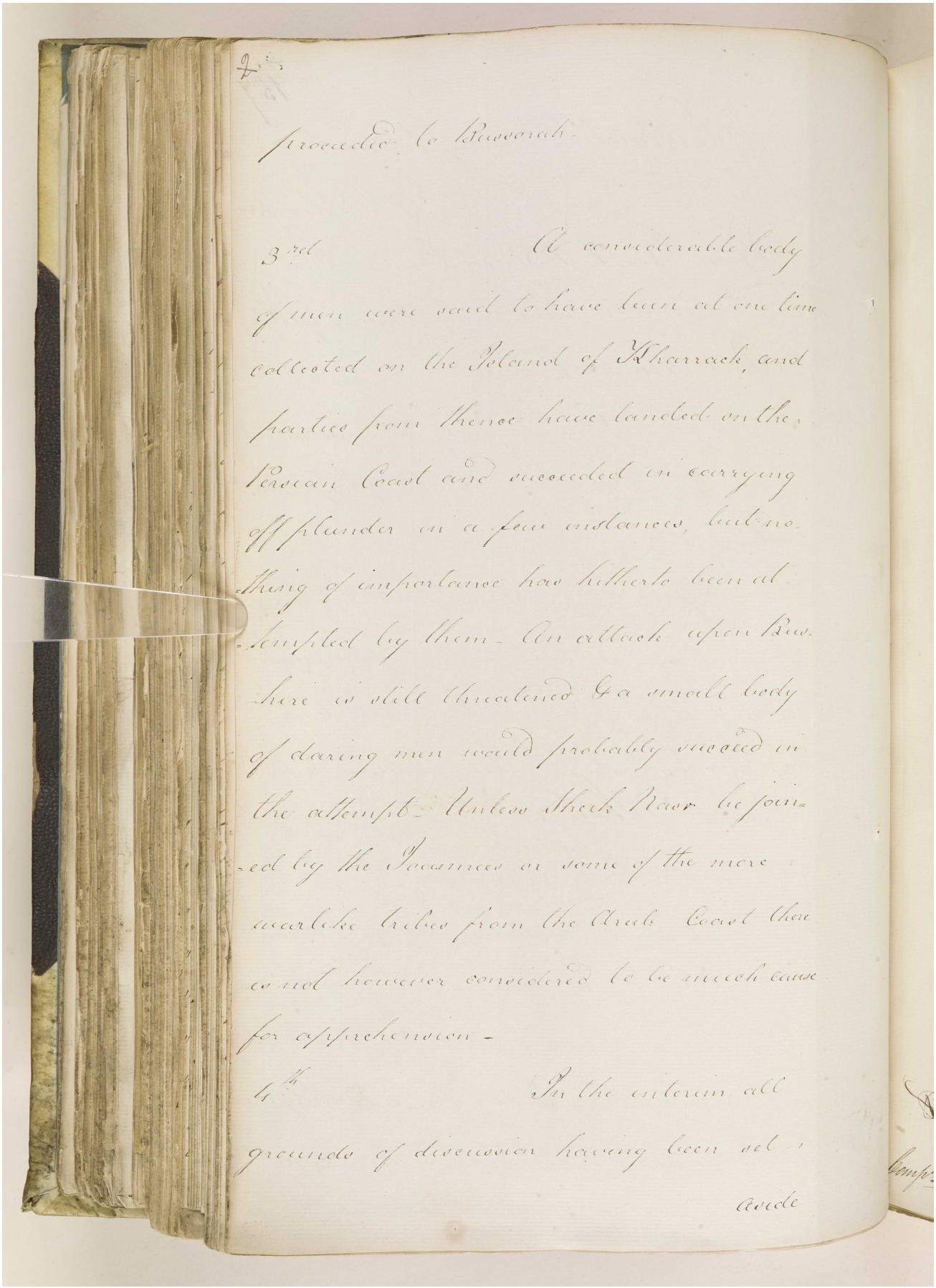
Dated 17th Sept. 1832.

Sir,

I have the honor to ac-
-quaint you in continuation of the subject
of my letter of the 20th July, that Sheik -
Nasr having on the 9th Ultimo retired to the
Island of Kharrack for the purpose of ob-
-taining a fresh supply of water for his
Vessels, has not since resumed the Blockade -
2nd The obstruction to the em-
-ployment of native boats being thus remov-
-ed the Bengal Merchant Ships speedily land-
-ed the whole of their Cargo and have since -
proceeded

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المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
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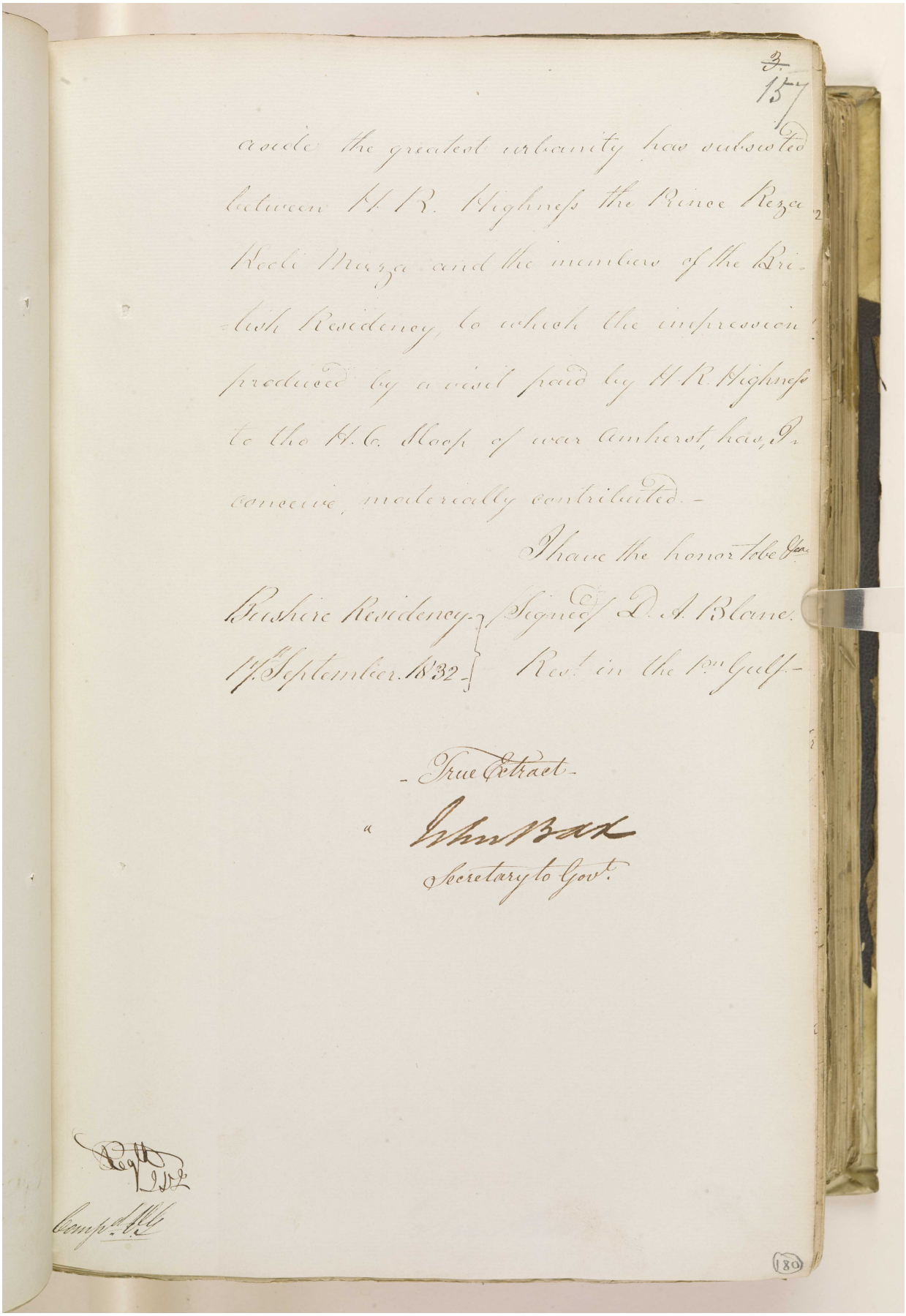


proceeded to Bussorah -

3rd A considerable body of men were said to have been at one time collected on the Island of Kharrack, and parties from thence have landed on the Persian Coast and succeeded in carrying off plunder on a few instances, but nothing of importance has hitherto been attempted by them - An attack upon Bussorah is still threatened & a small body of daring men would probably succeed in the attempt - Unless Sheik Naser be joined by the Noamees or some of the more warlike tribes from the Arab Coast there is not however considered to be much cause for apprehension -

4th In the interim all grounds of dissension having been set aside

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اعرض على مكتبة قطر الرقمية: http://www.qdl.qa/العربية/archive/81055/vdc_100100333662.0x0000af



B.
157

a code the greatest urbanity has subsisted between H.R. Highness the Prince Reza Kooli Mirza and the members of the British Residency, to which the impression produced by a visit paid by H.R. Highness to the H.C. Ships of war Amherst, Hear, & Conway, materially contributed. -

I have the honor to be &c.

Bushire Residency - 17th September 1832 - } Signed D. A. Blane. Resd. in the Persian Gulf. -

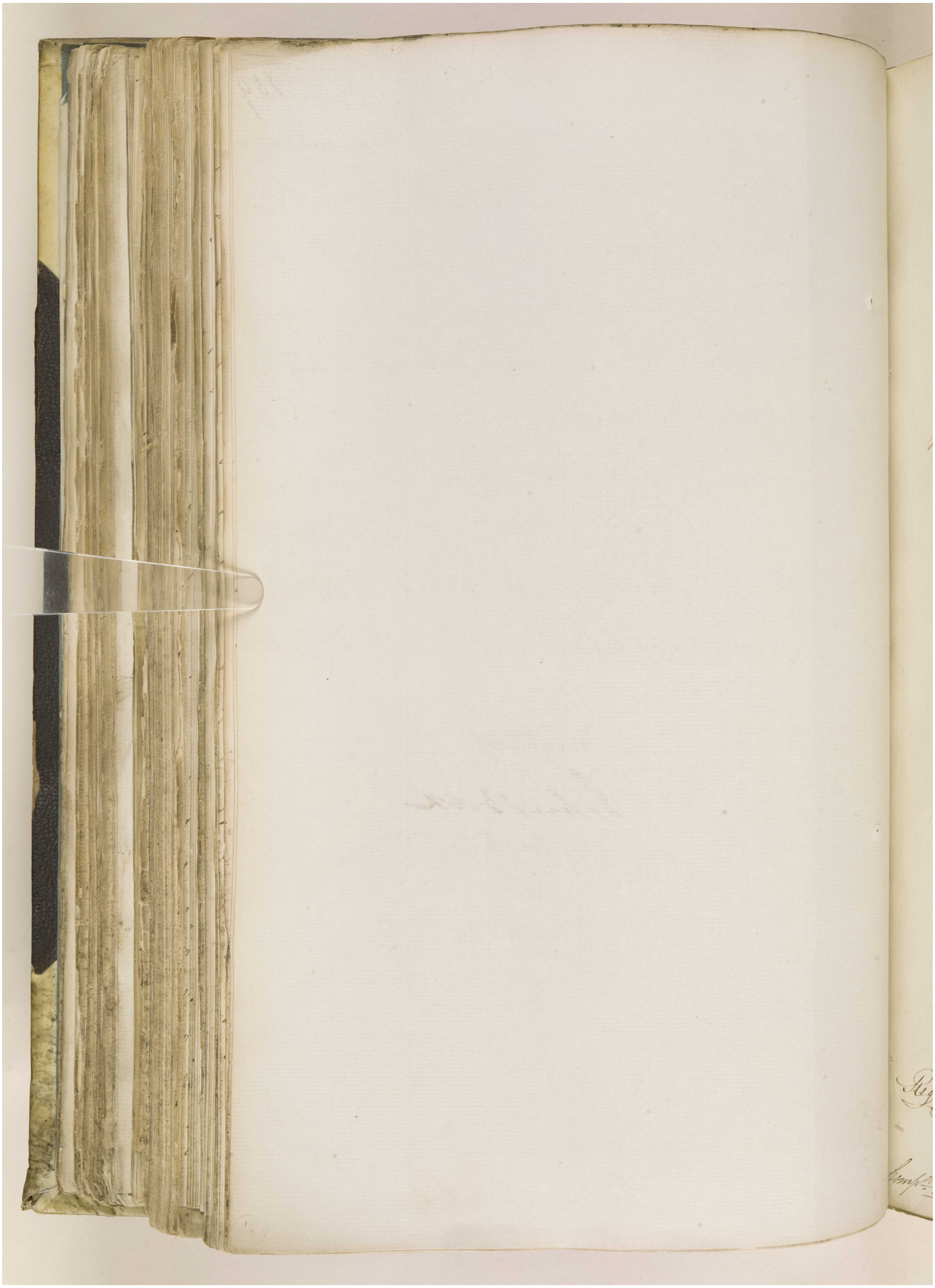
- True Extract -

" John Back
Secretary to Govt.

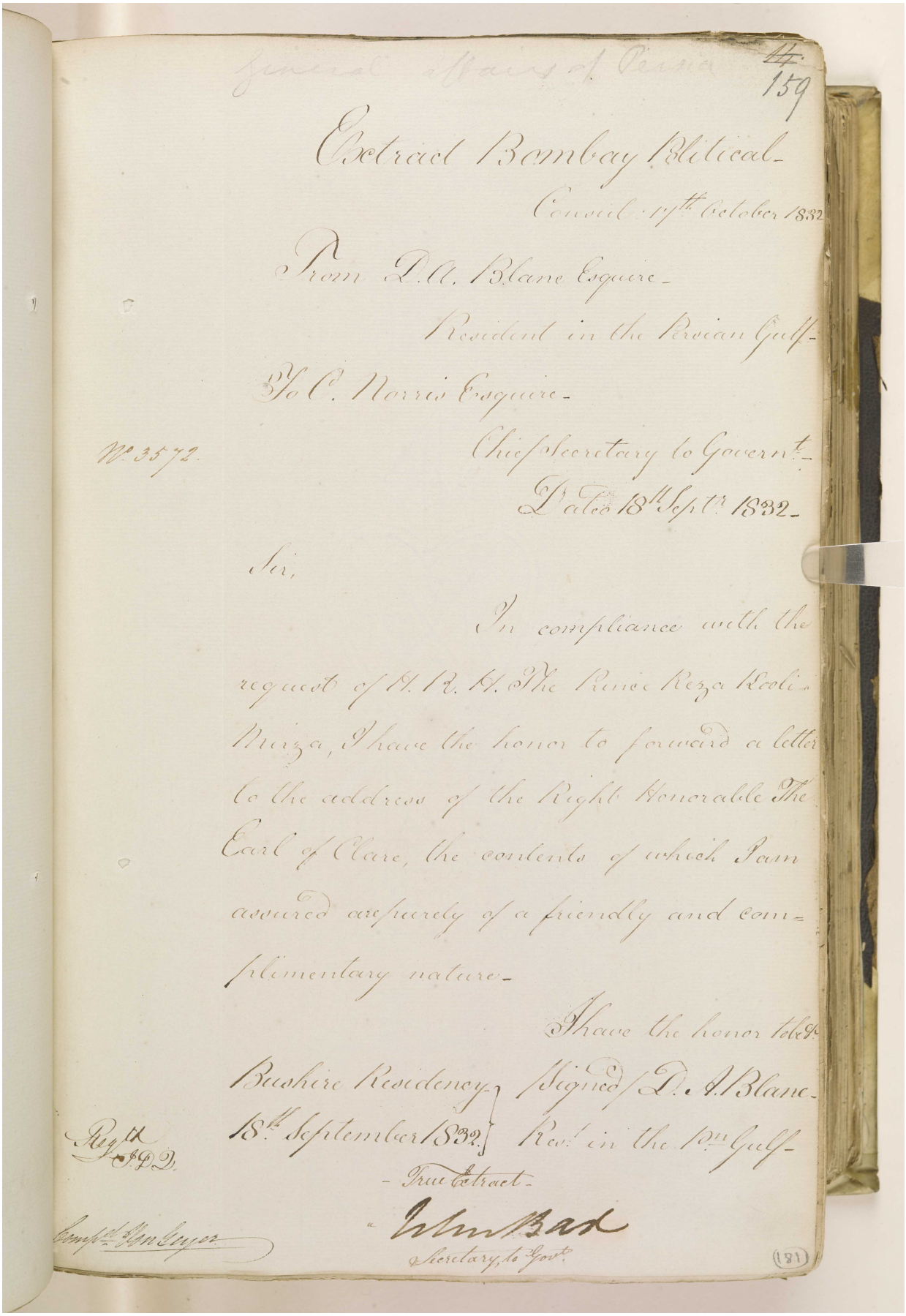
Capt. Lloyd
Comp. Ships

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المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
اعرض على مكتبة قطر الرقمية: http://www.qdl.qa/العربية/archive/81055/vdc_100100333662.0x0000b0



المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
اعرض على مكتبة قطر الرقمية: http://www.qdl.qa/العربية/archive/81055/vdc_100100333662.0x0000b1



General Affairs of Persia
4.
159

Extract Bombay Political
Consult 17th October 1832

From D.A. Blane Esquire
Resident in the Persian Gulf
To C. Norris Esquire
Chief Secretary to Govt.
No 3572.
Dated 18th Sept. 1832

Sir,

In compliance with the request of H.R.H. The Ruler Reza Kooli Mirza, I have the honor to forward a letter to the address of the Right Honorable The Earl of Clare, the contents of which I am assured are purely of a friendly and complementary nature.

I have the honor to be &c.
Signed D. A. Blane
Resident in the Persian Gulf

Bushire Residency
18th September 1832

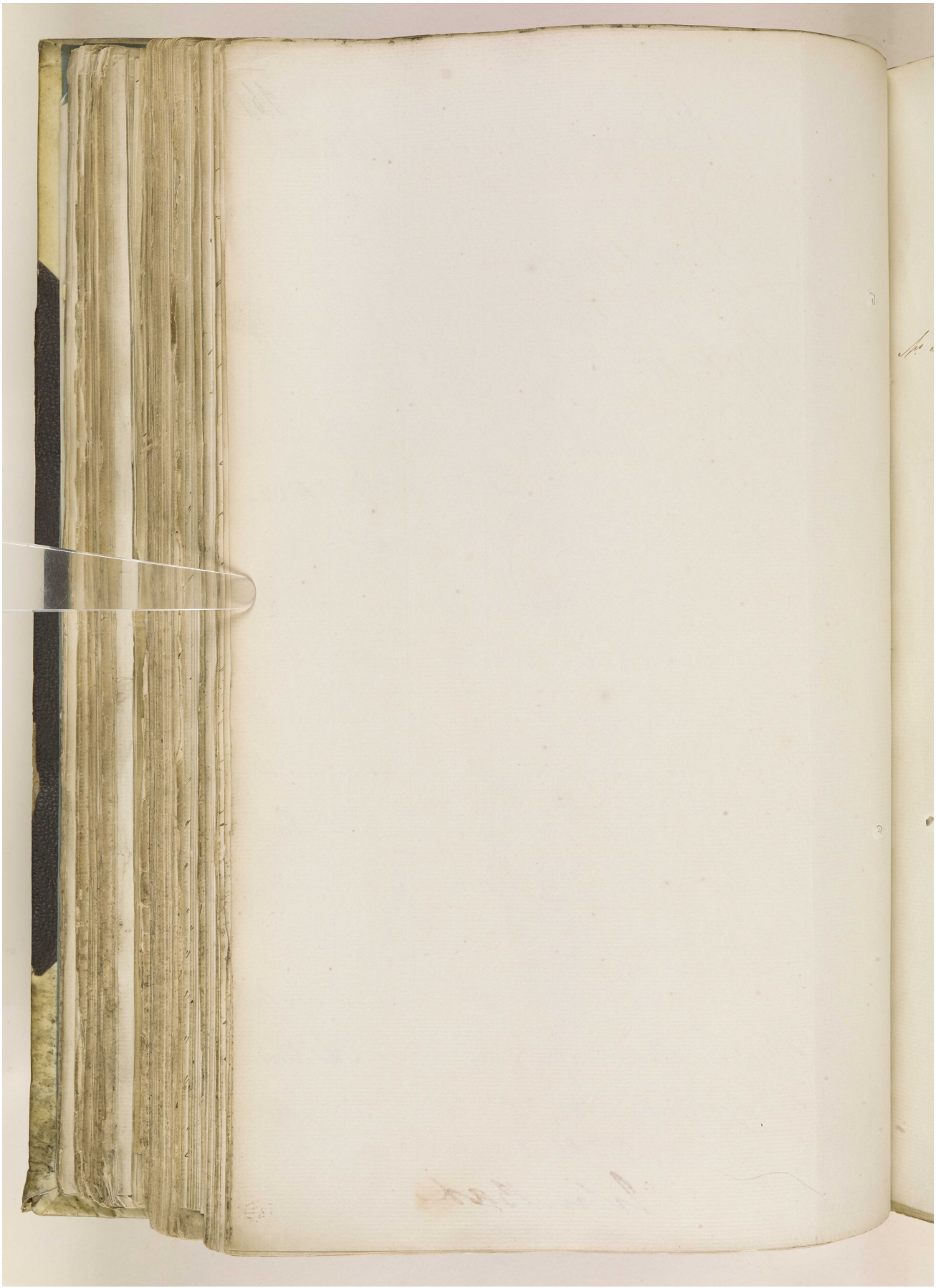
Rec'd 24 D.

Comp'd by Jon Loyes

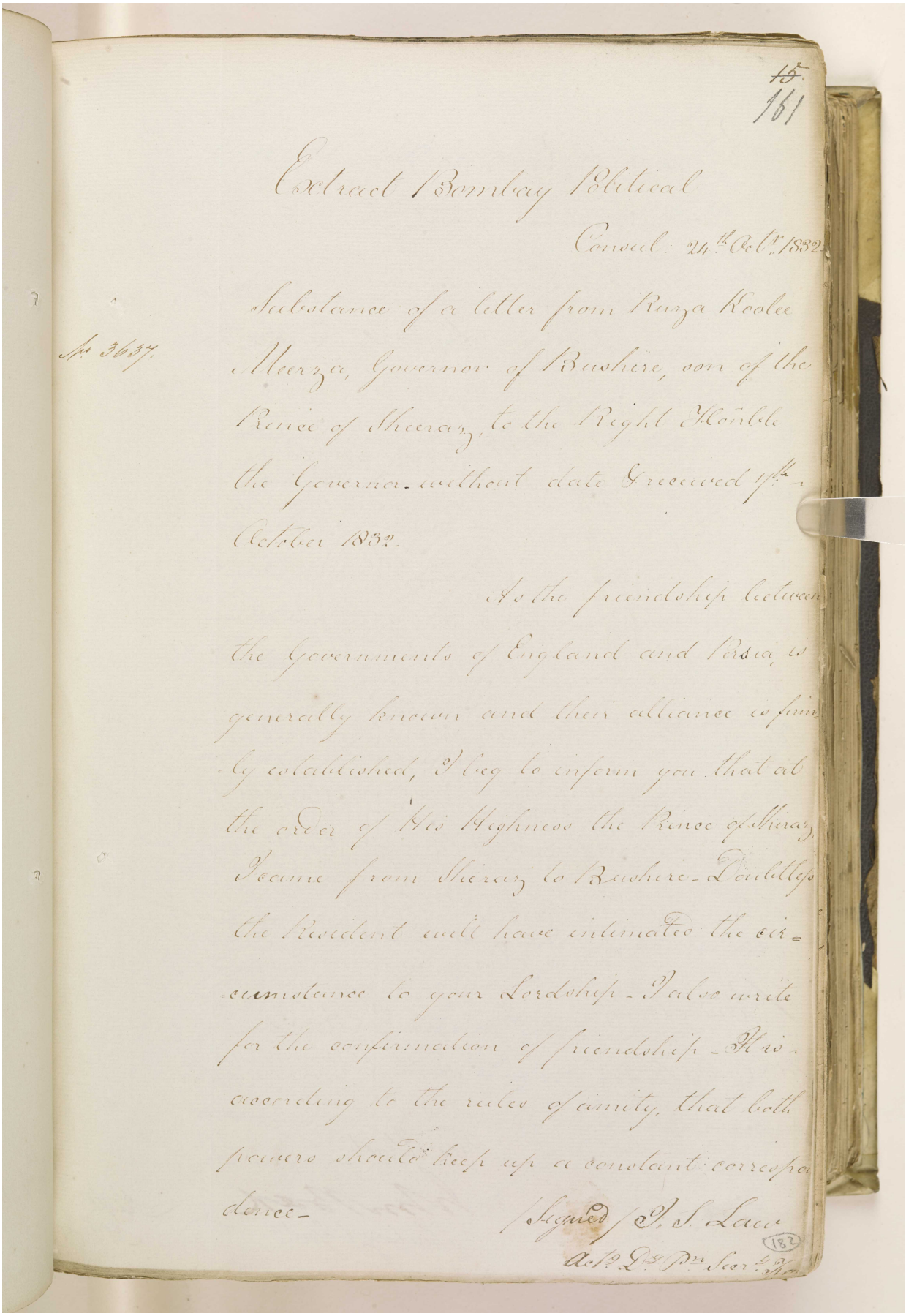
True Extract
W. Bad
Secretary to Govt.

(181)

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المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
اعرض على مكتبة قطر الرقمية: http://www.qdl.qa/العربية/archive/81055/vdc_100100333662.0x0000b3



45.
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Extract Bombay Political

Consul. 24th Octr. 1832

Substance of a letter from Runza Koolee
Meerza, Governor of Bushire, son of the
Prince of Sheeraz, to the Right Honble
the Governor without date Received 9th
October 1832.

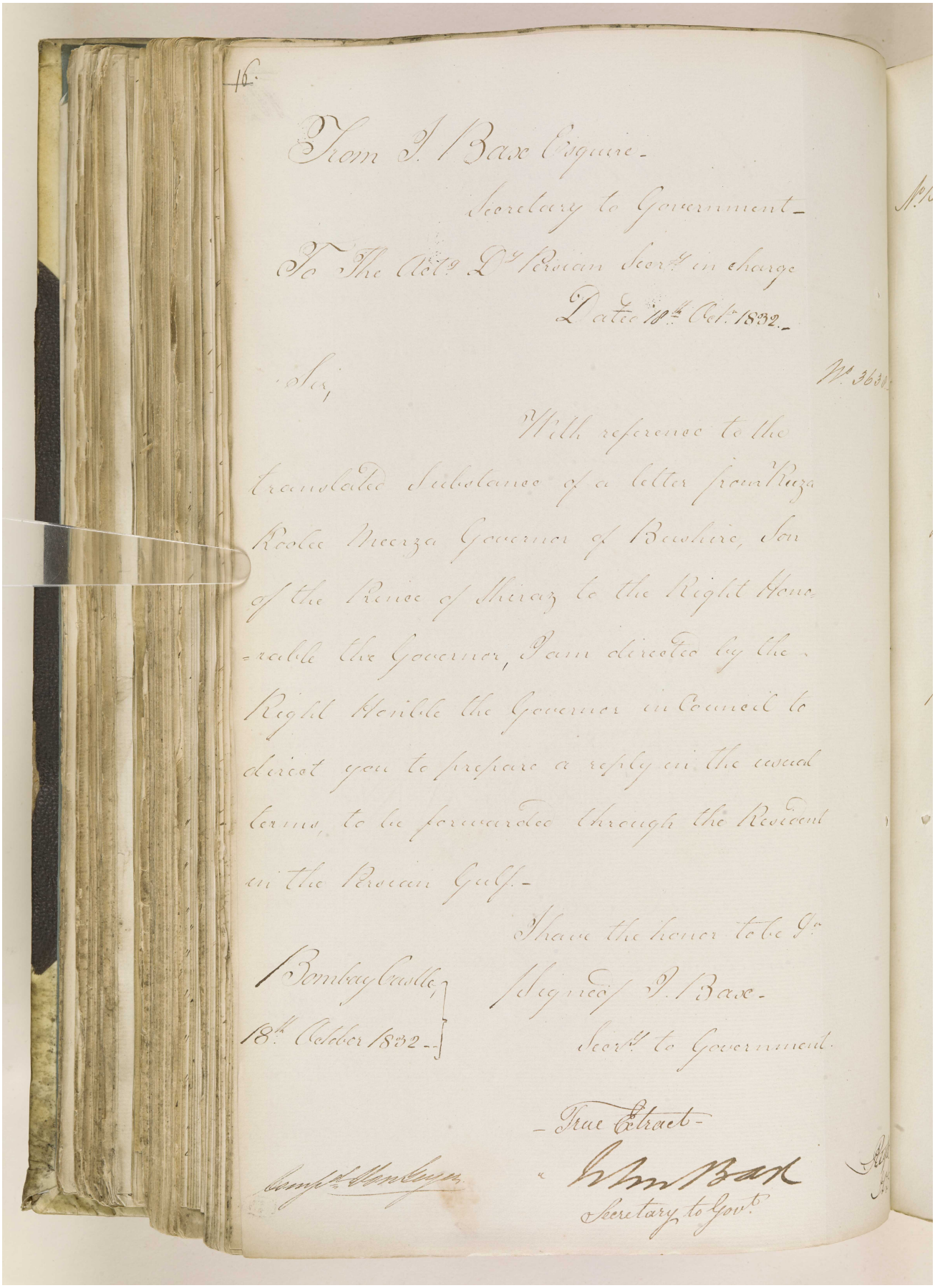
As the friendship between
the Governments of England and Persia is
generally known and their alliance is firm
ly established, I beg to inform you that at
the order of His Highness the Prince of Sheraz,
I came from Sheraz to Bushire. Doubtless
the Resident will have intimated the cir=
cumstance to your Lordship. I also write
for the confirmation of friendship. It is
according to the rules of amity, that both
powers should keep up a constant correspon
dence.

Signed J. S. Law
Actg Dy Pol Secy

Sp. 3637.

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المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: المُلكية العامة
اعرض على مكتبة قطر الرقمية: http://www.qdl.qa/العربية/archive/81055/vdc_100100333662.0x0000b4



From J. P. Baxe Esquire -
Secretary to Government -
To The Hon'ble D.t Persian Secret.t in charge
Dated 18.th Oct.r 1832 -

Sir,

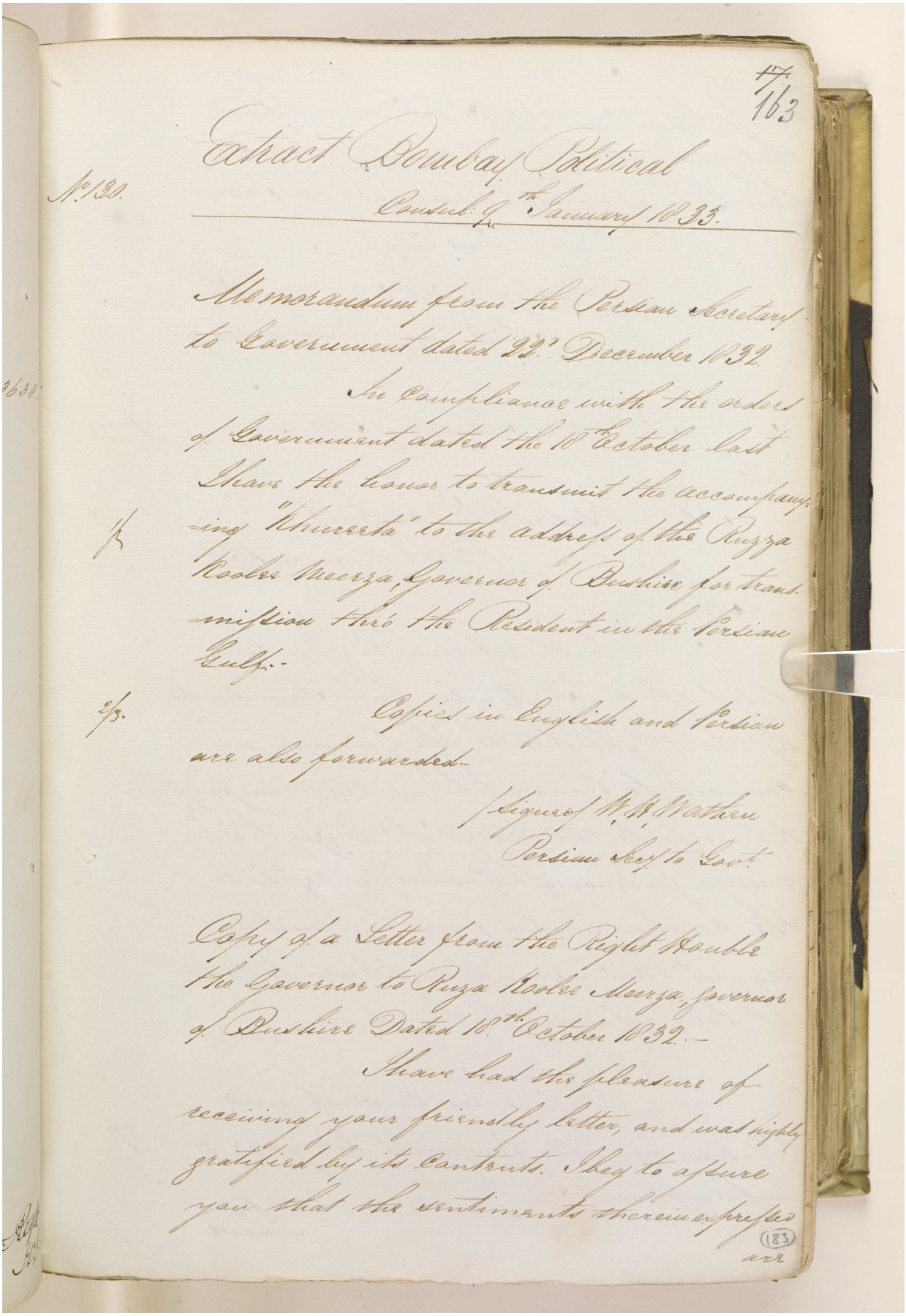
With reference to the translated substance of a letter from Reza Koolee Meerza Governor of Bewhire, Son of the Prince of Shiraz to the Right Honourable the Governor, I am directed by the Right Honble the Governor in Council to direct you to prepare a reply on the usual terms, to be forwarded through the Resident in the Persian Gulf -

I have the honor to be &c.
Signed J. P. Baxe -
Secret.y to Government.

Bombay Castle,
18.th October 1832 -

True Extract -
W.m Bax
Secretary to Govt.

المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
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47.
163

Extract Bombay Political

No. 130.

Consult. 9th January 1833.

Memorandum from the Persian Secretary to Government dated 22nd December 1832.

In compliance with the orders of Government dated the 10th October last I have the honor to transmit the accompanying "Khurreta" to the address of the Rujza Koolee Meerza, Governor of Bushire for transmission thro the Resident in the Persian Gulf.-

2/3. Copies in English and Persian are also forwarded.-

(Signed) W. B. Wathen
Persian Secy to Govt

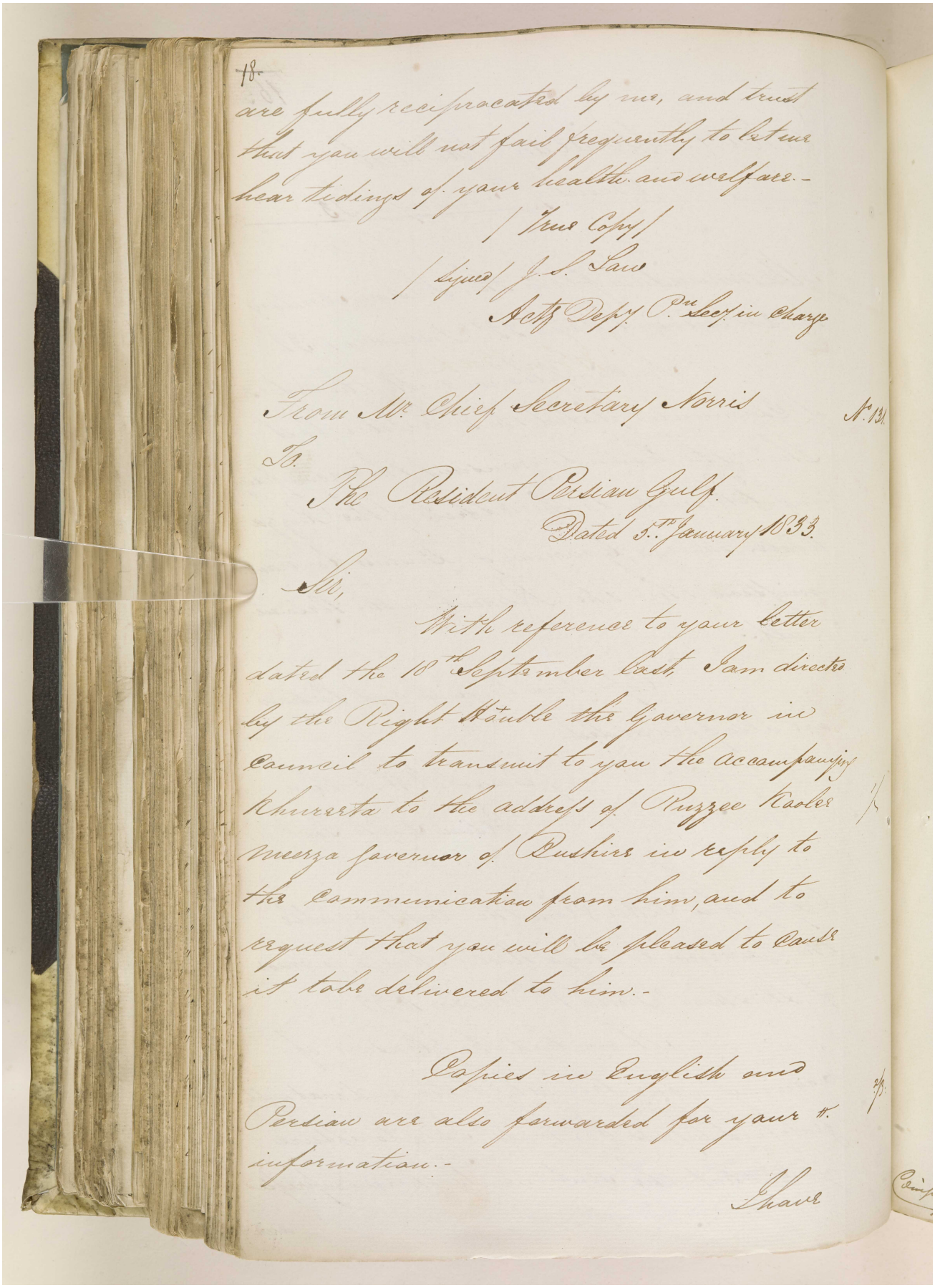
Copy of a Letter from the Right Honble the Governor to Rujza Koolee Meerza, governor of Bushire Dated 10th October 1832.-

I have had the pleasure of receiving your friendly letter, and was highly gratified by its contents. I beg to assure you that the sentiments therein expressed

(183)

are

المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
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are fully reciprocated by me, and trust that you will not fail frequently to let me hear tidings of your health and welfare.-

/ True Copy/

/ Signed/ J. L. Saw

Actg Depty Pol. Secy in charge

From Mr. Chief Secretary Norris

No. 131.

To

The Resident Persian Gulf.

Dated 5th January 1833.

Sir,

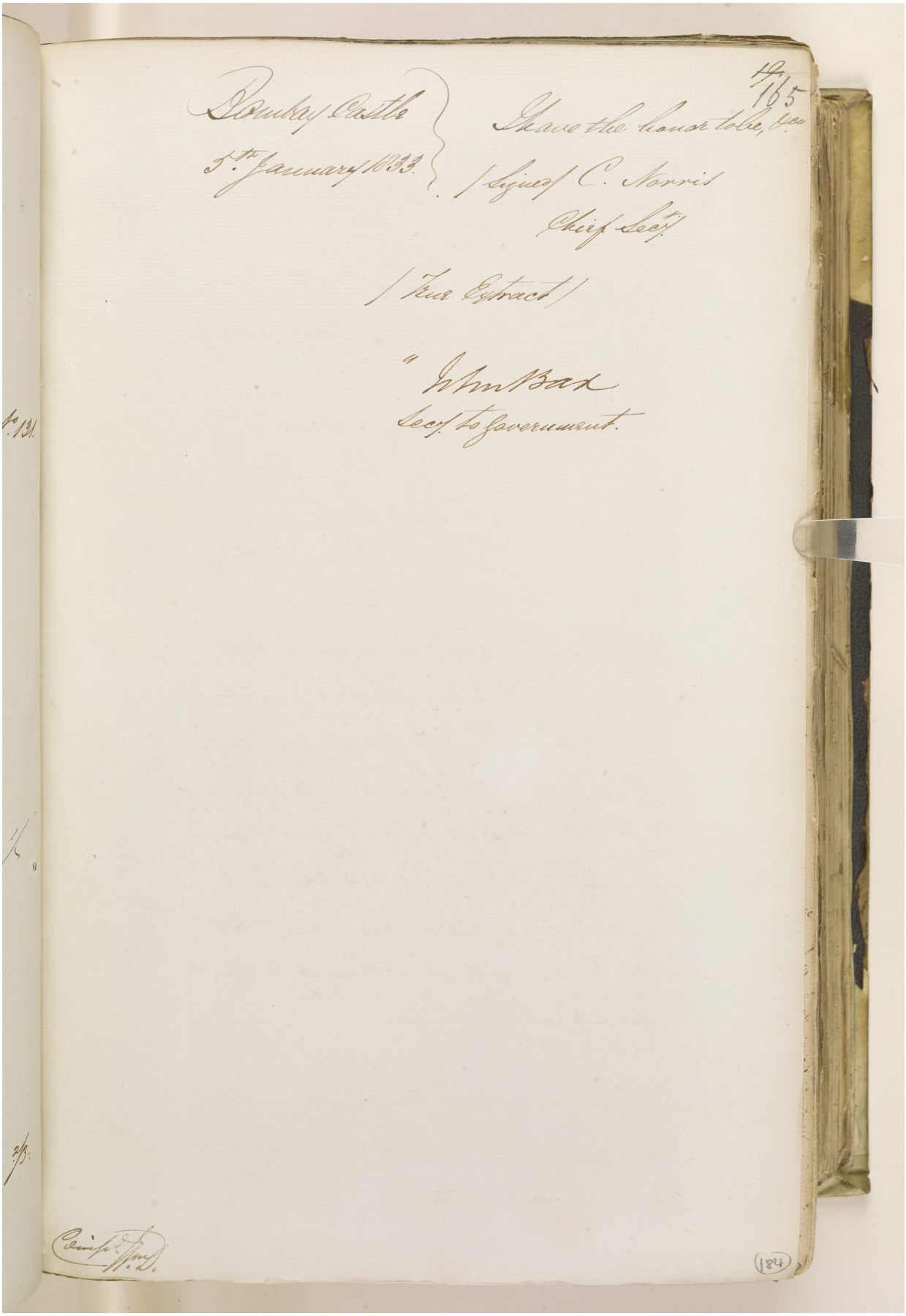
With reference to your letter dated the 18th September last, I am directed by the Right Honble the Governor in Council to transmit to you the accompanying Khurreta to the address of Ruzzee Kooler Meerza Governor of Bushire in reply to the communication from him, and to request that you will be pleased to cause it to be delivered to him.-

Copies in English and Persian are also forwarded for your information.-

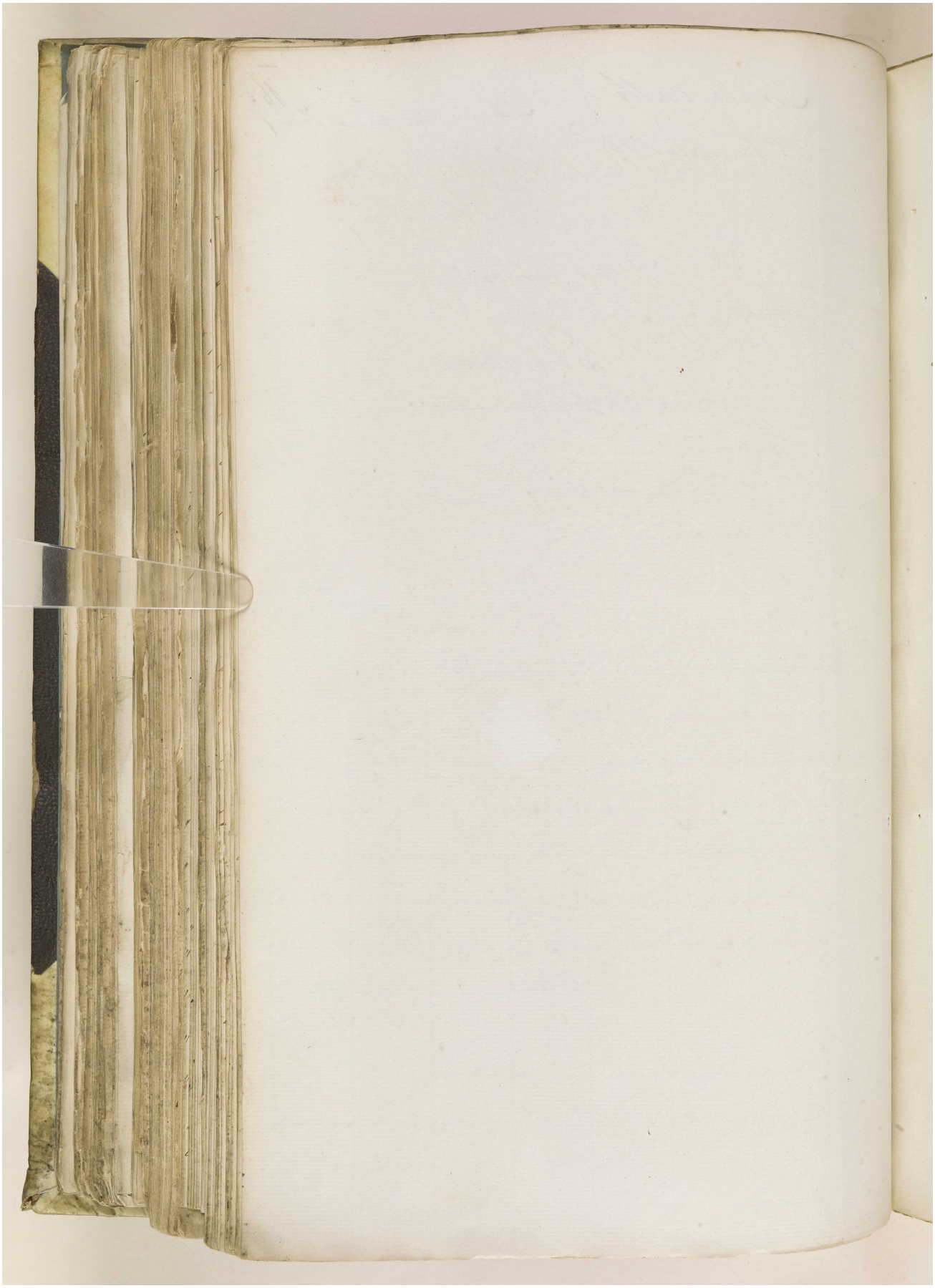
I have

المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة

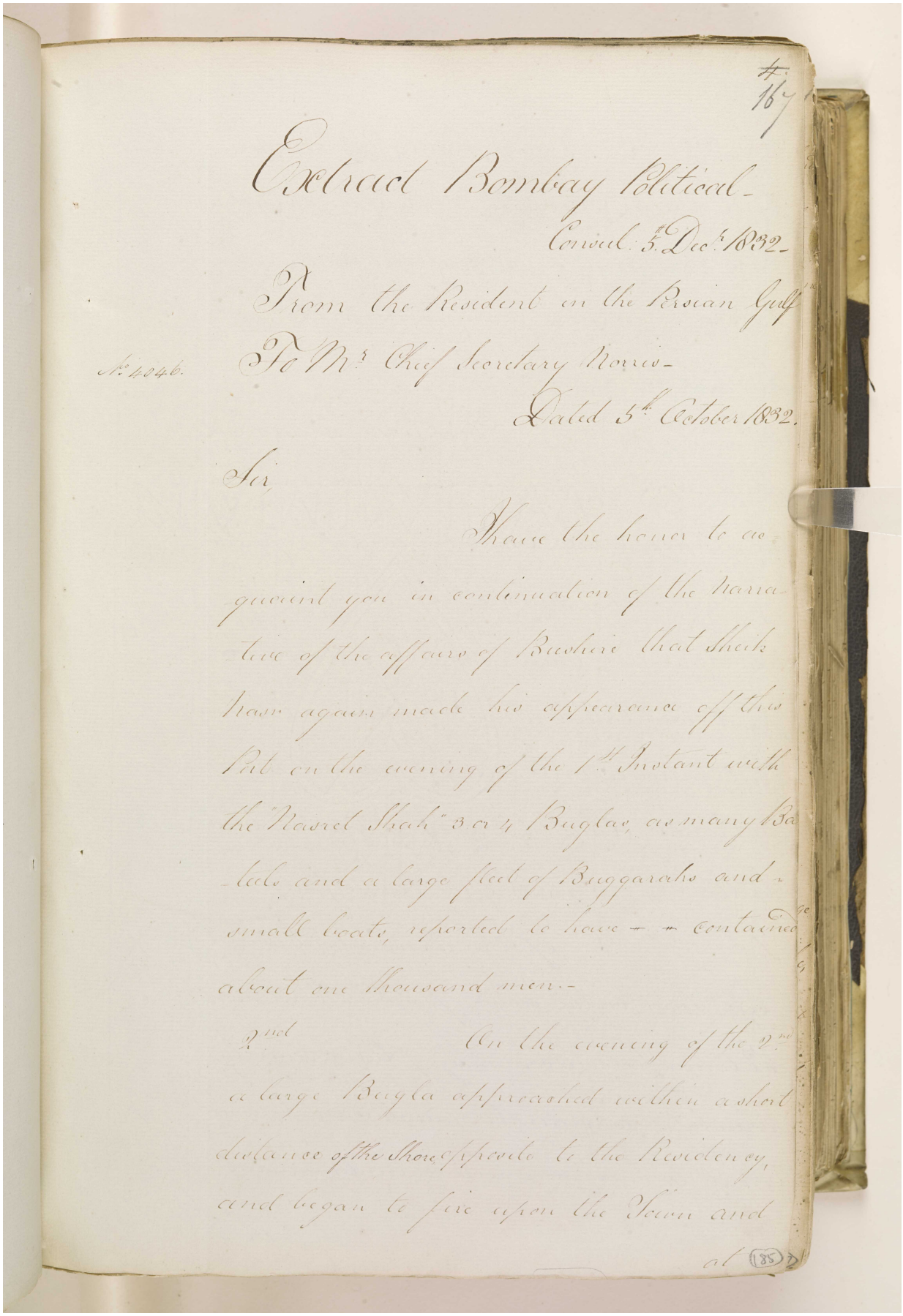
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Bombay Castle
5th January 1833.
I have the honor to be, &c.
(Signed) C. Norris
Chief Secy.
(True Extract)
W. M. Back
Secy to Government.
(184)

مكتبة قطر الوطنية
Qatar National Library



المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
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#167

Extract Bombay Political

Consul. 5th Dec.r 1832

From the Resident in the Persian Gulf

No. 1046. To Mr. Chief Secretary Norris

Dated 5th October 1832.

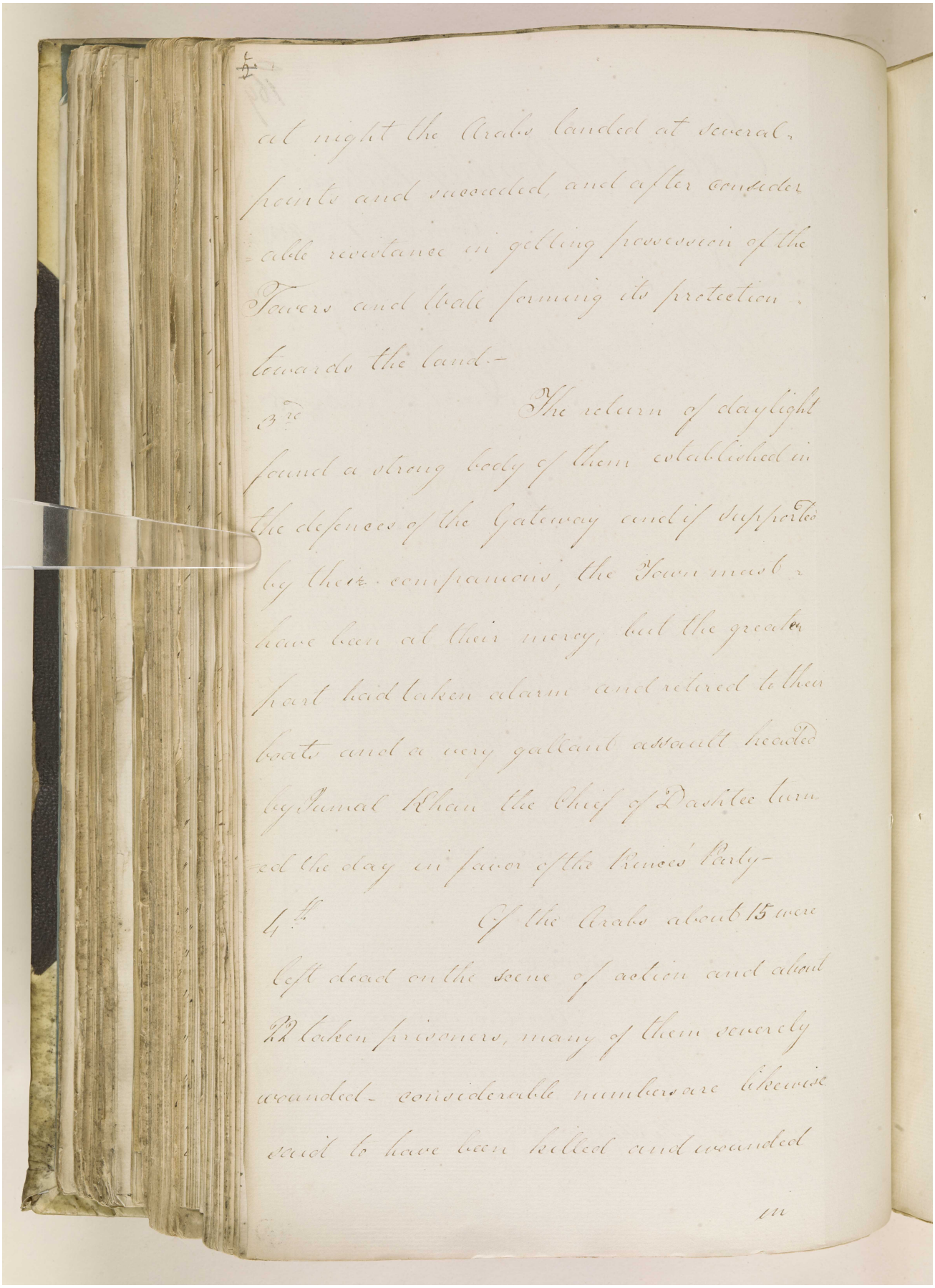
Sir,

I have the honor to communicate for your information in continuation of the narrative of the affairs of Bushire that Sheik Nasir again made his appearance off this Port on the evening of the 1st Instant with the "Nasrel Shah" 3 or 4 Bughlas, as many Batteels and a large fleet of Buggarahs and small boats, reported to have contained about one thousand men.-

2nd On the evening of the 2nd a large Bughla approached within a short distance of the shore opposite to the Residency and began to fire upon the Town and

at (185)

المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
اعرض على مكتبة قطر الرقمية: http://www.qdl.qa/العربية/archive/81055/vdc_100100333662.0x0000ba



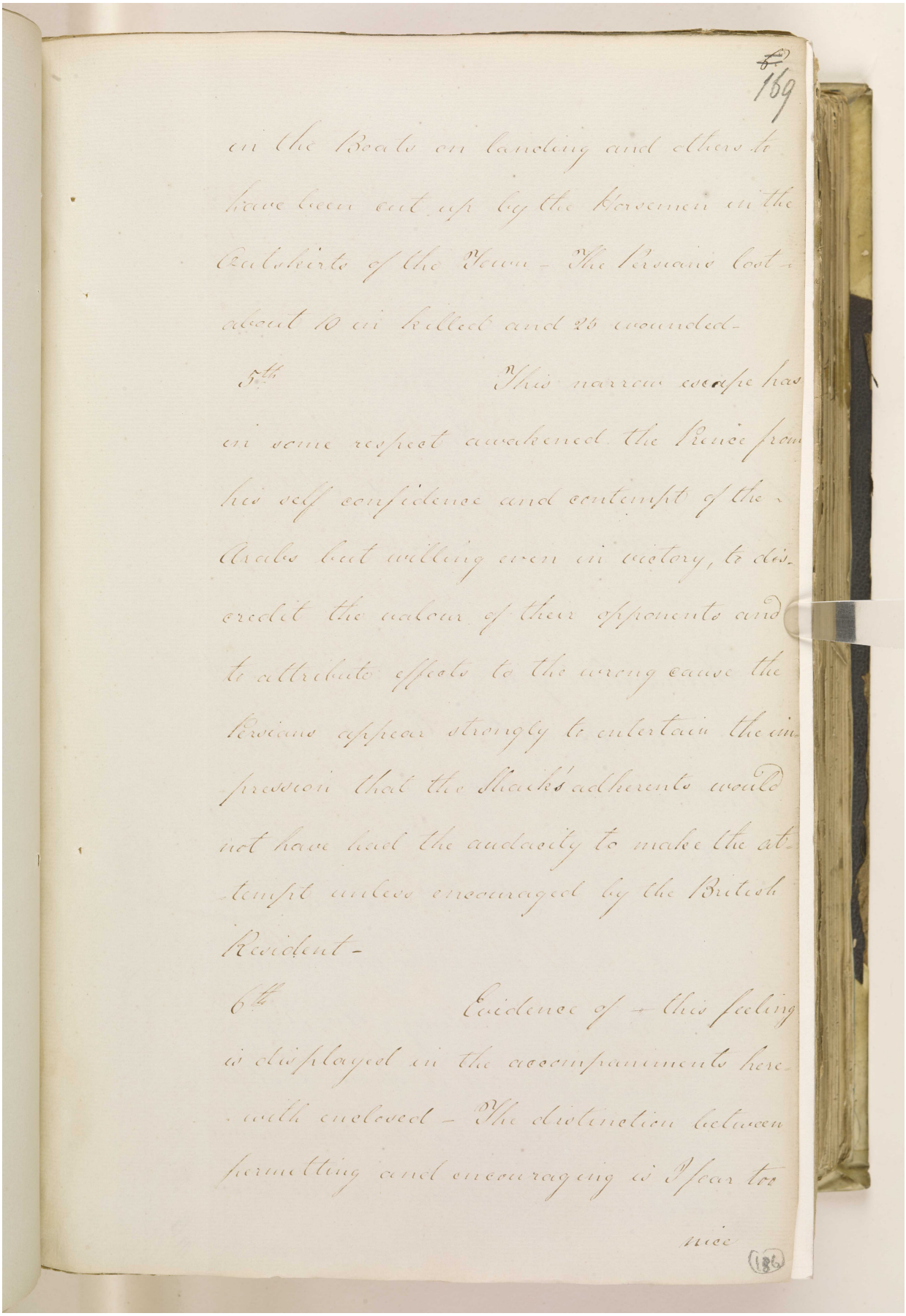
at night the Arabs landed at several points and succeeded, and after considerable resistance in getting possession of the Towers and Wall forming its protection towards the land.-

3rd The return of daylight found a strong body of them established in the defences of the Gateway and if supported by their companions, the Town must have been at their mercy, but the greater part had taken alarm and retired to their boats and a very gallant assault headed by Ismail Khan the Chief of Dashtee turned the day in favor of the Princes' party-

4th Of the Arabs about 15 were left dead on the scene of action and about 12 taken prisoners, many of them severely wounded- considerable numbers are likewise said to have been killed and wounded

m

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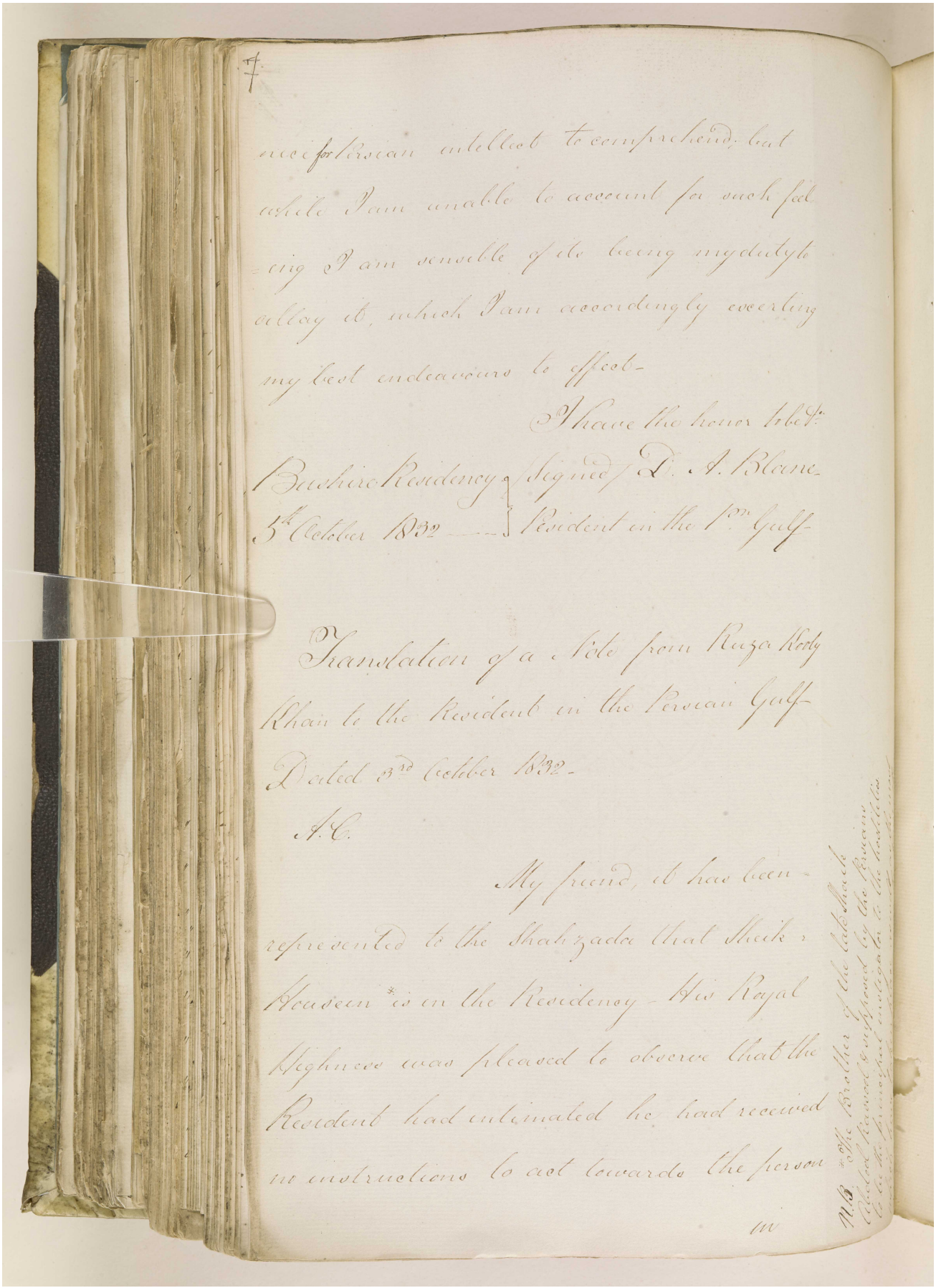
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on the Boats on landing and others to have been cut up by the Horsemen on the Causeways of the Town - The Persians lost about 10 in killed and 25 wounded -

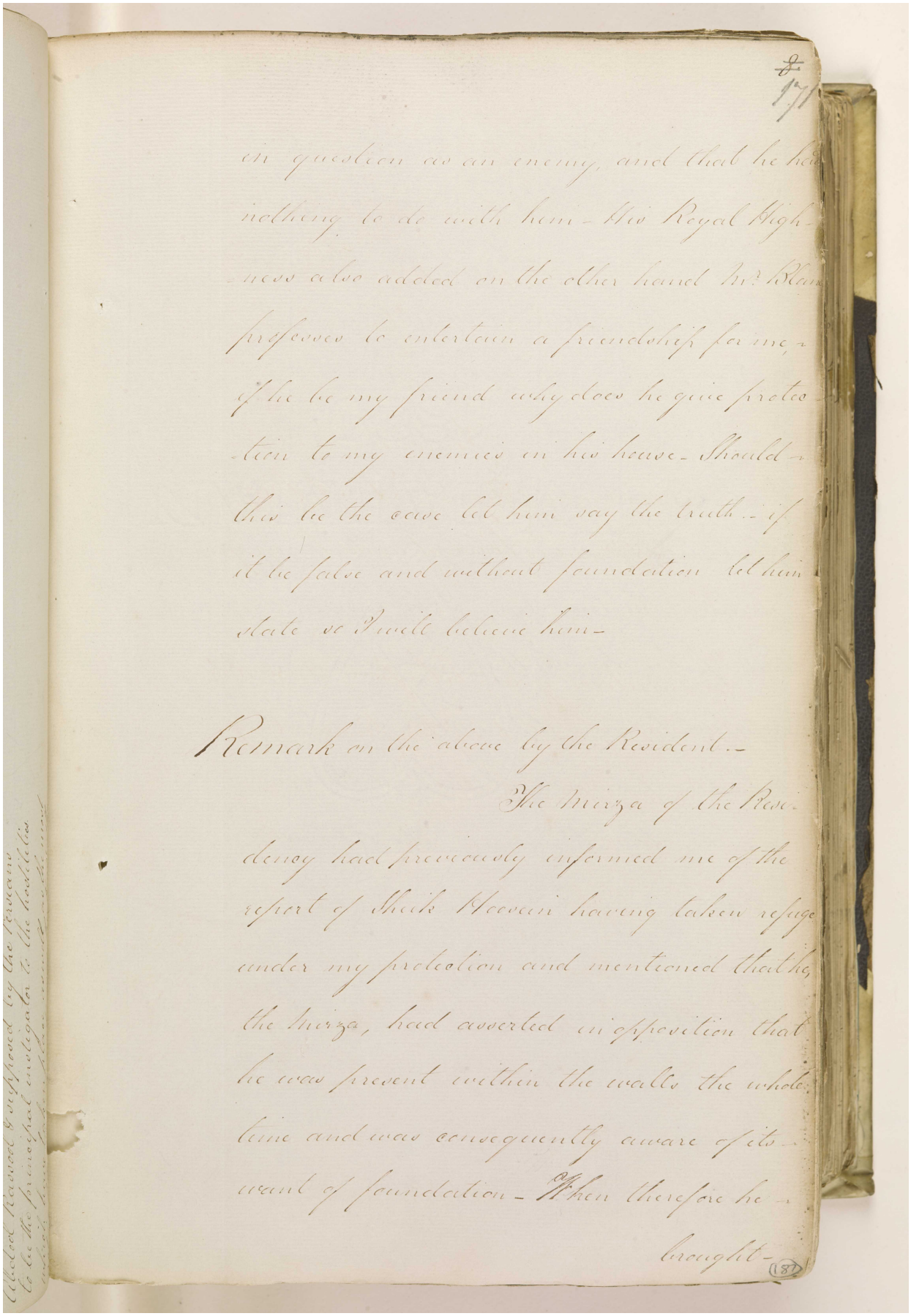
5th This narrow escape has in some respect awakened the Prince from his self confidence and contempt of the Arabs but willing even in victory, to discredit the valour of their opponents and to attribute effects to the wrong cause the Persians appear strongly to entertain the impression that the Sheichs adherents would not have had the audacity to make the attempt unless encouraged by the British Resident -

6th Evidence of this feeling is displayed in the accompaniments herewith enclosed - The distinction between permitting and encouraging is I fear too nice

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المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: المُلكية العامة
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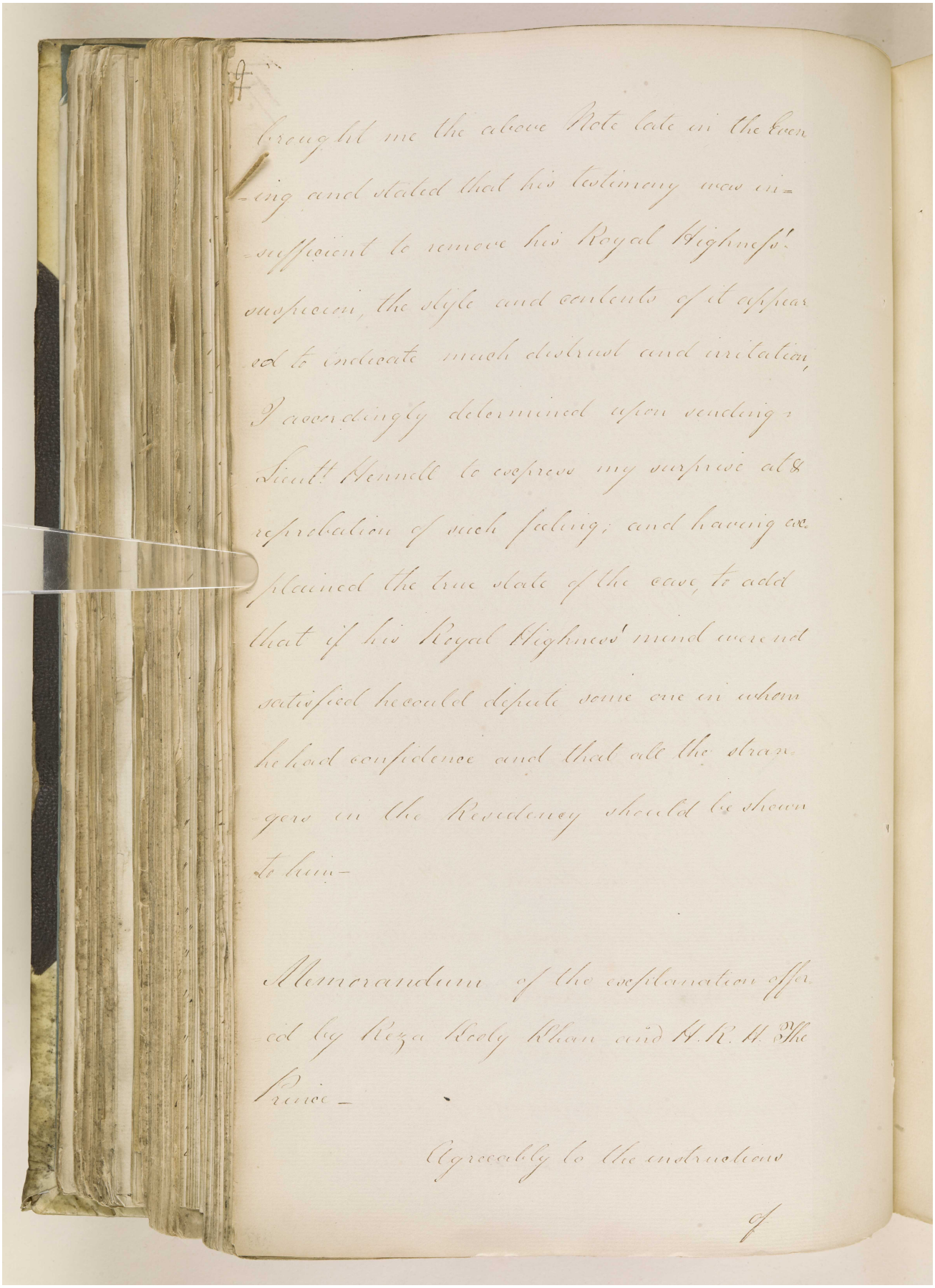


on question as an enemy, and that he had
nothing to do with him – His Royal High-
-ness also added on the other hand he Hosain
professes to entertain a friendship for me,
if he be my friend why does he give protec-
-tion to my enemies in his house – Should
this be the case let him say the truth – if
it be false and without foundation let him
state so I will believe him –

Remark on the above by the Resident –

The Mirza of the Resi-
dency had previously informed me of the
report of Sheik Hoseini having taken refuge
under my protection and mentioned that he,
the Mirza, had asserted in opposition that
he was present within the walls the whole
time and was consequently aware of its
want of foundation – When therefore he
brought –

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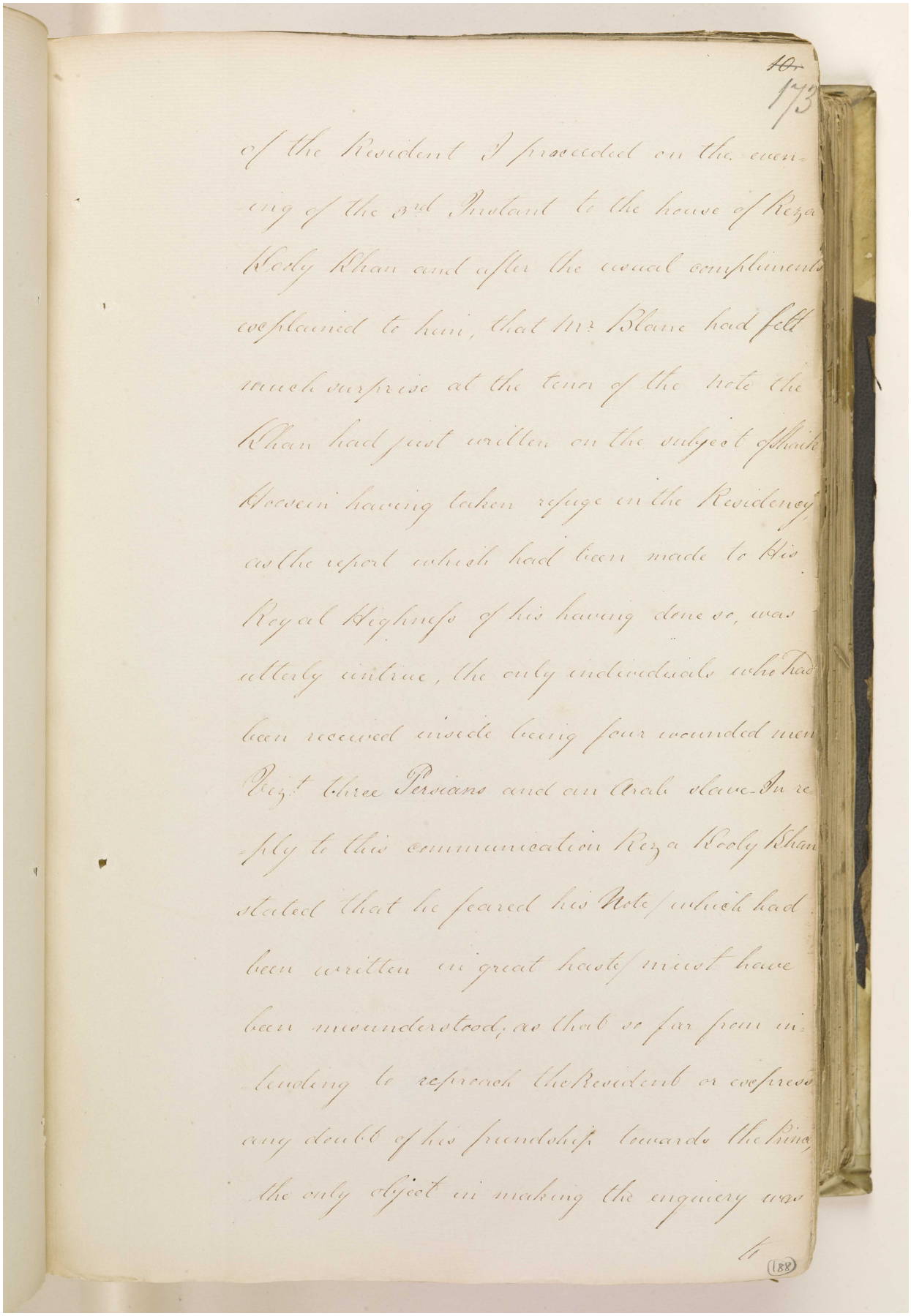
brought me the above Note late in the Even-
-ing and stated that his testimony was in-
-sufficient to remove his Royal Highness's
suspicion, the style and contents of it appear-
-ed to indicate much distrust and irritation,
I accordingly determined upon sending
Lieut.t Hennell to express my surprise at &
reprobation of such feeling; and having ex-
plained the true state of the case, to add
that if his Royal Highness' mind were not
satisfied he could depute some one in whom
he had confidence and that all the stran-
-gers in the Residency should be shown
to him—

Memorandum of the explanation offer-
-ed by Reza Kooly Khan and H. R. H. The
Prince—

Agreeably to the instructions

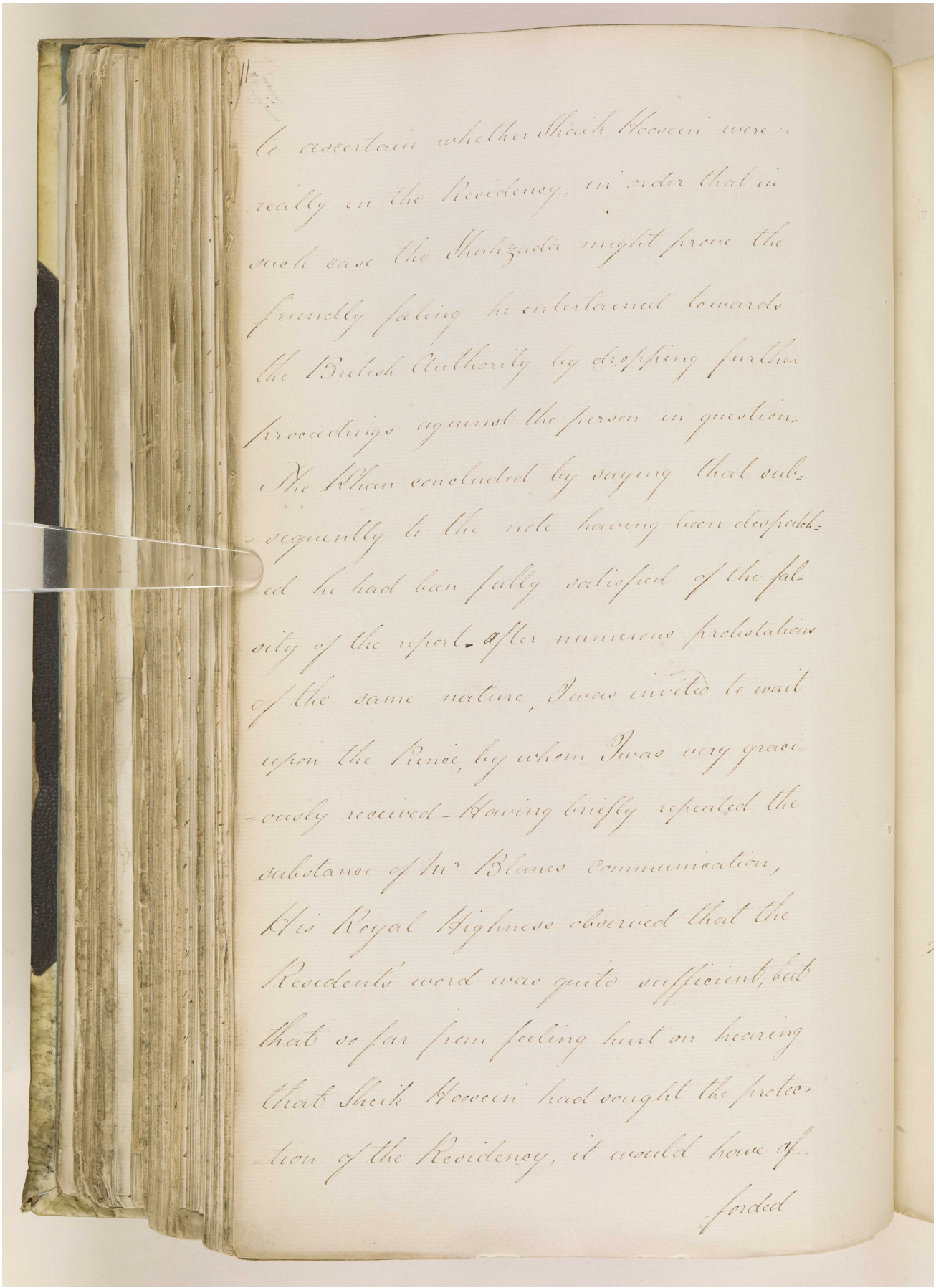
of

المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
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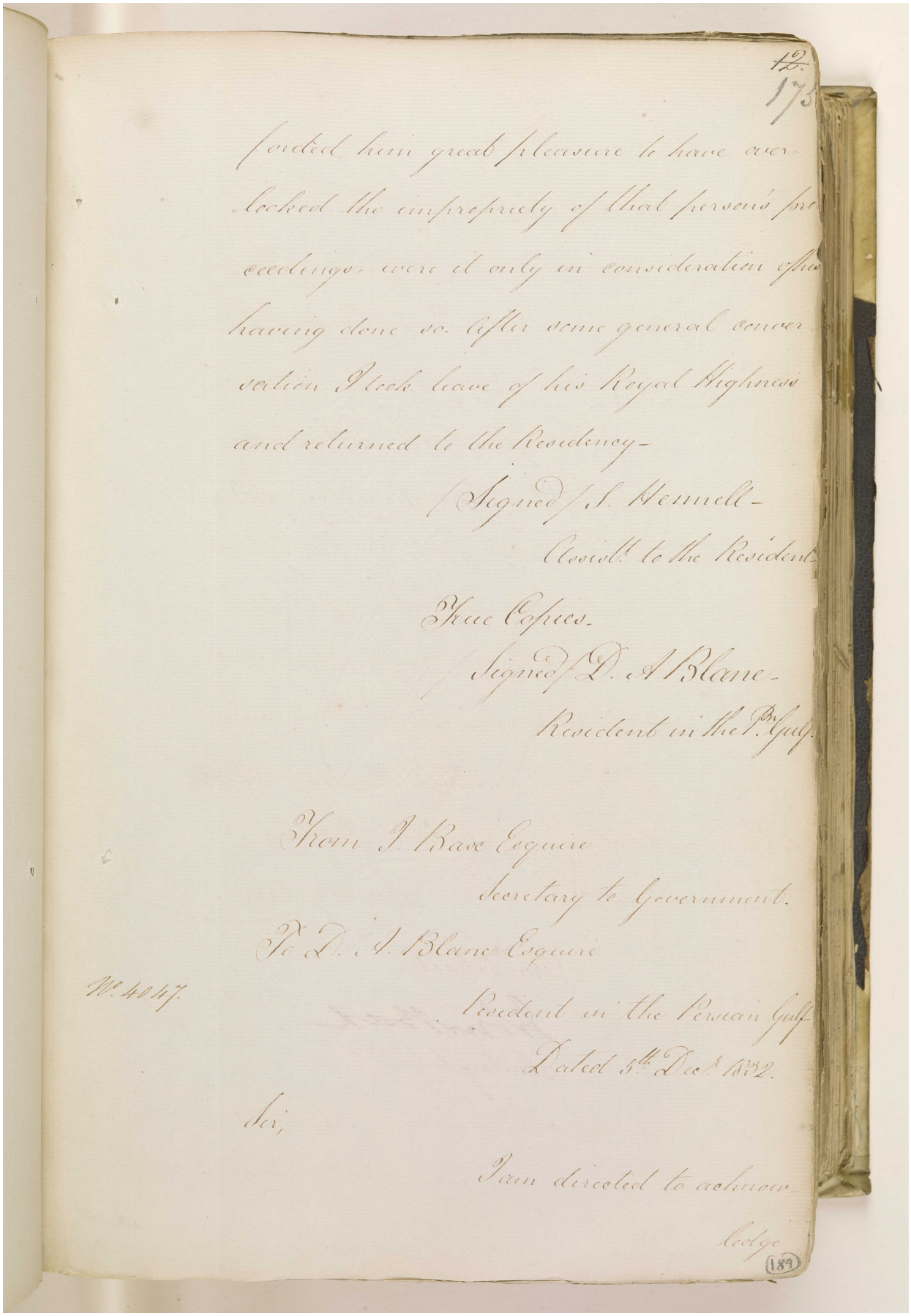
of the Resident I proceeded on the even-
ing of the 3rd Instant to the house of Reza
Kooly Khan and after the usual compliments
explained to him, that Mr Blane had felt
much surprise at the tenor of the note the
Khan had just written on the subject of Shaik
Hoosein having taken refuge in the Residency,
as the report which had been made to His
Royal Highness of his having done so, was
utterly untrue, the only individuals who had
been received inside being four wounded men
Viz.t three Persians and an Arab slave. In re-
ply to this communication Reza Kooly Khan
stated that he feared his Note which had
been written in great haste, must have
been misunderstood, as that so far from in-
tending to reproach the Resident or express
any doubt of his friendship towards the King,
the only object in making the enquiry was

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to ascertain whether Shaik Hoosein were
really in the Residency, in order that in
such case the Shahzada might prove the
friendly feeling he entertained towards
the British Authority by dropping further
proceedings against the person in question.
The Khan concluded by saying that subs-
equently to the note having been despatch-
ed he had been fully satisfied of the fal-
sity of the report - after numerous protestations
of the same nature, I was invited to wait
upon the Prince, by whom I was very graci-
ously received - Having briefly repeated the
substance of Mr Blanes communication,
His Royal Highness observed that the
Resident's word was quite sufficient, but
that so far from feeling hurt on hearing
that Sheik Hoosein had sought the protec-
tion of the Residency, it would have af-
forded

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اعرض على مكتبة قطر الرقمية: http://www.qdl.qa/العربية/archive/81055/vdc_100100333662.0x0000c1



forded him great pleasure to have over-
looked the impropriety of that persons pro-
ceedings, were it only in consideration of his
having done so. After some general conver-
sation Mr. took leave of his Royal Highness
and returned to the Residency-

Signed J. Bennell-
Assistt. to the Resident

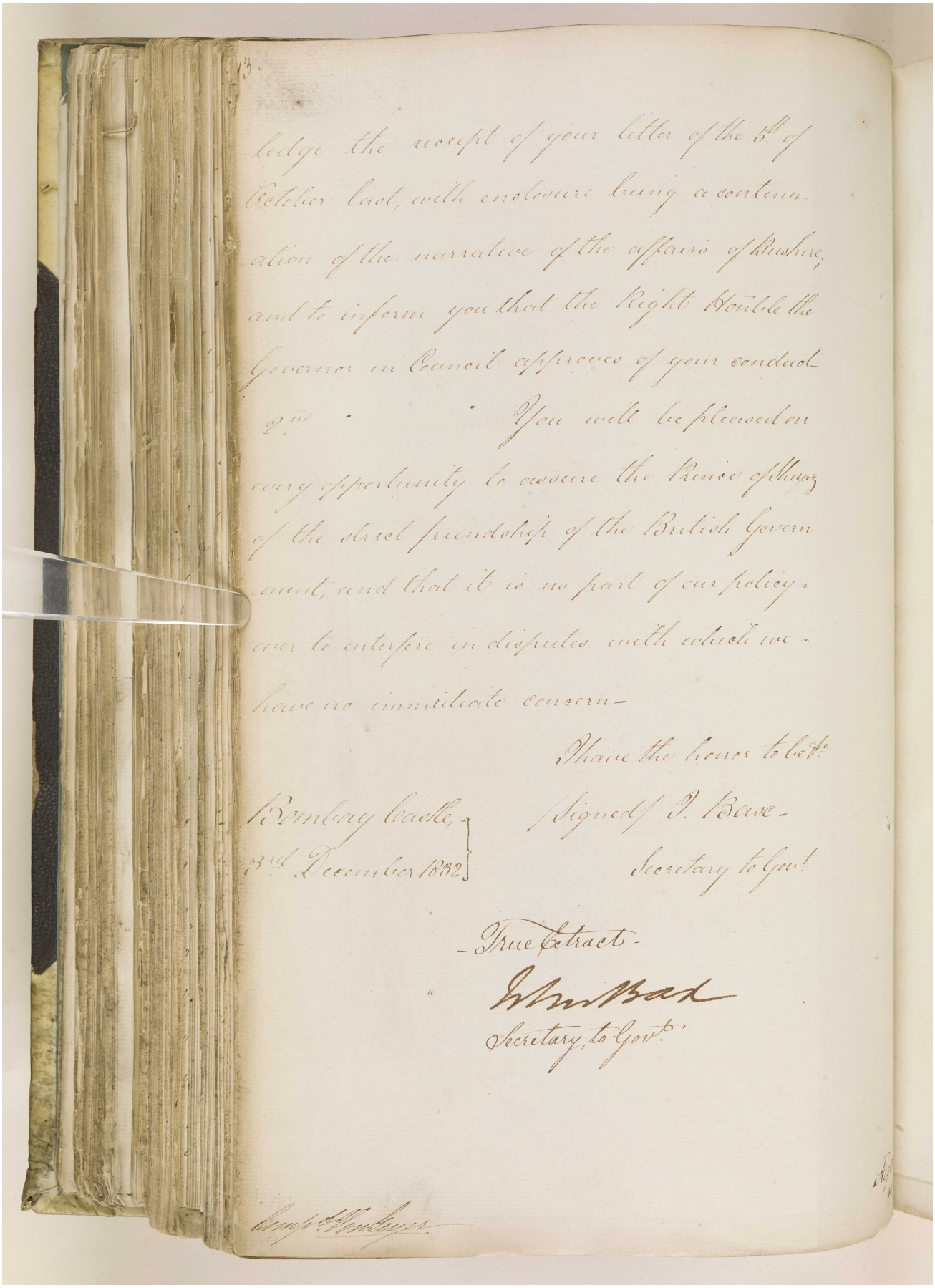
True Copies.
Signed D. A. Blane-
Resident in the P. Gulf.

From J. Bax Esquire
Secretary to Government.
To D. A. Blane Esquire
Resident in the Persian Gulf
Dated 5th Dec. 1832.

Sir,

I am directed to acknow-
ledge

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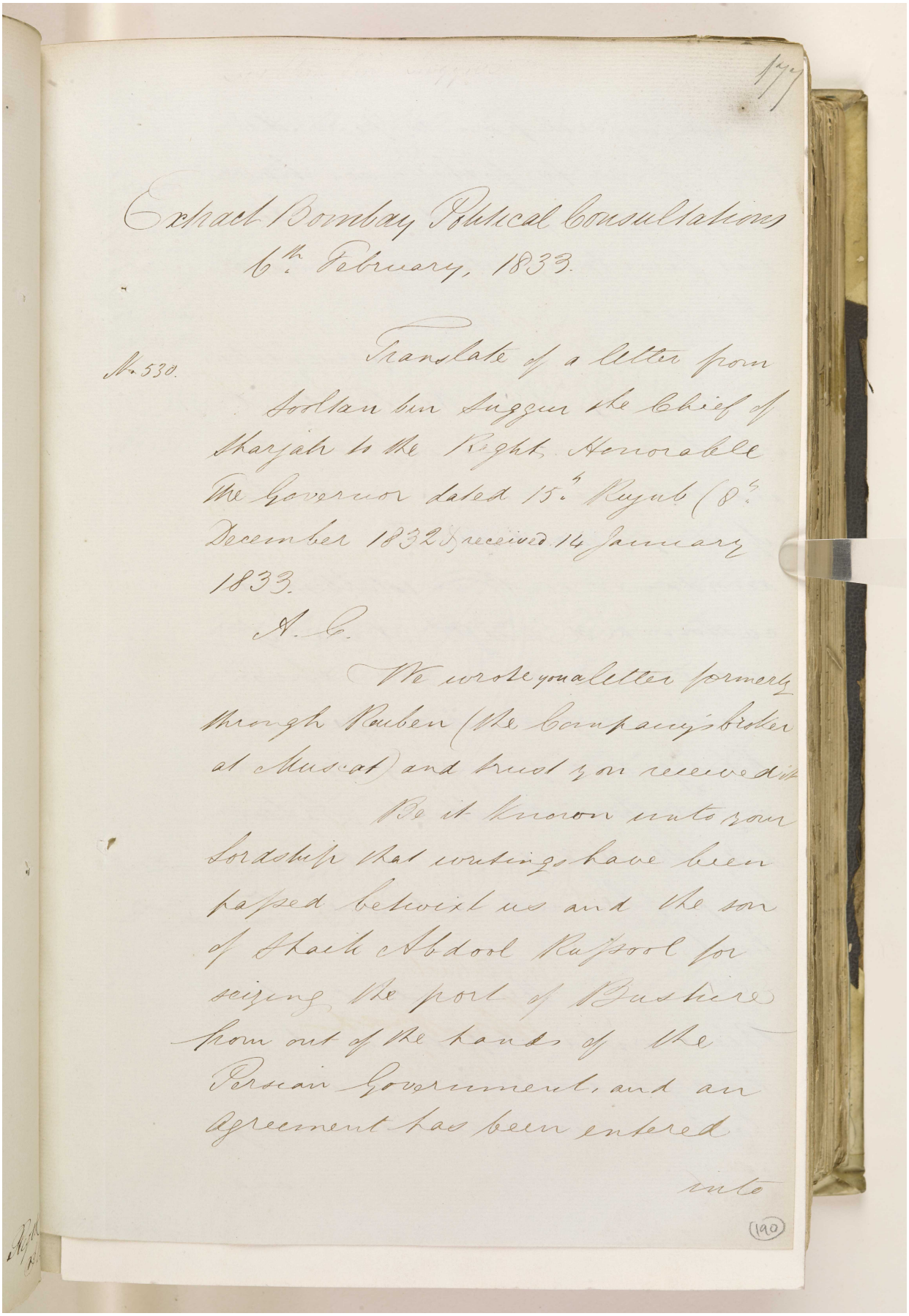
I beg to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 6th of October last, with enclosure being a continuation of the narrative of the affairs of Bushire, and to inform you that the Right Honble the Governor in Council approves of your conduct &c &c &c. You will be pleased on every opportunity to assure the Prince of Shiraz of the sincere friendship of the British Government, and that it is no part of our policy to enterfere in disputes with which we have no immediate concern.

I have the honor to be &c

Signed J. Bruce
Secretary to Govt

Bombay Castle
3rd December 1832

True Extract
Secretary to Govt



Extract Bombay Political Consultations
6th February, 1833.

No. 530.

Translate of a letter from Sooltan bin Suggur the Chief of Sharjah to the Right Honorable The Governor dated 15th Rujub (8th December 1832) received 14 January 1833.

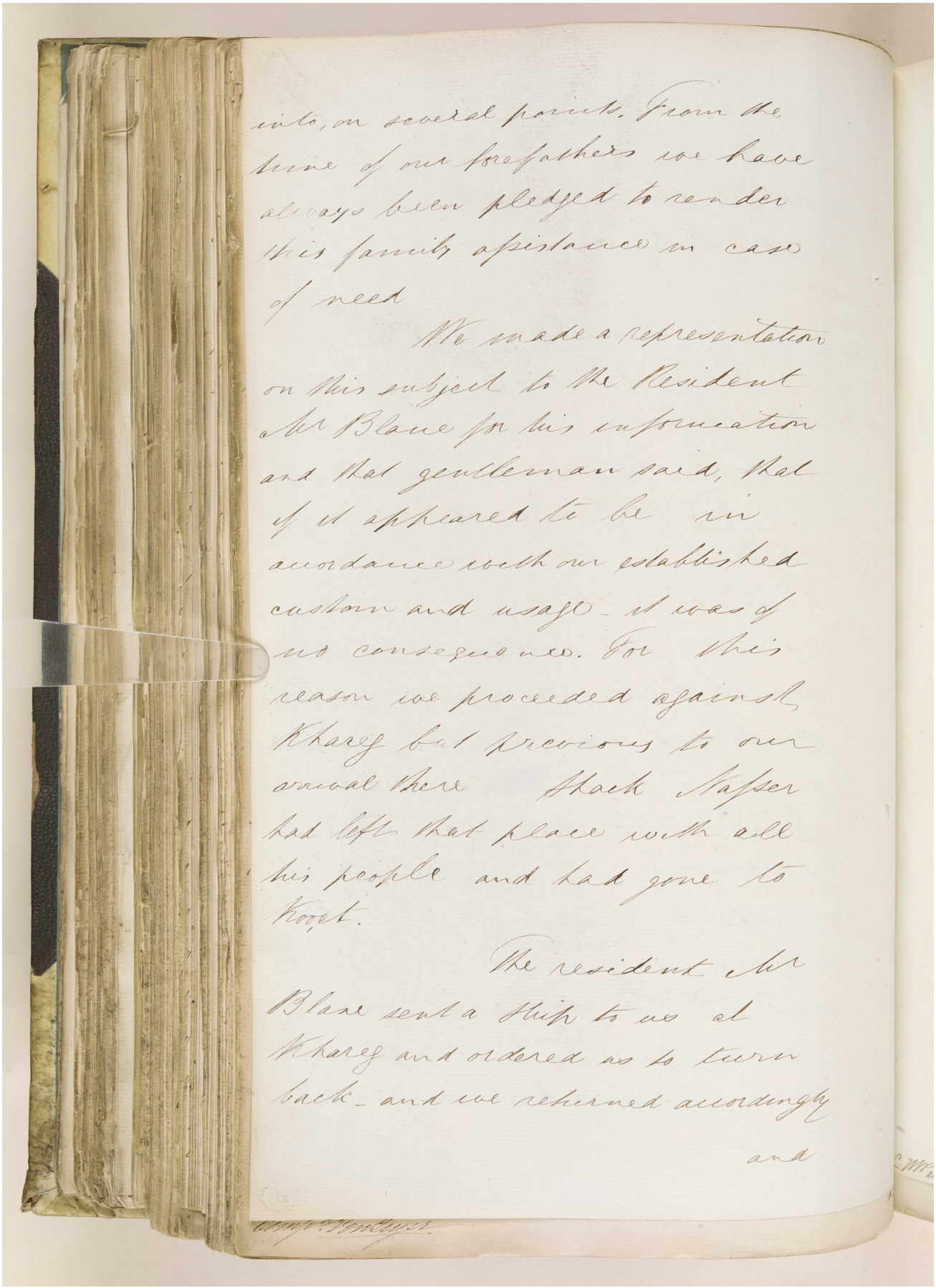
A. C.

We wrote you a letter formerly through Ruben (the Company's broker at Muscat) and trust you received it.

Be it known unto your Lordship that writings have been passed betwixt us and the son of Shaik Abdool Rajsool for seizing the port of Bushire from out of the hands of the Persian Government, and an agreement has been entered into

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المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: المُلكية العامة
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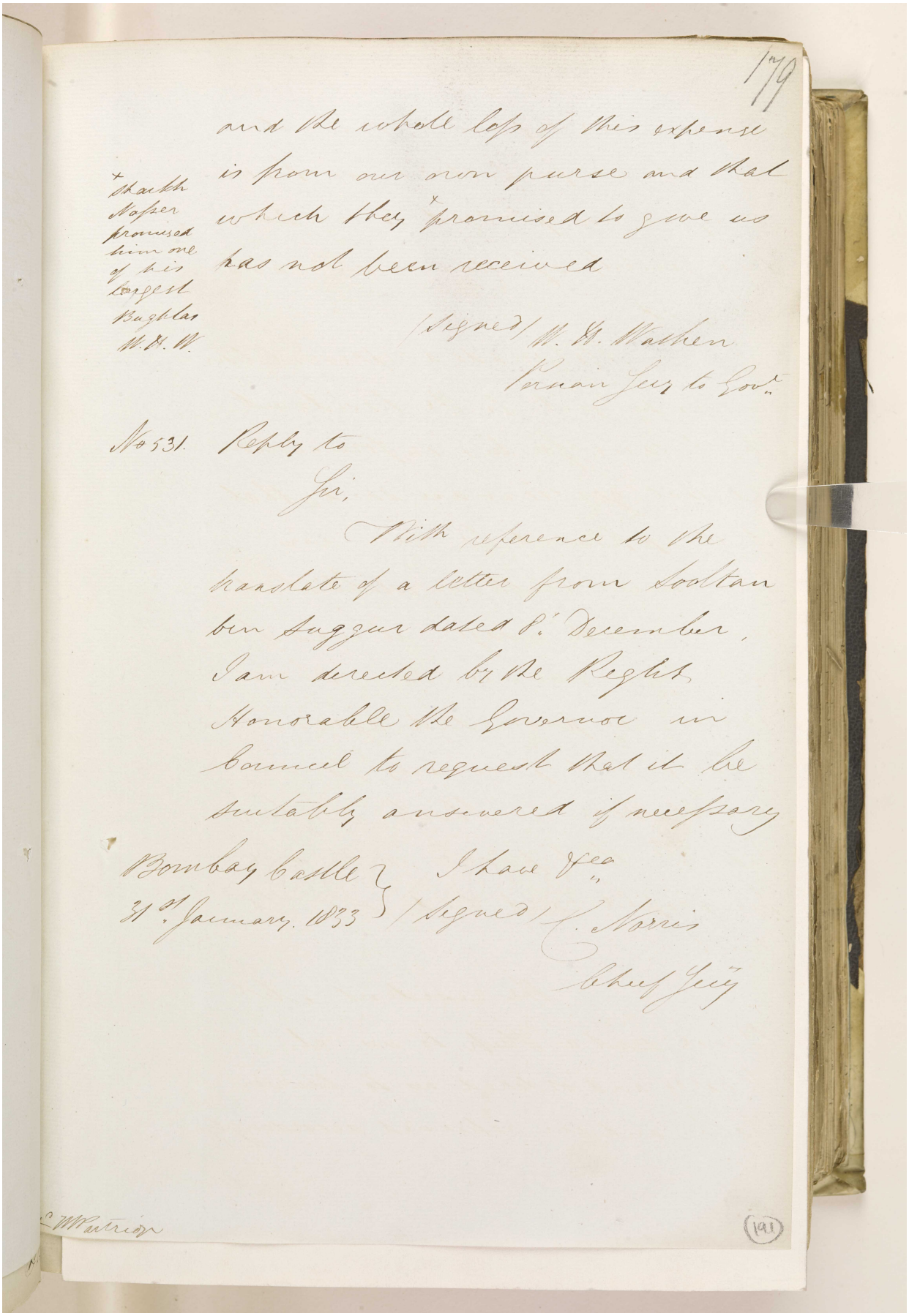
into, on several points. From the time of our forefathers we have always been pledged to render this family assistance in case of need

We made a representation on this subject to the Resident Mr Blane for his information and that gentleman said, that if it appeared to be in accordance with our established custom and usage - it was of no consequence. For this reason we proceeded against Kharg but previous to our arrival there Shaik Nasser had left that place with all his people and had gone to Koopt.

The resident Mr Blane sent a Ship to us at Kharg and ordered us to turn back - and we returned accordingly

and

المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: المُلكية العامة
اعرض على مكتبة قطر الرقمية: http://www.qdl.qa/العربية/archive/81055/vdc_100100333662.0x0000c5



and the whole loss of this expense is from our own purse and that which they promised to give us has not been received

(Signed) W. H. Wathen
Persian Secy to Govt.

* Shaikh Naseer promised him one of his largest Baglas W. H. W.

No 531. Reply to

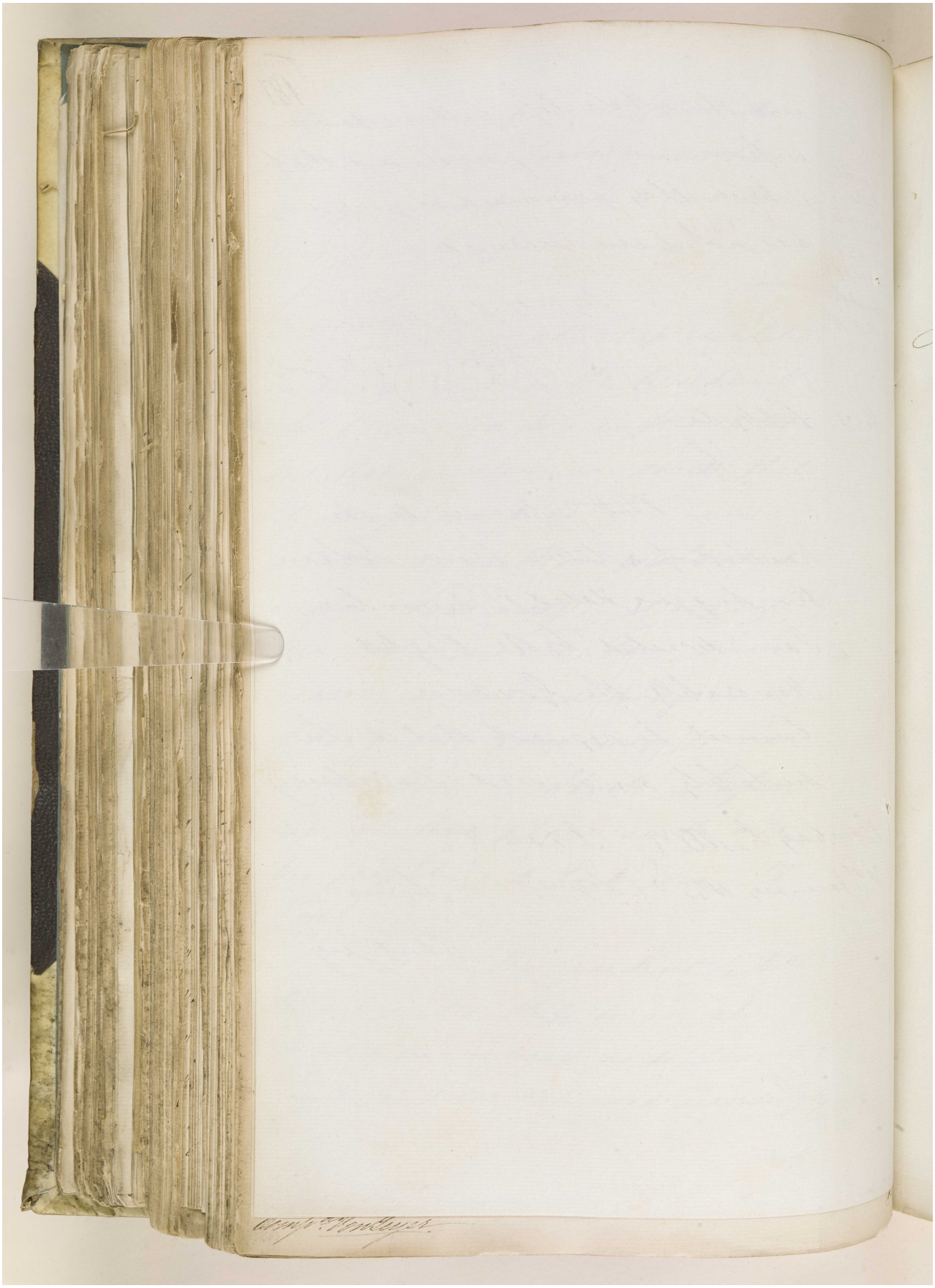
Sir,

With reference to the translate of a letter from Sooltan bin Suggur dated 8th December, I am directed by the Right Honorable the Governor in Council to request that it be suitably answered if necessary

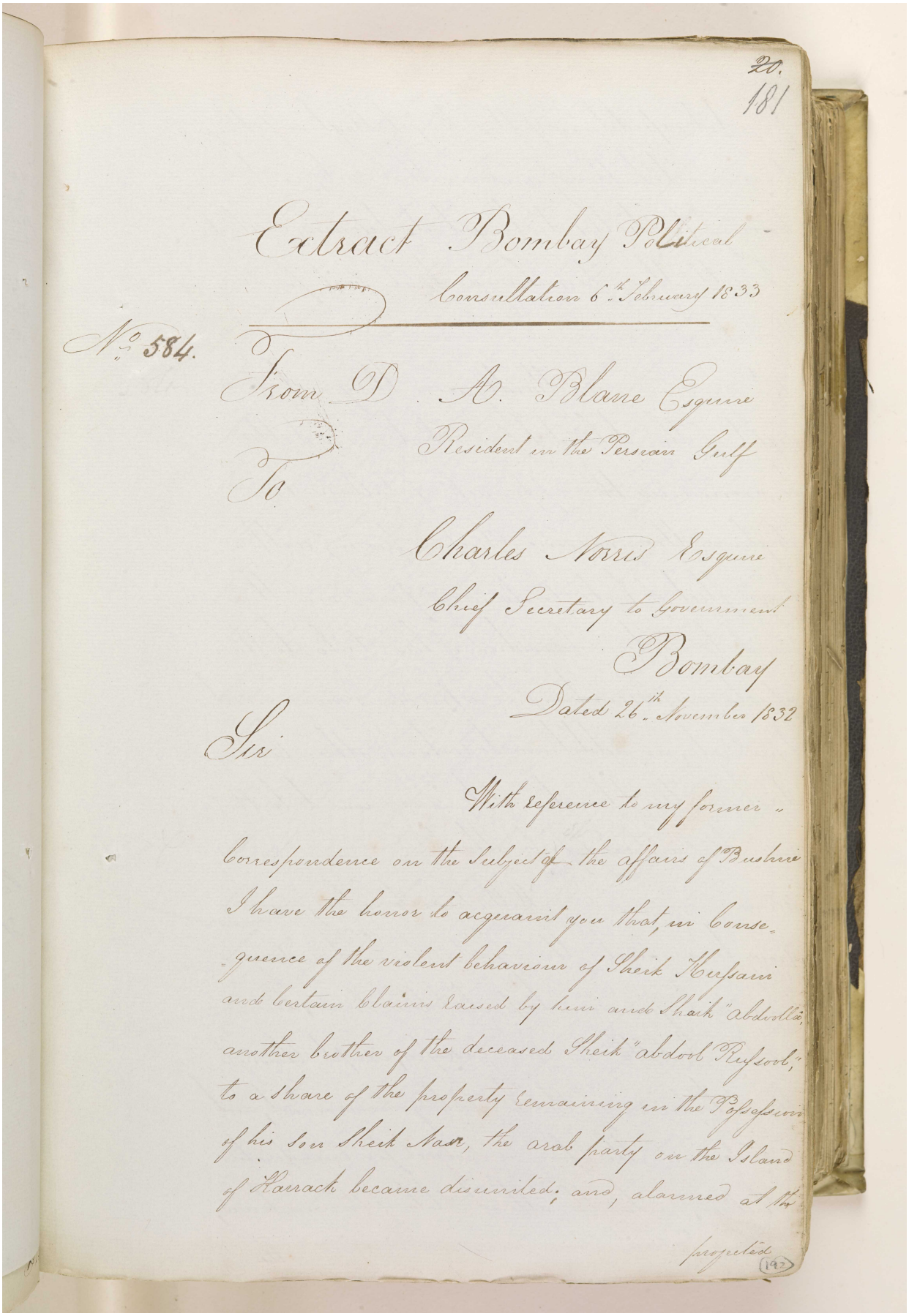
Bombay Castle
31st January 1833

I have &c.
(Signed) C. Norris
Chief Secy

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20.
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Extract Bombay Political
Consultation 6th February 1833

No. 584.

From D. A. Blane Esquire
Resident in the Persian Gulf

To

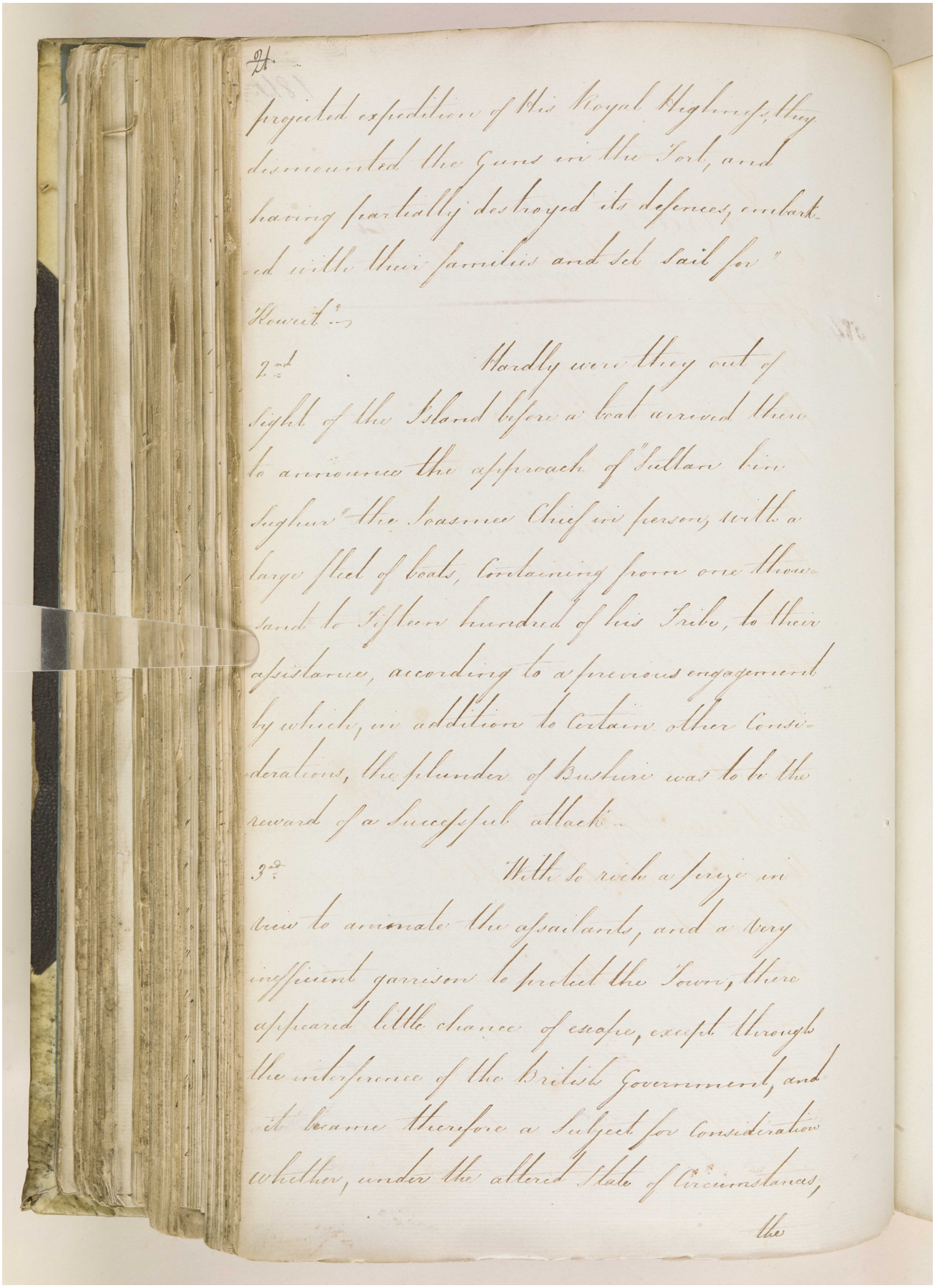
Charles Norris Esquire
Chief Secretary to Government
Bombay

Dated 26th November 1832

Sir

With reference to my former
correspondence on the Subject of the affairs of Bushire
I have the honor to acquaint you that in conse-
quence of the violent behaviour of Sheik Hussain
and certain claims raised by him and Shaik Abdulla
another brother of the deceased Sheik Abdool Rufsool,
to a share of the property remaining in the Possession
of his son Sheik Nasr, the arab party on the Island
of Karrack became disunited; and, alarmed at the
projected

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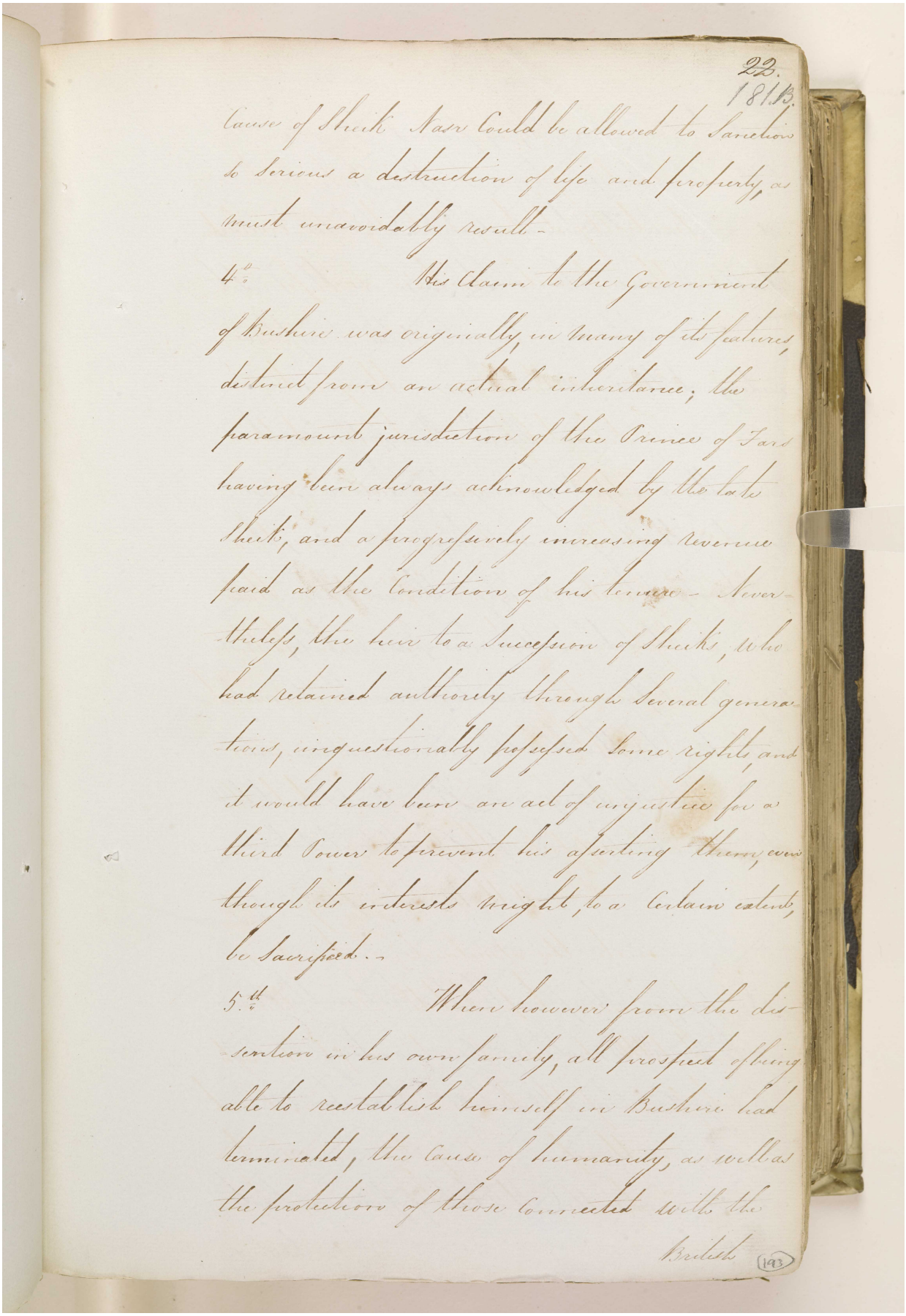


projected expedition of His Royal Highness, they dismounted the Guns on the Fort, and having partially destroyed its defences, embarked with their families and set sail for Kowait.

2nd. Hardly were they out of sight of the Island before a boat arrived there to announce the approach of Sultan bin Sughur the Seasnee Chief in person, with a large fleet of boats, containing from one thousand to fifteen hundred of his Tribe, to their assistance, according to a previous engagement by which, in addition to certain other considerations, the plunder of Bushire was to be the reward of a successful attack.

3rd. With so rich a prize in view to animate the assailants, and a very insufficient garrison to protect the Town, there appeared little chance of escape, except through the interference of the British Government, and it became therefore a subject for consideration whether, under the altered State of Circumstances,

the



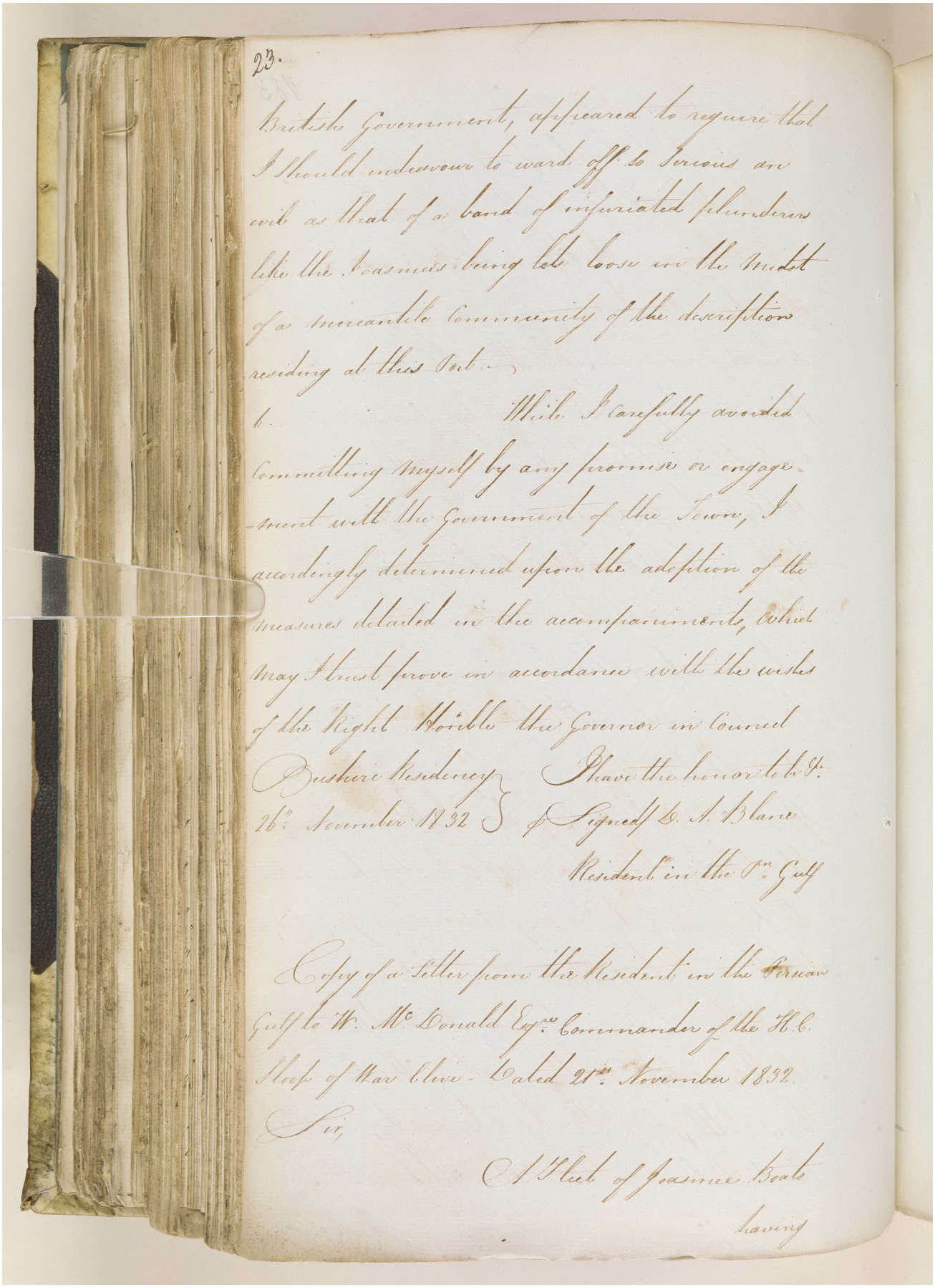
22.
1816.

Cause of Sheik Nasr could be allowed to sanction so serious a destruction of life and property as must unavoidably result.

4th. His claim to the Government of Bushire was originally in many of its features distinct from an actual inheritance, the paramount jurisdiction of the Prince of Fars having been always acknowledged by the late Sheik, and a progressively increasing Revenue paid as the Condition of his tenure. Nevertheless, the heir to a Succession of Sheiks, who had retained authority through several generations, unquestionably possessed some rights, and it would have been an act of injustice for a third Power to prevent his asserting them, even though its interests might, to a certain extent, be sacrificed.

5th. When however from the dissention in his own family, all prospect of being able to reestablish himself in Bushire had terminated, the Cause of humanity, as well as the protection of those connected with the British

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23.

British Government, appeared to require that I should endeavour to ward off so serious an evil as that of a band of infuriated plunderers like the Joasmees being let loose in the midst of a mercantile community of the description residing at this Port.

6. While I carefully avoided committing myself by any promise or engagement with the Government of the Town, I accordingly determined upon the adoption of the measures detailed in the accompaniments, which may I trust prove in accordance with the wishes of the Right Worble the Governor in Council

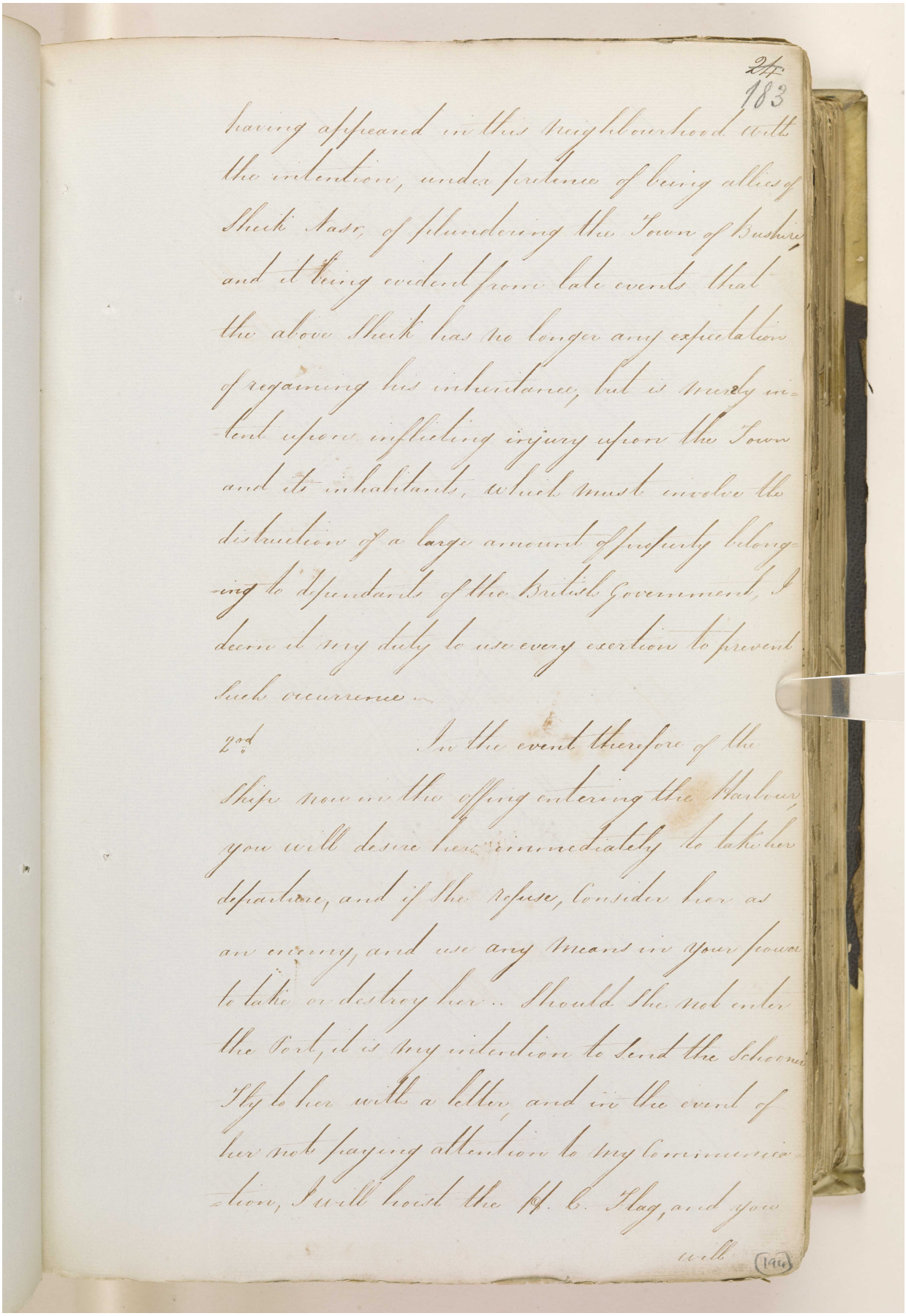
Bushire Residency
26th November 1832

I have the honor to be &c.
Signed) C. A. Blane
Resident in the Persian Gulf

Copy of a letter from the Resident in the Persian Gulf to W. McDonald Esqre Commander of the H.C. Sloop of War Clive - Dated 21st November 1832.

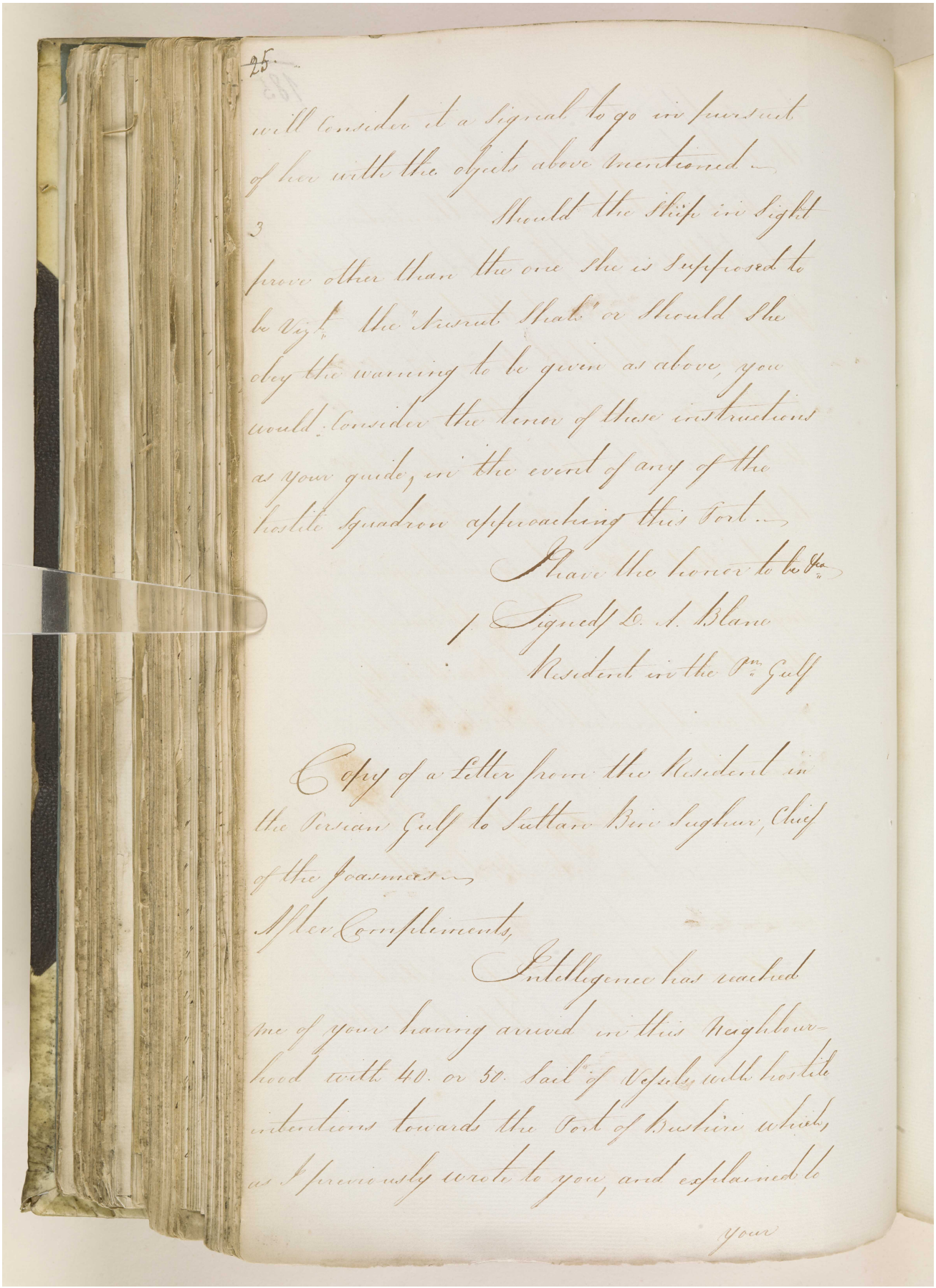
Sir,

A fleet of Joasmee Boats having



having appeared in this neighbourhood with the intention, under pretence of being allies of Sheik Nasr, of plundering the Town of Bushire and it being evident from late events that the above Sheik has no longer any expectation of regaining his inheritance, but is merely intent upon inflicting injury upon the Town and its inhabitants, which must involve the distruction of a large amount of property belonging to dependants of the British Government, I deem it my duty to use every exertion to prevent such occurrence.

2nd In the event therefore of the Ship now in the offing entering the Harbour you will desire her immediately to take her departure, and if She refuse, consider her as an enemy, and use any means in your power to take or destroy her. Should She not enter the Port, it is my intention to send the Schooner by to her with a letter, and in the event of her not paying attention to my communication, I will hoist the H. C. Flag, and you will



25.

will consider it a Signal to go in pursuit
of her with the objects above mentioned.—

Should the Ship in sight
3 prove other than the one she is supposed to
be Viz.t the "Nusrut Shah" or Should She
obey the warning to be given as above, you
would consider the tenor of these instructions
as your guide, in the event of any of the
hostile Squadron approaching this Port.—

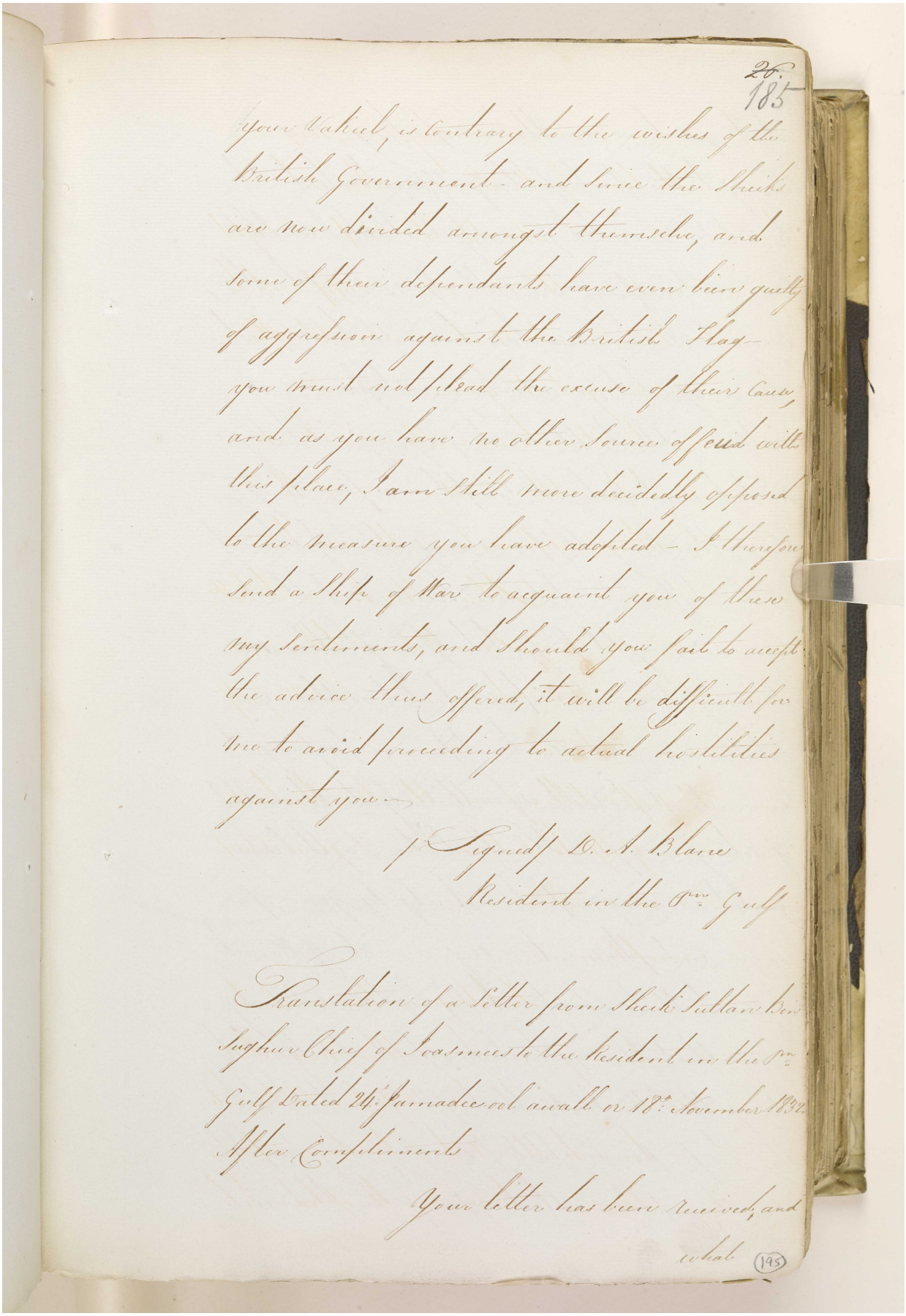
I have the honor to be &c.
Signed C. A. Blane
Resident in the P.n Gulf

Copy of a Letter from the Resident in
the Persian Gulf to Sultan Bin Sughur, Chief
of the Joasmees—

After Compliments,

Intelligence has reached
me of your having arrived in this Neighbour-
hood with 40. or 50. Sail of Vessels with hostile
intentions towards the Port of Bushire which,
as I previously wrote to you, and explained to

your



20
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your Vakeel is contrary to the wishes of the British Government - and since the Sheiks are now divided amongst themselves, and some of their dependants have even been guilty of aggression against the British Flag - you must not plead the excuse of their Cause, and as you have no other Source of Feud with this place, I am still more decidedly opposed to the measure you have adopted - I therefore send a Ship of War to acquaint you of these my Sentiments, and Should you fail to accept the advice thus offered, it will be difficult for me to avoid proceeding to actual hostilities against you -

[Signed] D. A. Blane
Resident in the Pers. Gulf

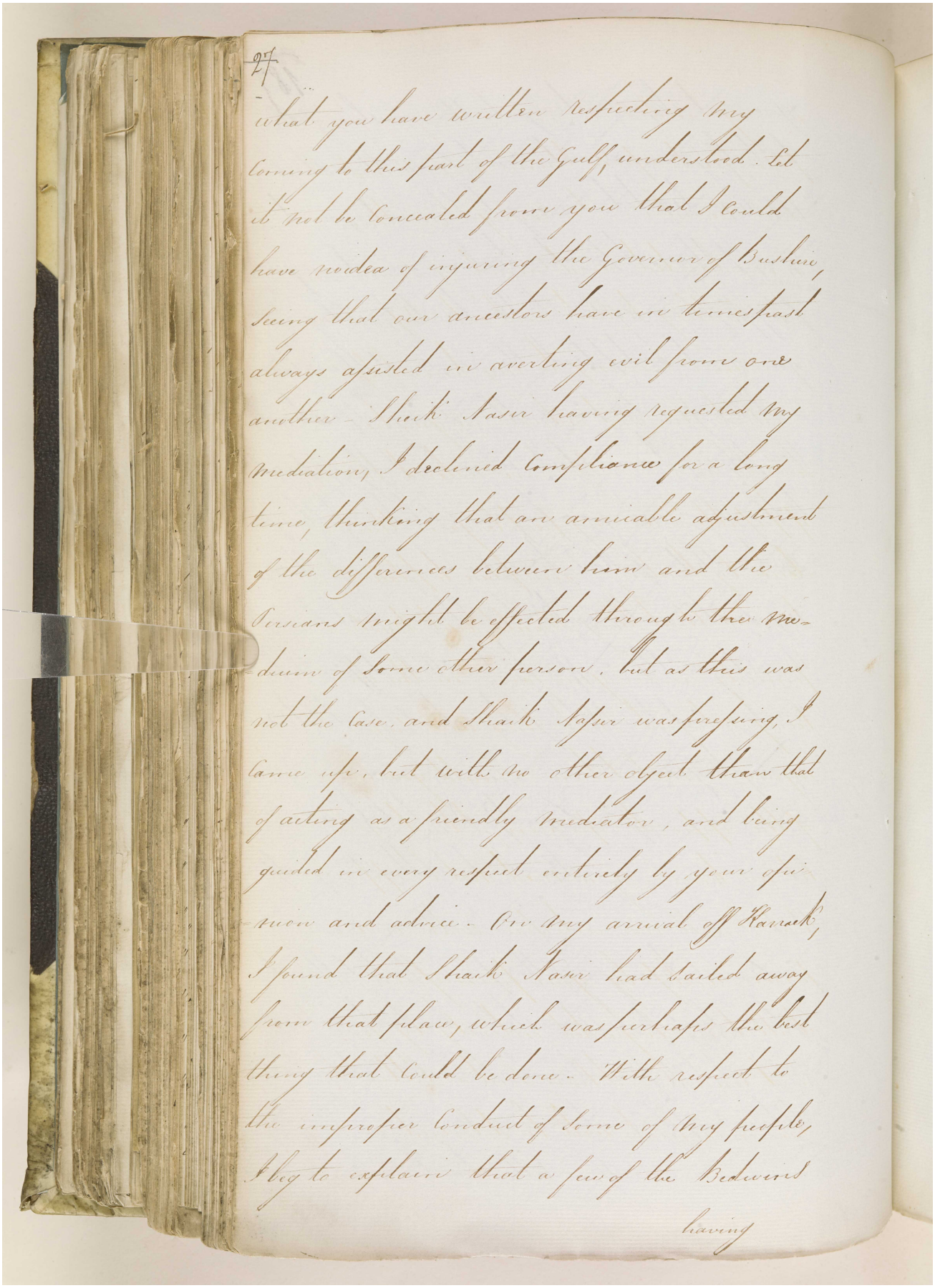
Translation of a Letter from Sheik Sultan bin Sughur Chief of Seasmee to the Resident in the Pers. Gulf Dated 7th Jamadee ool awall or 18th November 1832

After Compliments

Your letter has been received, and what

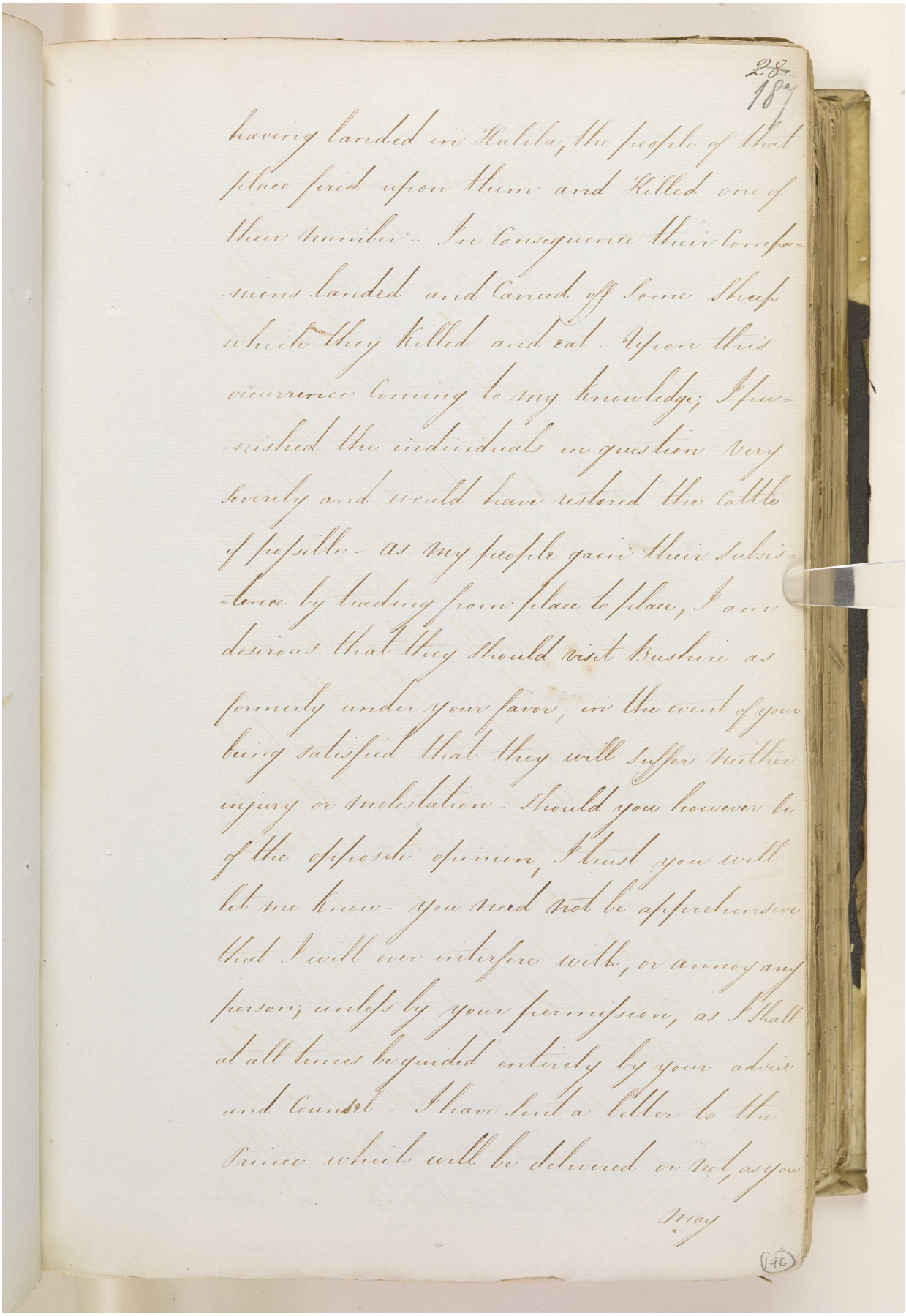
(195)

المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: المُلكية العامة
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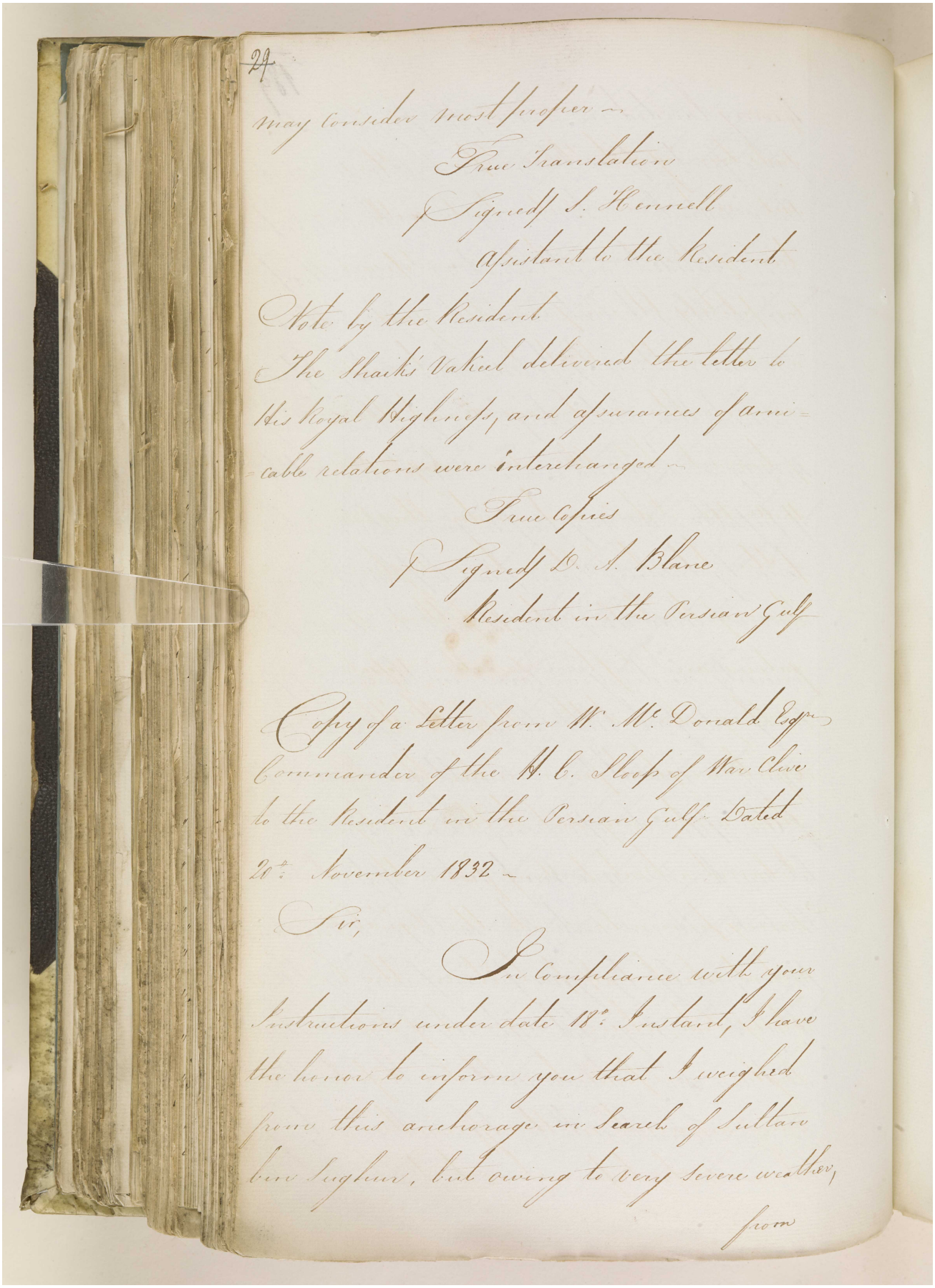
what you have written respecting my coming to this part of the Gulf understood. Let it not be concealed from you that I could have no idea of injuring the Governor of Bushire, seeing that our ancestors have in times past always assisted in averting evil from one another. Shaik Nasir having requested my mediation, I declined compliance for a long time, thinking that an amicable adjustment of the differences between him and the Persians might be effected through the medium of some other person, but as this was not the case, and Shaik Nasir was pressing, I came up, but with no other object than that of acting as a friendly mediator, and being guided in every respect entirely by your opinion and advice. On my arrival off Kharak, I found that Shaik Nasir had sailed away from that place, which was perhaps the best thing that could be done. With respect to the improper conduct of some of my people, I beg to explain that a few of the Bedowins having



28th
1821

having landed in Habila, the people of that place fired upon them and killed one of their number - In Consequence their companions landed and Carried off some Sheep which they killed and eat. Upon this occurrence coming to my knowledge; I punished the individuals in question very severely and would have restored the Cattle if possible - as my people gain their Subsistence by trading from place to place, I am desirous that they should visit Bushire as formerly under your favor; in the event of your being satisfied that they will suffer neither injury or molestation - Should you however be of the opposite opinion, I trust you will let me know - you need not be apprehensive that I will ever interfere with, or annoy any person; unless by your permission, as I shall at all times be guided entirely by your advice and Counsel - I have sent a letter to the Prince which will be delivered or not, as you may

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29

may consider most proper ~

True Translation

Signed S. Hennell

Assistant to the Resident

Note by the Resident

The Shaikh's Vakeel delivered the letter to His Royal Highness, and assurances of amicable relations were interchanged ~

True Copies

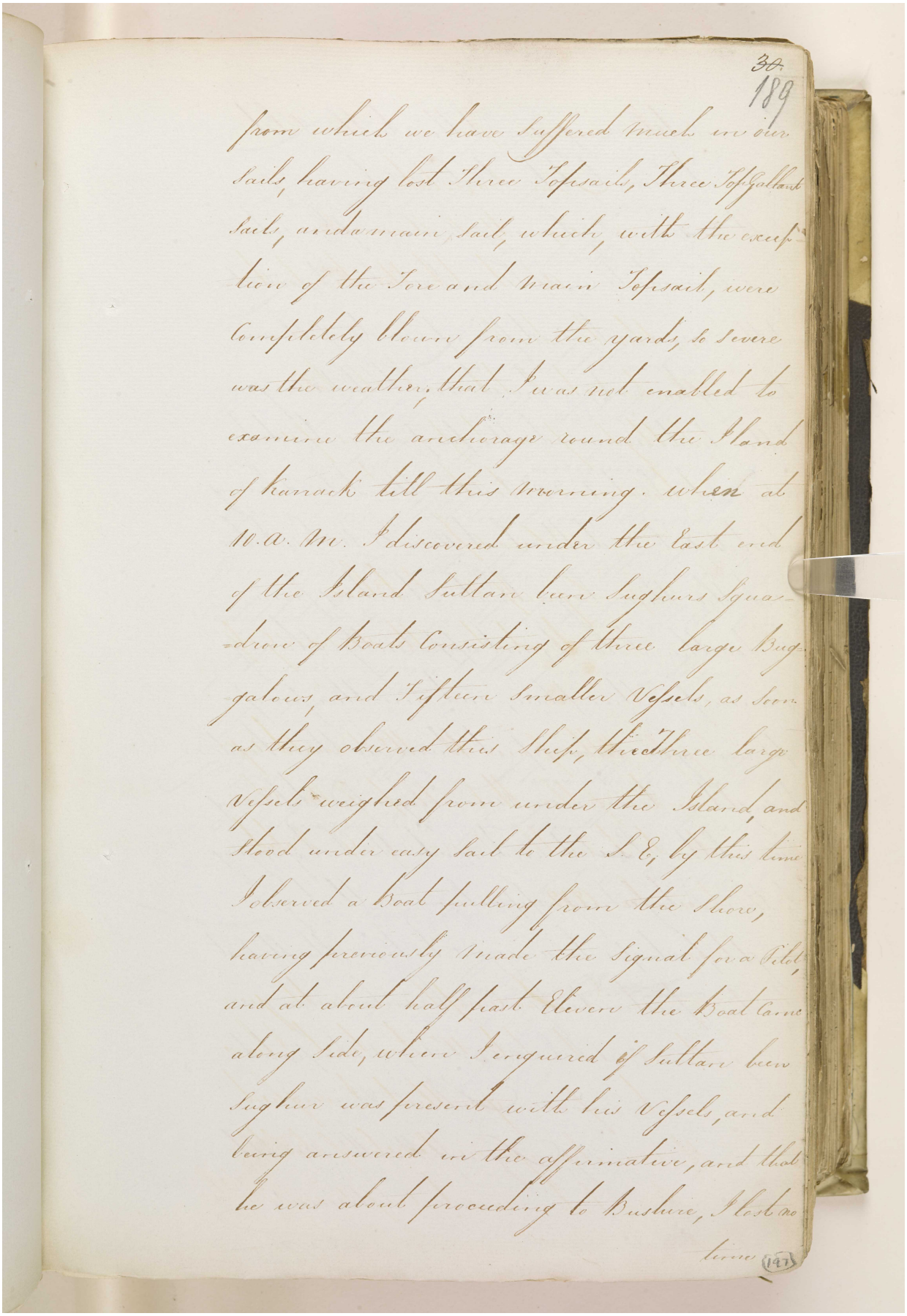
Signed D. A. Blane

Resident in the Persian Gulf

Copy of a Letter from W. Mc Donald Esqr Commander of the H. C. Sloop of War Clive to the Resident in the Persian Gulf Dated 20th November 1832 ~

Sir,

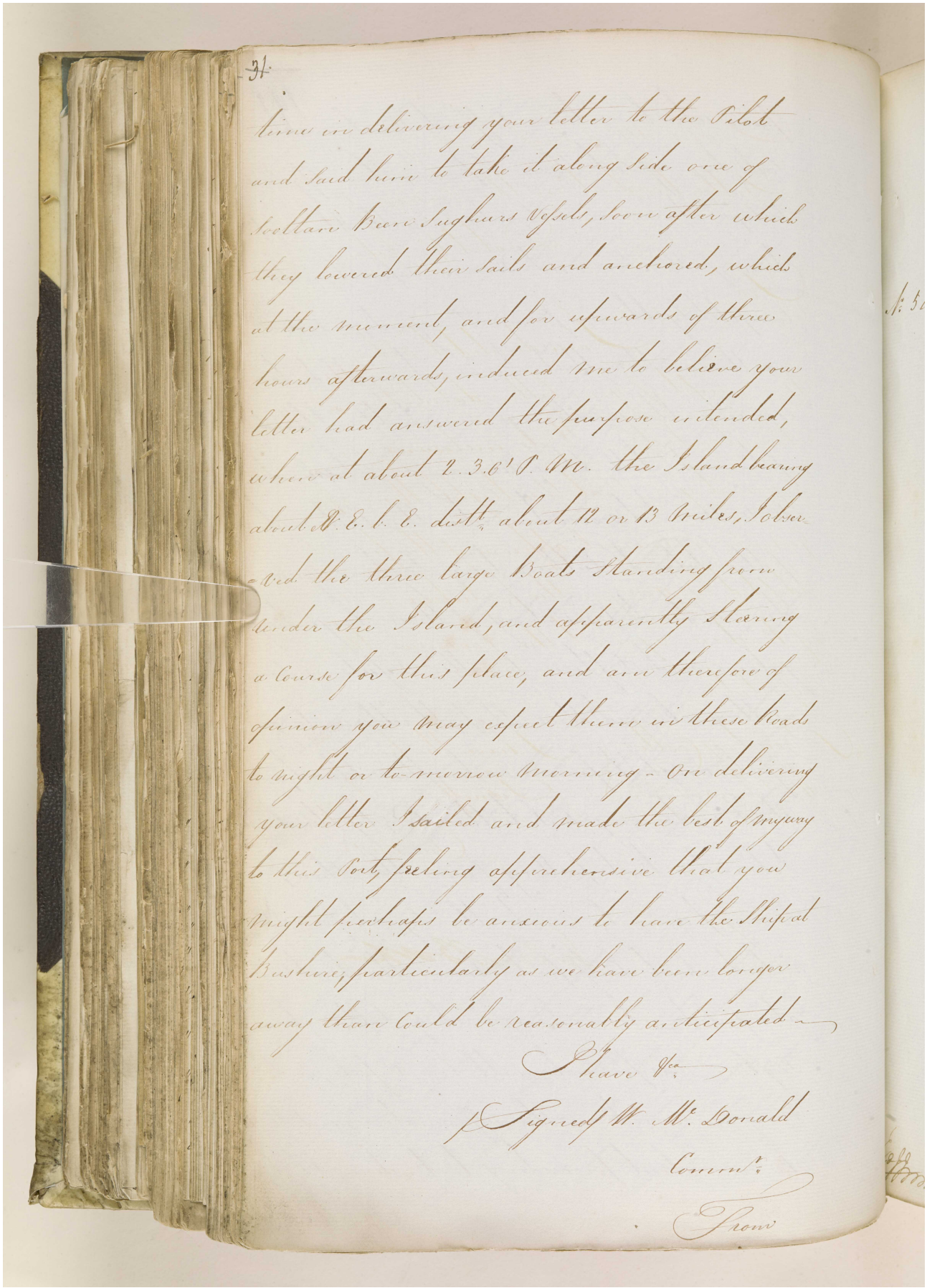
In compliance with your Instructions under date 18th Instant, I have the honor to inform you that I weighed from this anchorage in search of Sultan bin Sughur, but owing to very severe weather, from



30.
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from which we have suffered much in our
Sails, having lost Three Topsails, Three Topgallant
Sails, and a main Sail, which, with the excep-
tion of the Fore and Main Topsail, were
Completely blown from the yards, so severe
was the weather, that I was not enabled to
examine the anchorage round the Island
of Karrack till this morning. when at
10. A. M. I discovered under the East end
of the Island Sultan bun Sughurs Squa-
dron of Boats Consisting of three large Bug-
galows, and fifteen smaller Vessels, as soon
as they observed this Ship, they Three large
Vessels weighed from under the Island, and
Stood under easy Sail to the S. Eq by this time
I observed a Boat pulling from the Shore,
having previously made the Signal for a Pilot,
and at about half past Eleven the Boat Came
along Side, when I enquired if Sultan bun
Sughur was present with his Vessels, and
being answered in the affirmative, and that
he was about proceeding to Bushire, I lost no
time

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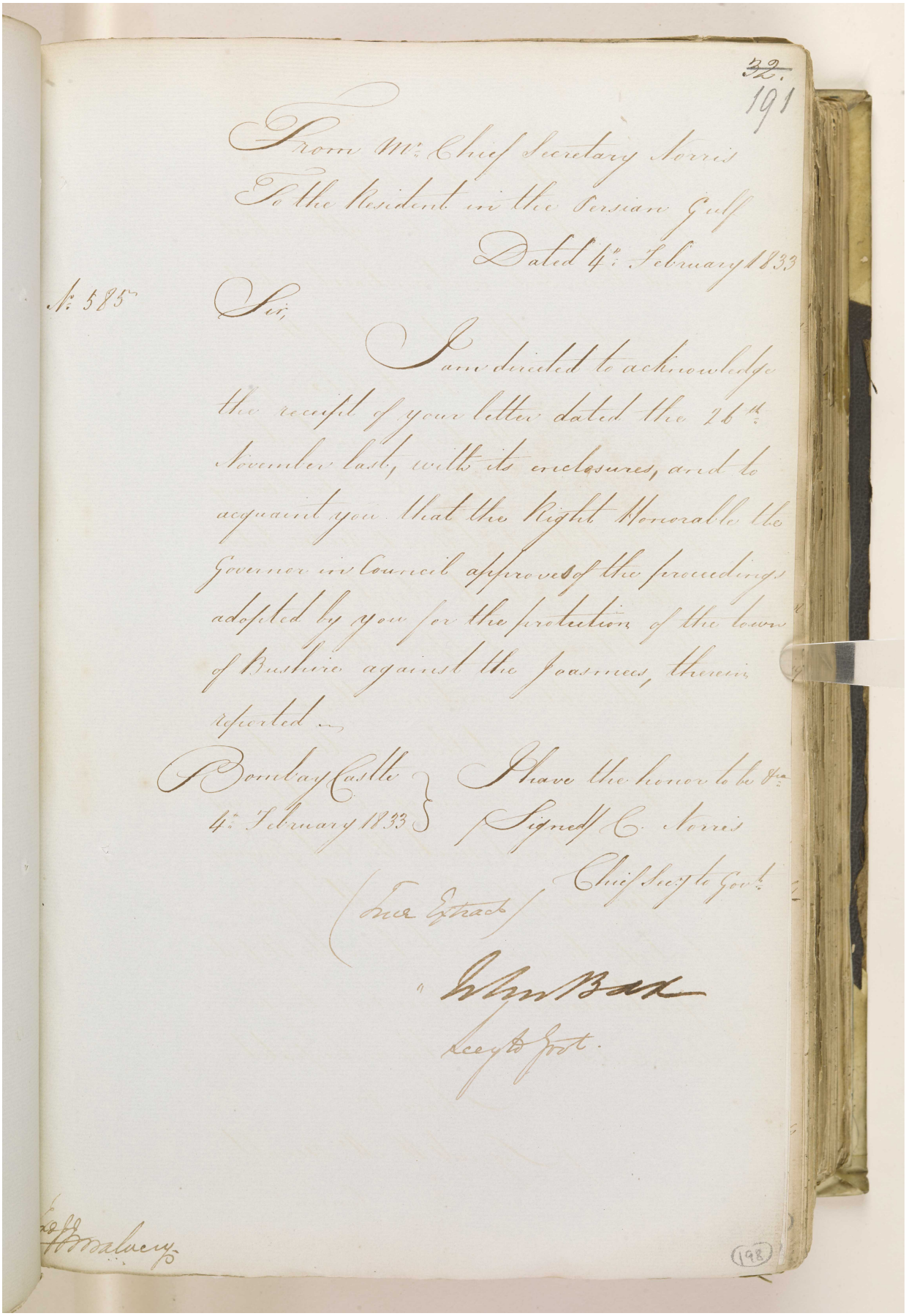
time in delivering your letter to the Pilot and said him to take it along side one of Scottas Bore Sughurs Vessels, soon after which they lowered their sails and anchored, which at the moment, and for upwards of three hours afterwards, induced me to believe your letter had answered the purpose intended, when at about 2. 30' P. M. the Island bearing about N. E. b. E. distt about 12 or 13 miles, I observed the three large Boats standing from under the Island, and apparently steering a course for this place, and am therefore of opinion you may expect them in these Roads to night or to-morrow morning - On delivering your letter I sailed and made the best of my way to this Port, feeling apprehensive that you might perhaps be anxious to have the Ship at Bushire, particularly as we have been longer away than could be reasonably anticipated -

I have &c.

Signed W. Mc. Donald

Comm.r

From



From Mr. Chief Secretary Norris
To the Resident in the Persian Gulf
Dated 4th February 1833

No. 585

Sir,

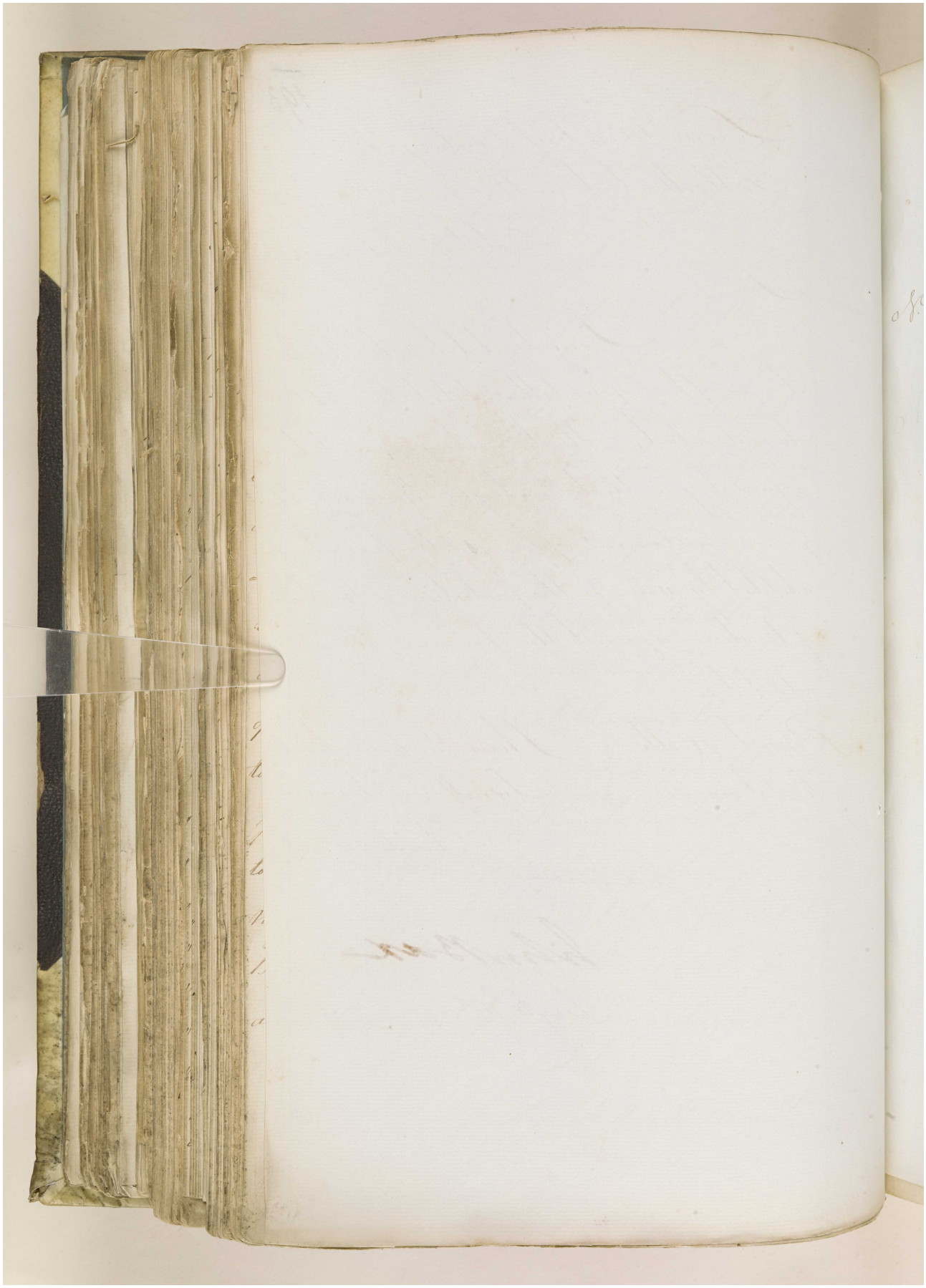
I am directed to acknowledge the receipt of your letter dated the 26th November last, with its enclosures, and to acquaint you that the Right Honorable the Governor in Council approves of the proceedings adopted by you for the protection of the town of Bushire against the Joasmees, therein reported.

Bombay Castle
4th February 1833

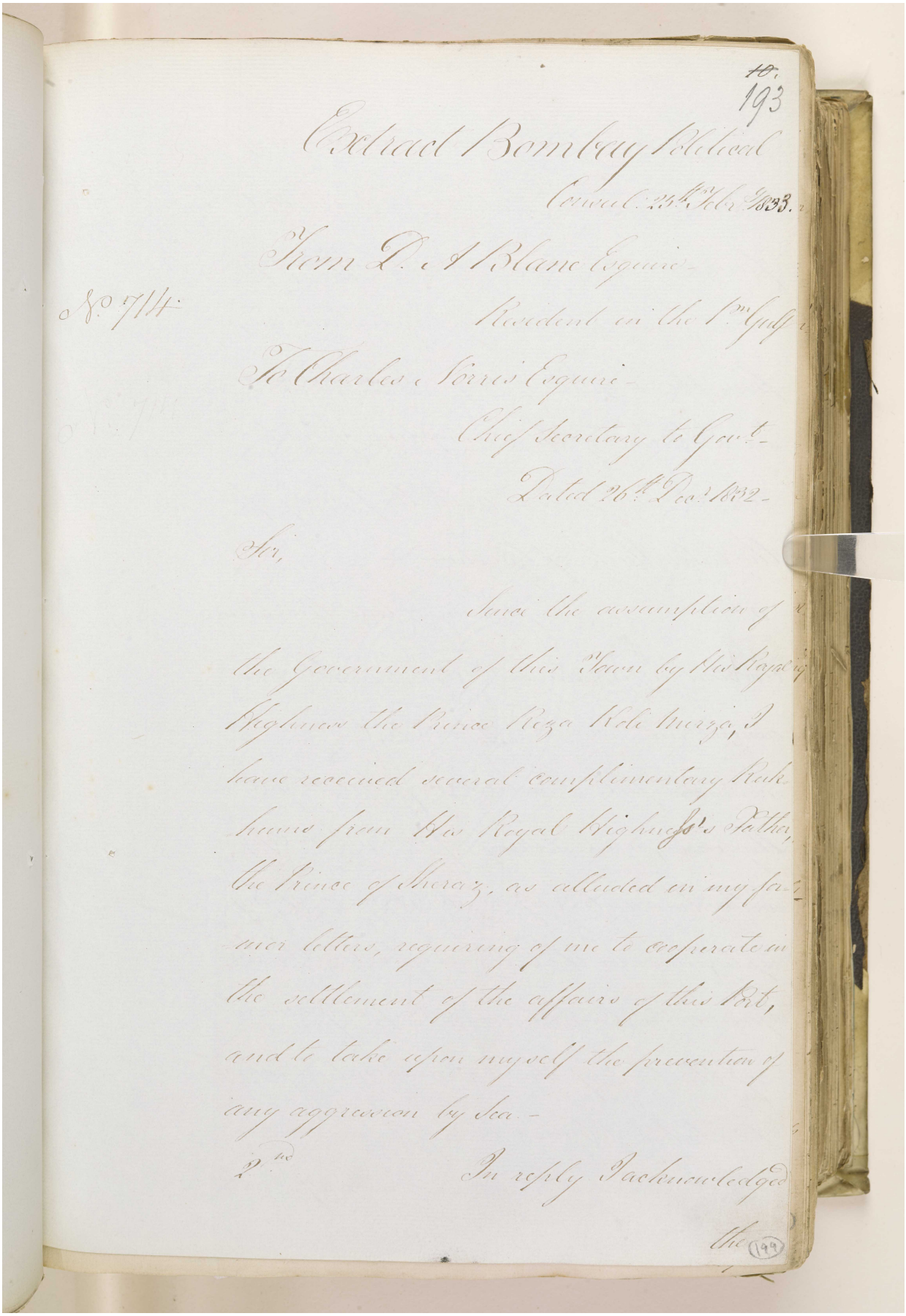
I have the honor to be &c.
Signed C. Norris
Chief Secy to Govt

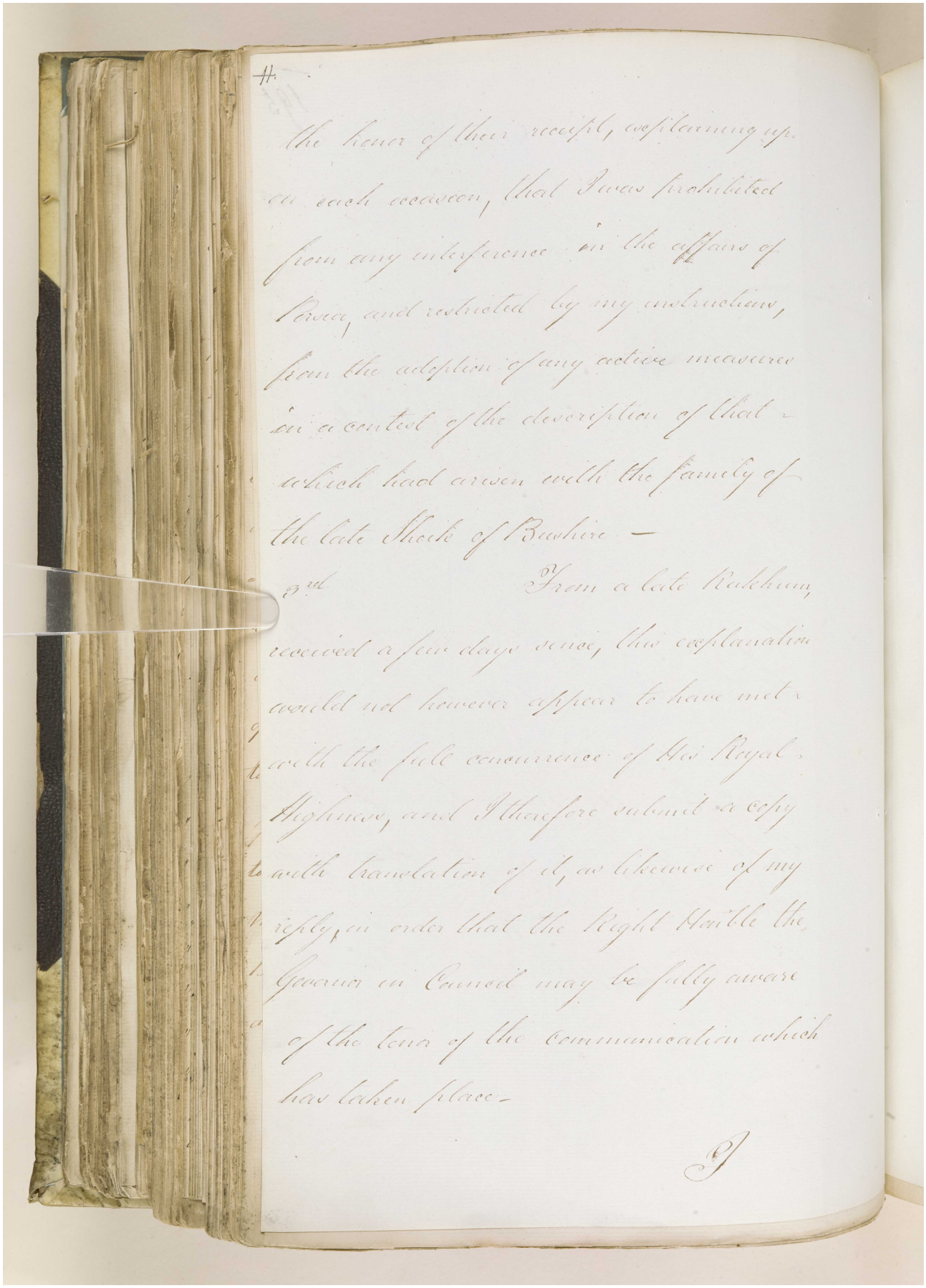
(True Extract)
W. Bax
Actg Sec. to Govt.

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No. 193
Extract / Bombay Political
Consl. 25th Feb. 1833.
From D. A. Blane Esquire -
Resident in the P.n Gulf
To Charles Norris Esquire -
Chief Secretary to Govt. -
Dated 26th Dec. 1832 -
Sir,
Since the assumption of
the Government of this Town by His Royal
Highness the Prince Reza Kole Mirza, I
have received several complimentary Rukh
hums from His Royal Highness's Father,
the Prince of Shiraz, as alluded in my fa-
mer letters, requiring of me to cooperate in
the settlement of the affairs of this Port,
and to take upon myself the prevention of
any aggression by Sea. -
2.nd In reply I acknowledged
the

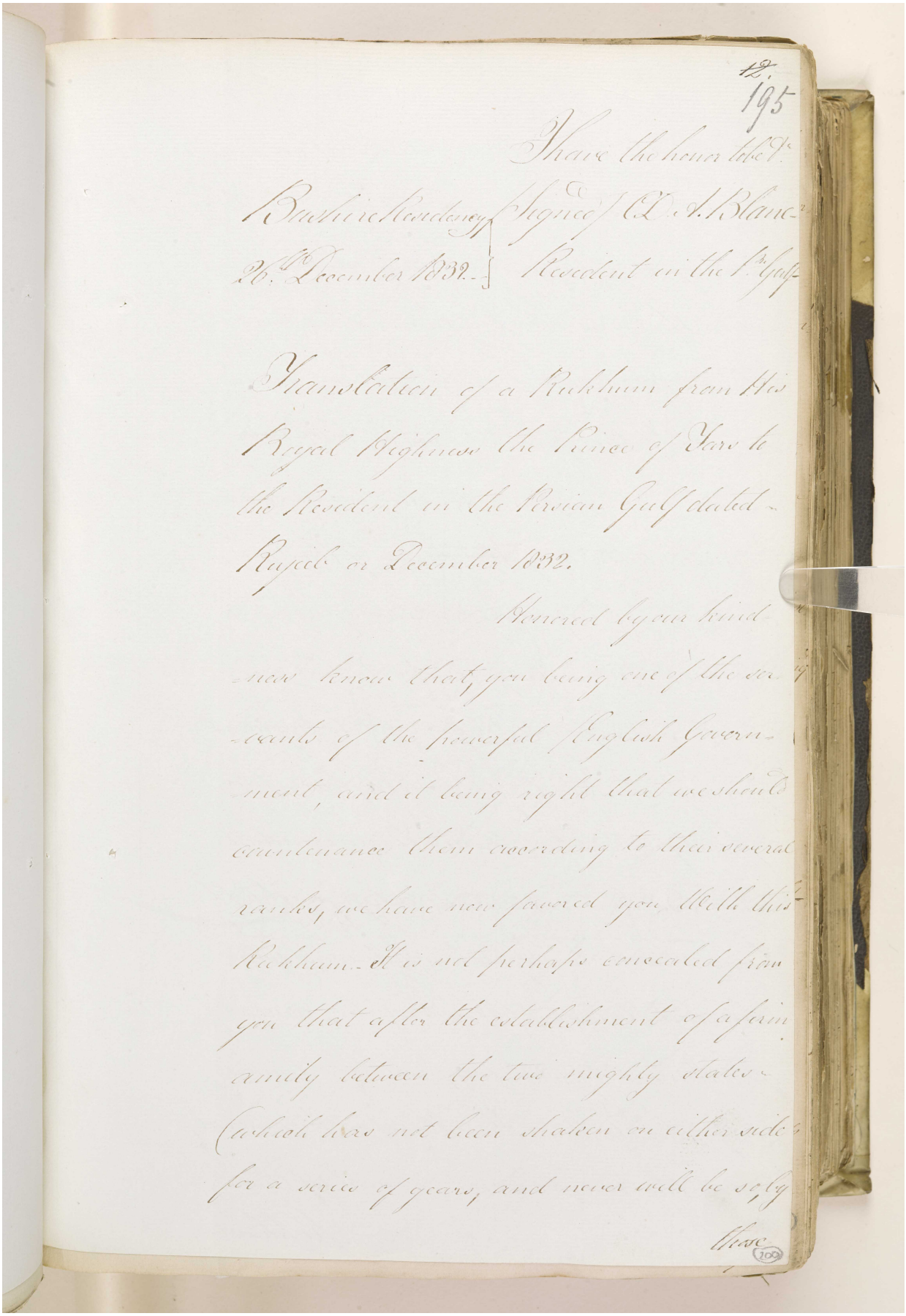


the honor of their receipt, explaining upon each occasion, that Persia prohibited from any interference in the affairs of Persia, and restricted by my instructions, from the adoption of any active measures on a contest of the description of that which had arisen with the family of the late Sheik of Bushire —

9th From a late Rukkum received a few days since, this explanation would not however appear to have met with the full concurrence of His Royal Highness, and I therefore submit a copy with translation of it, as likewise of my reply, in order that the Right Hon'ble the Governor in Council may be fully aware of the tenor of the communication which has taken place —

J

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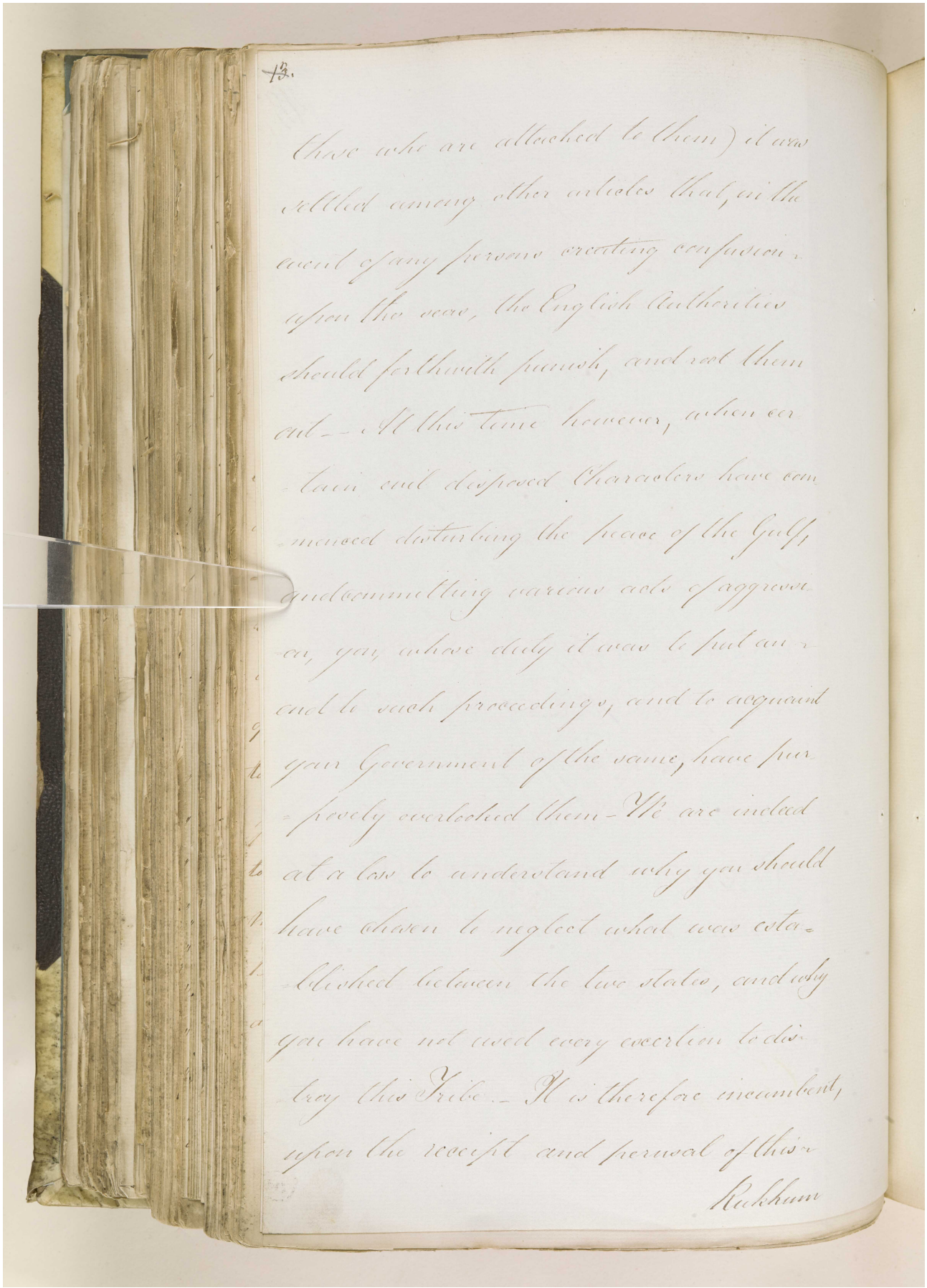


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I have the honor to be Sir
Bushire Residency
26th December 1832.
Your most obedient humble Servant
Signed J. C. A. Blane
Resident in the Persian Gulf

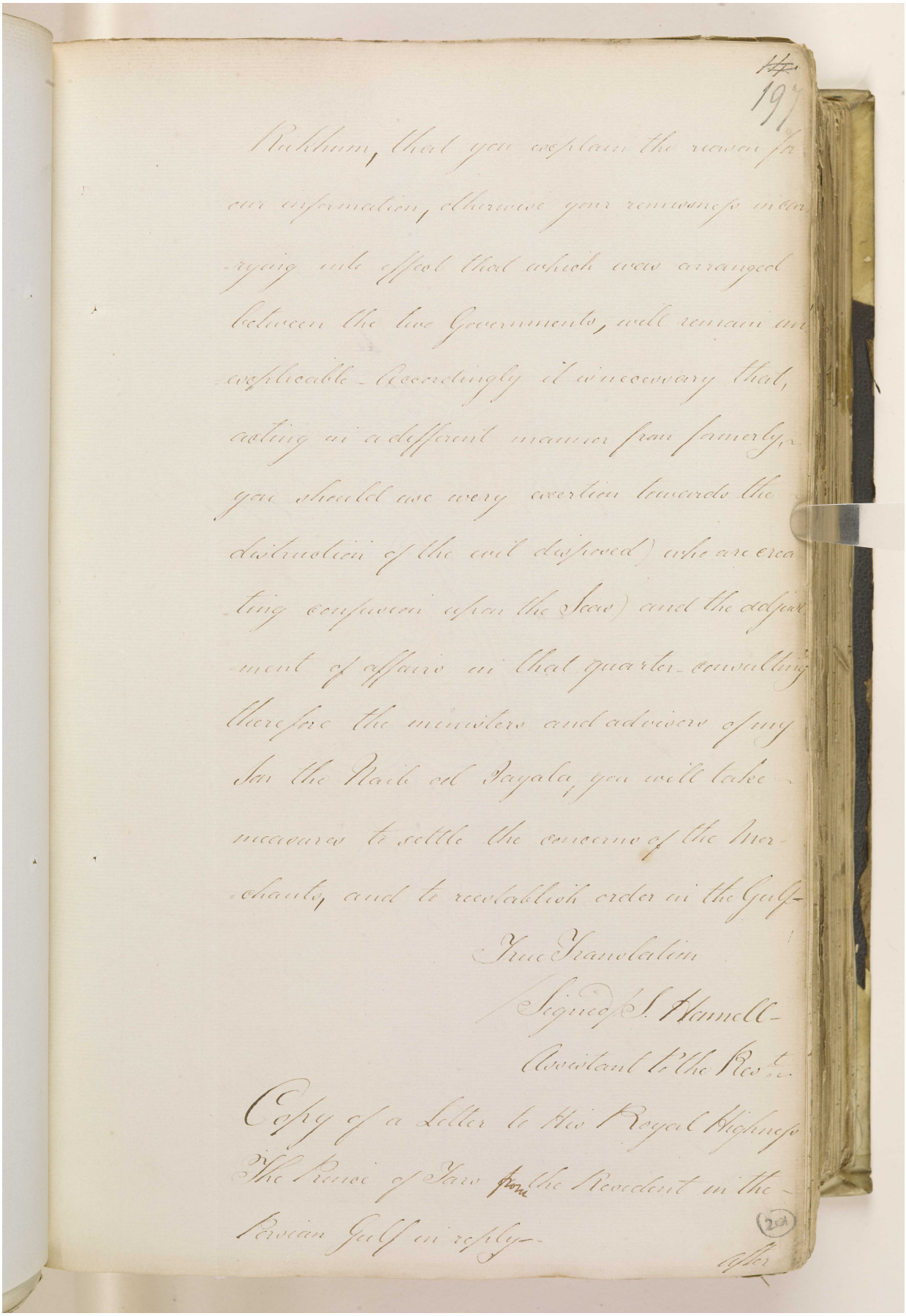
Translation of a Rukhum from His
Royal Highness the Prince of Fars to
the Resident in the Persian Gulf dated
Rujeb or December 1832.

Honored by your kind
-ness know that you being one of the ser-
-vants of the powerful English Govern-
-ment, and it being right that we should
countenance them according to their several
ranks, we have now favored you with this
Rukhum. It is not perhaps concealed from
you that after the establishment of a friend-
-ship between the two mighty States
(which has not been shaken on either side
for a series of years, and never will be so by
those



those who are attached to them) it was settled among other articles that, in the event of any persons creating confusion upon the coast, the English Authorities should forthwith punish, and root them out - At this time however, when certain evil disposed Characters have commenced disturbing the peace of the Gulf, and committing various acts of aggression, you, whose duty it was to put an end to such proceedings, and to acquaint your Government of the same, have purposely overlooked them - We are indeed at a loss to understand why you should have chosen to neglect what was established between the two states, and why you have not used every exertion to destroy this Tribe - It is therefore incumbent upon the receipt and perusal of this

Rukhum



Bukhum, that you explain the reason for
our information, otherwise your remaining in an
-xpying with effect that which was arranged
between the two Governments, will remain un
-applicable - Accordingly it is necessary that,
acting in a different manner from formerly,
you should use every exertion towards the
distruction of the evil disposed) who are crea
-ting confusion upon the Seas) and the adjust
-ment of affairs in that quarter - counselling
therefore the ministers and adherents of my
Son the Wali of Fayala you will take
measures to settle the concerns of the Mer
-chants, and to reestablish order in the Gulf -

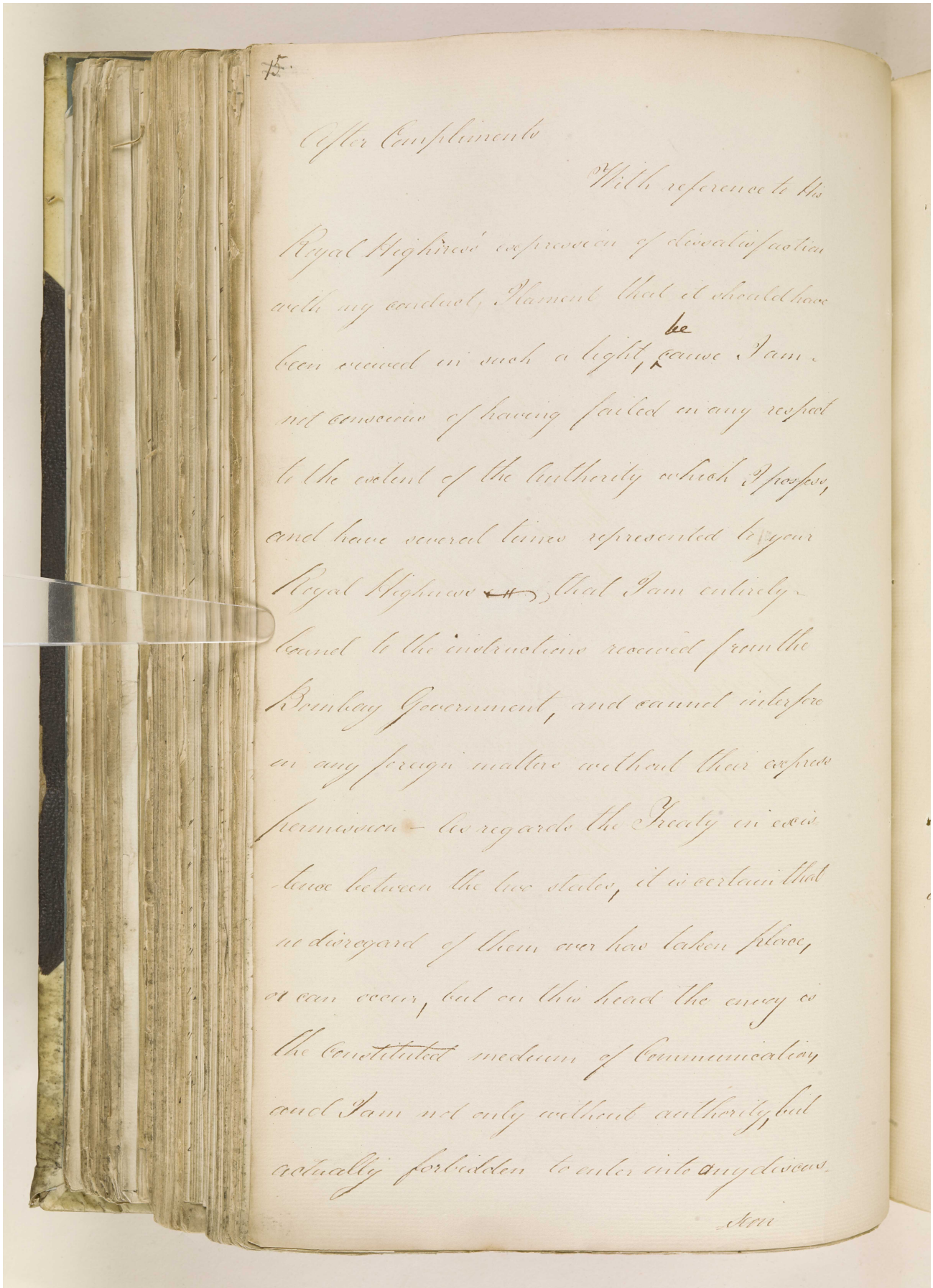
True Translation

Signed S. Hamell -

Assistant to the Resit.

Copy of a Letter to His Royal Highness
The Prince of Fars from the Resident in the
Persian Gulf in reply -

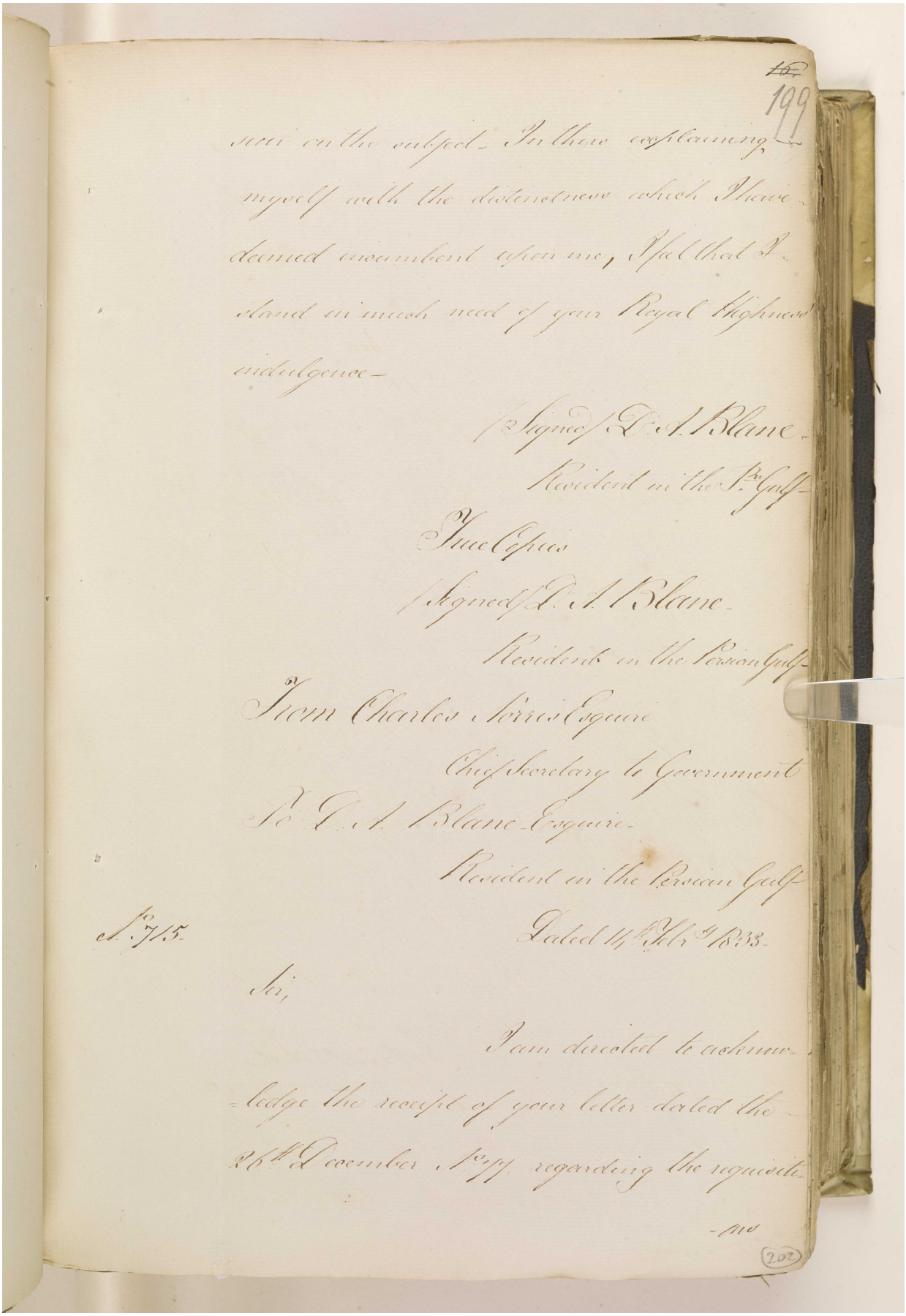
After



I offer Compliments

With reference to His Royal Highness' expression of dissatisfaction with my conduct, I lament that it should have been caused in such a light, because I am not conscious of having failed in any respect to the extent of the authority which I possess, and have several times represented to your Royal Highness that I am entirely bound to the instructions received from the Bombay Government, and cannot interfere in any foreign matters without their express permission — As regards the Treaty in force since between the two states, it is certain that no disregard of them ever has taken place, or can occur, but on this head the envoy is the constituted medium of communication and I am not only without authority, but actually forbidden to enter into any discussions

Mem



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son on the subject. In thus explaining myself with the distinctness which I have deemed incumbent upon me, I feel that I stand in much need of your Royal Highness' indulgence.

I have &c.
(Signed) D. A. Blane.
Resident in the P. Gulf.

True Copies
(Signed) D. A. Blane.
Resident in the Persian Gulf.

From Charles Norris Esquire
Chief Secretary to Government
To D. A. Blane Esquire.
Resident in the Persian Gulf.

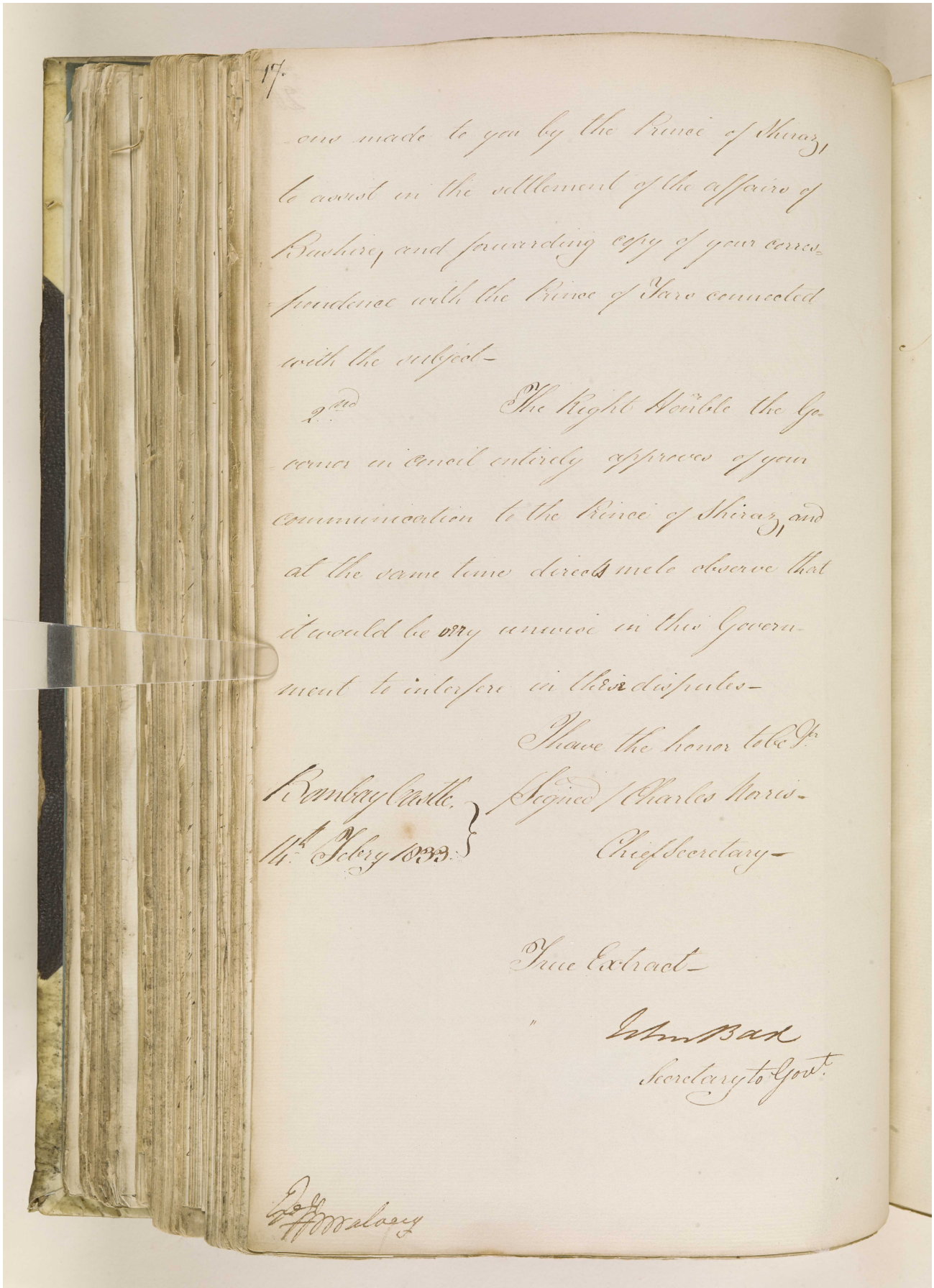
No. 715. Dated Mysore 9th March 1813.

Sir,

I am directed to acknowledge the receipt of your letter dated the 26th December No. 777 regarding the requisite

-ness

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17.

one made to you by the Prince of Shiraz
to assist in the settlement of the affairs of
Bushire and forwarding copy of your corres-
pondence with the Prince of Yezd connected
with the subject—

2nd The Right Honble the Go-
vernor in Council entirely approves of your
communication to the Prince of Shiraz and
at the same time directs me to observe that
it would be very unwise in this Govern-
ment to interfere in their disputes—

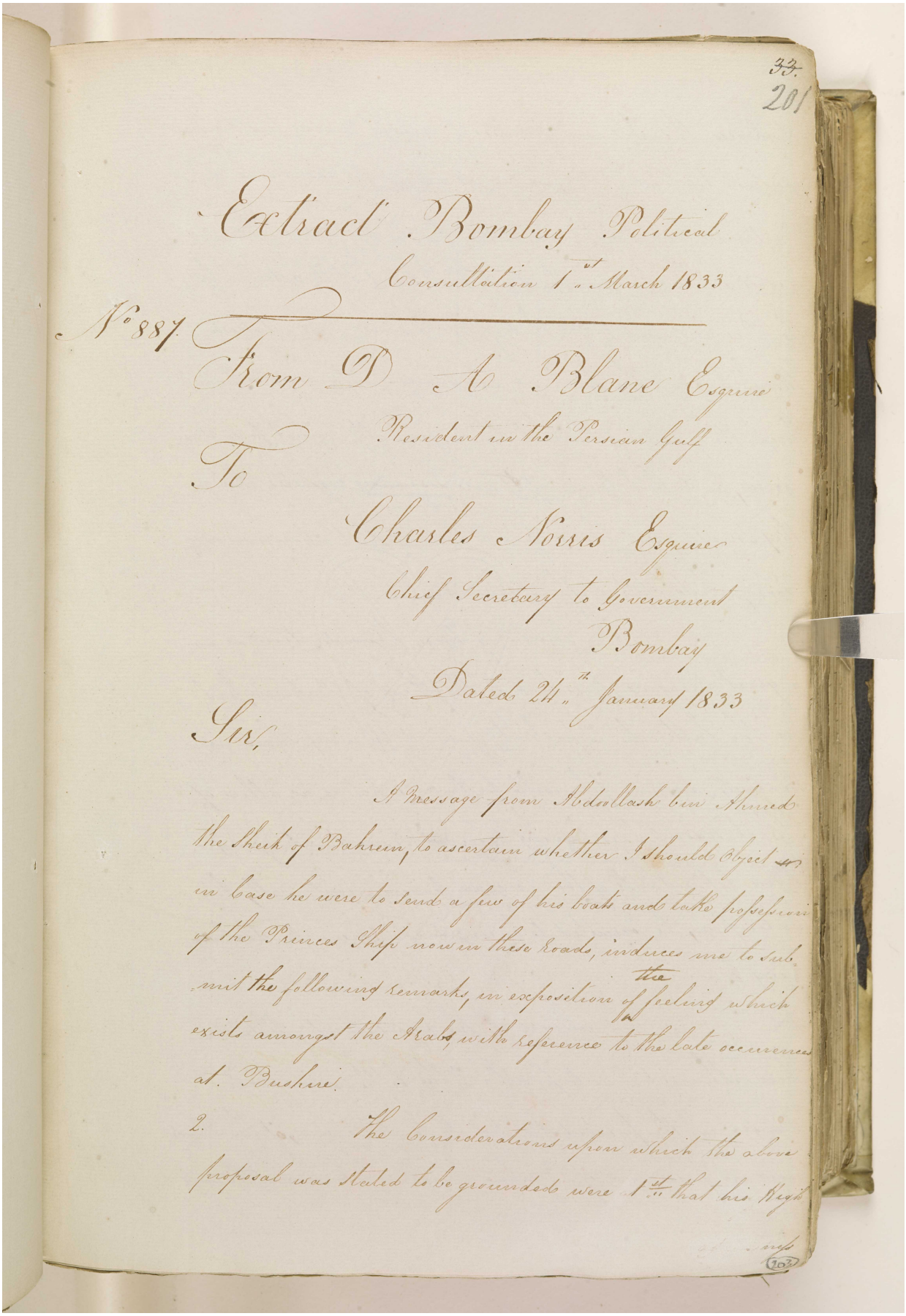
I have the honor to be &c.
Signed / Charles Morris—
Chief Secretary—

Bombay Castle.
14th February 1833.

True Extract—

John Bax
Secretary to Govt.

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Extract Bombay Political
Consultation 1st March 1833

No 887

From D A Blane Esqre
Resident in the Persian Gulf

To

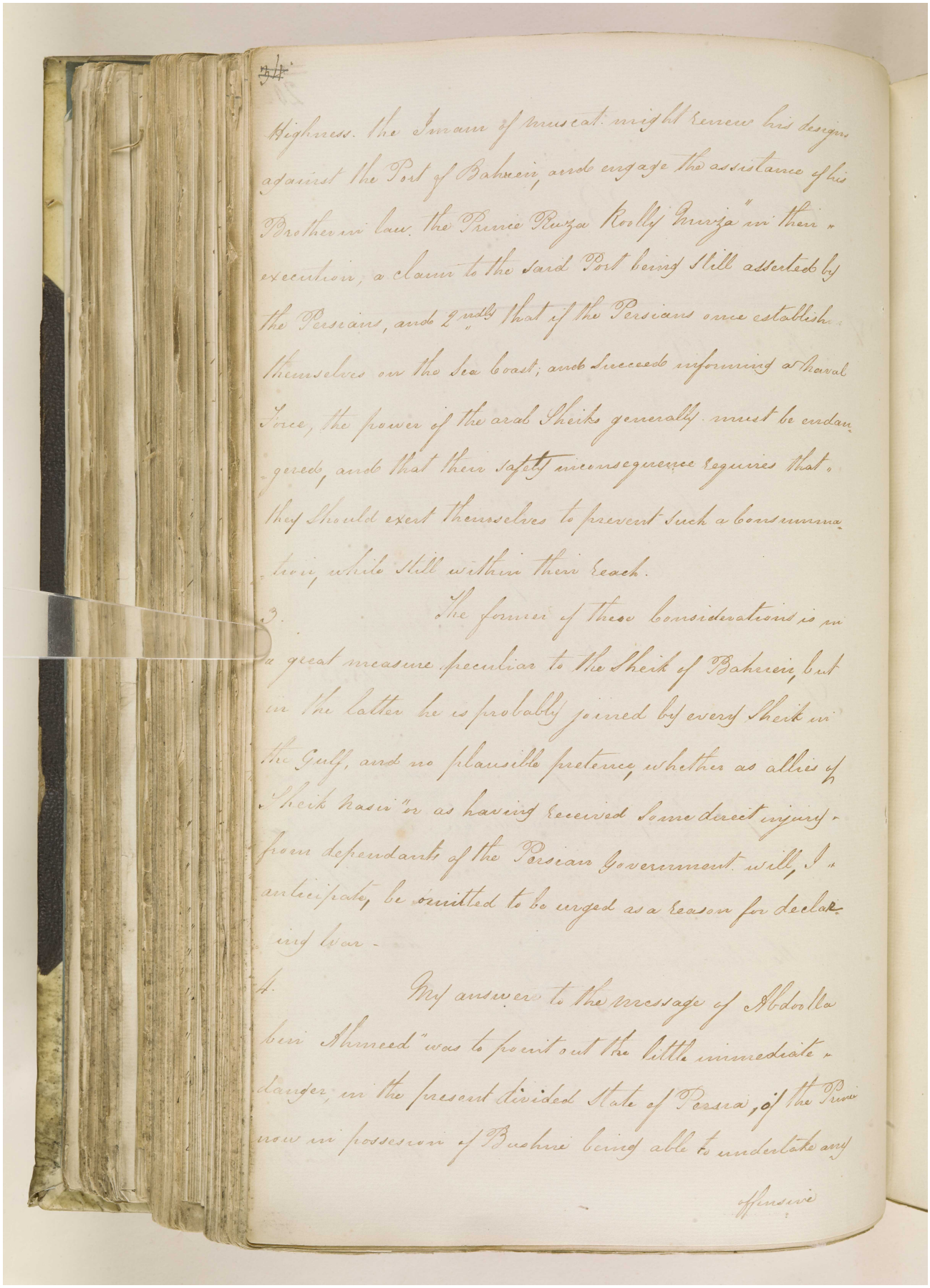
Charles Norris Esqre
Chief Secretary to Government
Bombay

Dated 24th January 1833

Sir,

A Message from Abdollah bin Ahmed the Sheik of Bahreun, to ascertain whether I should Object in case he were to send a few of his boats and take possession of the Princes Ship now in these roads, induces me to submit the following remarks, in exposition of the feeling which exists amongst the Arabs with reference to the late occurrences at Bushire.

2. The Considerations upon which the above proposal was stated to be grounded were 1st that his High

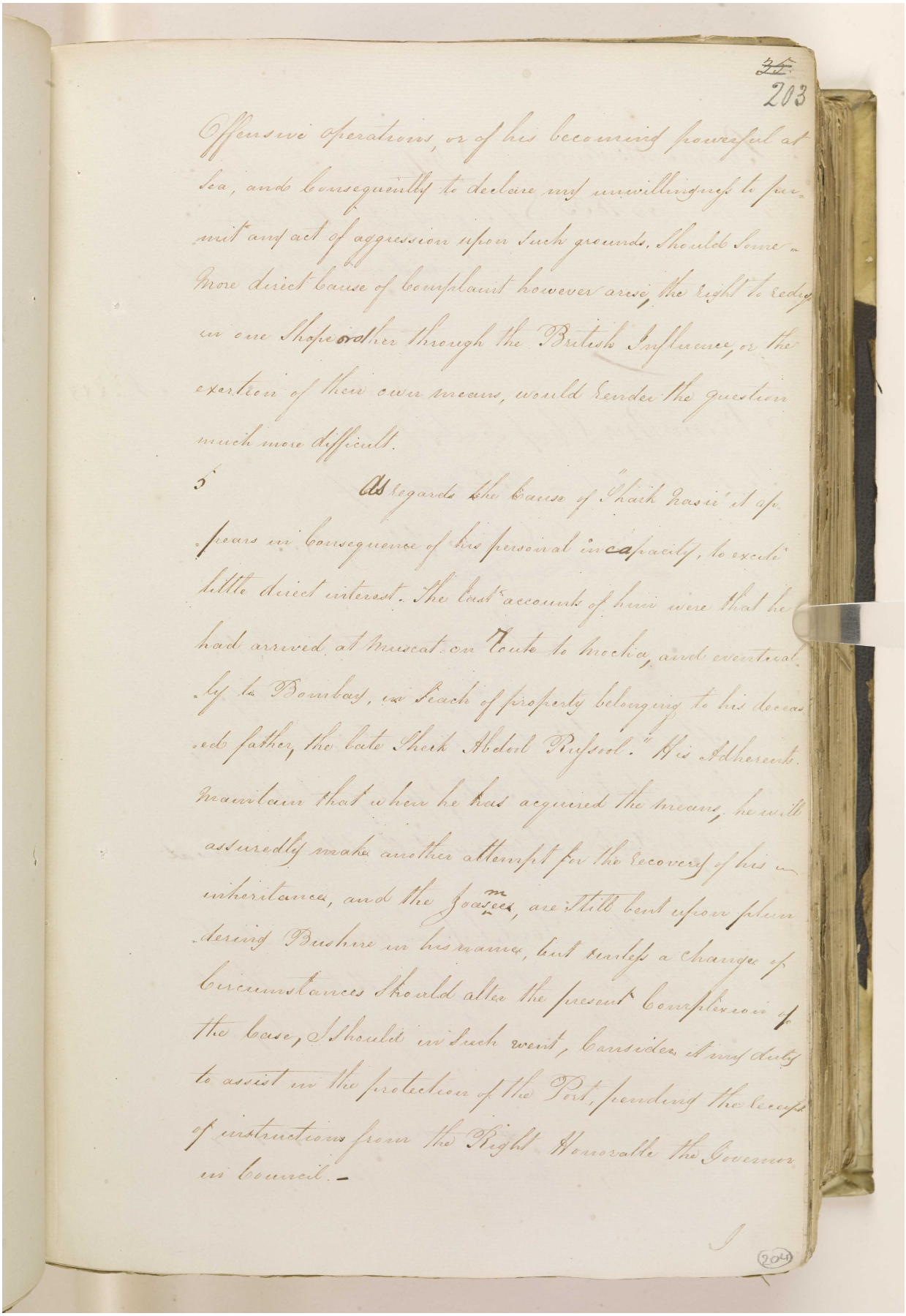


Highness. the Imaum of muscat might renew his designs
against the Port of Bahreen, and engage the assistance of his
Brother in law. the Prince Ruza Kouly Mirza" in their
execution, a claim to the said Port being still asserted by
the Persians, and 2ndly that if the Persians once establish
themselves on the Sea Coast, and succeede informing a Naval
force, the power of the arab Sheiks generally must be endan-
gered, and that their safety in consequence requires that
they should exert themselves to prevent such a consumma-
tion, while still within their reach.

3. The former of these considerations is in
a great measure peculiar to the Sheik of Bahreen, but
in the latter he is probably joined by every Sheik in
the Gulf, and no plausible pretence, whether as allies of
Sheik Nasir" or as having received some direct injury
from dependants of the Persian Government will, I
anticipate, be omitted to be urged as a Reason for declar-
ing War.

4. My answer to the message of Abdulla
bin Ahmeed" was to point out the little immediate
danger, in the present divided State of Persia, of the Prin
now in possession of Bushire being able to undertake any
offensive

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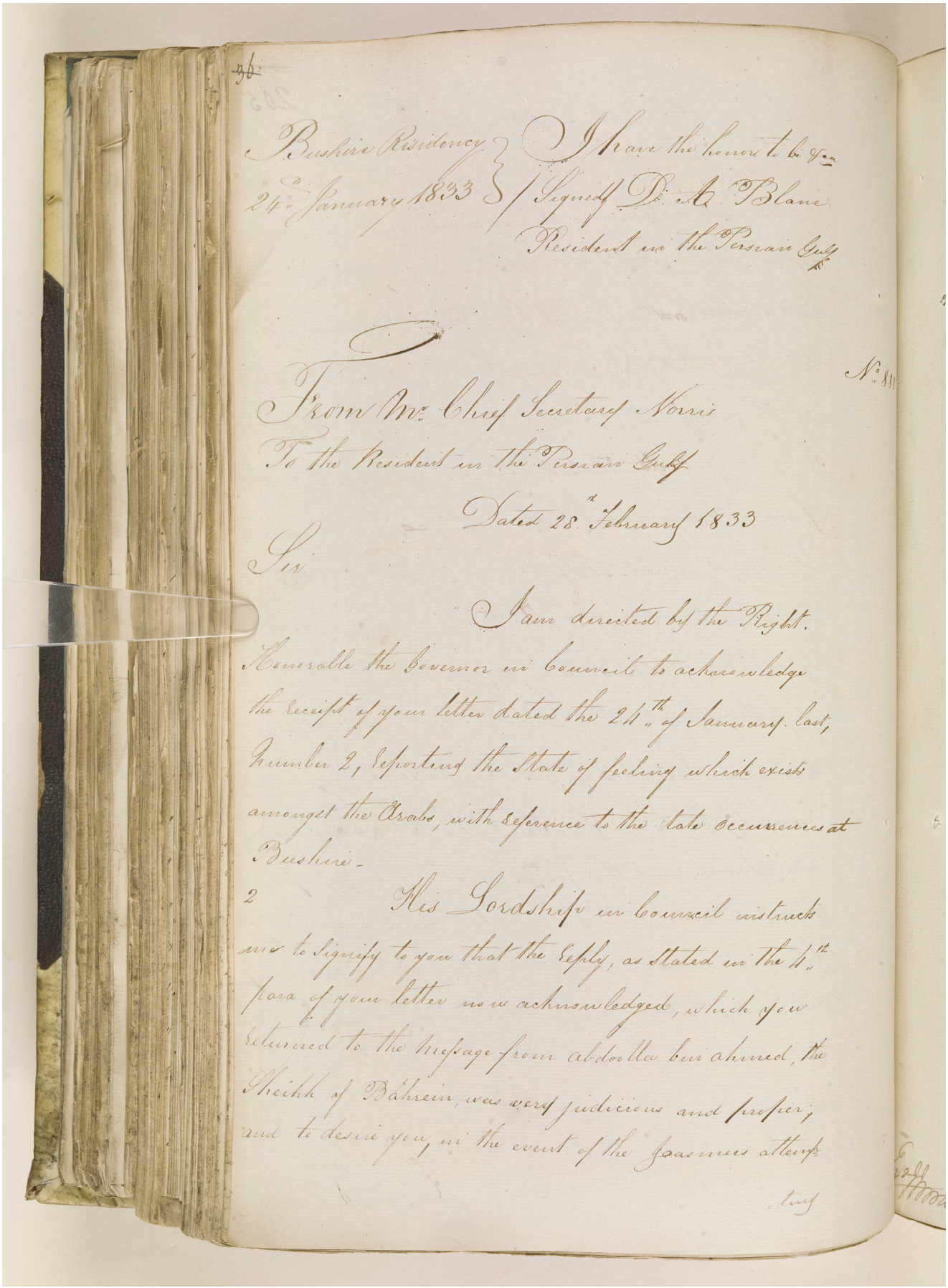
Offensive operations, or of his becoming powerful at sea, and consequently to declare my unwillingness to permit any act of aggression upon such grounds. Should some more direct cause of complaint however arise, the right to redress in one Shape or other through the British Influence, or the exertion of their own means, would render the question much more difficult.

5 As regards the Cause of "Shaik Nasir" it appears in consequence of his personal incapacity, to excite little direct interest. The last account of him were that he had arrived at Muscat en Route to Mocha, and eventually to Bombay, in Seach of property belonging to his deceased father, the late Shaik Abdool Rufsool." His Adherents maintain that when he has acquired the means, he will assuredly make another attempt for the Recovery of his inheritance, and the Joasmees, are still bent upon plundering Bushire in his name, but unless a change of Circumstances should alter the present Complexion of the Case, I Should in Such event, Consider it my duty to assist in the protection of the Port, pending the receipt of instructions from the Right Honorable the Governor in Council.—

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Bushire Residency
24th January 1833

I have the honor to be &c.
Signed D. A. Blane
Resident in the Persian Gulf

No. 81

From Mr. Chief Secretary Norris
To the Resident in the Persian Gulf

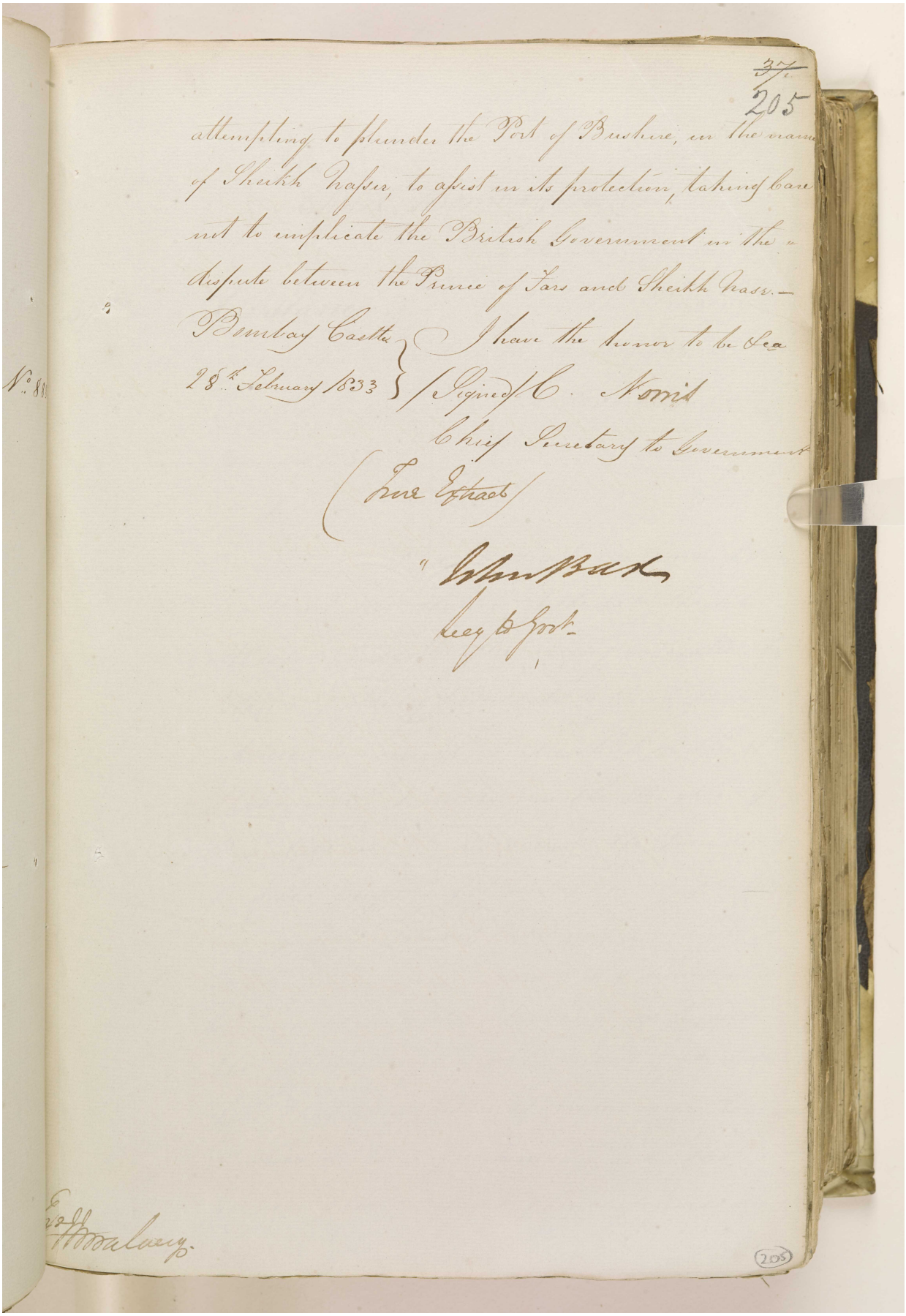
Dated 28th February 1833

Sir

I am directed by the Right Honorable the Governor in Council to acknowledge the receipt of your letter dated the 24th of January last, Number 2, reporting the State of feeling which exists amongst the Arabs, with reference to the late occurrences at Bushire.

2 His Lordship in Council instructs me to signify to you that the Reply, as stated in the 4th para of your letter now acknowledged, which you returned to the Message from Abdoolla bin Ahmed, the Sheikh of Bahrein, was very judicious and proper, and to desire you, in the event of the Jaasmees attempting

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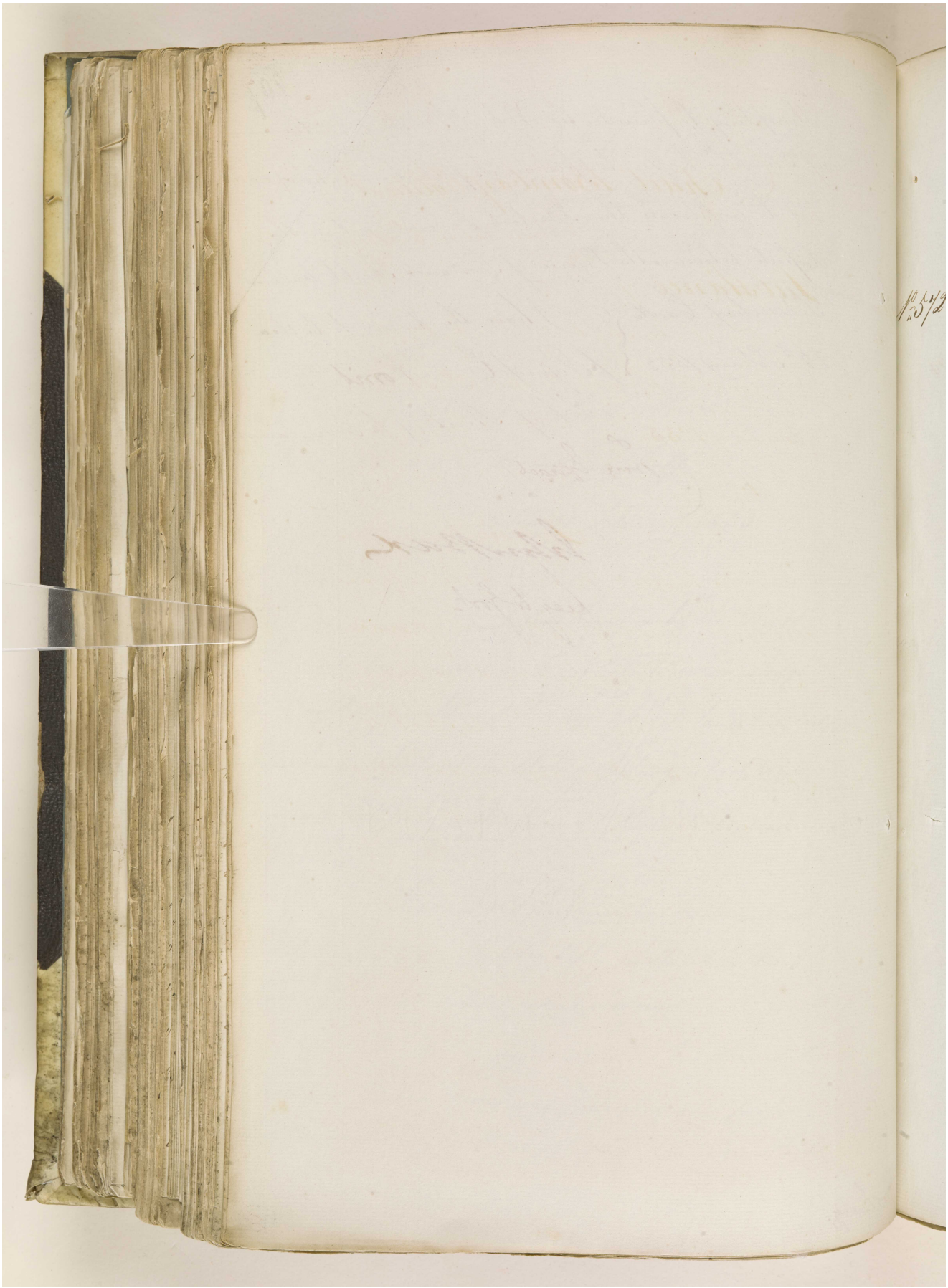


attempting to plunder the Port of Bushire, in the name of Sheikh Nasur, to assist in its protection, taking care not to implicate the British Government in the dispute between the Prince of Fars and Sheikh Nasr.—

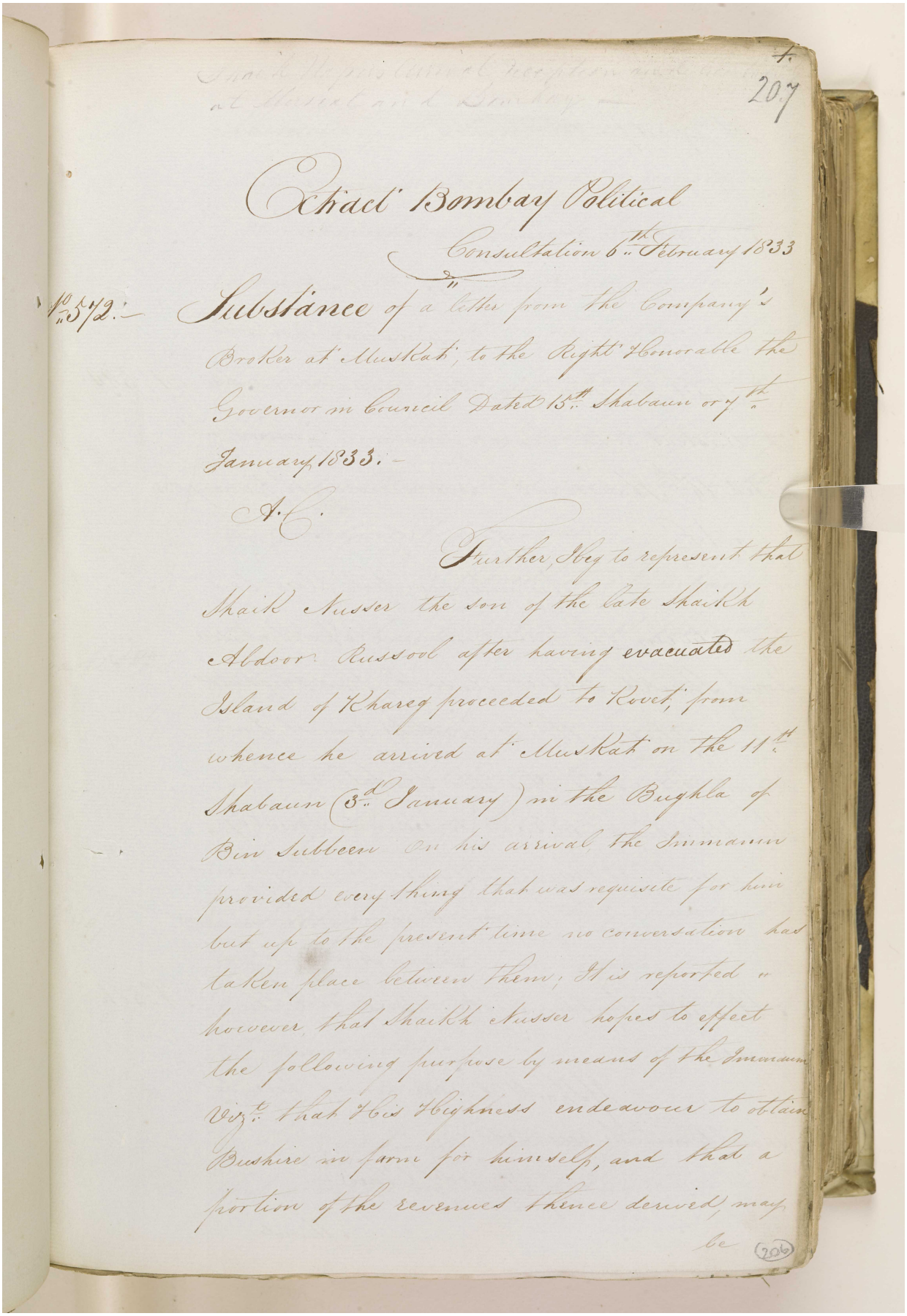
Bombay Castle 28th February 1833

I have the honor to be &c
(Signed) C. Norris
Chief Secretary to Government

True Extract
W. Buck
Secy to Govt



المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
اعرض على مكتبة قطر الرقمية: http://www.qdl.qa/العربية/archive/81055/vdc_100100333663.0x00001b



Extract Bombay Political

Consultation 6th February 1833

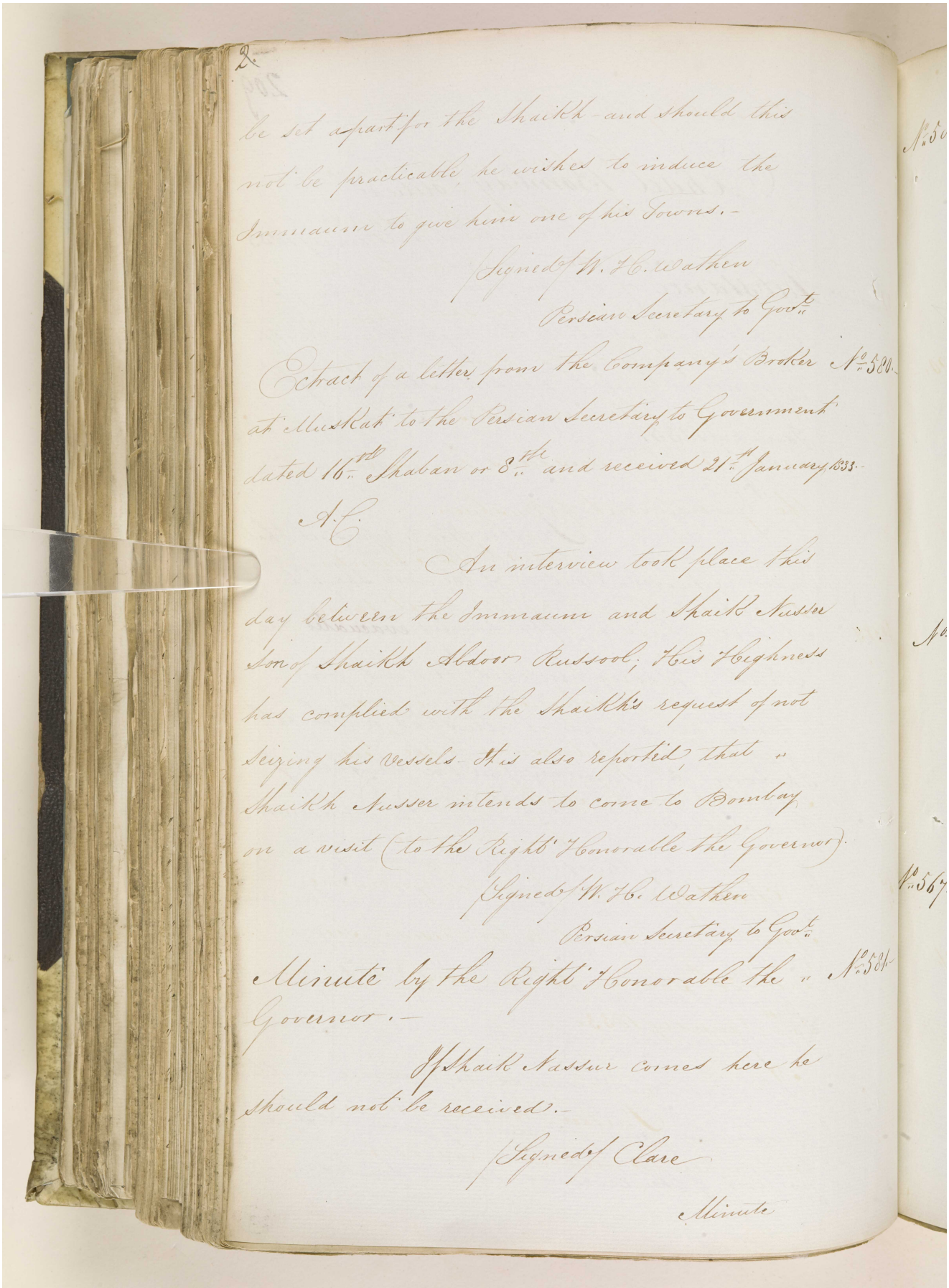
No. 572.— Substance of a letter from the Company's Broker at Muskat, to the Right Honorable the Governor in Council Dated 15th Shabaun or 7th January 1833.—

A. C.

Further, Beg to represent that Shaikh Nusser the son of the late Shaikh Abdoor Russool after having evacuated the Island of Khareg proceeded to Kovet, from whence he arrived at Muskat on the 11th Shabaun (3d January) in the Boghla of Bin Subbeen on his arrival the Immaum provided every thing that was requisite for him but up to the present time no conversation has taken place between them; It is reported however that Shaikh Nusser hopes to effect the following purpose by means of the Immaum Viz.t that His Highness endeavour to obtain Bushire in farm for himself, and that a portion of the revenues thence derived may be

(206)

المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
اعرض على مكتبة قطر الرقمية: http://www.qdl.qa/العربية/archive/81055/vdc_100100333663.0x00001c



be set apart for the Shaikh and should this not be practicable, he wishes to induce the Immaum to give him one of his Towns.-

Signed W. H. Wathen
Persian Secretary to Govt.

No. 580.

Extract of a letter from the Company's Broker at Muskat to the Persian Secretary to Government dated 16th Shaban or 8th and received 21st January 1833.

A. C.

An interview took place this day between the Immaum and Shaikh Nusser Son of Shaikh Abdoor Russool; His Highness has complied with the Shaikh's request of not seizing his vessels. It is also reported, that " Shaikh Nusser intends to come to Bombay on a visit (to the Right Honorable the Governor).

Signed W. H. Wathen
Persian Secretary to Govt.

No. 581.

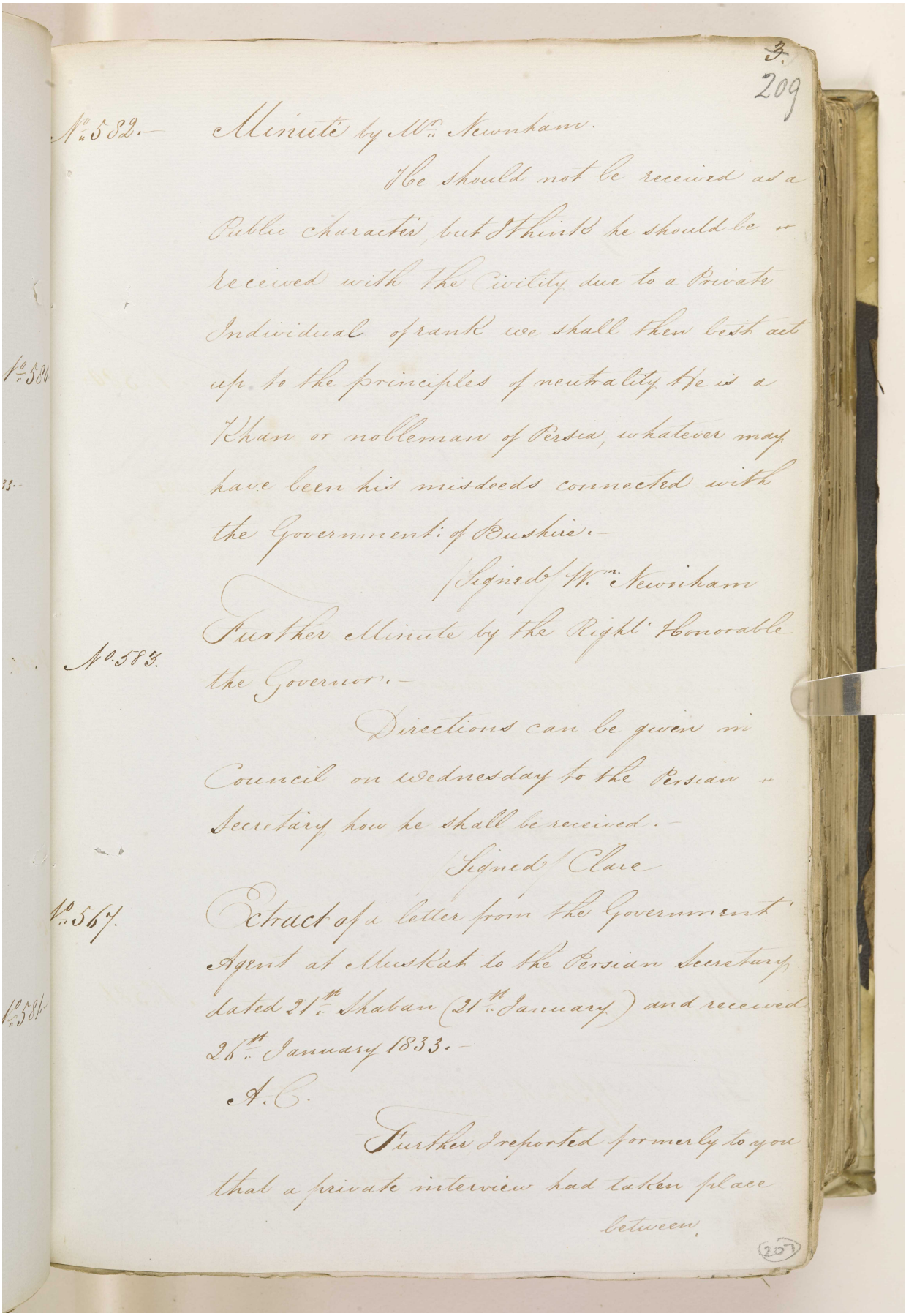
Minute by the Right Honorable the " Governor.-

If Shaik Nassur comes here he should not be received.-

Signed Clare

Minute

المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
اعرض على مكتبة قطر الرقمية: http://www.qdl.qa/العربية/archive/81055/vdc_100100333663.0x00001d



3.
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№ 582. Minute by Mr. Newnham.

He should not be received as a Public character, but I think he should be received with the Civility due to a Private Individual of rank we shall then best act up to the principles of neutrality He is a Khan or nobleman of Persia, whatever may have been his misdeeds connected with the Government of Bushire.

Signed Wm. Newnham

№ 583. Further Minute by the Right Honorable the Governor.

Directions can be given in Council on Wednesday to the Persian Secretary how he shall be received.

Signed Clare

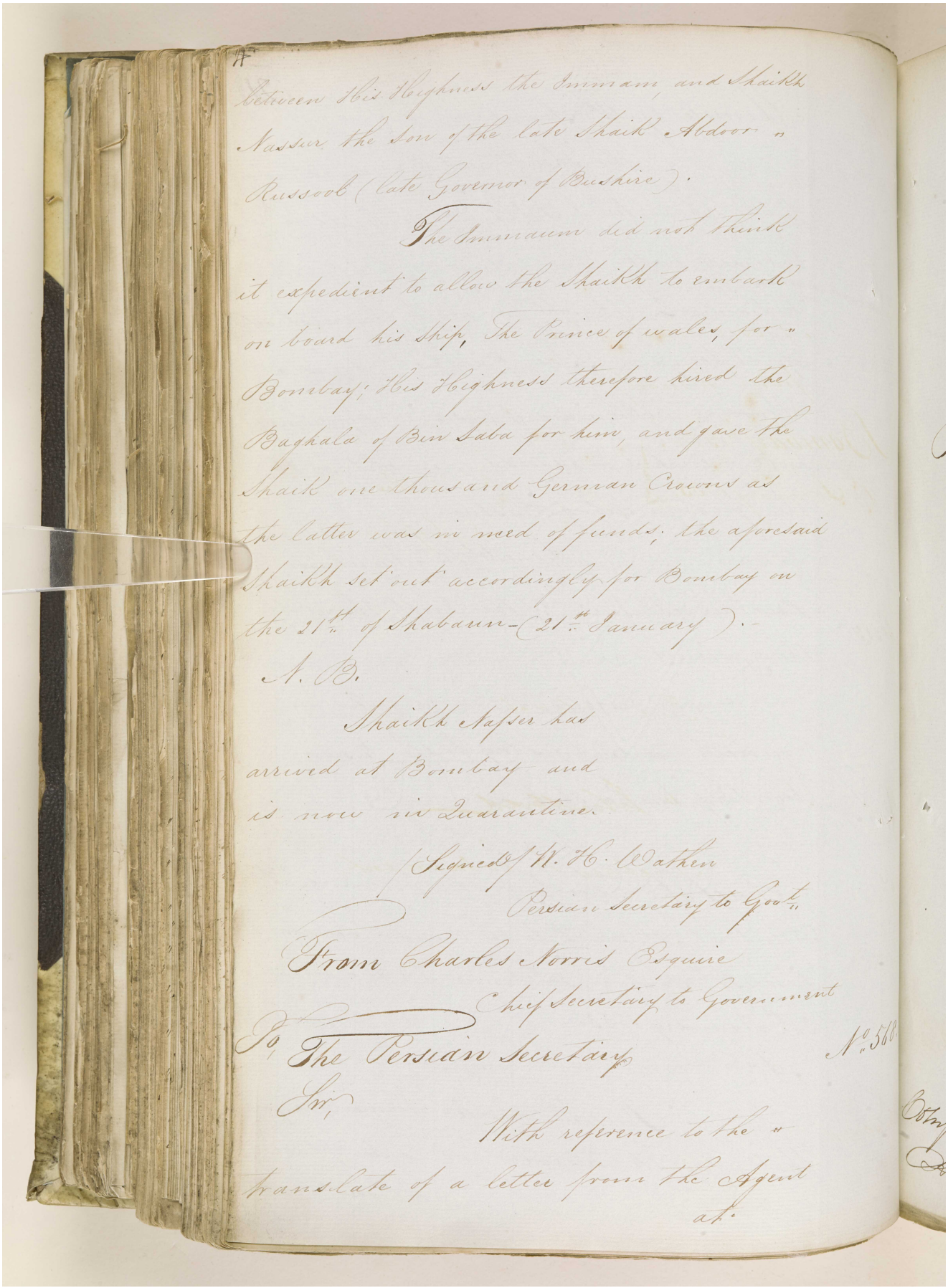
№ 567. Extract of a letter from the Government Agent at Muskat to the Persian Secretary, dated 21st Shaban (21st January) and received 26th January 1833.

A. C.

Further I reported formerly to you that a private interview had taken place between

(207)

المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
اعرض على مكتبة قطر الرقمية: http://www.qdl.qa/العربية/archive/81055/vdc_100100333663.0x00001e



Between His Highness the Imaum, and Shaikh
Nassur the Son of the late Shaik Abdoor "
Russool (late Governor of Bushire).

The Imaum did not think
it expedient to allow the Shaikh to embark
on board his Ship, The Prince of wales, for "
Bombay; His Highness therefore hired the
Baghala of Bin Saba for him, and gave the
Shaik one thousand German Crowns as
the latter was in need of funds; the aforesaid
Shaikh set out accordingly for Bombay on
the 21st of Shabaun-(21st January).

N. B.

Shaikh Nasser has
arrived at Bombay and
is now in Quarantine.

(Signed) W. H. Wathen
Persian Secretary to Govt

From Charles Norris Esquire
Chief Secretary to Government

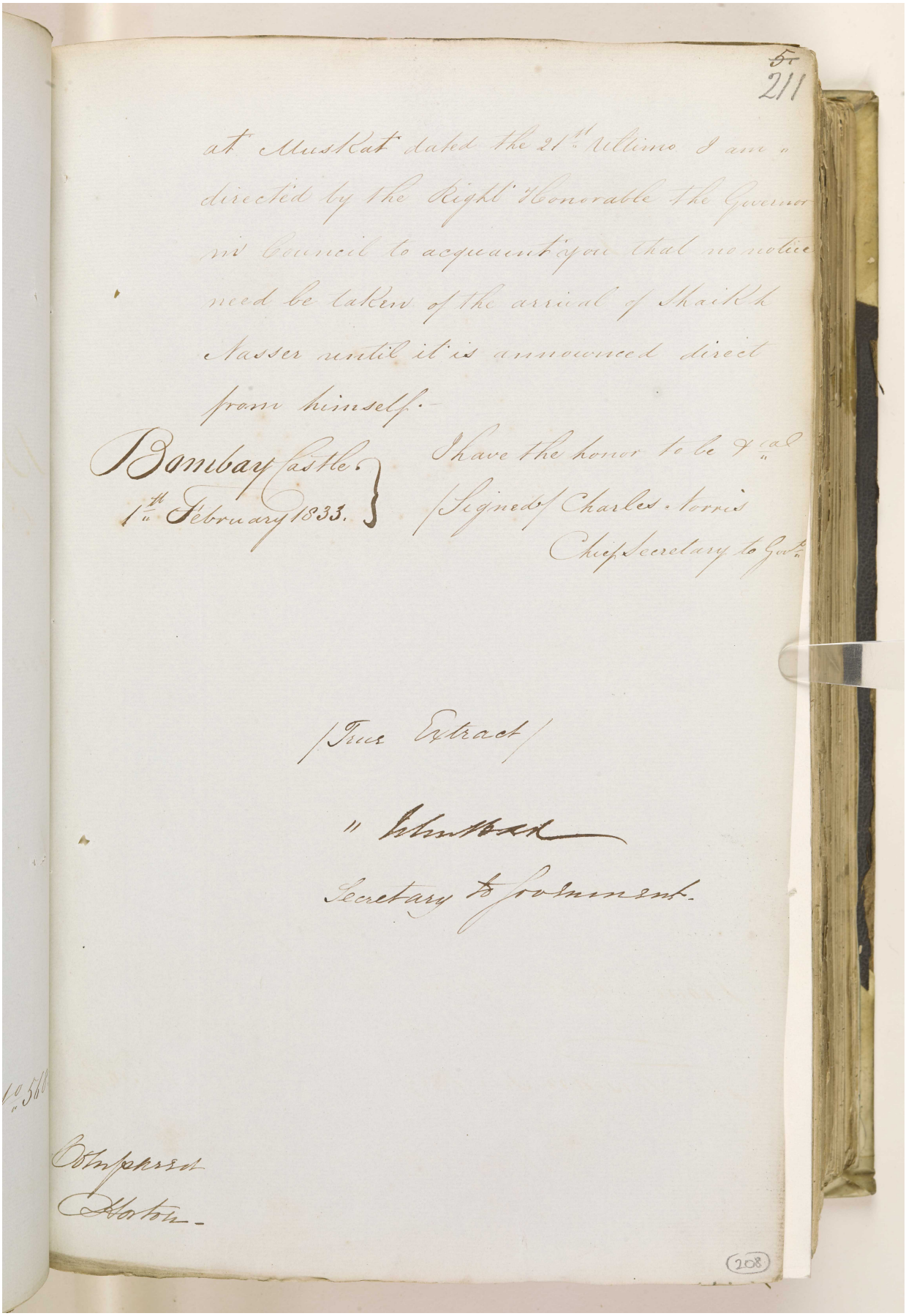
To The Persian Secretary

No. 586

Sir,

With reference to the "
translate of a letter from the Agent
at

المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
اعرض على مكتبة قطر الرقمية: http://www.qdl.qa/العربية/archive/81055/vdc_100100333663.0x00001f



at Muskat dated the 21st Ultimo I am
directed by the Right Honorable the Governor
in Council to acquaint you that no notice
need be taken of the arrival of Shaikh
Nasser until it is announced direct
from himself.

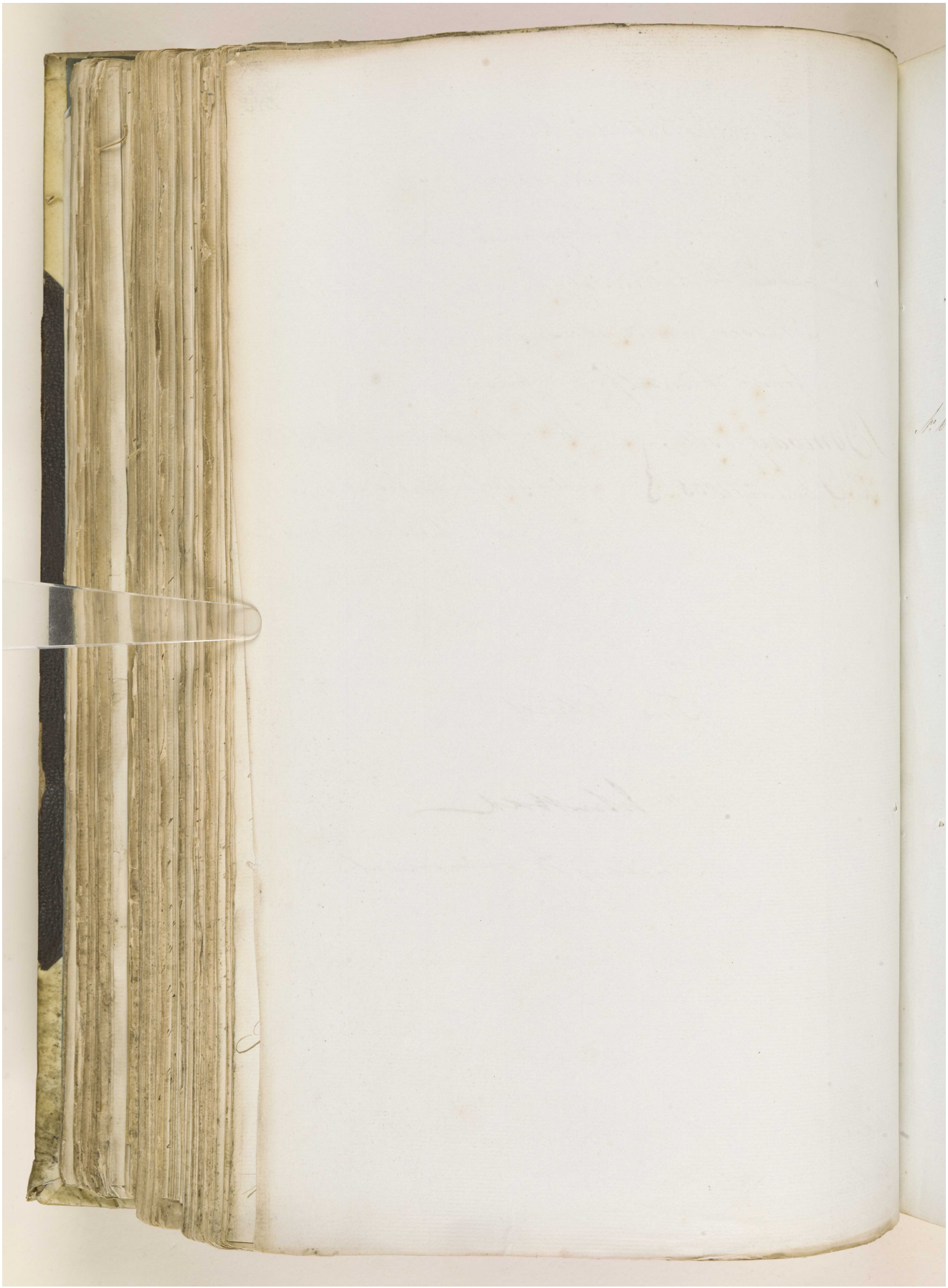
Bombay Castle
1st February 1833.

I have the honor to be &c.
(Signed) Charles Norris
Chief Secretary to Govt.

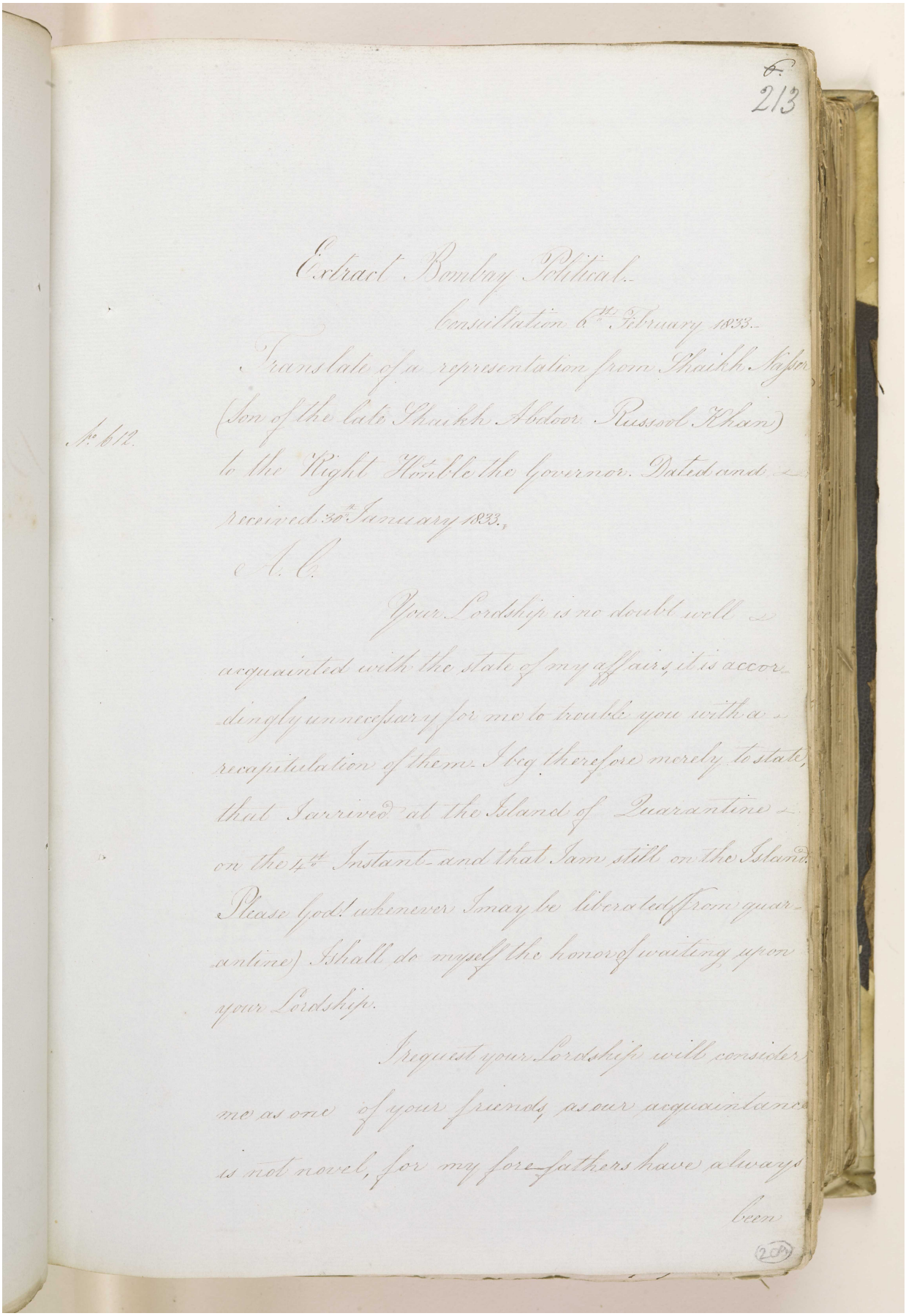
True Extract

Secretary to Government.

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المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
اعرض على مكتبة قطر الرقمية: http://www.qdl.qa/العربية/archive/81055/vdc_100100333663.0x000021



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Extract Bombay Political

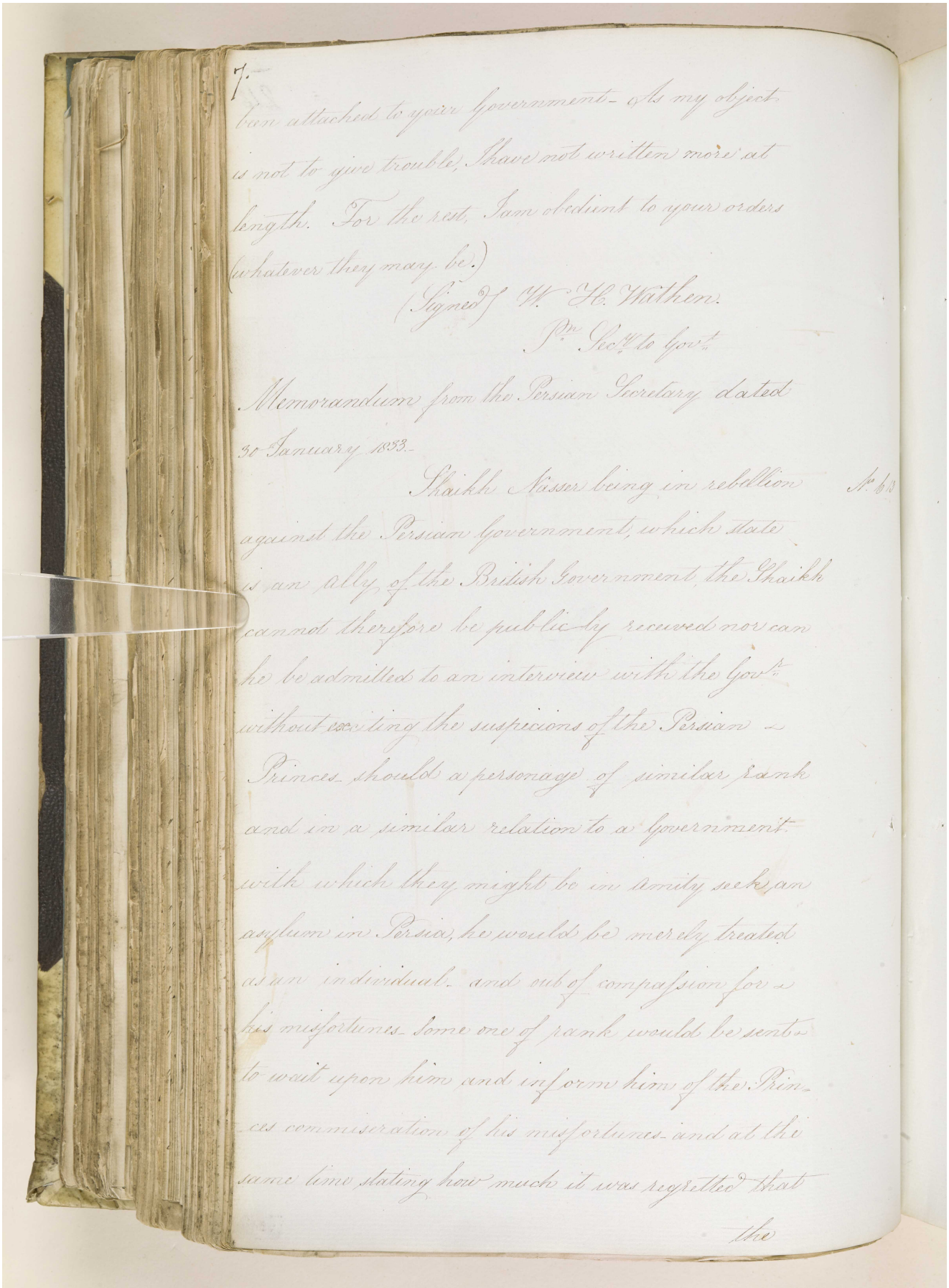
Consultation 6th February 1833.

Translate of a representation from Shaikh Major (Son of the late Shaikh Abdoor Russool Khan) to the Right Honble the Governor. Dated and received 30th January 1833.

A. C.

Your Lordship is no doubt well acquainted with the state of my affairs, it is accordingly unnecessary for me to trouble you with a recapitulation of them. I beg therefore merely to state, that I arrived at the Island of Quarantine on the 4th Instant and that I am still on the Island. Please God! whenever I may be liberated from quarantine) I shall do myself the honor of waiting upon your Lordship.

I request your Lordship will consider me as one of your friends as our acquaintance is not novel, for my fore-fathers have always been



7.

been attached to your Government - As my object is not to give trouble, I have not written more at length. For the rest, I am obedient to your orders (whatever they may be.)

(Signed) W. H. Willhem.
Pr. Secy to Govt.

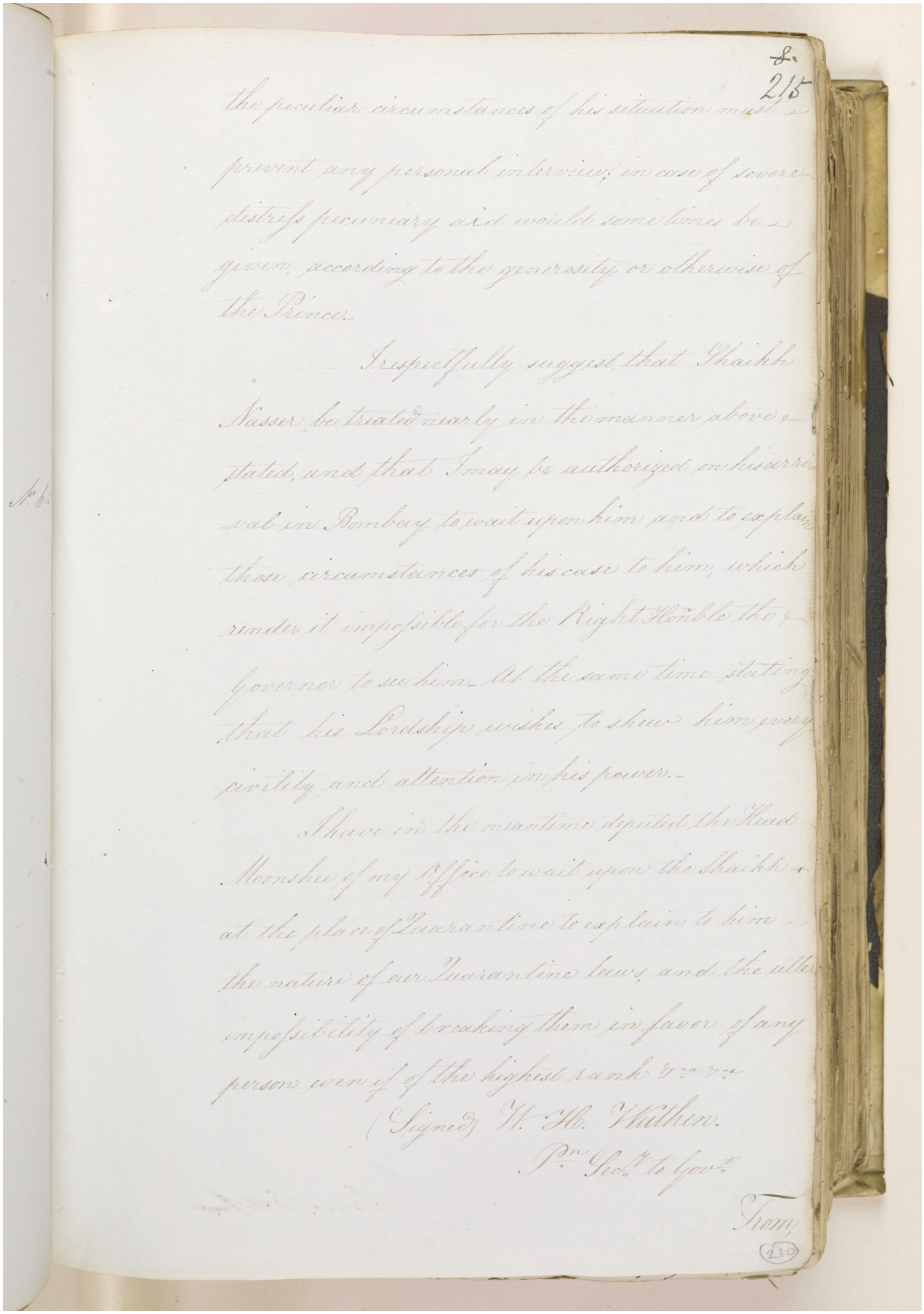
Memorandum from the Persian Secretary dated 30 January 1833.

Shaikh Nasser being in rebellion against the Persian Government, which state is an ally of the British Government, the Shaikh cannot therefore be publicly received nor can he be admitted to an interview with the Govt without exciting the suspicions of the Persian Princes should a personage of similar rank and in a similar relation to a Government with which they might be in Amity seek an asylum in Persia, he would be merely treated as an individual - and out of compassion for his misfortunes - Some one of rank would be sent to wait upon him and inform him of the Princes commiseration of his misfortunes - and at the same time stating how much it was regretted that

No. 63

the

المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: المُلكية العامة
اعرض على مكتبة قطر الرقمية: http://www.qdl.qa/العربية/archive/81055/vdc_100100333663.0x000023



the peculiar circumstances of his situation must prevent any personal interview; in case of severe distress pecuniary aid would sometimes be given, according to the generosity or otherwise of the Prince.

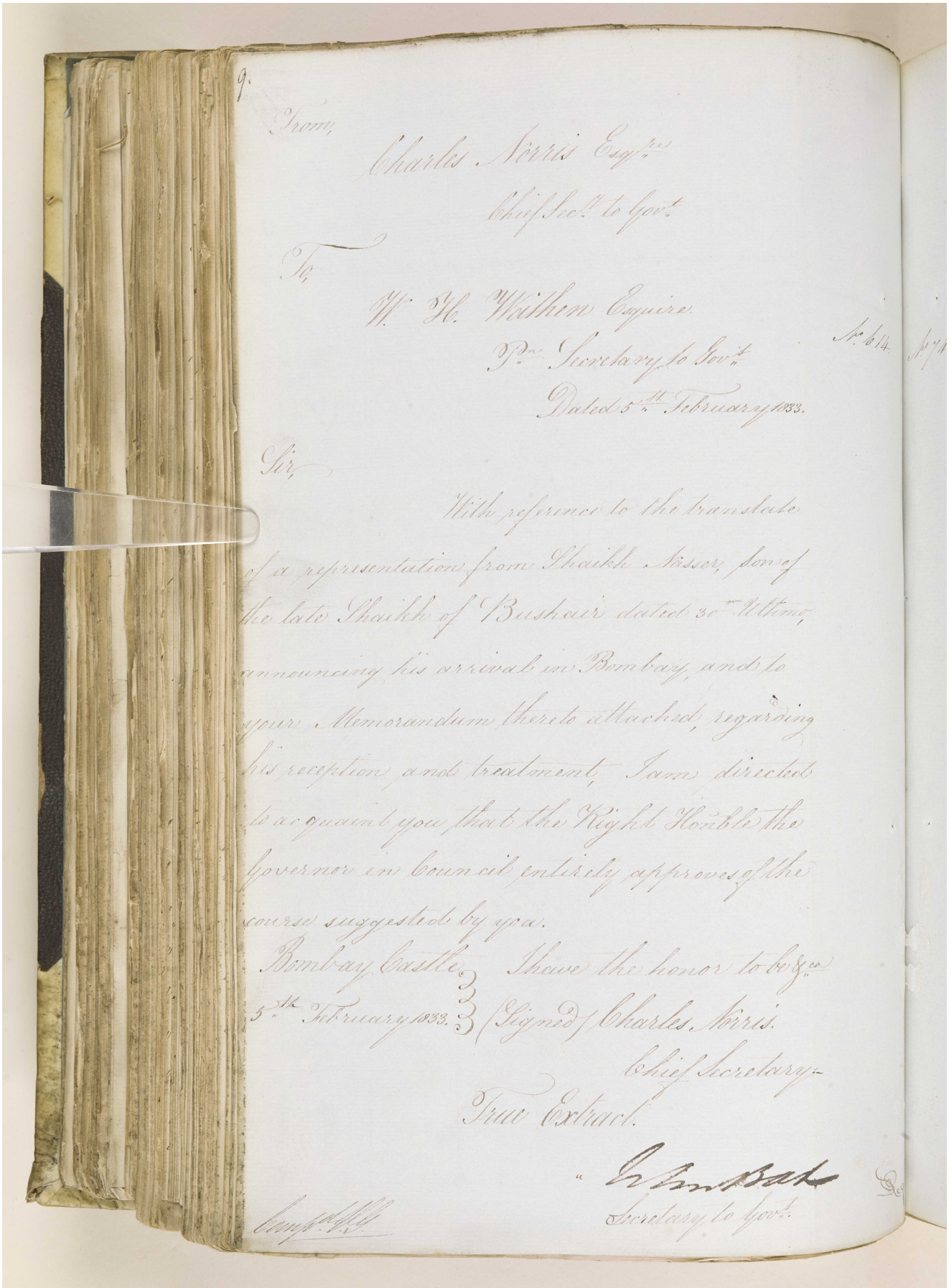
I respectfully suggest that Shaikh Nasser be treated nearly in the manner above stated, and that I may be authorized on his arrival in Bombay to wait upon him and to explain those circumstances of his case to him, which render it impossible for the Right Honble the Governor to see him. At the same time stating that his Lordship wishes to shew him every civility and attention in his power.

I have in the meantime deputed the Head Moonshee of my Office to wait upon the Shaikh at the place of Quarantine to explain to him the nature of our Quarantine laws, and the utter impossibility of breaking them in favor of any person even if of the highest rank &c. &c.

(Signed) W. H. Wathen.
Pr. Secy to Govt.

From,

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From,
Charles Norris Esqr.
Chief Secy. to Govt.

To,
W. H. Watson Esquire
Pr. Secretary to Govt.
Dated 5th February 1833.

No. 614 No. 74

Sir,

With reference to the translate of a representation from Shaikh Nasser, son of the late Shaikh of Bushair dated 30th Ultimo, announcing his arrival in Bombay, and to your Memorandum thereto attached, regarding his reception and treatment, I am directed to acquaint you that the Right Honble the Governor in Council entirely approves of the course suggested by you.

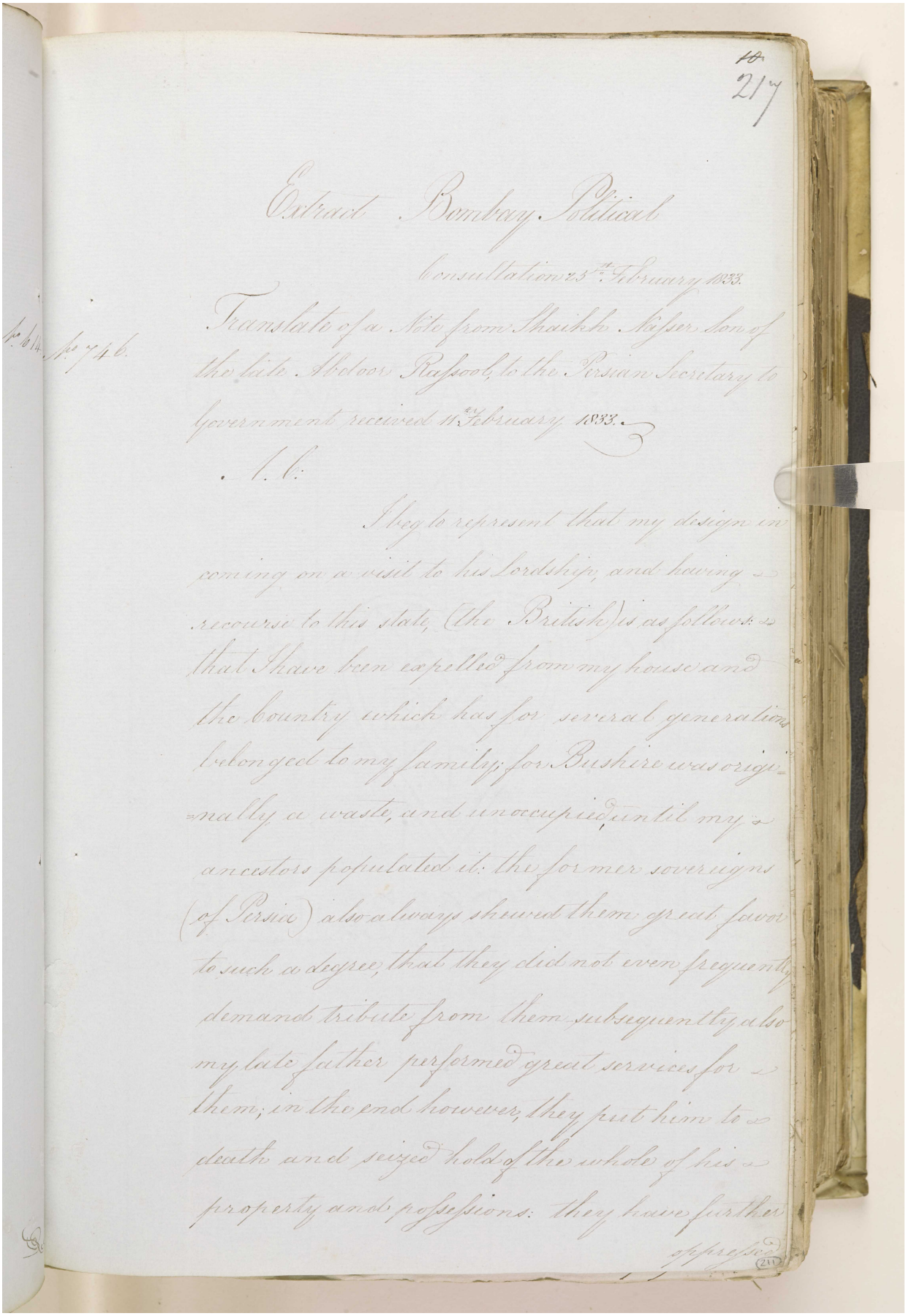
Bombay Castle,
5th February 1833.

I have the honor to be &c.
(Signed) Charles Norris.
Chief Secretary.

True Extract.
Secretary to Govt.

Compd. W.W.

المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
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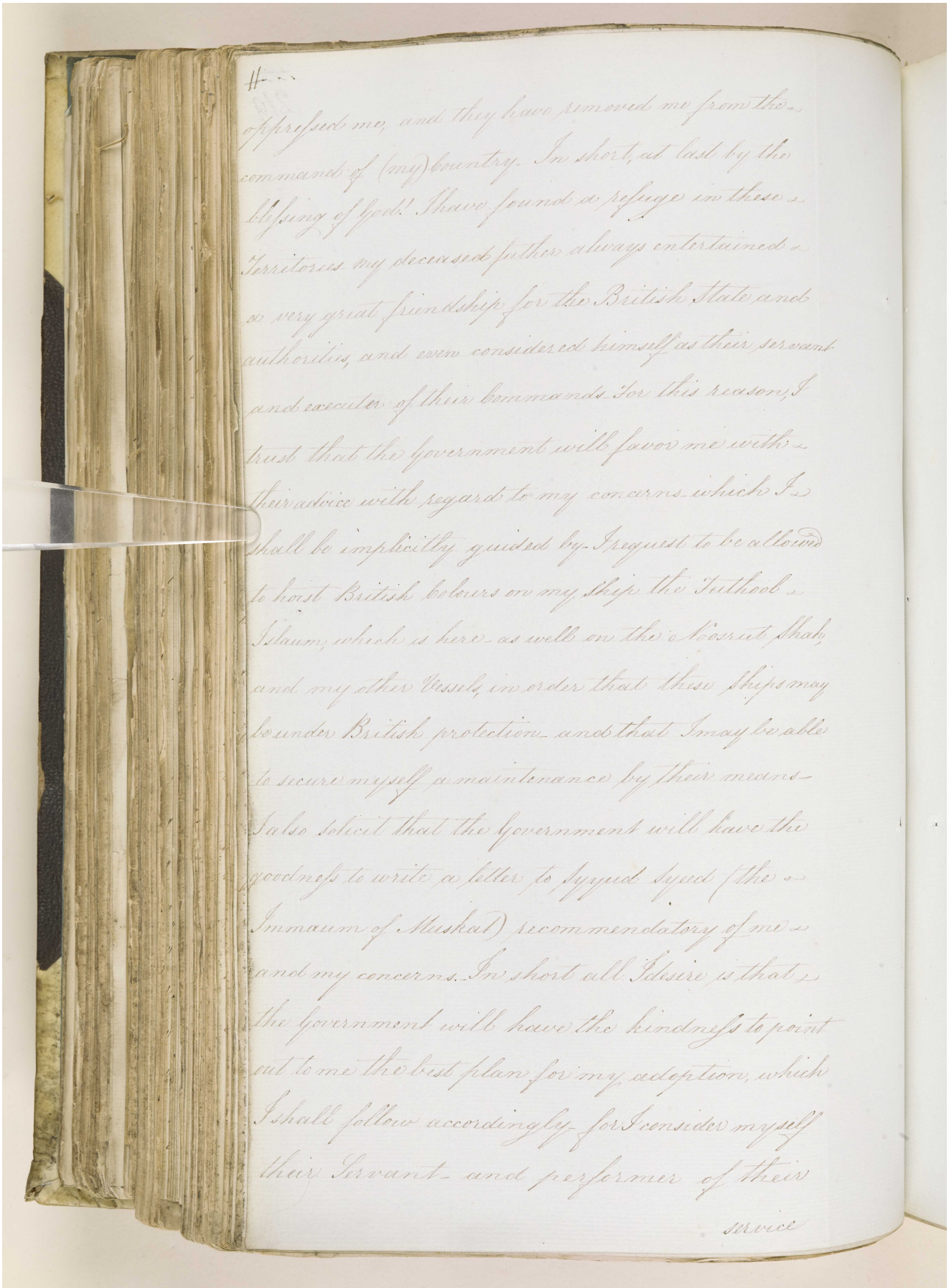


Extract Bombay Political
Consultations 23rd February 1833.

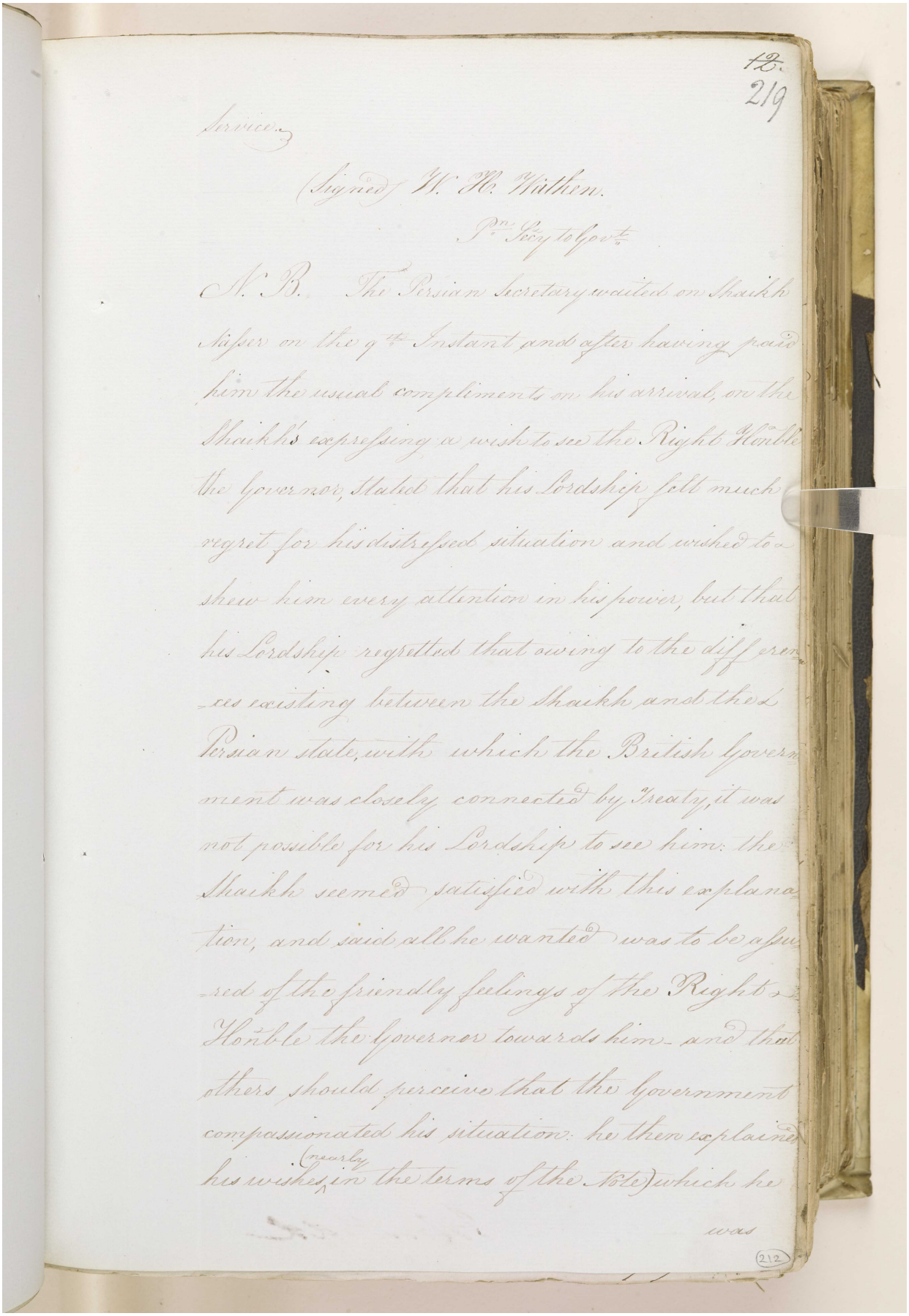
Translate of a Note from Shaikh Nasser Son of the late Abdoor Rassool to the Persian Secretary to Government received 11th February 1833.

I. C.

I beg to represent that my design in coming on a visit to his Lordship, and having recourse to this state, (the British) is as follows: that I have been expelled from my house and the country which has for several generations belonged to my family; for Bushire was originally a waste, and unoccupied until my ancestors populated it: the former sovereigns (of Persia) also always showed them great favor to such a degree, that they did not even frequently demand tribute from them subsequently also my late father performed great services for them; in the end however, they put him to death and seized hold of the whole of his property and possessions: they have further oppressed



oppressed me, and they have removed me from the
command of (my) country. In short, at last by the
blessing of God I have found a refuge in these
Territories my deceased father always entertained
so very great friendship for the British State and
authorities, and even considered himself as their servant
and executer of their commands. For this reason, I
trust that the Government will favor me with
their advice with regard to my concerns which I
shall be implicitly guided by. I request to be allowed
to hoist British colours on my ships the Futhool
Islaum, which is here as well on the Nassrut Shah
and my other Vessels, in order that these Ships may
be under British protection and that I may be able
to secure myself a maintenance by their means.
I also solicit that the Government will have the
goodness to write a letter to Syyud Syeed (the
Immaum of Muskat) recommendatory of me
and my concerns. In short all I desire is that
the Government will have the kindness to point
out to me the best plan for my adoption, which
I shall follow accordingly, for I consider myself
their Servant and performer of their
service



Services.

(Signed) W. M. Withers.

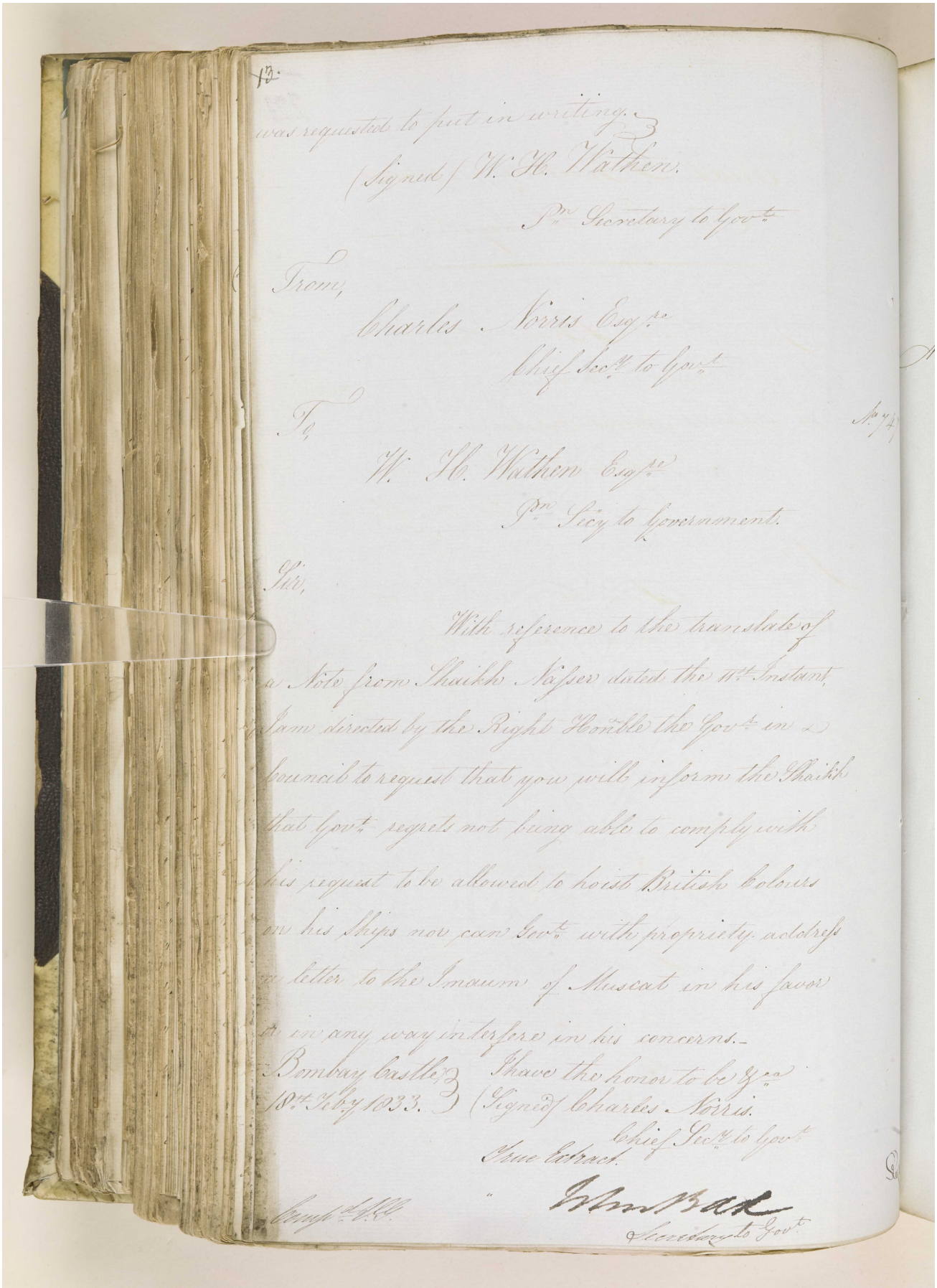
Pr. Secy to Govt.

N. B. The Persian Secretary waited on Shaikh Nasser on the 9th Instant and after having paid him the usual compliments on his arrival, on the Shaikh's expressing a wish to see the Right Honble the Governor, stated that his Lordship felt much regret for his distressed situation and wished to shew him every attention in his power, but that his Lordship regretted that owing to the differences existing between the Shaikh and the Persian state, with which the British Government was closely connected by Treaty, it was not possible for his Lordship to see him: the Shaikh seemed satisfied with this explanation, and said all he wanted was to be assured of the friendly feelings of the Right Honble the Governor towards him and that others should perceive that the Government compassionated his situation: he then explained his wishes (nearly in the terms of the Note) which he

was

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was requested to put in writing.
(Signed) W. H. Wathen.
Pr. Secretary to Govt.

From,
Charles Norris Esqre
Chief Secy to Govt

To,
W. H. Wathen Esqre
Pr. Secy to Government.

Sir,

With reference to the translate of a Note from Shaikh Nasser dated the 11th Instant, I am directed by the Right Honble the Govr in Council to request that you will inform the Shaikh that Govt regrets not being able to comply with his request to be allowed to hoist British Colours on his Ships nor can Govt with propriety address a letter to the Imaum of Muscat in his favor & in any way interfere in his concerns.-

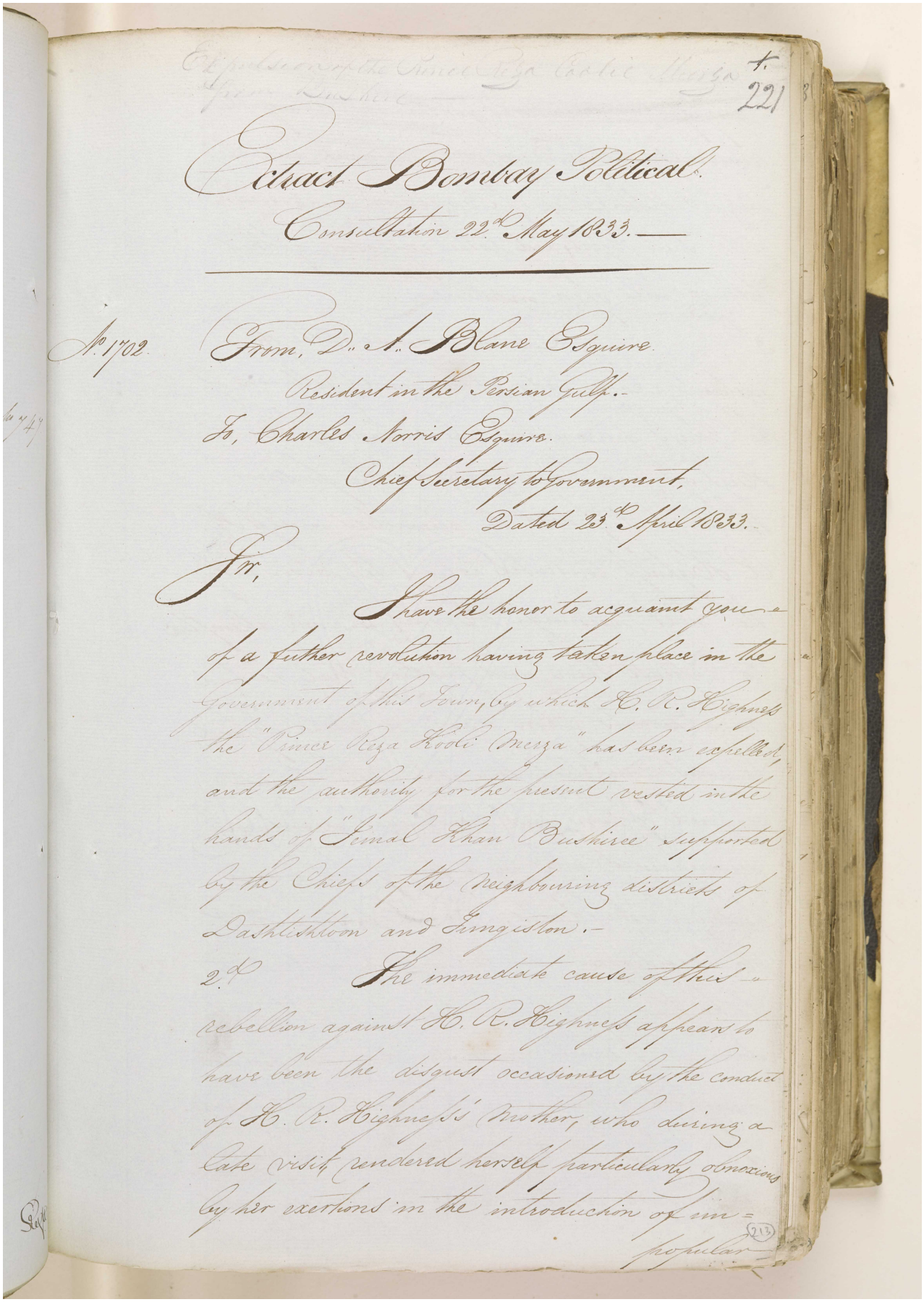
Bombay Castle
18th Feby 1833.

I have the honor to be &c
(Signed) Charles Norris.
Chief Secy to Govt

True Extract.

Secretary to Govt

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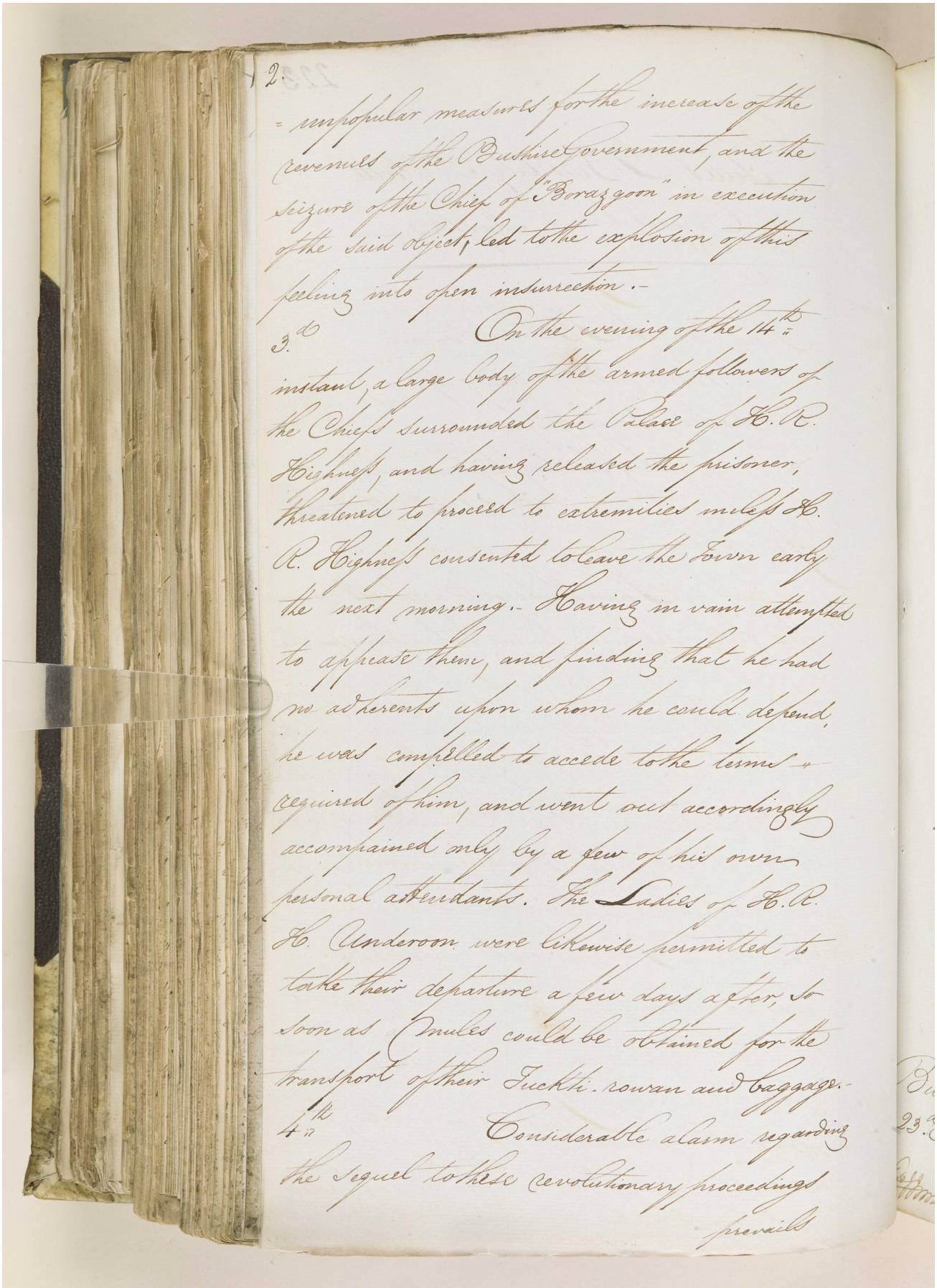
Extract Bombay Political
Consultation 22d May 1833.

No 1702 From, D.r A. Blane Esquire
Resident in the Persian Gulf.-
To, Charles Norris Esquire.
Chief Secretary to Government,
Dated 23d April 1833.

Sir,

I have the honor to acquaint you
of a further revolution having taken place in the
Government of this Town, by which H. R. Highness
the "Prince Reza Kooli Beeza" has been expelled,
and the authority for the present vested in the
hands of "Ismal Khan Bushiree" supported
by the Chiefs of the neighbouring districts of
Dashtishtoon and Zungistoon.-

2d The immediate cause of this
rebellion against H. R. Highness appears to
have been the disgust occasioned by the conduct
of H. R. Highness's Mother, who during a
late visit rendered herself particularly obnoxious
by her exertions in the introduction of im-
proper

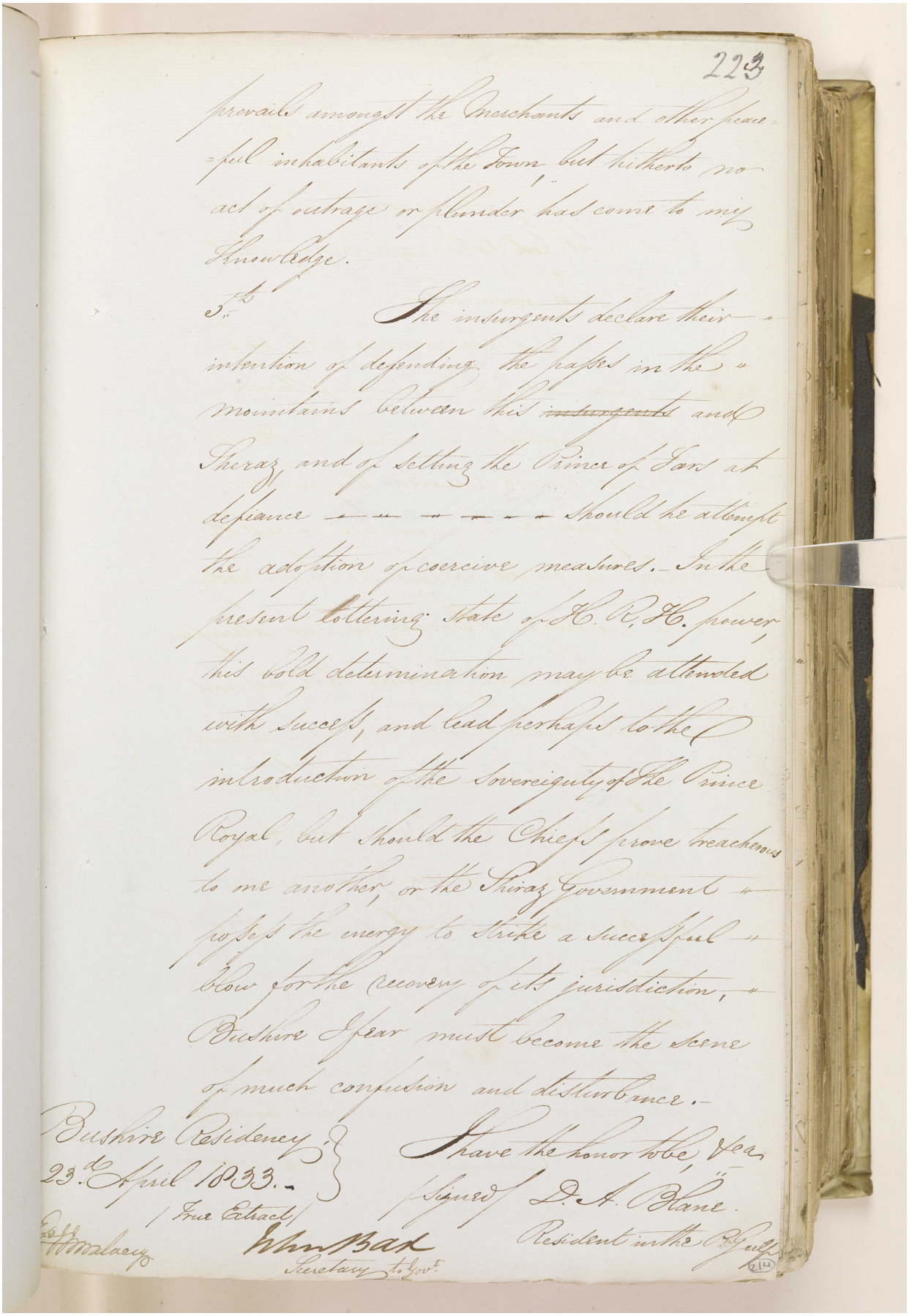


2.

= unpopular measures for the increase of the revenues of the District Government, and the seizure of the Chief of "Borazgoon" in execution of the said object, led to the explosion of this feeling into open insurrection.-

3.d On the evening of the 14th instant, a large body of the armed followers of the Chiefs surrounded the Palace of H.R. Highness, and having released the prisoner, threatened to proceed to extremities unless H.R. Highness consented to leave the Town early the next morning.- Having in vain attempted to appease them, and finding that he had no adherents upon whom he could depend, he was compelled to accede to the terms required of him, and went out accordingly accompained only by a few of his own personal attendants. The Ladies of H.R. H. Anderoon were likewise permitted to take their departure a few days after, so soon as Mules could be obtained for the transport of their Tuckth. rowan and baggage.

4th Considerable alarm regarding the sequel to these revolutionary proceedings prevails



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prevails amongst the Merchants and other peace-
-ful inhabitants of the Town, but hitherto no
act of outrage or plunder has come to my
knowledge.

3rd The insurgents declare their
intention of defending the passes in the
mountains between this ~~insurgents~~ and
Sheraz and of setting the Prince of Fars at
defiance ——— Should he attempt
the adoption of coercive measures. — In the
present tottering state of H. H. power
this bold determination may be attended
with success, and lead perhaps to the
introduction of the Sovereignty of the Prince
Royal, but should the Chiefs prove treacherous
to me another, or the Shiraz Government
possess the energy to strike a successful
blow for the recovery of its jurisdiction,
Bushire & Jear must become the scene
of much confusion and disturbance. —

Bushire Residency
23d April 1833. —

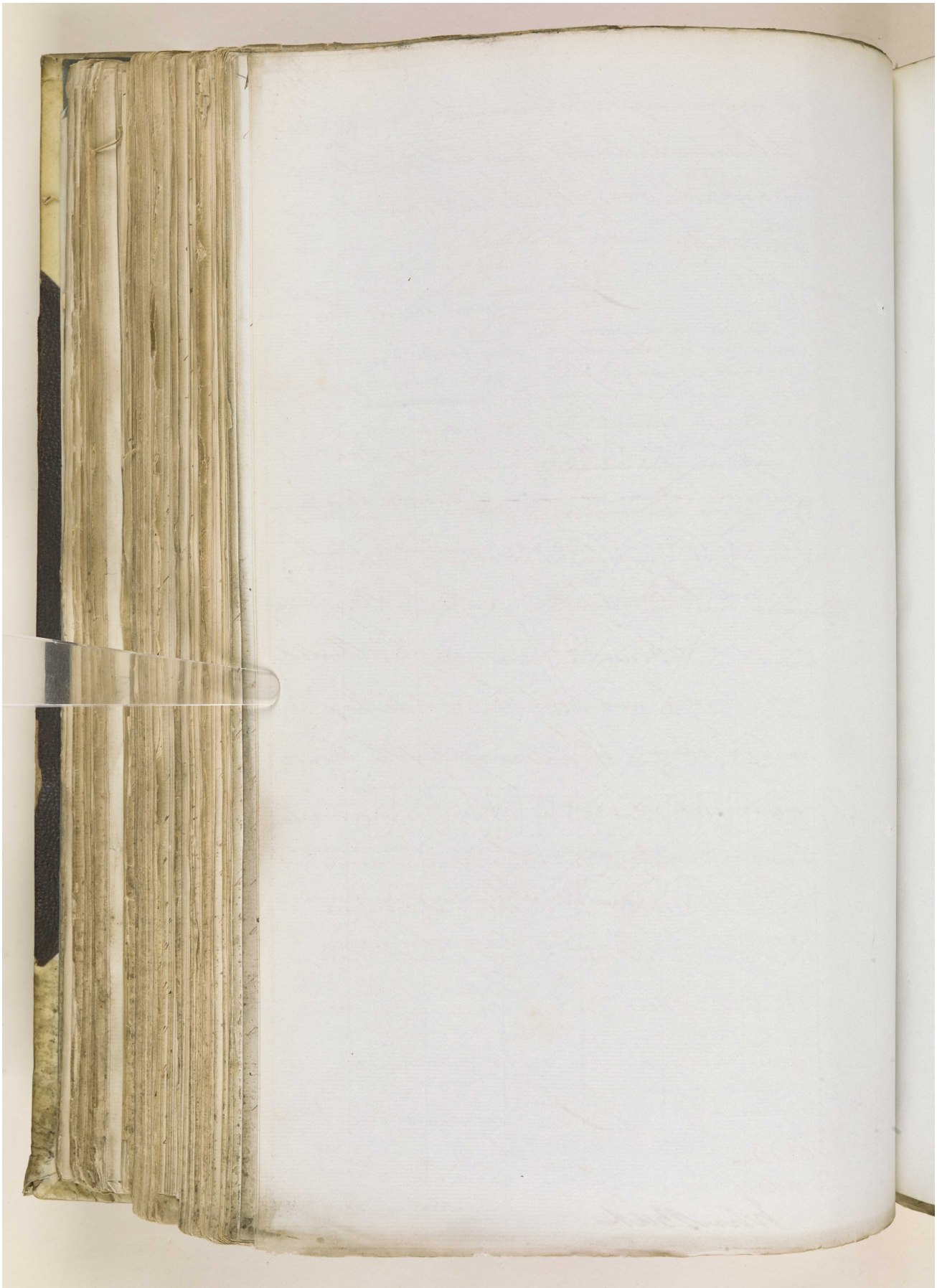
I have the honor to be, &c.
Signed D. A. Blane.
Resident in the Gulf

True Extract
Wm Bad
Secretary to Govt

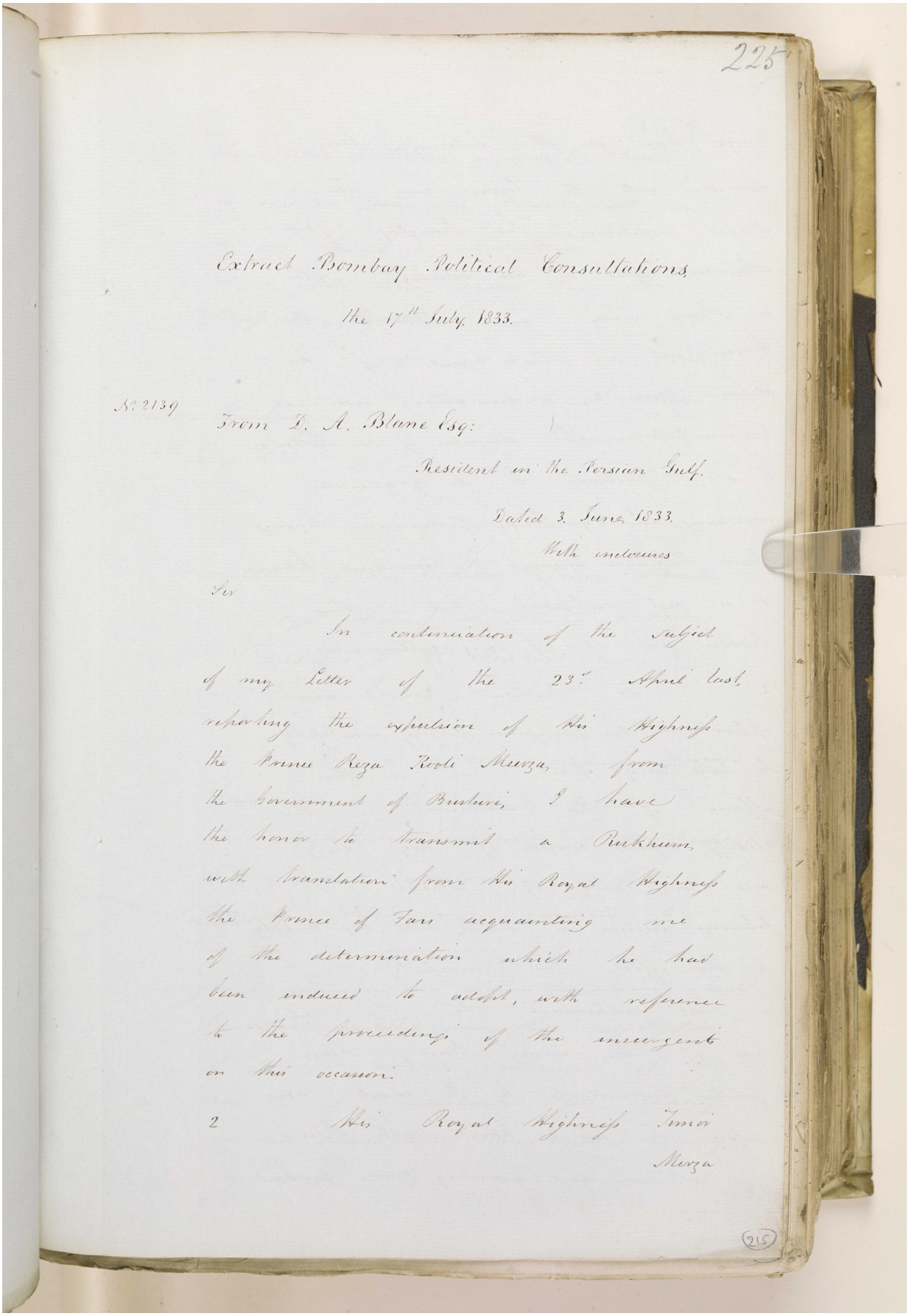
Edd Woodacre

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المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
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المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
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Extract Bombay Political Consultations

the 17th July 1833.

No 2139 From D. A. Blane Esq:

Resident in the Persian Gulf.

Dated 3 June 1833.

With enclosures

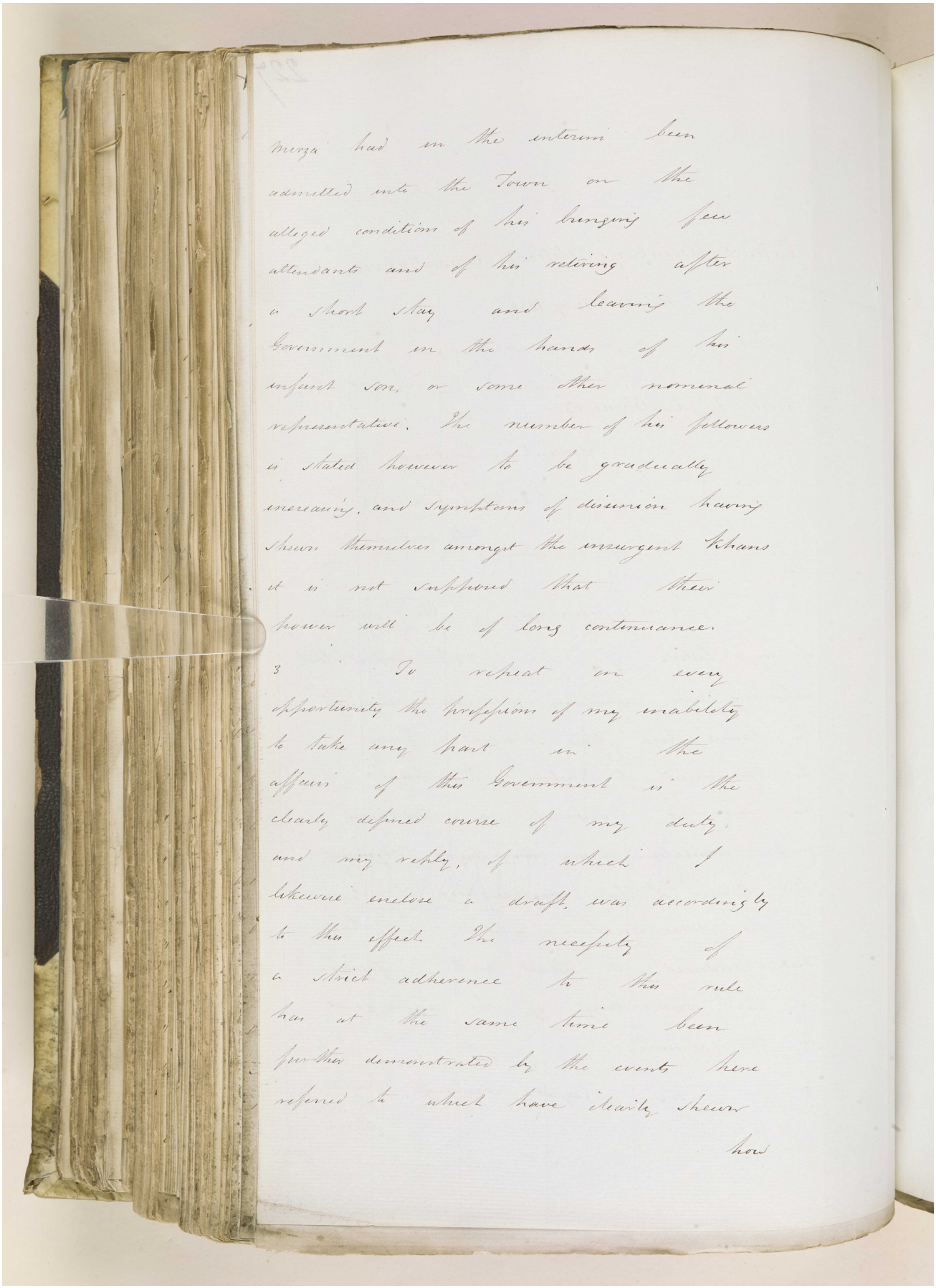
Sir

In continuation of the subject of my Letter of the 23d April last, reporting the expulsion of His Highness the Prince Reza Kooli Meerza from the Government of Bushire, I have the honor to transmit a Rukhum, with translation from His Royal Highness the Prince of Fars acquainting me of the determination which he had been induced to adopt, with reference to the proceedings of the insurgents on this occasion.

2 His Royal Highness Imeer Meerza

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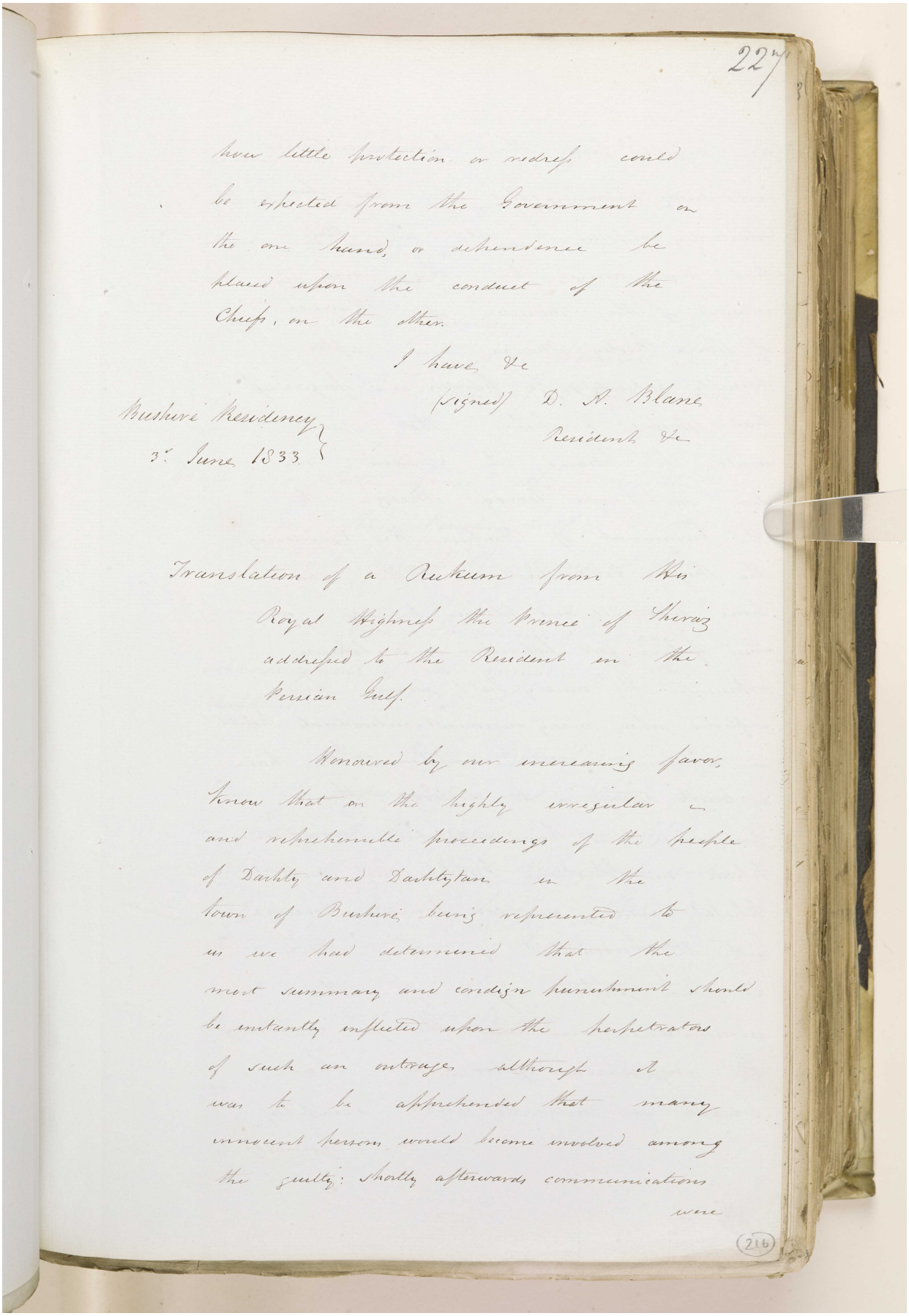
المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
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Mirza had in the interim been
admitted into the Town on the
alleged condition of his bringing few
attendants and of his retiring after
a short stay and leaving the
Government in the hands of his
infant son, or some other nominal
representative. The number of his followers
is stated however to be gradually
increasing, and symptoms of division having
shewn themselves amongst the insurgent Khans
it is not supposed that their
power will be of long continuance.

3 To repeat on every
opportunity the profession of my inability
to take any part in the
affairs of this Government is the
clearly defined course of my duty,
and my policy, of which I
likewise enclose a draft, was accordingly
to this effect. The necessity of
a strict adherence to this rule
has at the same time been
further demonstrated by the events there
referred to which have clearly shewn
how

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22/

have little protection or redress could be expected from the Government on the one hand, or deference be placed upon the conduct of the Chiefs, on the other.

I have &c

(signed) D. N. Blane

Resident &c

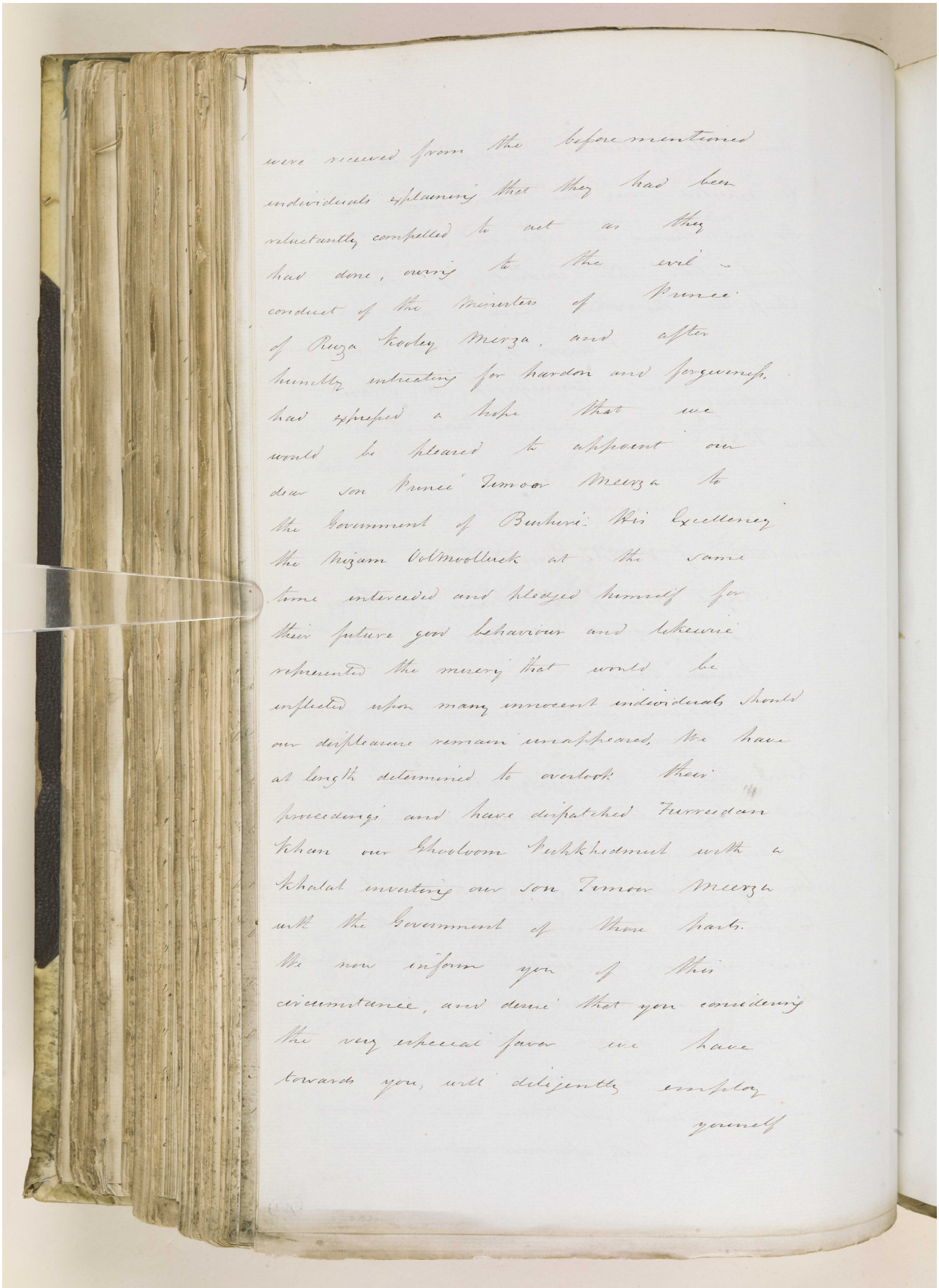
Bushire Residency
3d June 1833

Translation of a Rukeem from His Royal Highness the Prince of Shiraz addressed to the Resident in the Persian Gulf.

Honored by our meriting favor, know that on the highly irregular and reprehensible proceedings of the people of Darkhy and Dashtystan in the town of Bushire being represented to us we had determined that the most summary and condign punishment should be instantly inflicted upon the perpetrators of such an outrage, although it was to be apprehended that many innocent persons would become involved among the guilty: Shortly afterwards communications were

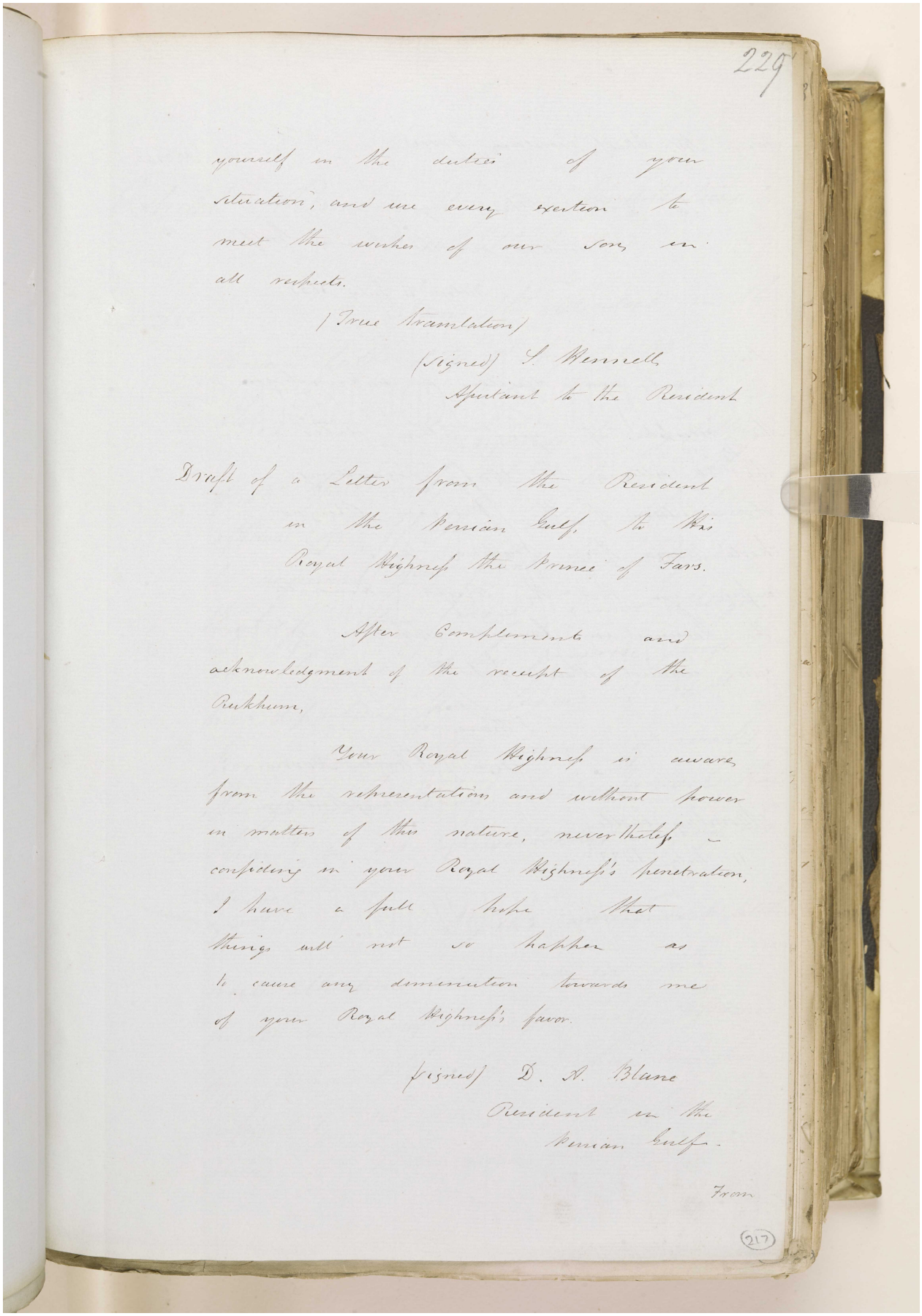
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المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: المُلكية العامة
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were received from the before mentioned
individuals explaining that they had been
reluctantly compelled to act as they
had done, owing to the evil
conduct of the Minister of Prince
of Reza Kooley Mirza, and after
humbly intreating for pardon and forgiveness,
had expressed a hope that we
would be pleased to appoint our
dear son Prince Timoor Mirza to
the Government of Bushire. His Excellency
the Nizam ool Moolluck at the same
time intreated and pledged himself for
their future good behaviour and likewise
represented the misery that would be
inflicted upon many innocent individuals should
our displeasure remain unappeased. We have
at length determined to overlook their
proceedings and have dispatched Furreedun
Khan our Ghoolom Nukkhedmut with a
Khelat investing our son Timoor Mirza
with the Government of those Ports.
We now inform you of this
circumstance, and desire that you considering
the very special favor we have
towards you, will diligently employ
yourself

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yourself in the duties of your situation; and use every exertion to meet the wishes of our Son, in all respects.

(True translation)

(Signed) S. Wennell
Assistant to the Resident

Draft of a Letter from the Resident in the Persian Gulf to His Royal Highness the Prince of Fars.

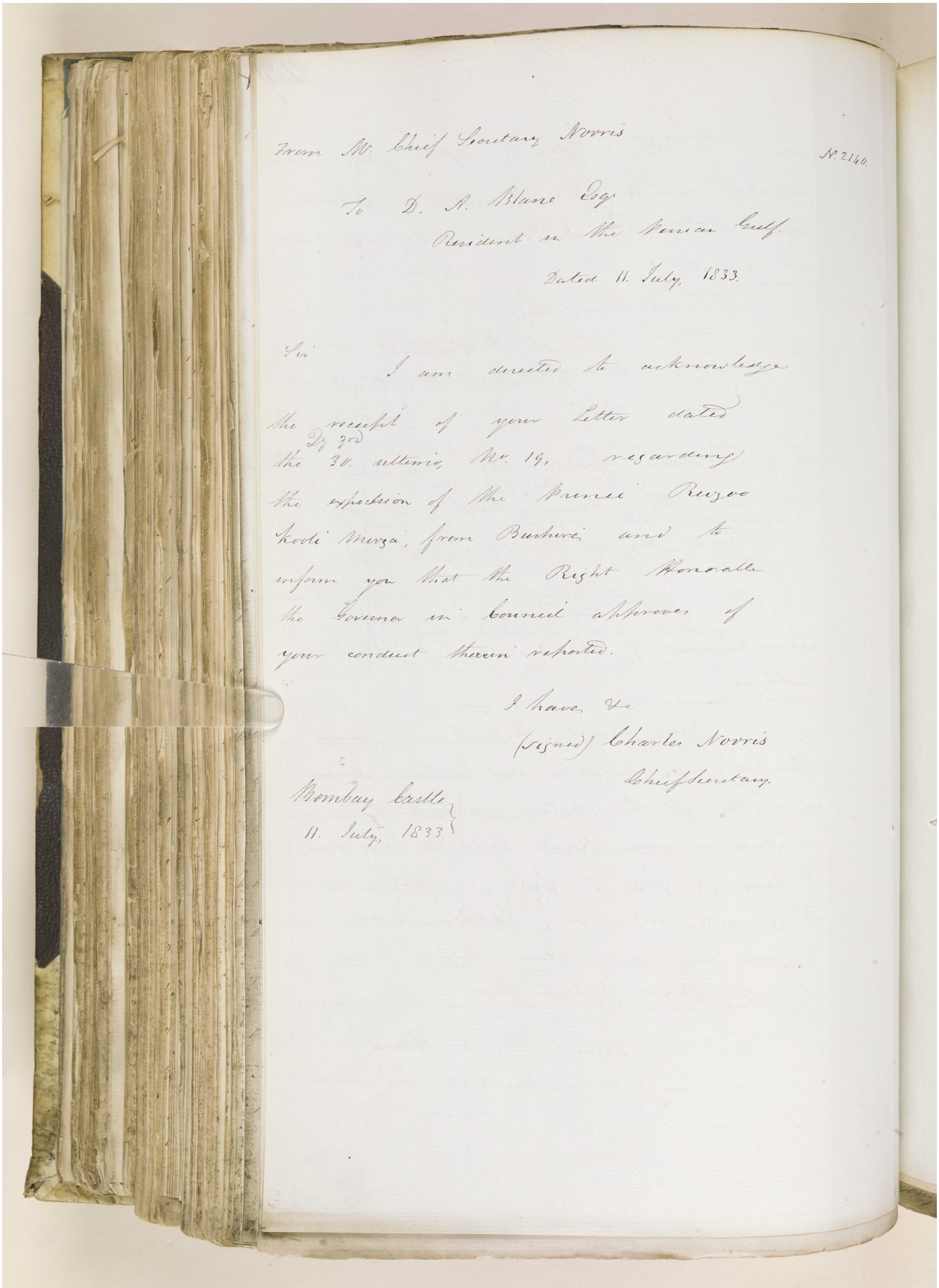
After Compliments and acknowledgment of the receipt of the Rukhum,

Your Royal Highness is aware from the representation and without power in matters of this nature, nevertheless - confiding in your Royal Highness's penetration, I have a full hope that things will not so happen as to cause any diminution towards me of your Royal Highness's favor.

(signed) D. A. Blane
Resident in the Persian Gulf.

From

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From Mr. Chief Secretary Norris

No. 2140.

To D. A. Blane Esq.
Resident in the Persian Gulf.

Dated 11. July, 1833.

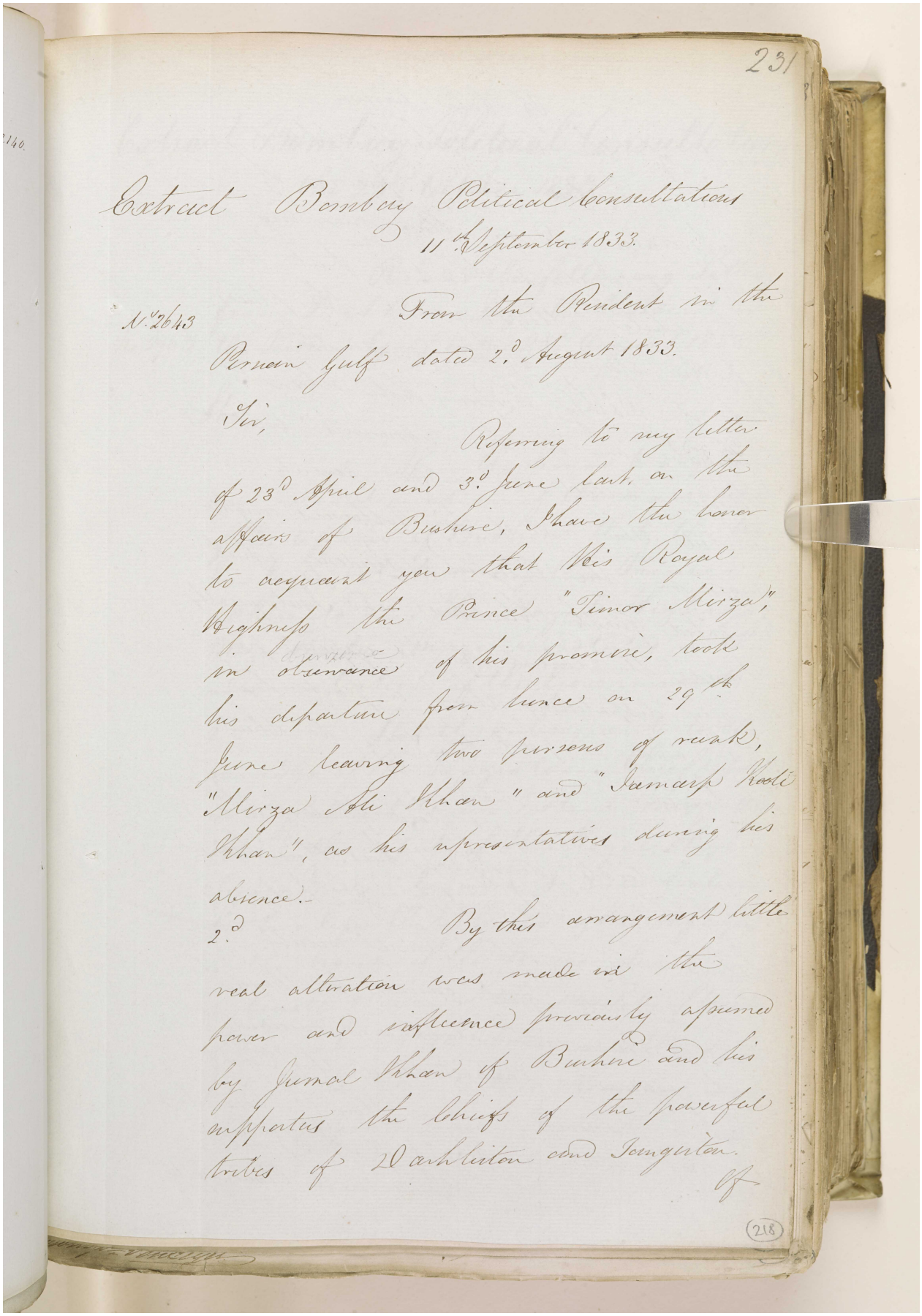
Sir

I am directed to acknowledge the receipt of your Letter dated the 30. ultimo, No. 19, regarding the expulsion of the Prince Ruzee Koolee Mirza, from Bushire, and to inform you that the Right Honorable the Governor in Council approves of your conduct therein reported.

I have &c.
(signed) Charles Norris
Chief Secretary.

Bombay Castle
11. July, 1833.

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Extract Bombay Political Consultations
11th September 1833.

No. 2643

From the Resident in the Persian Gulf dated 2d August 1833.

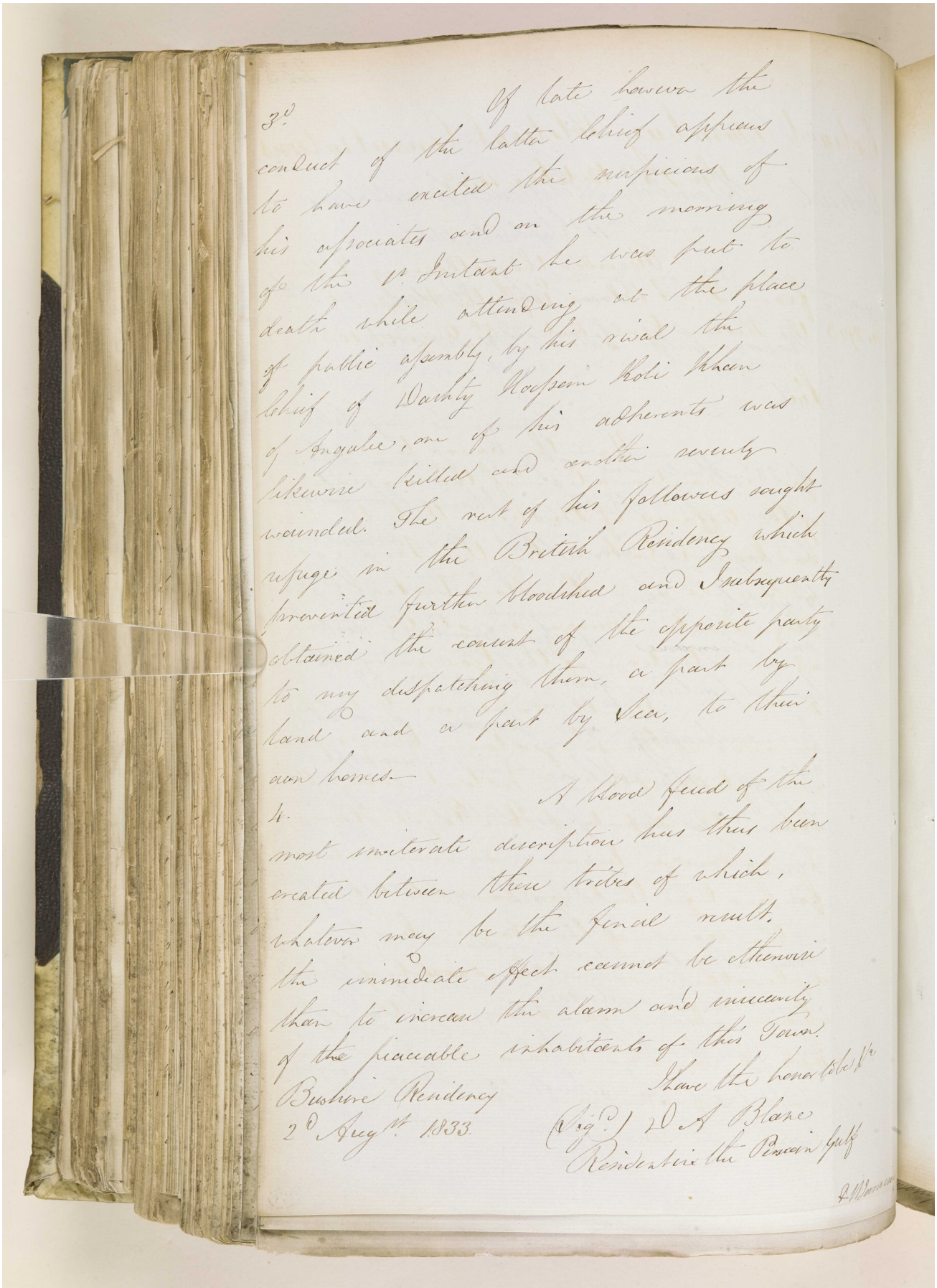
Sir,

Referring to my letter of 23d April and 3d June last, on the affairs of Bushire, I have the honor to acquaint you that His Royal Highness the Prince "Timor Mirza", in observance of his promise, took his departure from hence on 29th June leaving two persons of rank, "Mirza Ali Khan" and "Jamaul Koolee Khan", as his representatives during his absence.

2d By this arrangement little real alteration was made in the power and influence previously assumed by Jumal Khan of Bushire and his supporters the Chiefs of the powerful tribes of Dashtistan and Jungistan.

Of

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3d.
Of late however the conduct of the latter Chief appears to have excited the suspicions of his associates and on the morning of the 1st Instant he was put to death while attending at the place of public assembly, by his rival the Chief of Darky Hoosein Khan of Angulee, one of his adherents was likewise killed and another severely wounded. The rest of his followers sought refuge in the British Residency which prevented further bloodshed and subsequently obtained the consent of the opposite party to my despatching them, a part by land and a part by Sea, to their own homes.

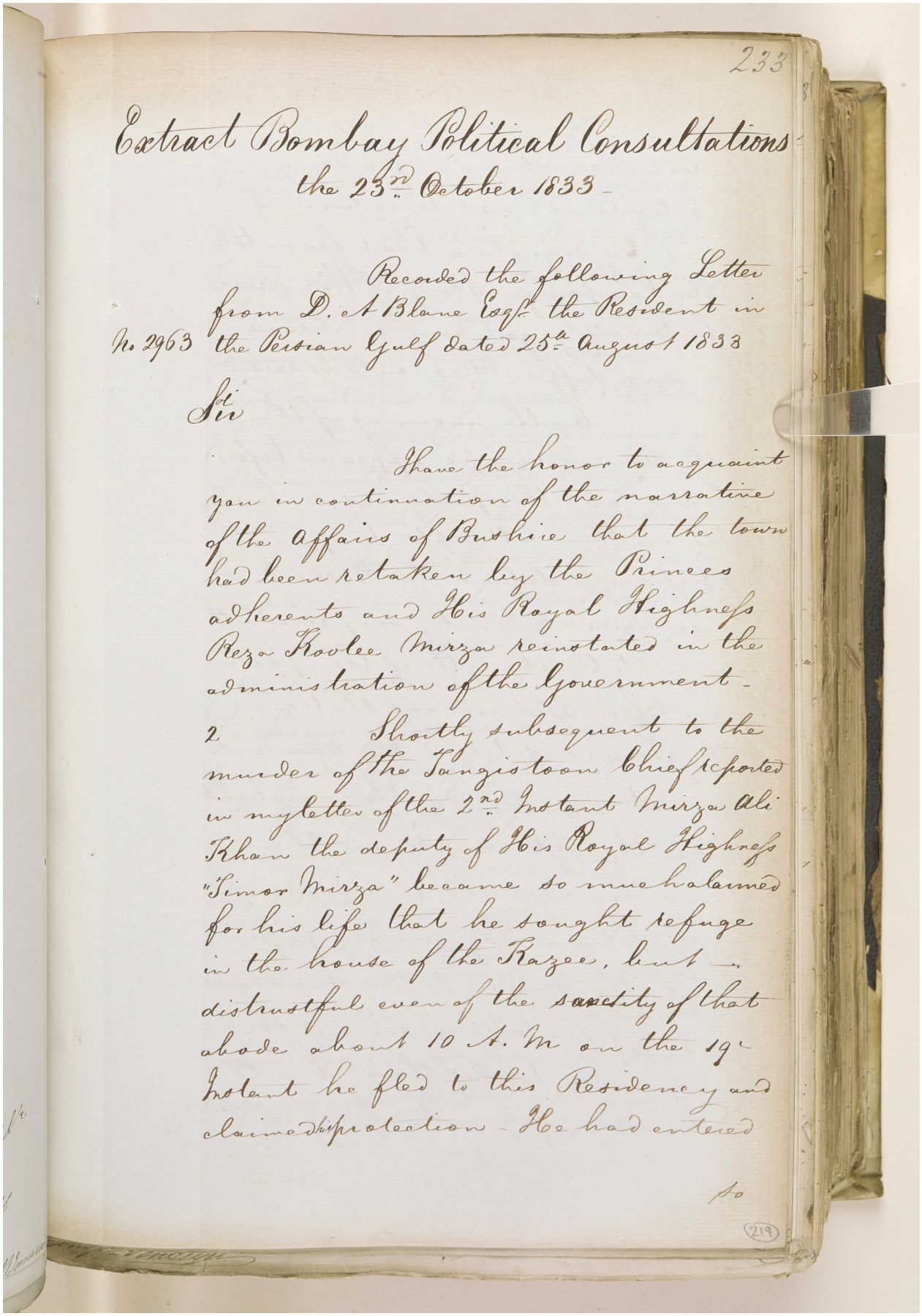
4.
A blood feud of the most inveterate description has thus been created between these tribes of which, whatever may be the final result, the immediate effect cannot be otherwise than to increase the alarm and insecurity of the peaceable inhabitants of this Town.

I have the honor to be &c.

Bushire Residency
2d Augt 1833.

(Sig.) J D A Blane
Resident in the Persian Gulf

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Extract Bombay Political Consultations
the 23rd October 1833 -

Recorded the following Letter
No. 2963 from D. A Blane Esqr the Resident in
the Persian Gulf dated 25th August 1833

Sir

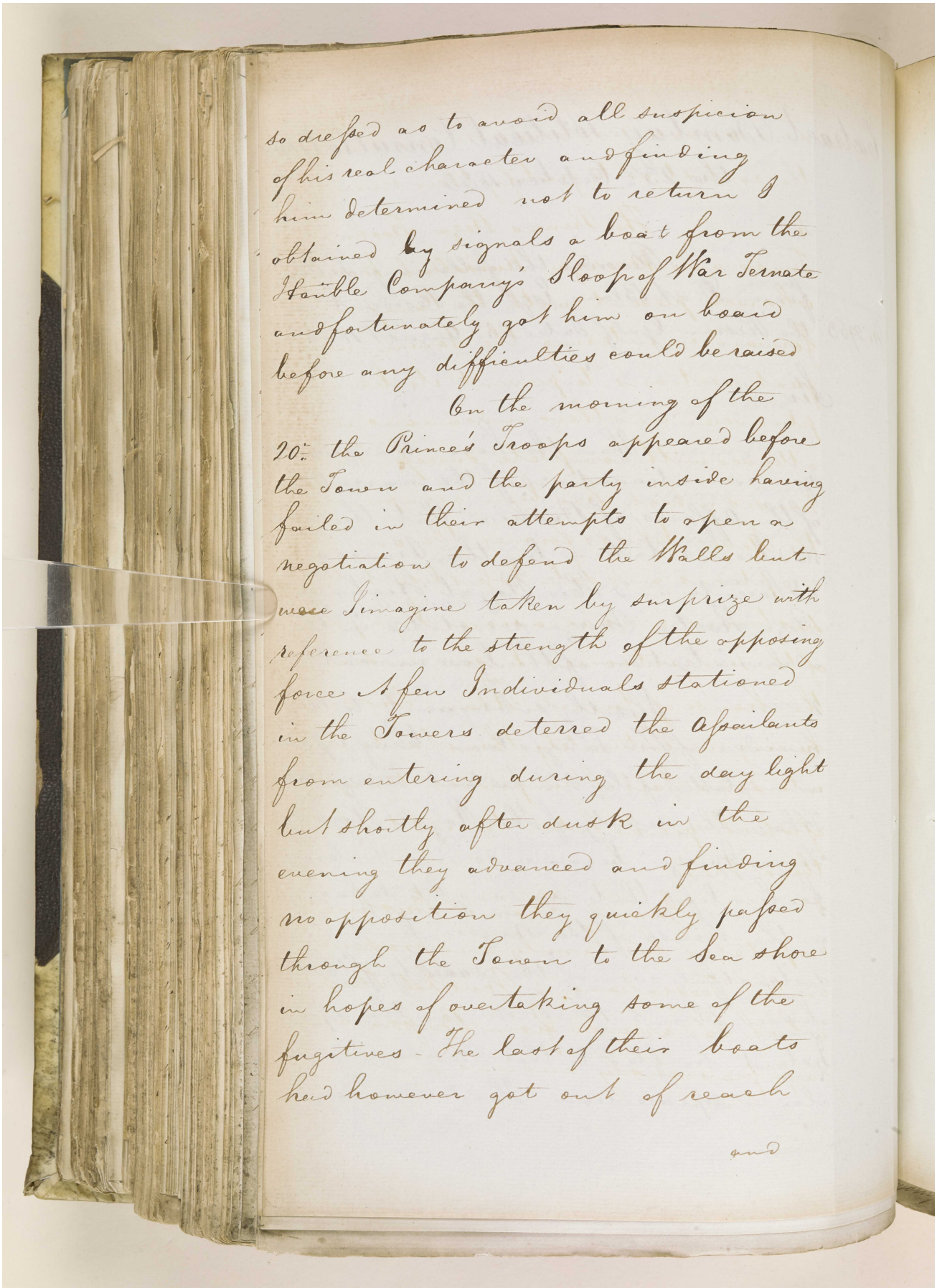
I have the honor to acquaint you in continuation of the narrative of the affairs of Bushire that the town had been retaken by the Princes adherents and His Royal Highness Reza Koolee Mirza reinstated in the administration of the Government -

2 Shortly subsequent to the murder of the Tangistoon Chief reported in my letter of the 2nd Instant Mirza Ali Khan the deputy of His Royal Highness "Timor Mirza" became so much alarmed for his life that he sought refuge in the house of the Kazee, but - distrustful even of the sanctity of that abode about 10 A. M on the 19th Instant he fled to this Residency and claimed protection - He had entered

to

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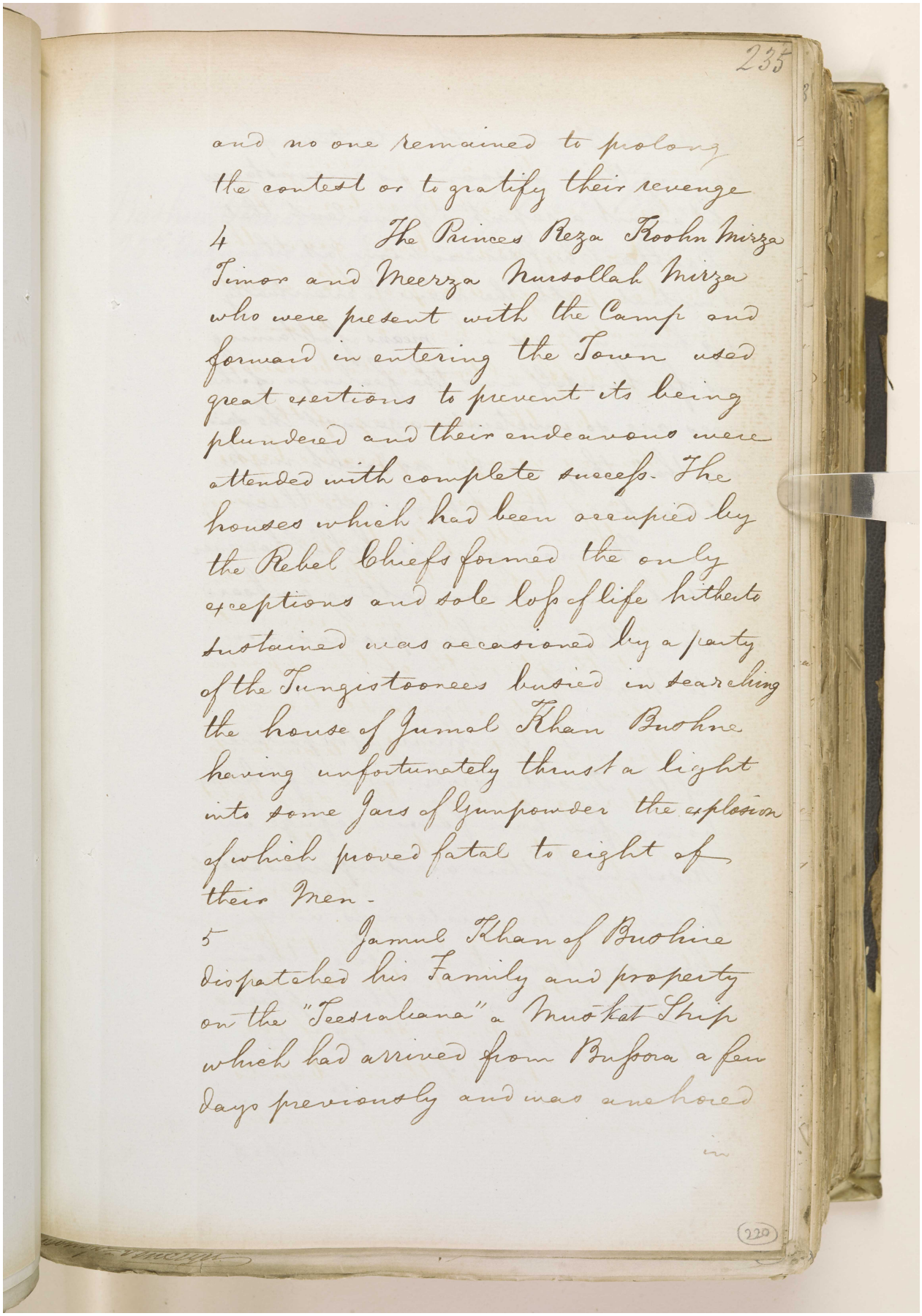


so dressed as to avoid all suspicion
of his real character and finding
him determined not to return I
obtained by signals a boat from the
Honble Company's Sloop of War Ternate
and fortunately got him on board
before any difficulties could be raised

On the morning of the
20th the Prince's Troops appeared before
the Town and the party inside having
failed in their attempts to open a
negotiation to defend the Walls but
were Imagine taken by surprize with
reference to the strength of the opposing
force A few Individuals stationed
in the Towers deterred the Assailants
from entering during the day light
but shortly after dusk in the
evening they advanced and finding
no opposition they quickly passed
through the Town to the Sea shore
in hopes of overtaking some of the
fugitives - The last of their boats
had however got out of reach

and

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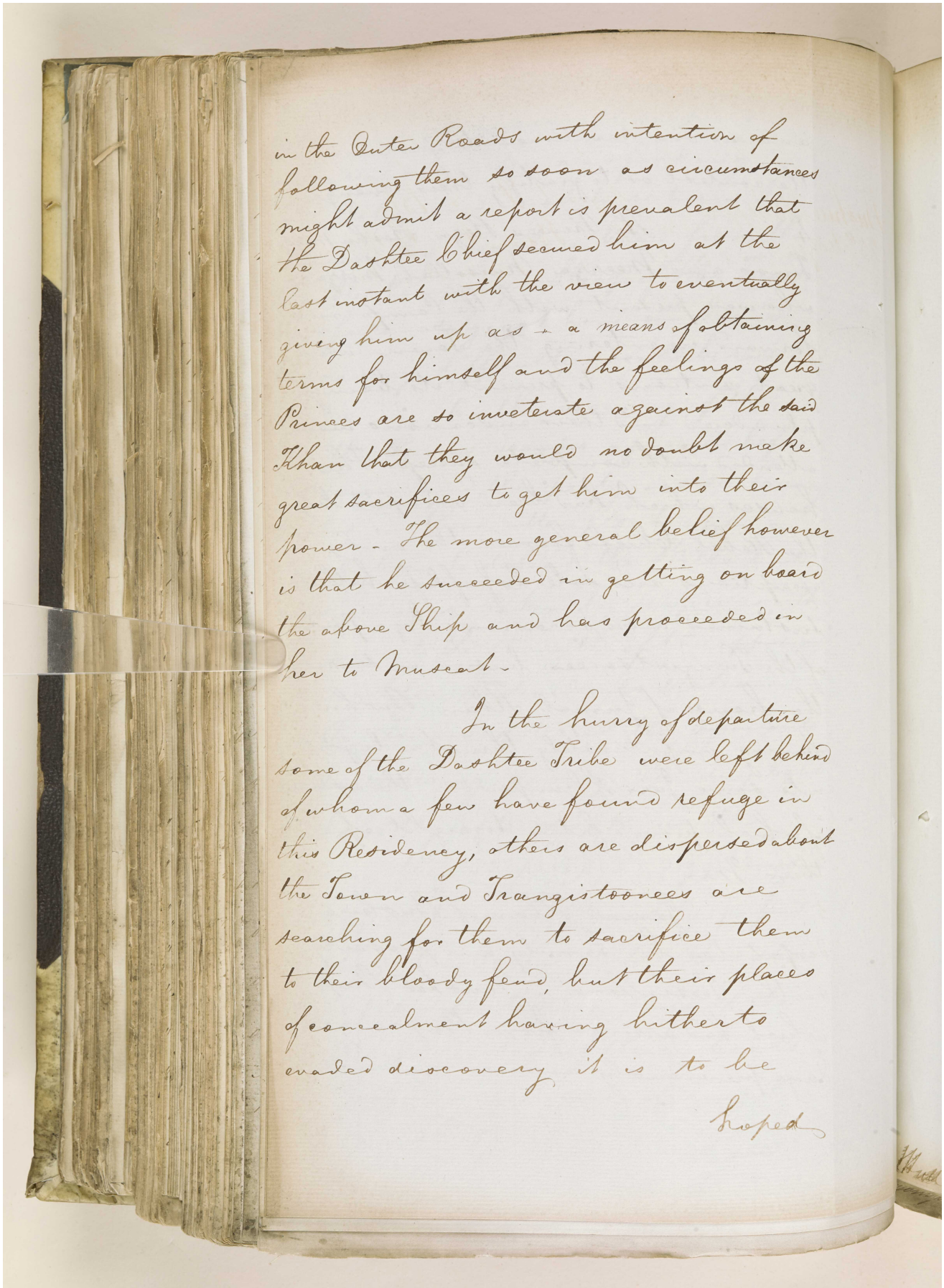


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and no one remained to prolong
the contest or to gratify their revenge
4 The Princes Reza Koohn Mirza
Timor and Meerza Nussollah Mirza
who were present with the Camp and
forward in entering the Town used
great exertions to prevent its being
plundered and their endeavours were
attended with complete success. The
houses which had been occupied by
the Rebel Chiefs formed the only
exceptions and sole loss of life hitherto
sustained was occasioned by a party
of the Tungistoonees busied in searching
the house of Jumal Khan Buohne
having unfortunately thrust a light
into some Jars of Gunpowder the explosion
of which proved fatal to eight of
their Men.
5 Jamul Khan of Buohire
dispatched his Family and property
on the "Teesralaine" a Muskat Ship
which had arrived from Bussora a few
days previously and was anchored
in

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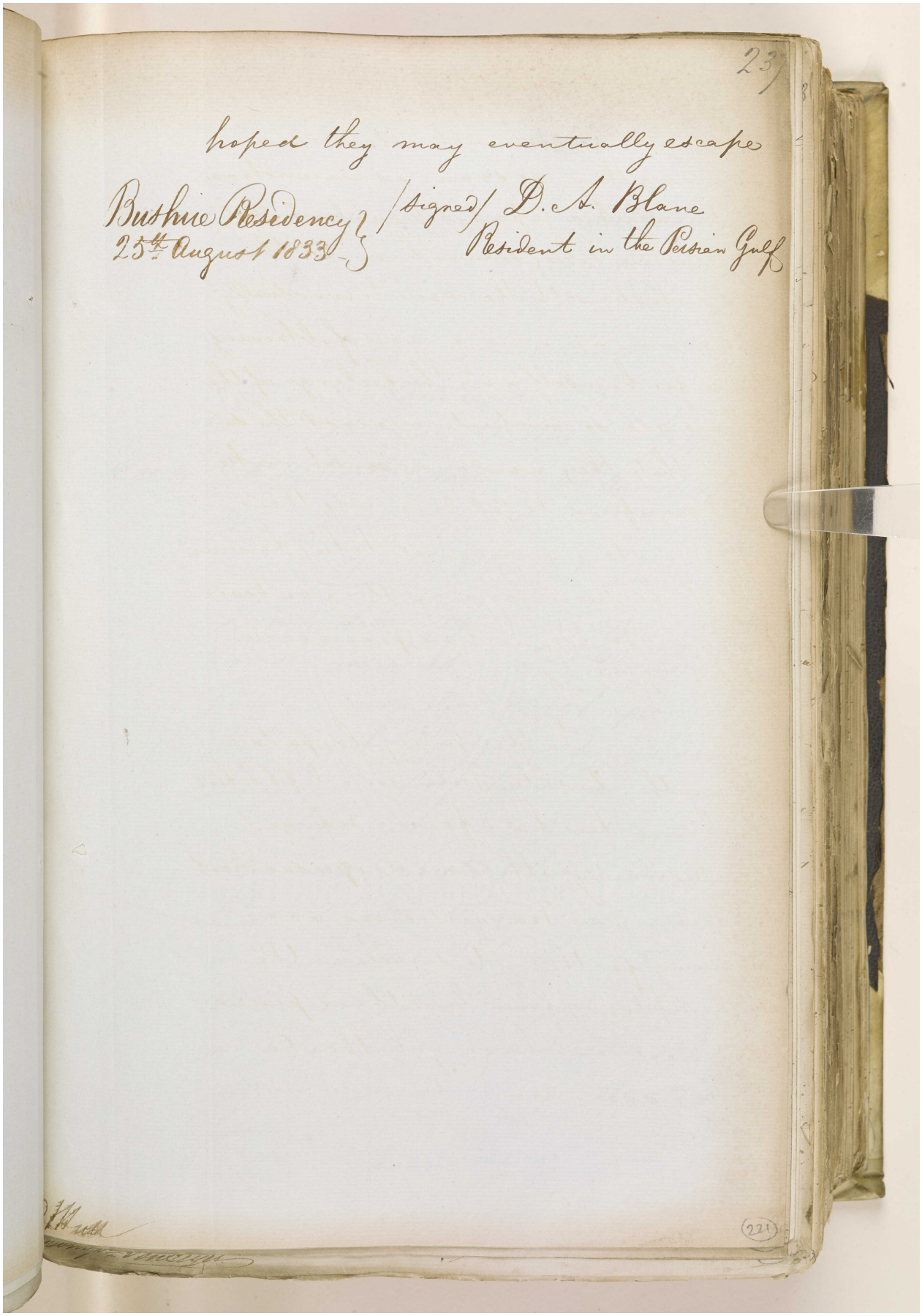
المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
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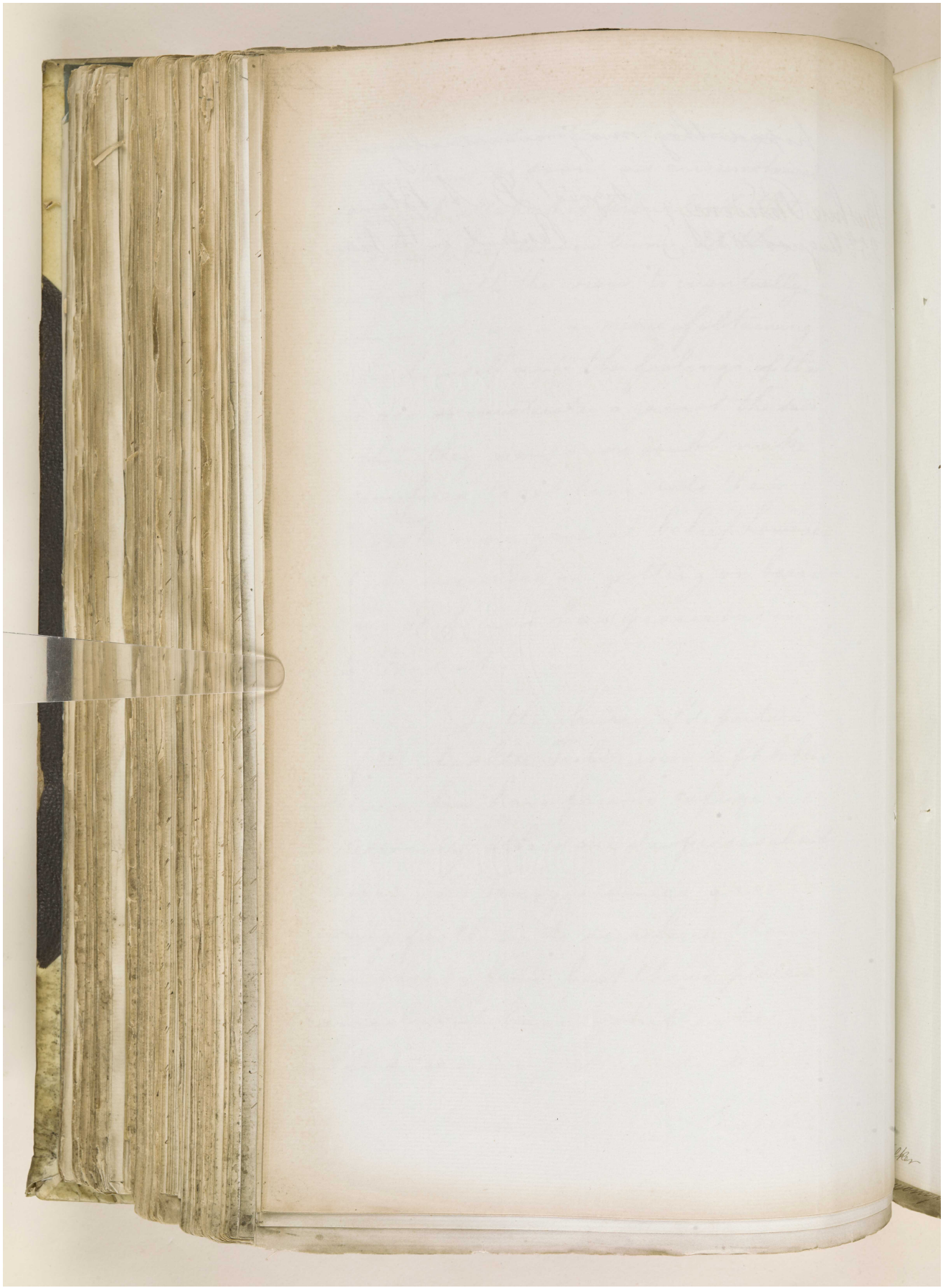


in the Outer Roads with intention of following them so soon as circumstances might admit a report is prevalent that the Dashtee Chief secured him at the last instant with the view to eventually giving him up as a means of obtaining terms for himself and the feelings of the Princes are so inveterate against the said Khan that they would no doubt make great sacrifices to get him into their power - The more general belief however is that he succeeded in getting on board the above Ship and has proceeded in her to Muscat -

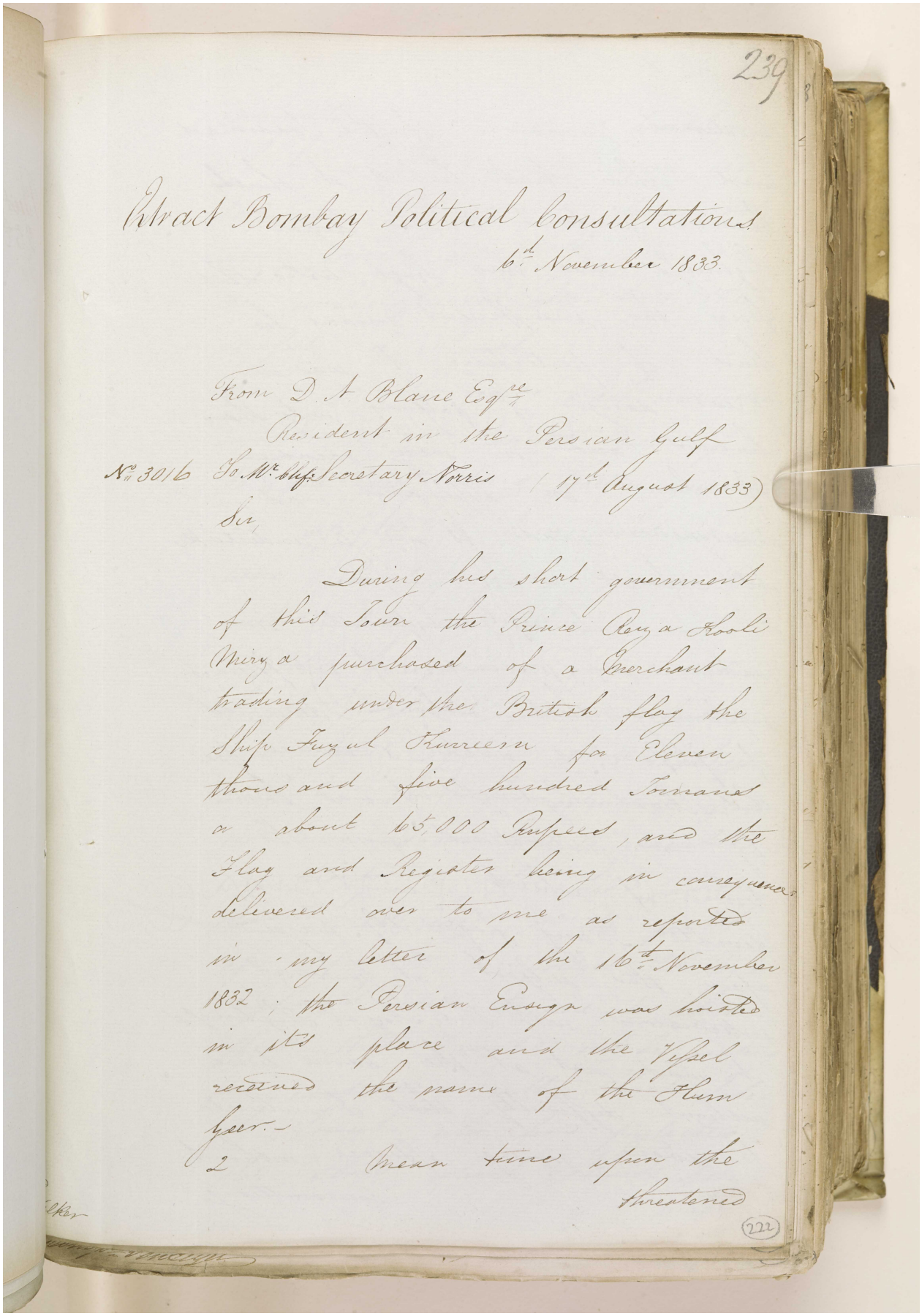
In the hurry of departure some of the Dashtee Tribe were left behind of whom a few have found refuge in this Residency, others are dispersed about the Town and Trangistoonees are searching for them to sacrifice them to their bloody feud, but their places of concealment having hitherto evaded discovery it is to be hoped

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hoped they may eventually escape
Bushire Residency
25th August 1833
/signed/ D. A. Blane
Resident in the Persian Gulf
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Extract Bombay Political Consultations
6th November 1833.

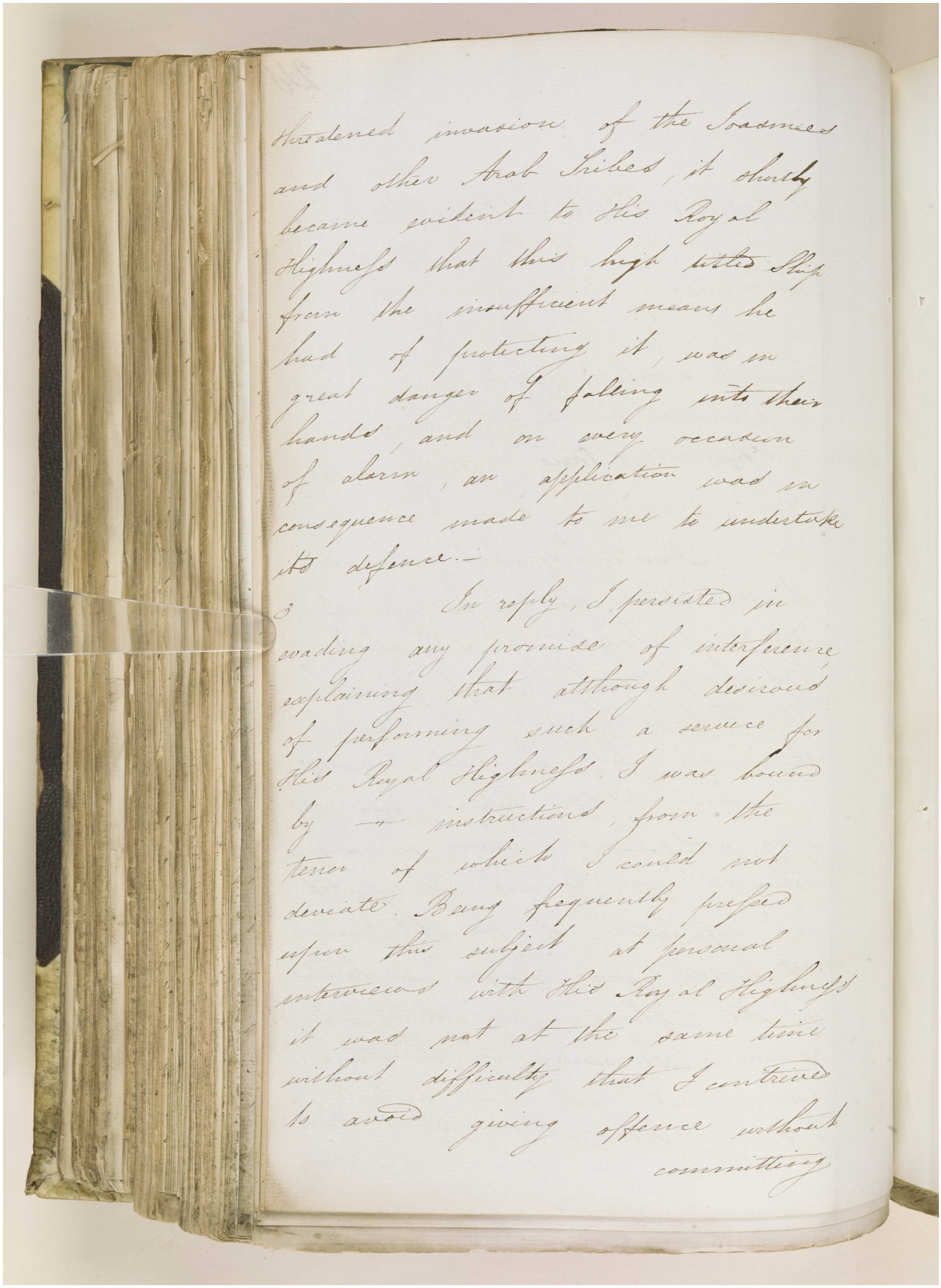
From D. A. Blane Esqre
Resident in the Persian Gulf
No. 3016 To. Mr. Chief Secretary Norris (17th August 1833)
Sir,

During his short government of this Town the Prince Ruza Kooli Mirza purchased of a Merchant trading under the British flag the Ship Fuzul Kureem for Eleven thousand five hundred Tomans or about 65,000 Rupees, and the Flag and Register being in consequence delivered over to me as reported in my letter of the 16th November 1832; the Persian Ensign was hoisted in its place and the Vessel received the name of the Hum yar.-

2 Mean time upon the threatened

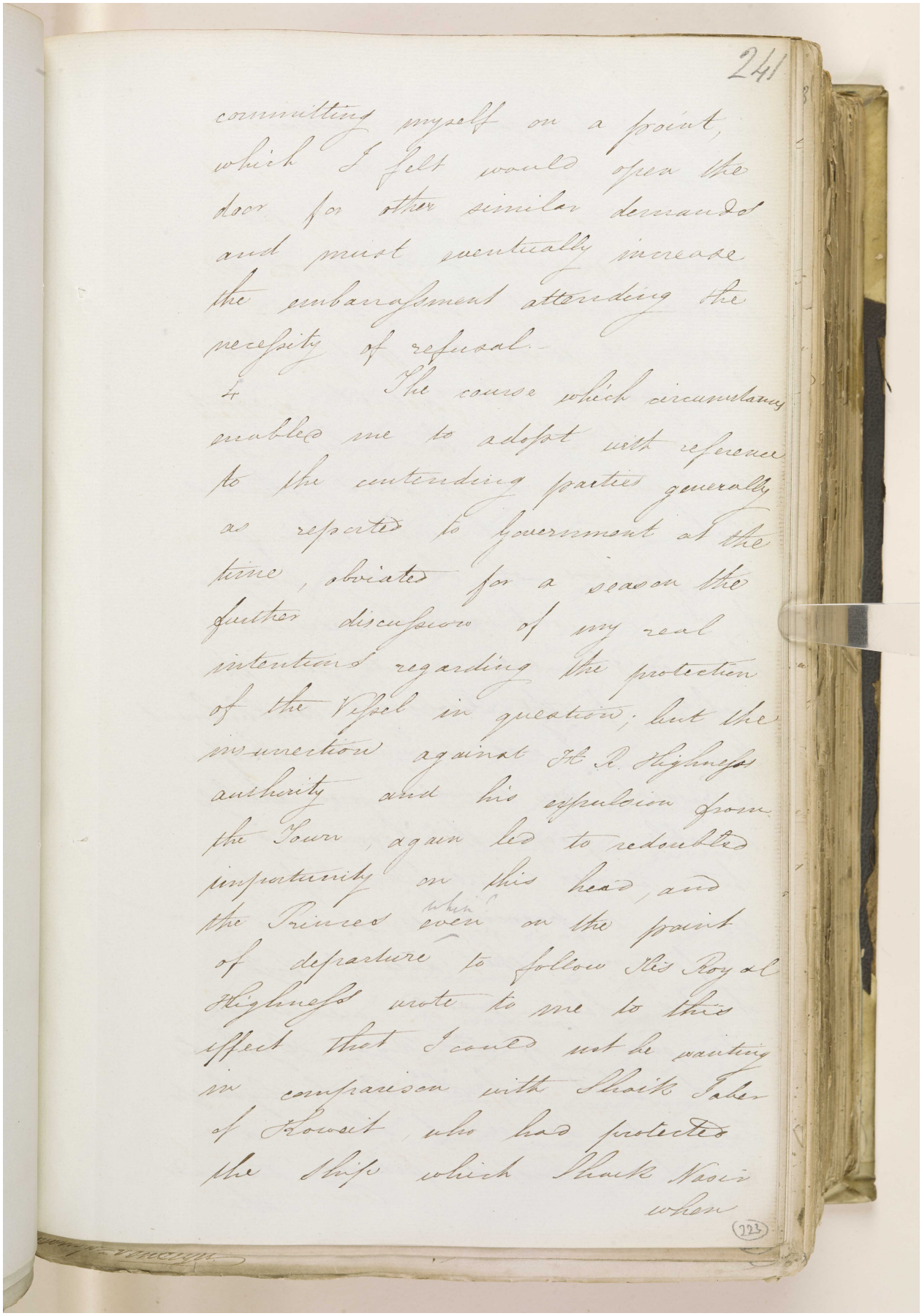
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threatened invasion of the Joasmees and other Arab Tribes, it shortly became evident to His Royal Highness that this high titled Ship from the insufficient means he had of protecting it, was in great danger of falling into their hands, and on every occasion of alarm, an application was in consequence made to me to undertake its defence.—

3 In reply, I persisted in evading any promise of interference explaining that although desirous of performing such a service for His Royal Highness, I was bound by — instructions, from the tenor of which I could not deviate. Being frequently pressed upon this subject at personal interviews with His Royal Highness it was not at the same time without difficulty that I contrived to avoid giving offence without committing

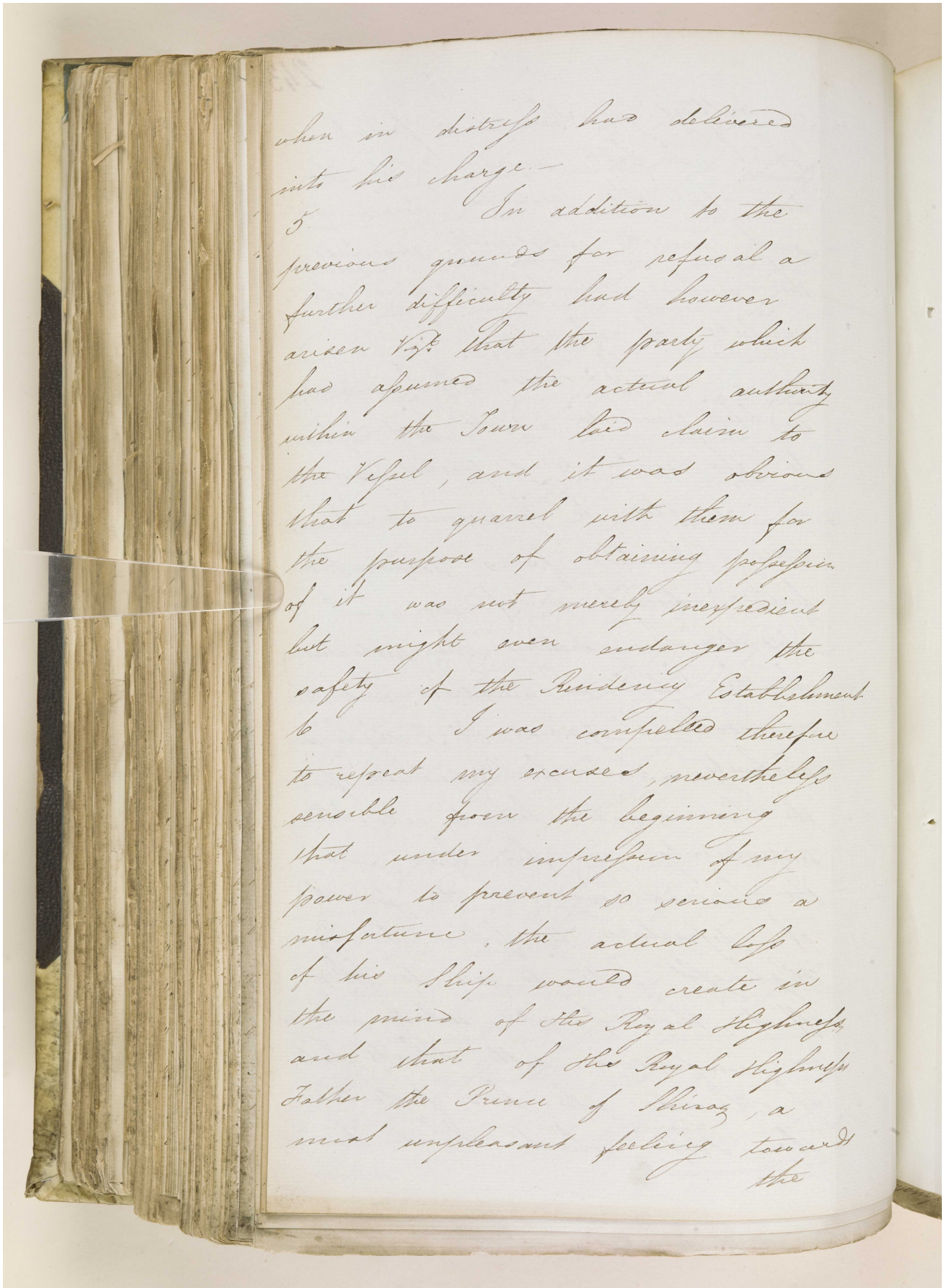


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committing myself on a point,
which I felt would open the
door for other similar demands
and must eventually increase
the embarrassment attending the
necessity of refusal.

The course which circumstances
enabled me to adopt with reference
to the contending parties generally
as regarded the Government at the
time, obviated for a season the
further discussion of my real
intentions regarding the protection
of the Vessel in question, but the
insurrection against H.H. Highness
authority and his expulsion from
the Town, again led to redoubled
importunity on this head, and
the Prince even when on the point
of departure to follow His Royal
Highness's note to me to this
effect that I could not be wanting
in comparison with Shaik Jaber
of Koweit, who had protected
the Ship which Shaik Nasir
whom

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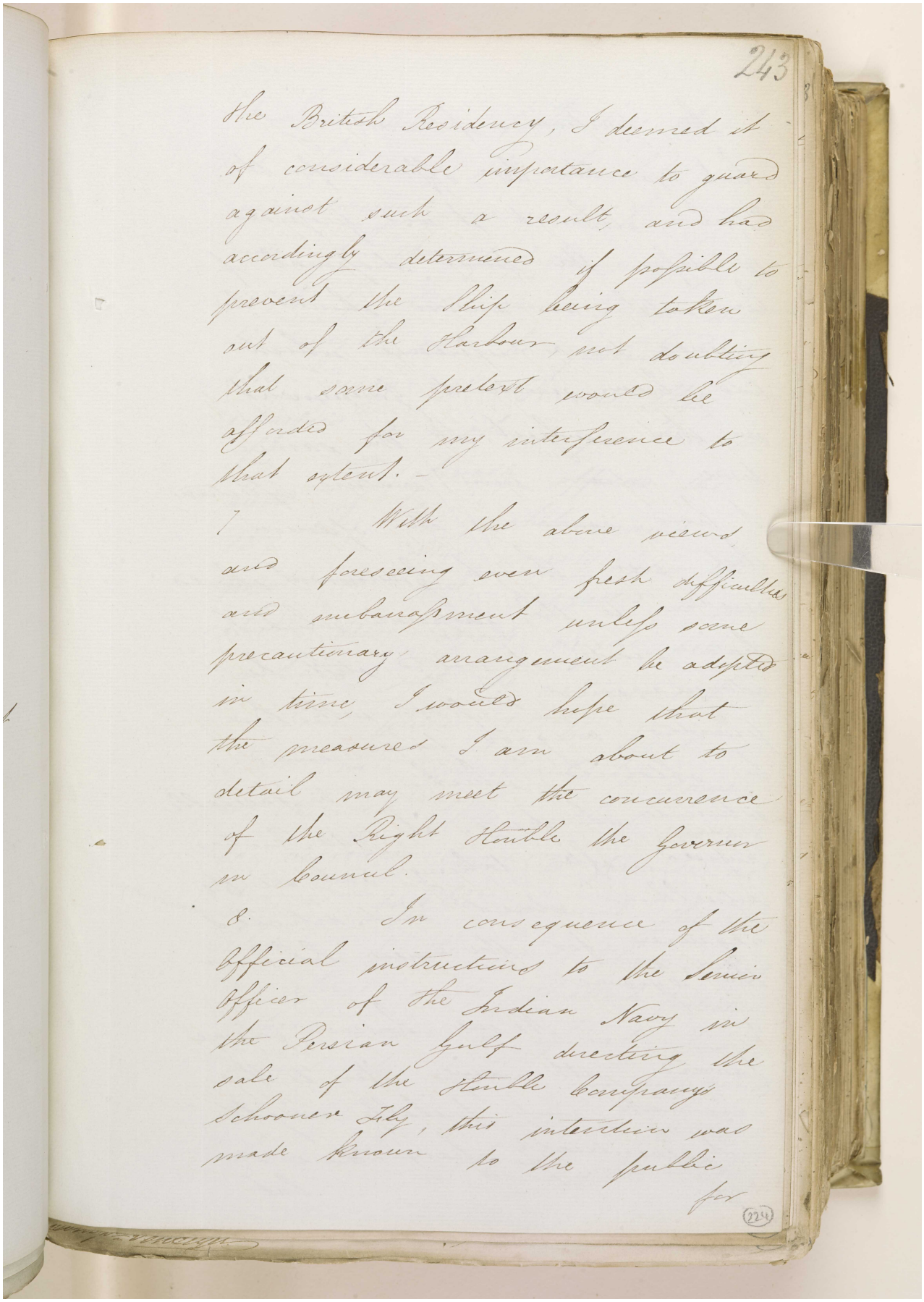


when in distress has delivered into his charge.

5 In addition to the previous grounds for refusal a further difficulty had however arisen Viz: that the party which had assumed the actual authority within the Town had claim to the Vessel, and it was obvious that to quarrel with them for the purpose of obtaining possession of it was not merely inexpedient but might even endanger the safety of the Residency Establishment

6 I was compelled therefore to repeat my excuses, nevertheless sensible from the beginning that under impression of my power to prevent so serious a misfortune, the actual loss of his Ship would create in the mind of His Royal Highness, and that of His Royal Highness Father the Prince of Shiraz, a most unpleasant feeling towards the

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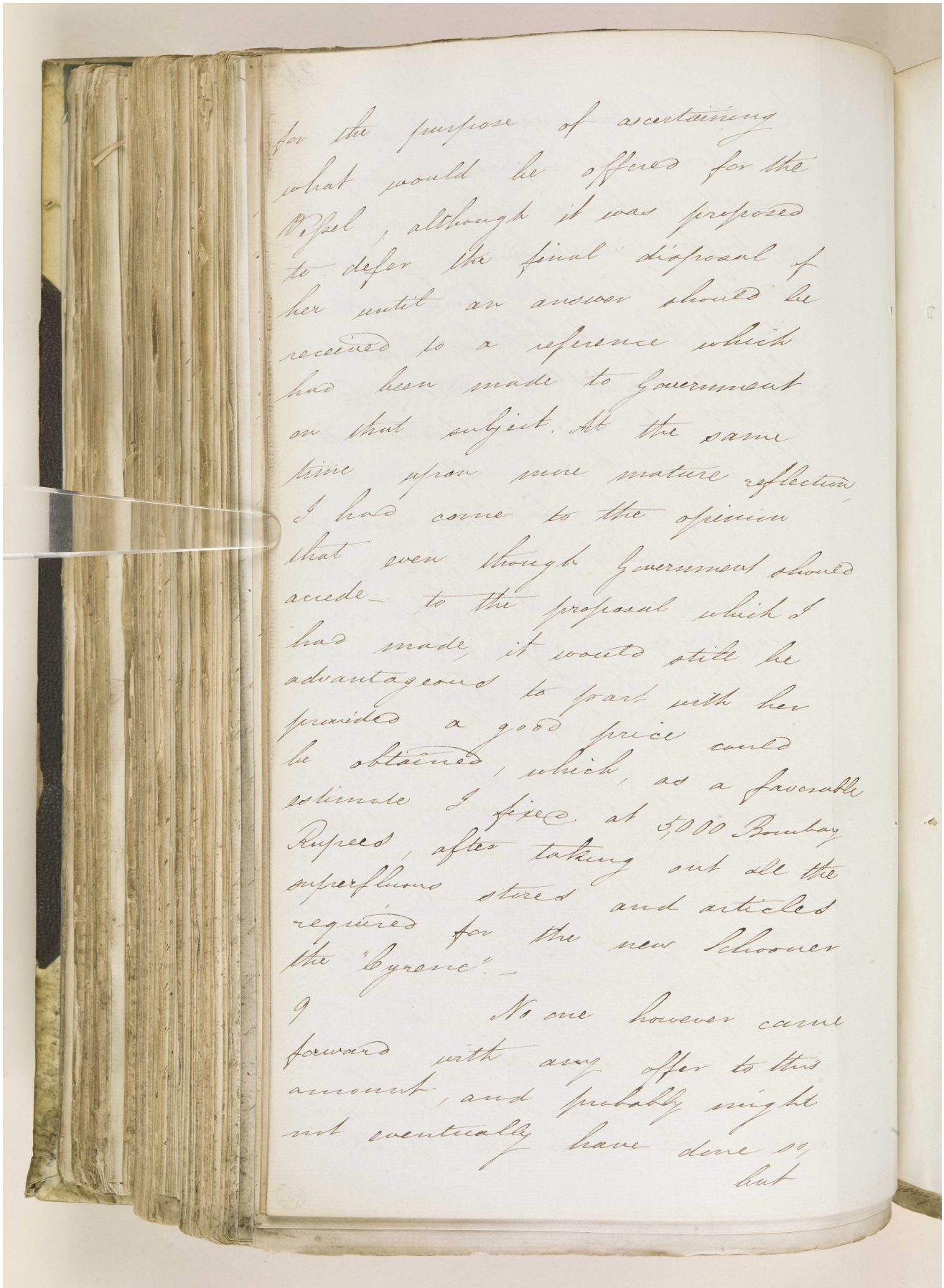
the British Residency, I deemed it of considerable importance to guard against such a result, and had accordingly determined if possible to prevent the Ship being taken out of the Harbour, not doubting that some pretext would be afforded for my interference to that extent.

7. With the above views and foreseeing even fresh difficulties and embarrassment unless some precautionary arrangement be adopted in time, I would hope that the measures I am about to detail may meet the concurrence of the Right Honble the Governor in Council.

8. In consequence of the official instructions to the Senior Officer of the Indian Navy in the Persian Gulf directing the sale of the Honble Company's Schooner Ely, this intention was made known to the public for

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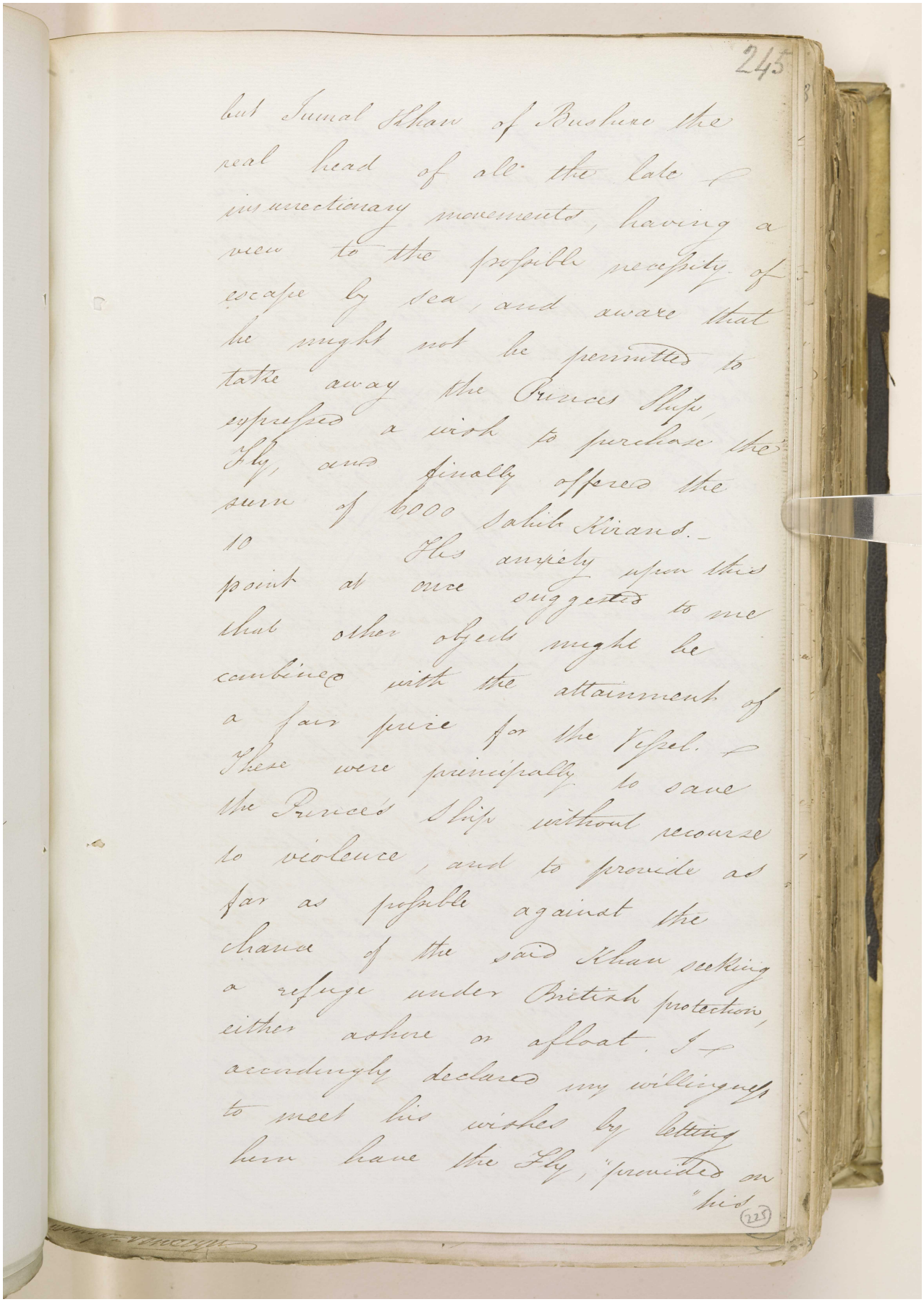
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for the purpose of ascertaining what would be offered for the Vessel, although it was proposed to defer the final disposal of her until an answer should be received to a reference which had been made to Government on that subject. At the same time upon more mature reflection I had come to the opinion that even though Government should accede to the proposal which I had made, it would still be advantageous to part with her provided a good price could be obtained, which, as a favorable estimate I fixed at 5000 Bombay Rupees, after taking out all the superfluous stores and articles required for the new Schooner the "Cyrene".—

9 No one however came forward with any offer to this amount, and probably might not eventually have done so, but

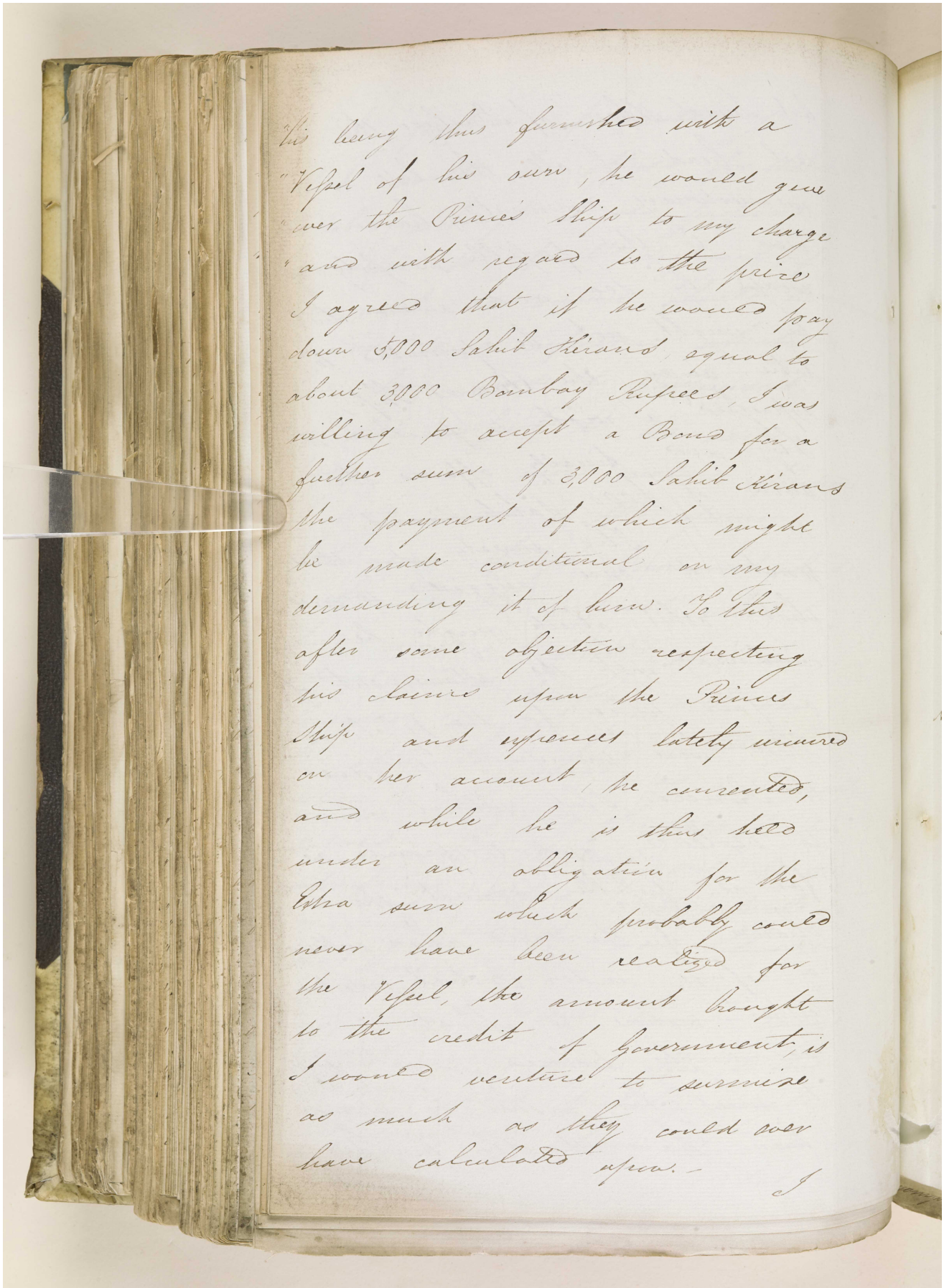
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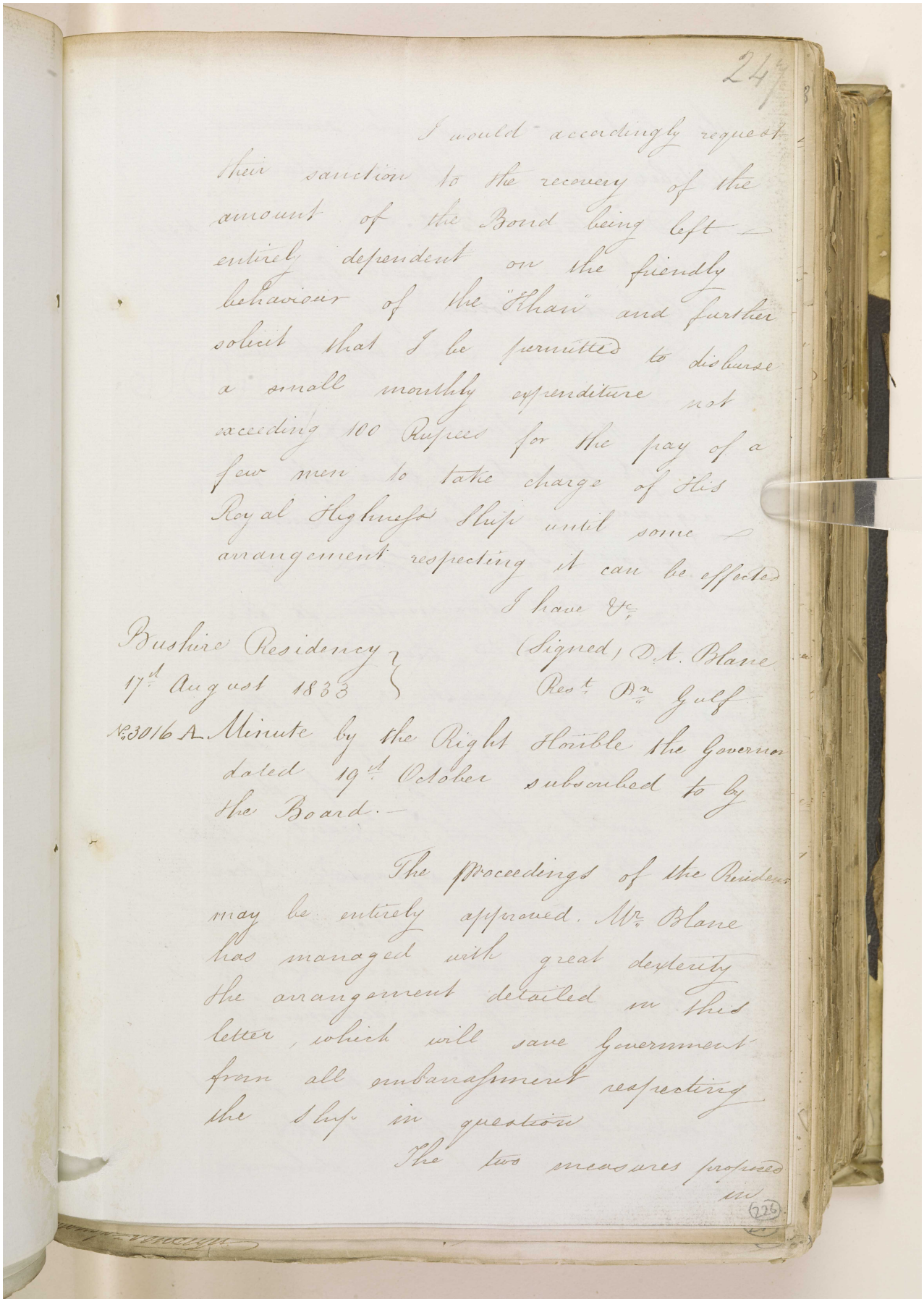
but Sunal Khan of Bushire the
real head of all the late
insurrectionary movements, having a
view to the possible necessity of
escape by sea, and aware that
he might not be permitted to
take away the Princes Ship,
expressed a wish to purchase the
Fly, and finally offered the
sum of 6000 Sahib Kirans.
to
His anxiety upon this
point at once suggested to me
that other objects might be
combined with the attainment of
a fair price for the Vessel.
These were principally to save
the Princes Ship without recourse
to violence, and to provide as
far as possible against the
chance of the said Khan seeking
a refuge under British protection,
either ashore or afloat. I
accordingly declared my willingness
to meet his wishes by letting
him have the Fly, "provided on
"his

(225)



his being thus furnished with a
Vessel of his own, he would give
over the Prince's Ship to my charge
and with regard to the price
I agreed that if he would pay
down 5,000 Sahib Kirans, equal to
about 3,000 Bombay Rupees, I was
willing to accept a Bond for a
further sum of 3,000 Sahib Kirans
the payment of which might
be made conditional on my
demanding it of him. So thus
after some objection respecting
his claims upon the Prince's
Ship and expences lately incurred
on her account, he consented,
and while he is thus held
under an obligation for the
extra sum which probably could
never have been realized for
the Vessel, the amount brought
to the credit of Government, is
I would venture to surmise
as much as they could ever
have calculated upon. -

I



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I would accordingly request their sanction to the recovery of the amount of the Bond being left entirely dependent on the friendly behaviour of the "Khan" and further solicit that I be permitted to disburse a small monthly expenditure not exceeding 100 Rupees for the pay of a few men to take charge of His Royal Highness Ship until some arrangement respecting it can be effected

I have &c

(Signed) D.A. Blane
Resd. Pr. Gulf

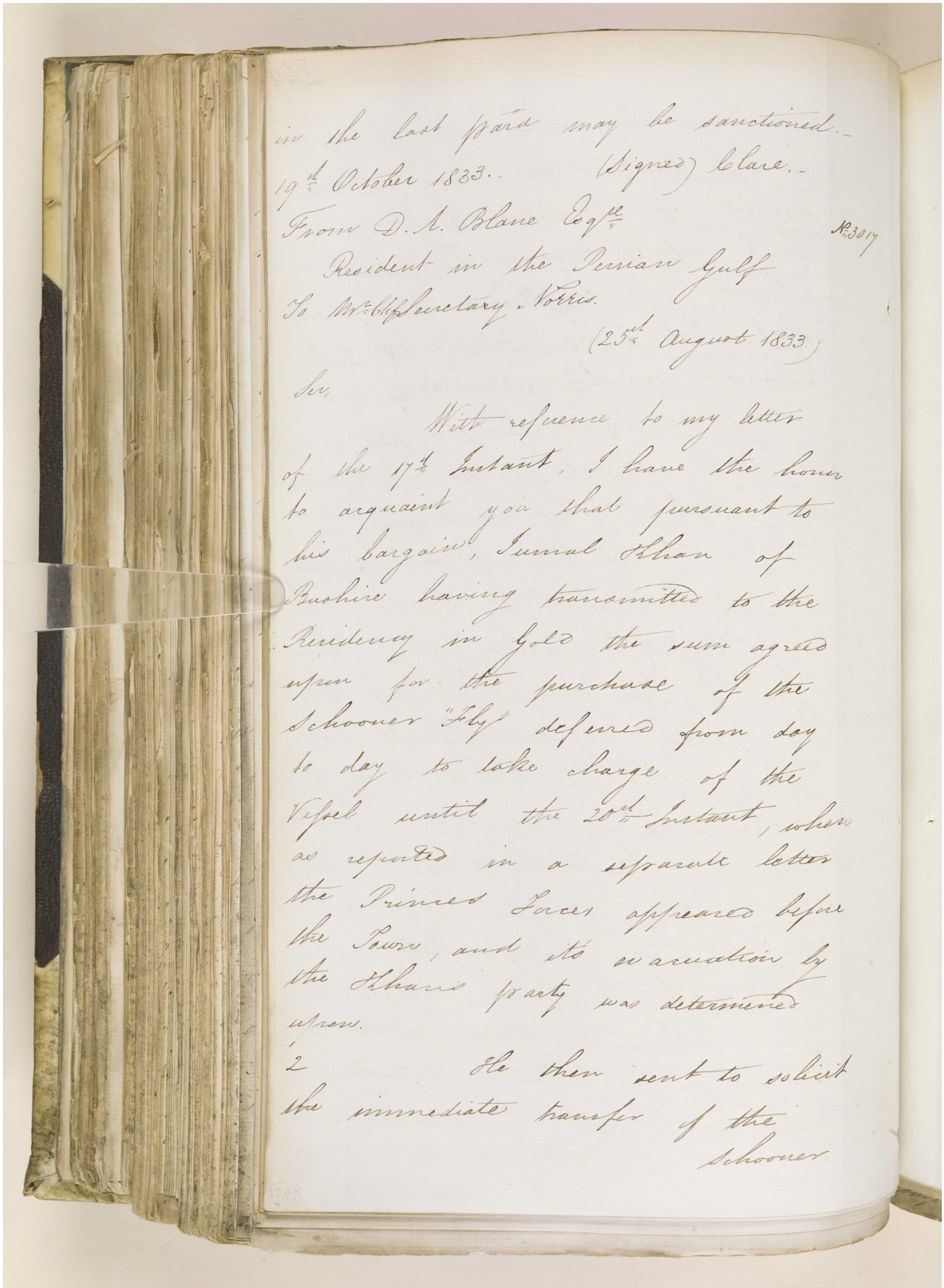
Bushire Residency
17th August 1833

№3016 A. Minute by the Right Honble the Governor
dated 19th October subscribed to by
the Board.—

The proceedings of the Resident
may be entirely approved. Mr. Blane
has managed with great dexterity
the arrangement detailed in this
letter, which will save Government
from all embarrassment respecting
the Ship in question

The two measures proposed
in

226



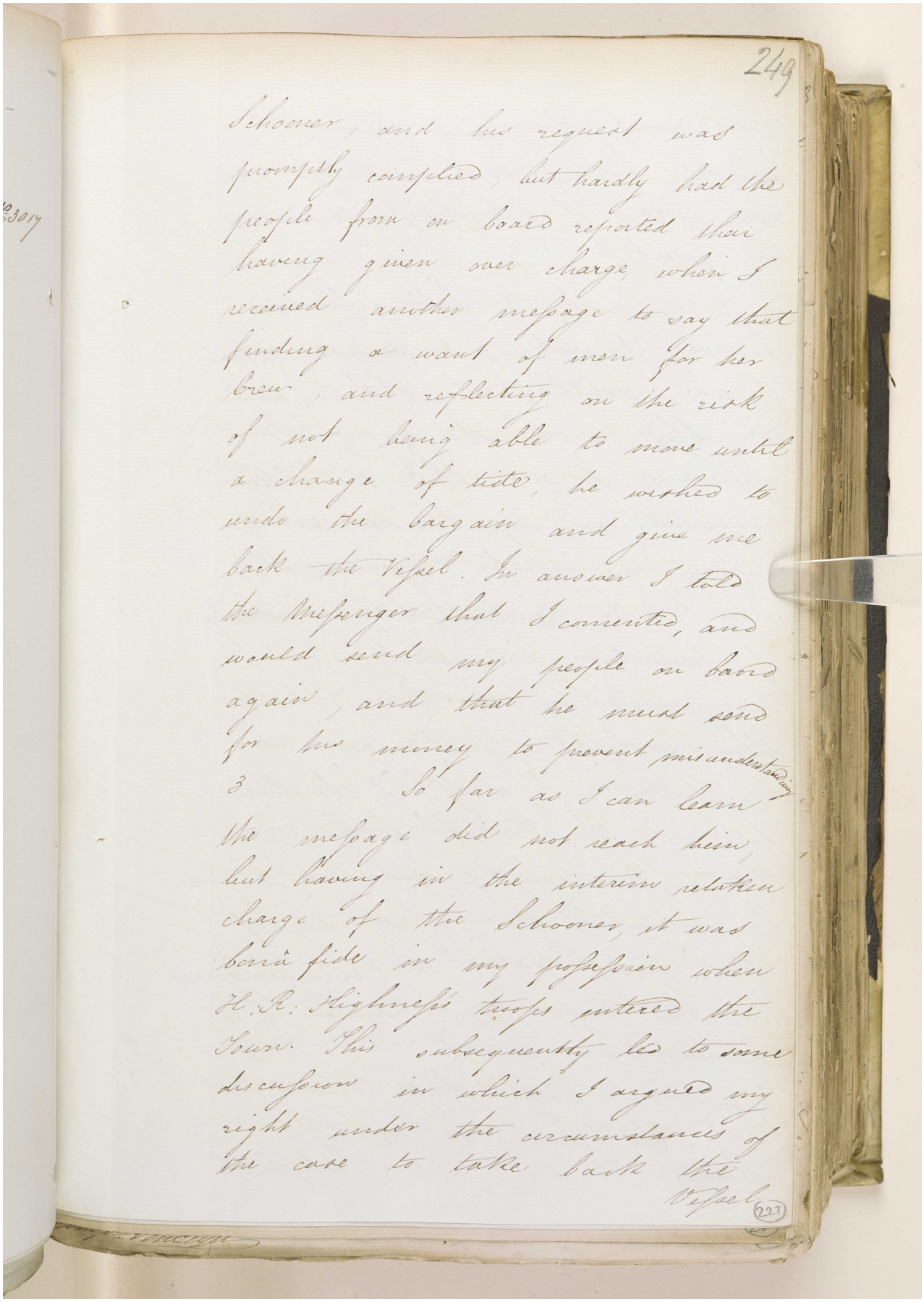
in the last para may be sanctioned.-
19th October 1833.- (Signed) Clare.-
From D. A. Blane Esqre
Resident in the Persian Gulf
To Wm. Bp Secretary Norris.
No. 3017
(25th August 1833)

Sir,

With reference to my letter of the 17th Instant, I have the honor to acquaint you that pursuant to his bargain, Ismail Khan of Bushire having transmitted to the Residency in Gold the sum agreed upon for the purchase of the Schooner "Fly" deferred from day to day to take charge of the Vessel until the 20th Instant, when as reported in a separate letter the Princes Faces appeared before the Town, and its evacuation by the Khans party was determined upon.

2 He then sent to solicit the immediate transfer of the Schooner

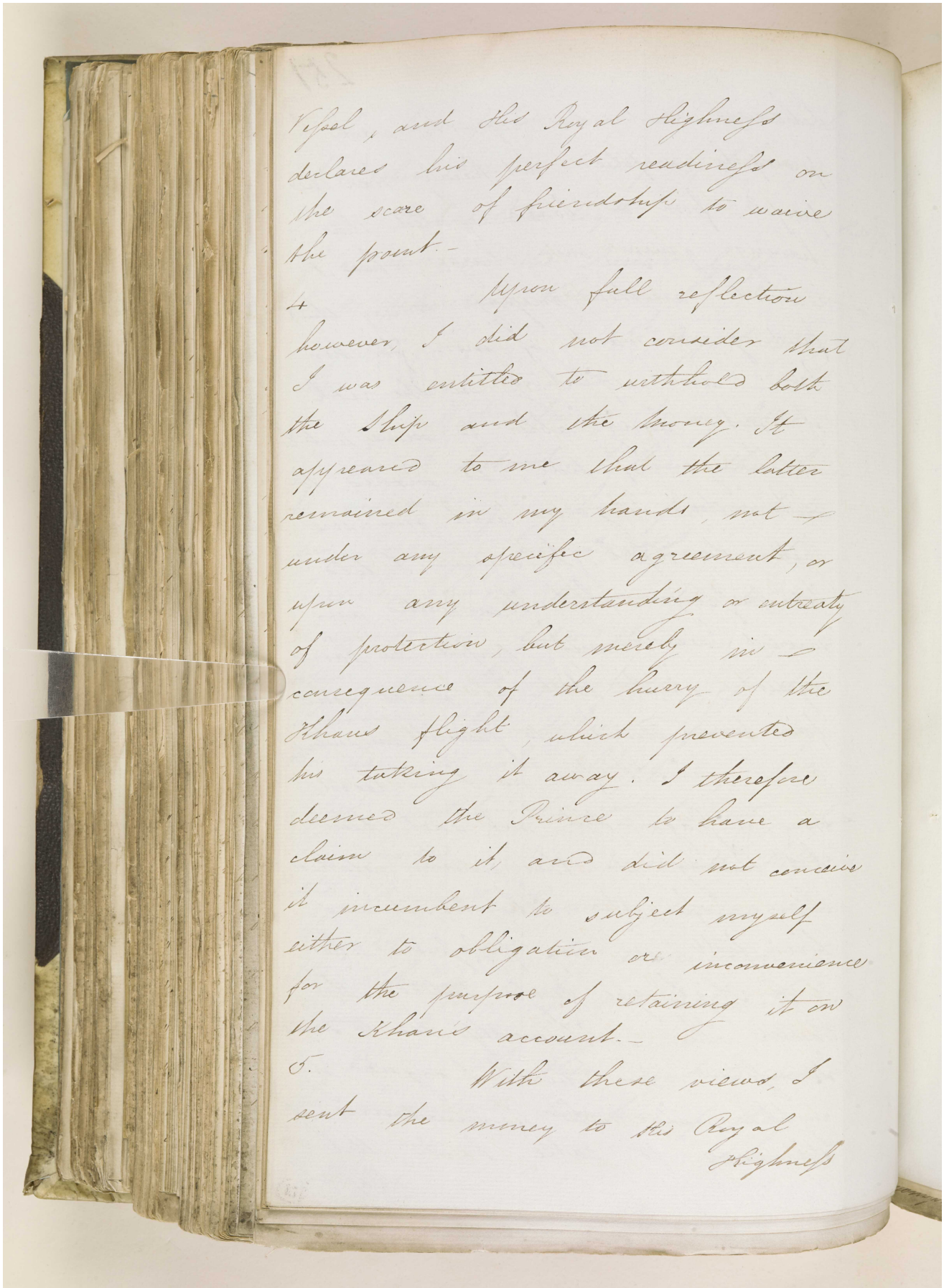
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Schooner, and his request was promptly complied, but hardly had the people from on board reported their having given over charge, when I received another message to say that finding a want of men for her crew, and reflecting on the risk of not being able to move until a change of tide, he wished to undo the bargain and give me back the Vessel. In answer I told the Messenger that I committed, and would send my people on board again, and that he must send for his money to prevent misunderstanding

3 So far as I can learn the message did not reach him, but having in the interim retaken charge of the Schooner, it was bonâ fide in my possession when H.R. Highness's troops entered the Town. This subsequently led to some discussion in which I argued my right under the circumstances of the case to take back the Vessel

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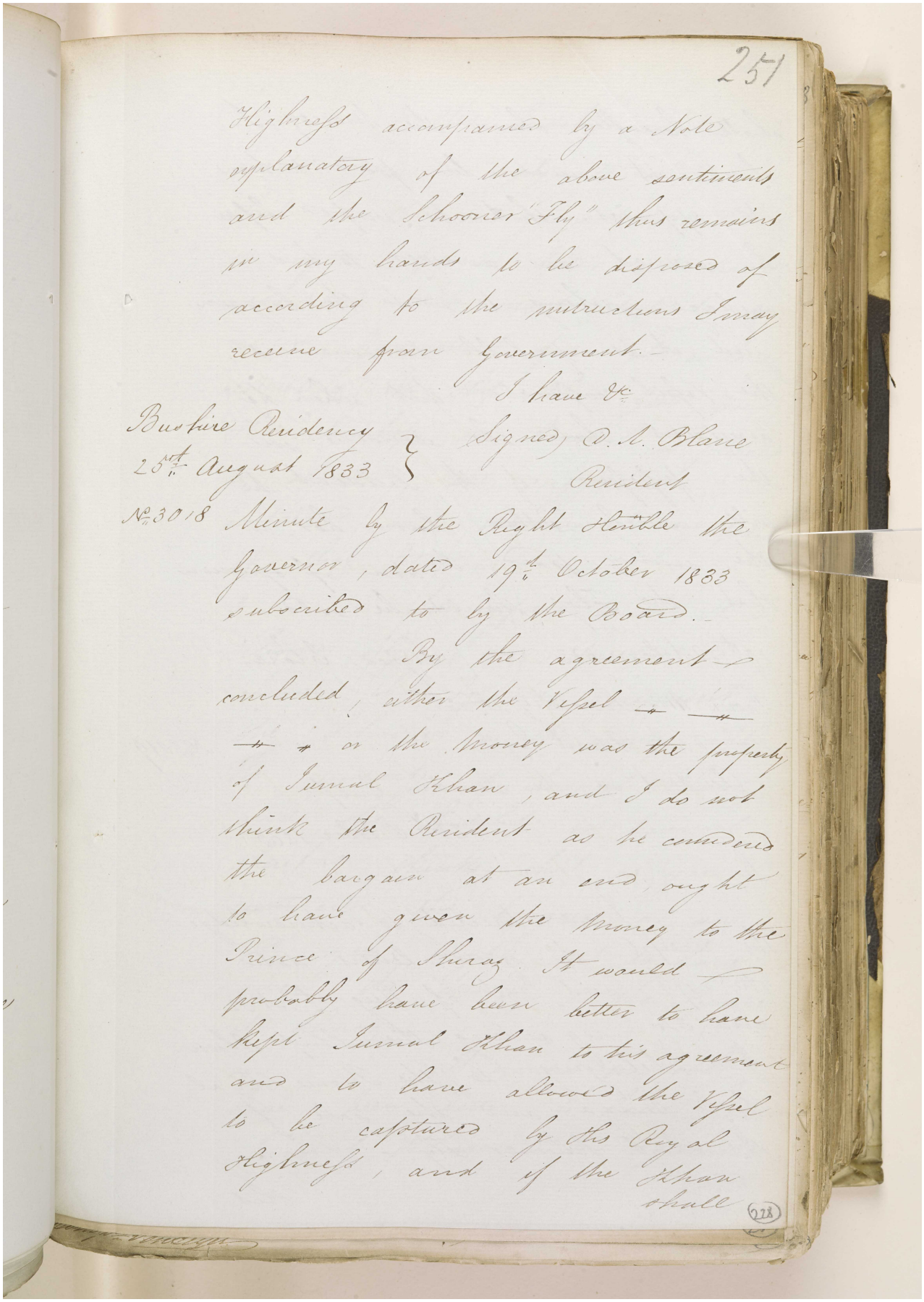


Vizal, and His Royal Highness declares his perfect readiness on the score of friendship to waive the point.-

4. Upon full reflection however, I did not consider that I was entitled to withhold both the Ship and the money. It appeared to me that the latter remained in my hands, not under any specific agreement, or upon any understanding or subtreaty of protection, but merely in consequence of the hurry of the Khans flight, which prevented his taking it away. I therefore deemed the Prince to have a claim to it, and did not conceive it incumbent to subject myself either to obligation or inconvenience for the purpose of retaining it on the Khans account.-

5. With these views I sent the money to His Royal Highness

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Highness accompanied by a Note explanatory of the above sentiments and the Schooner "Fly" thus remains in my hands to be disposed of according to the instructions I may receive from Government.

I have &c.

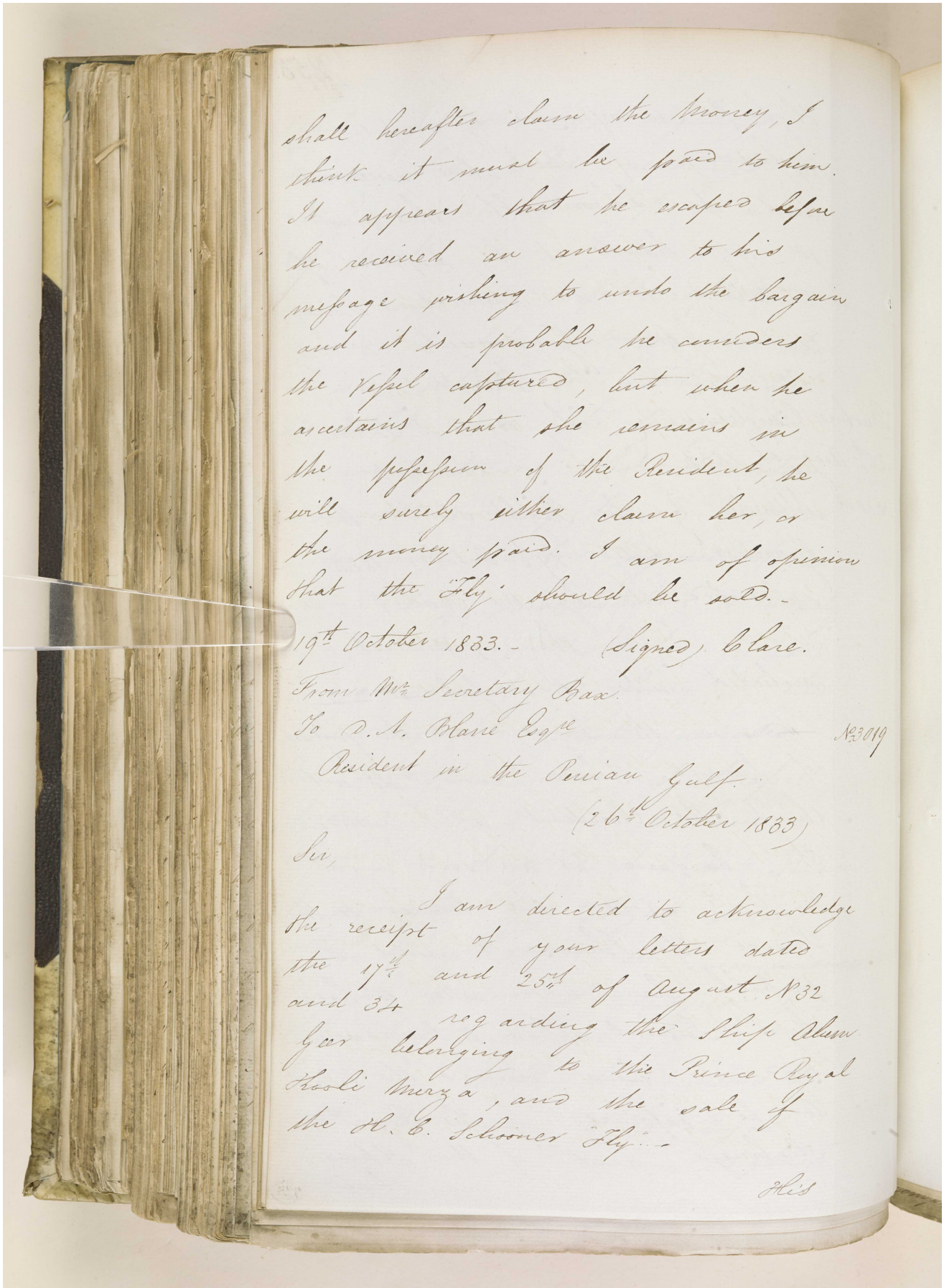
Signed A. B. Blane
Resident

Bushire Residency
25th August 1833

№ 3018 Minute by the Right Honble the Governor, dated 19th October 1833 subscribed to by the Board.

By the agreement concluded, either the Vessel — — — or the Money was the property of Ismail Khan, and I do not think the Resident as he considered the bargain at an end, ought to have given the money to the Prince of Shiraz. It would probably have been better to have kept Ismail Khan to his agreement and to have allowed the Vessel to be captured by his Royal Highness, and if the Khan should

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shall hereafter claim the Money, I think it must be paid to him. It appears that he escaped before he received an answer to his message wishing to undo the bargain and it is probable he considers the Vessel captured, but when he ascertains that she remains in the possession of the Resident, he will surely either claim her, or the money paid. I am of opinion that the "Fly" should be sold.-

19th October 1833.- (Signed) Blane.

From Mr Secretary Bax.
To A. Blane Esqre
Resident in the Persian Gulf.

(26th October 1833)

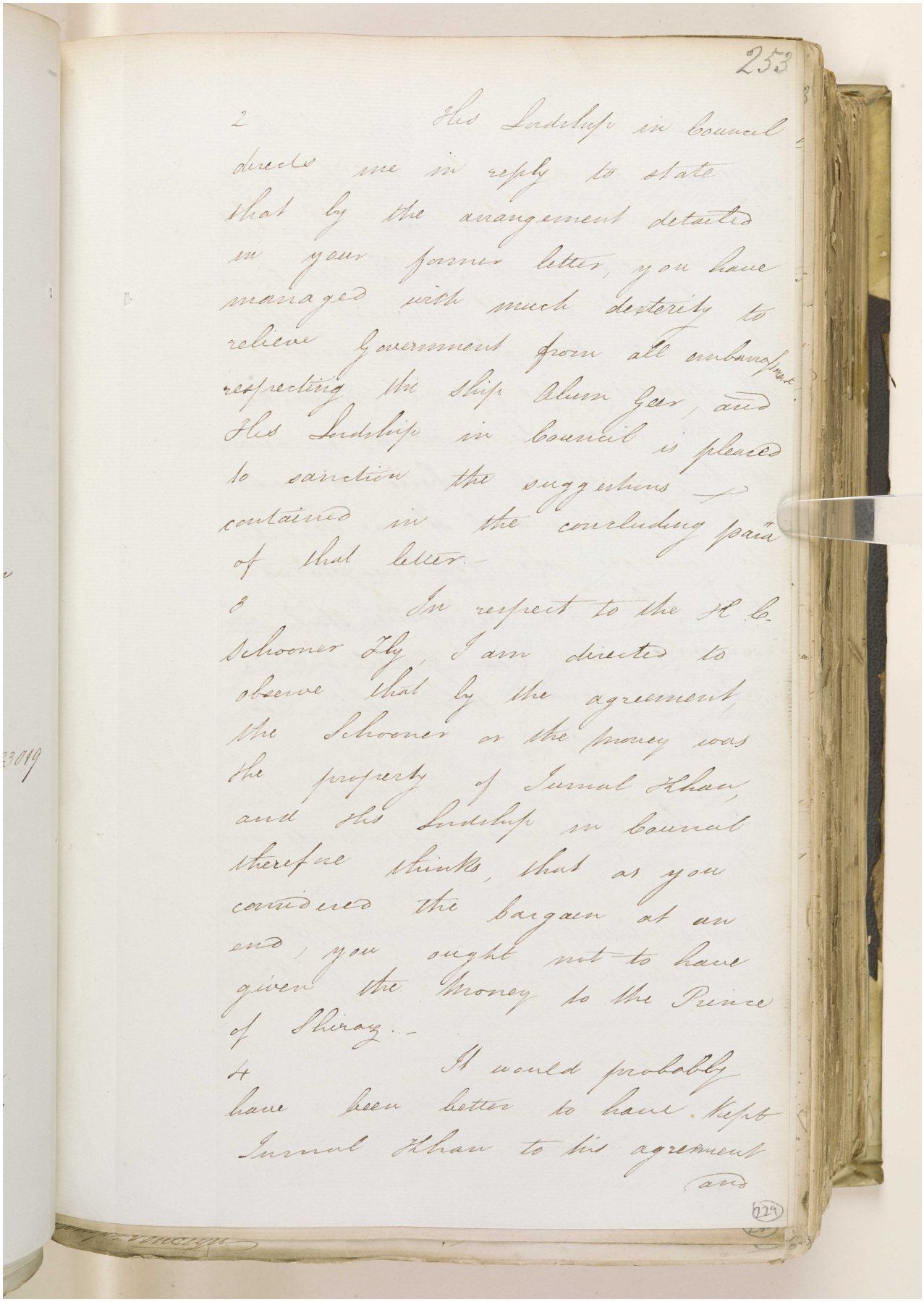
No 3019

Sir,

I am directed to acknowledge the receipt of your letters dated the 17th and 25th of August No 32 and 34 regarding the Ships Alum Goor belonging to the Prince Royal Khooli Mirza, and the sale of the H. C. Schooner "Fly".-

His

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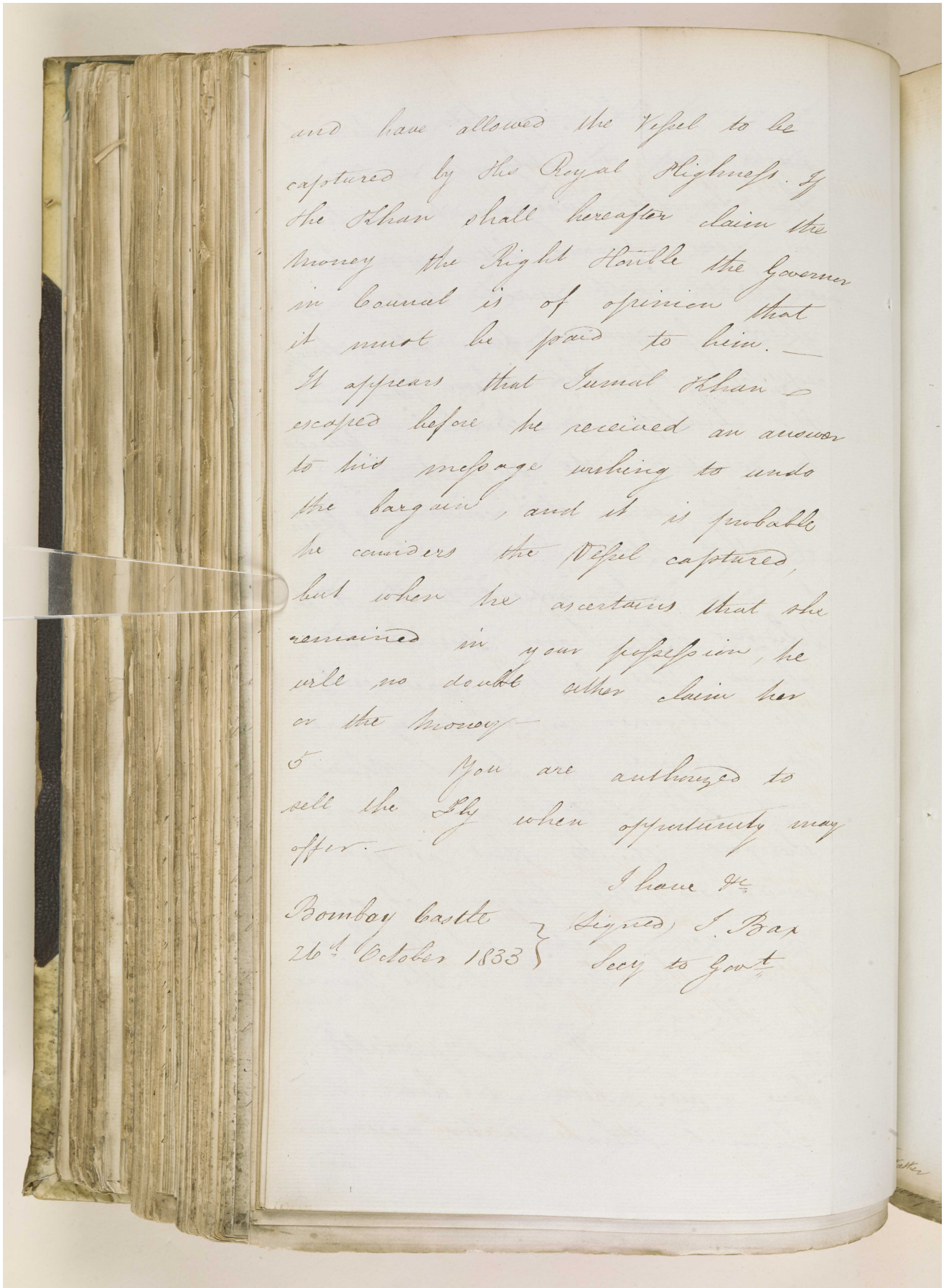
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2 His Lordship in Council directs me in reply to state that by the arrangement detailed in your former letter, you have managed with much dexterity to relieve Government from all embarrassment respecting the Ship Alum Gar, and His Lordship in Council is pleased to sanction the suggestions contained in the concluding part of that letter.

3 In respect to the H.C. Schooner Fly, I am directed to observe that by the agreement, the Schooner or the money was the property of Jumal Khan, and His Lordship in Council therefore thinks, that as you considered the bargain at an end, you ought not to have given the Money to the Prince of Shiraz.

4 It would probably have been better to have kept Jumal Khan to his agreement and

029



and have allowed the Vessel to be captured by the Royal Highness. If the Khan shall hereafter claim the money the Right Honble the Governor in Council is of opinion that it must be paid to him. —

It appears that Ismail Khan escaped before he received an answer to his message making to undo the bargain, and it is probable he considers the Vessel captured, but when he ascertains that she remained in your possession, he will no doubt either claim her or the money —

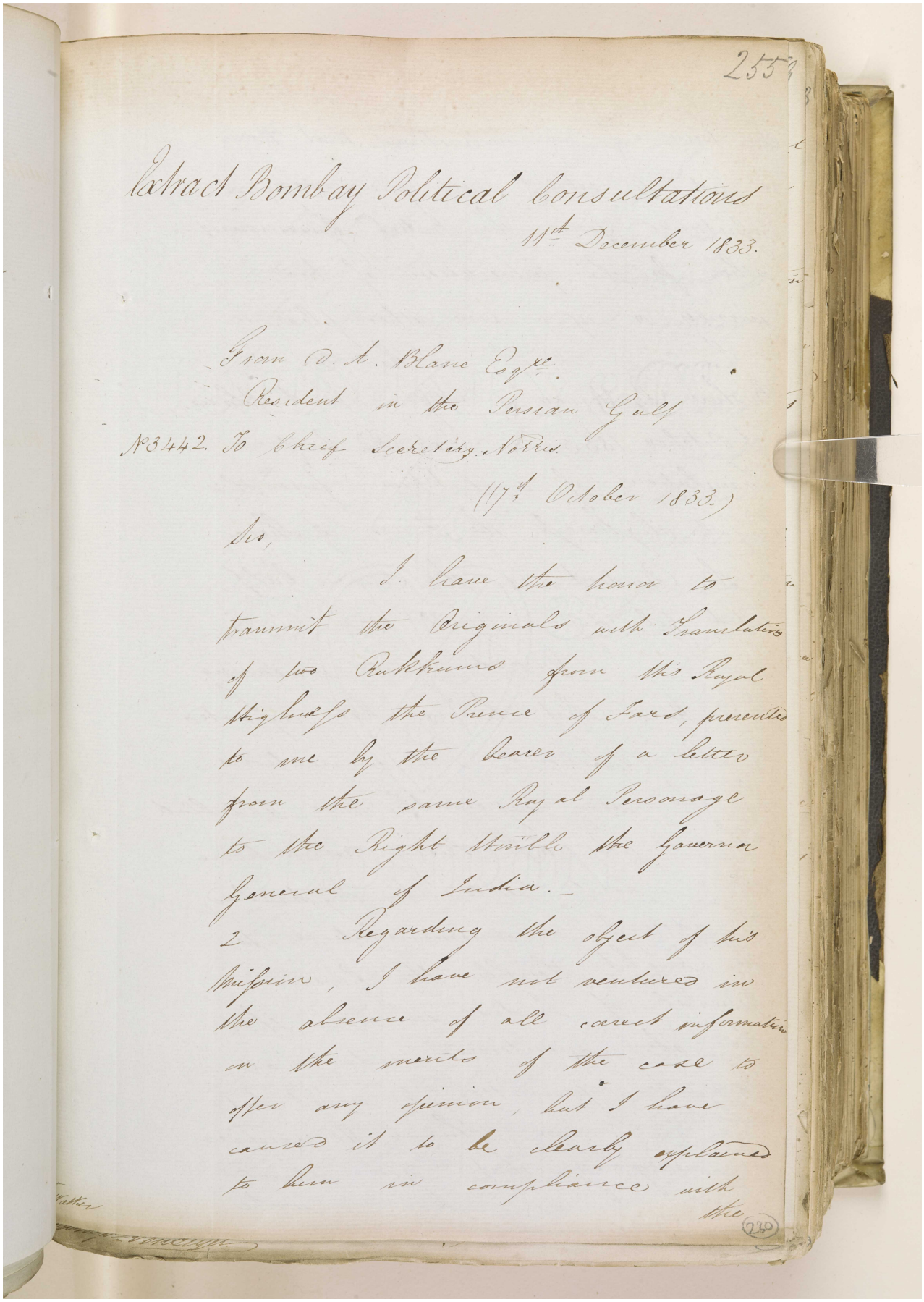
You are authorized to sell the Ship when opportunity may offer. —

I have &c

Bombay Castle
26th October 1833

(Signed) J. Bax
Secy to Govt

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Extract Bombay Political Consultations
11th December 1833.

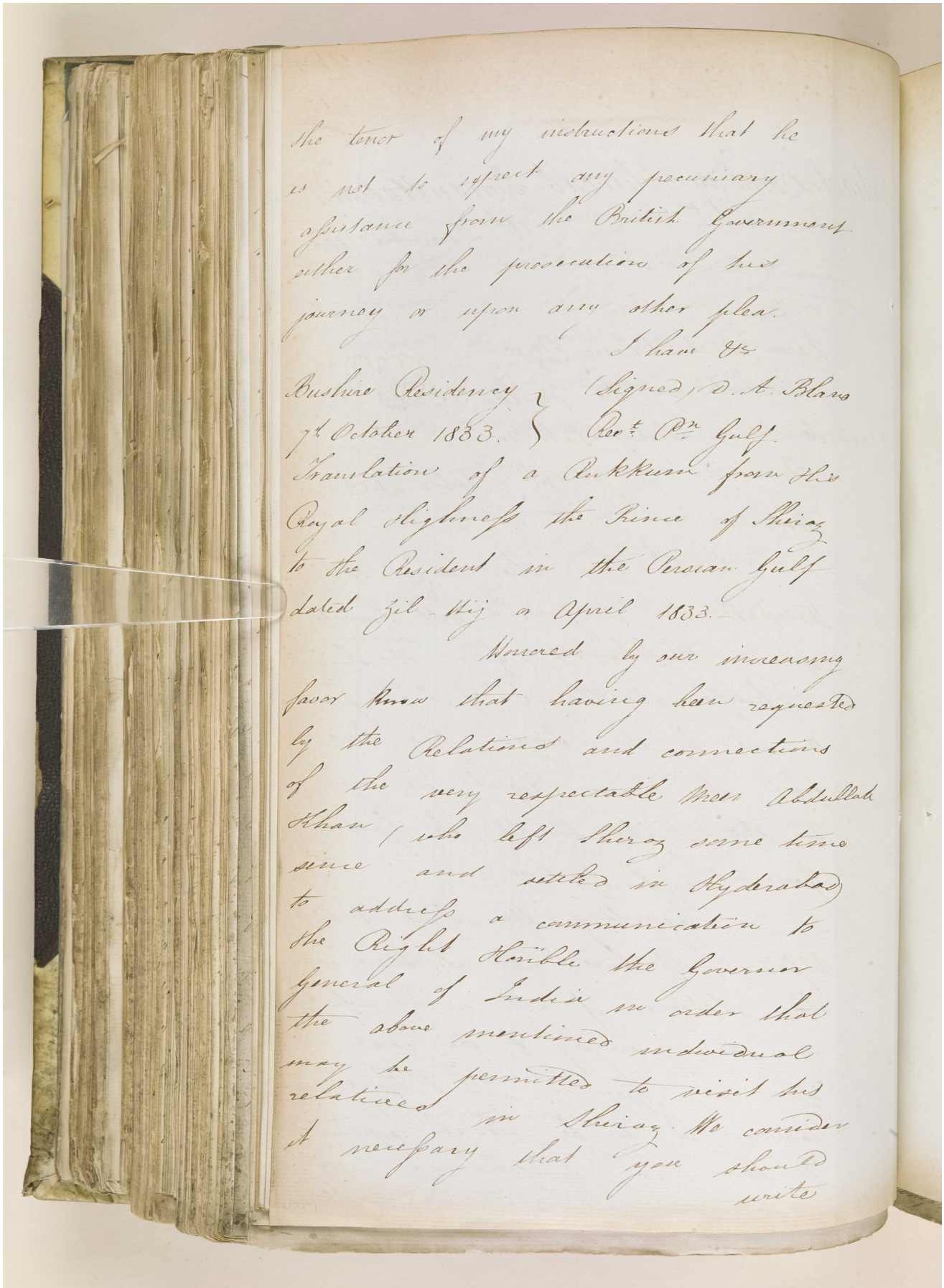
From D. A. Blane Esqre.
Resident in the Persian Gulf
№3442. To Chief Secretary. Notes.
(17th October 1833)

Sir,

I have the honor to transmit the Originals with Translations of two Rukkums from His Royal Highness the Prince of Fars, presented to me by the Bearer of a letter from the same Royal Personage to the Right Honble the Governor General of India.

2 Regarding the object of his Mission, I have not ventured in the absence of all exact information on the merits of the case to offer any opinion, but I have caused it to be clearly explained to him in compliance with the

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the tenor of my instructions that he is not to expect any pecuniary assistance from the British Government either for the prosecution of his journey or upon any other plea.

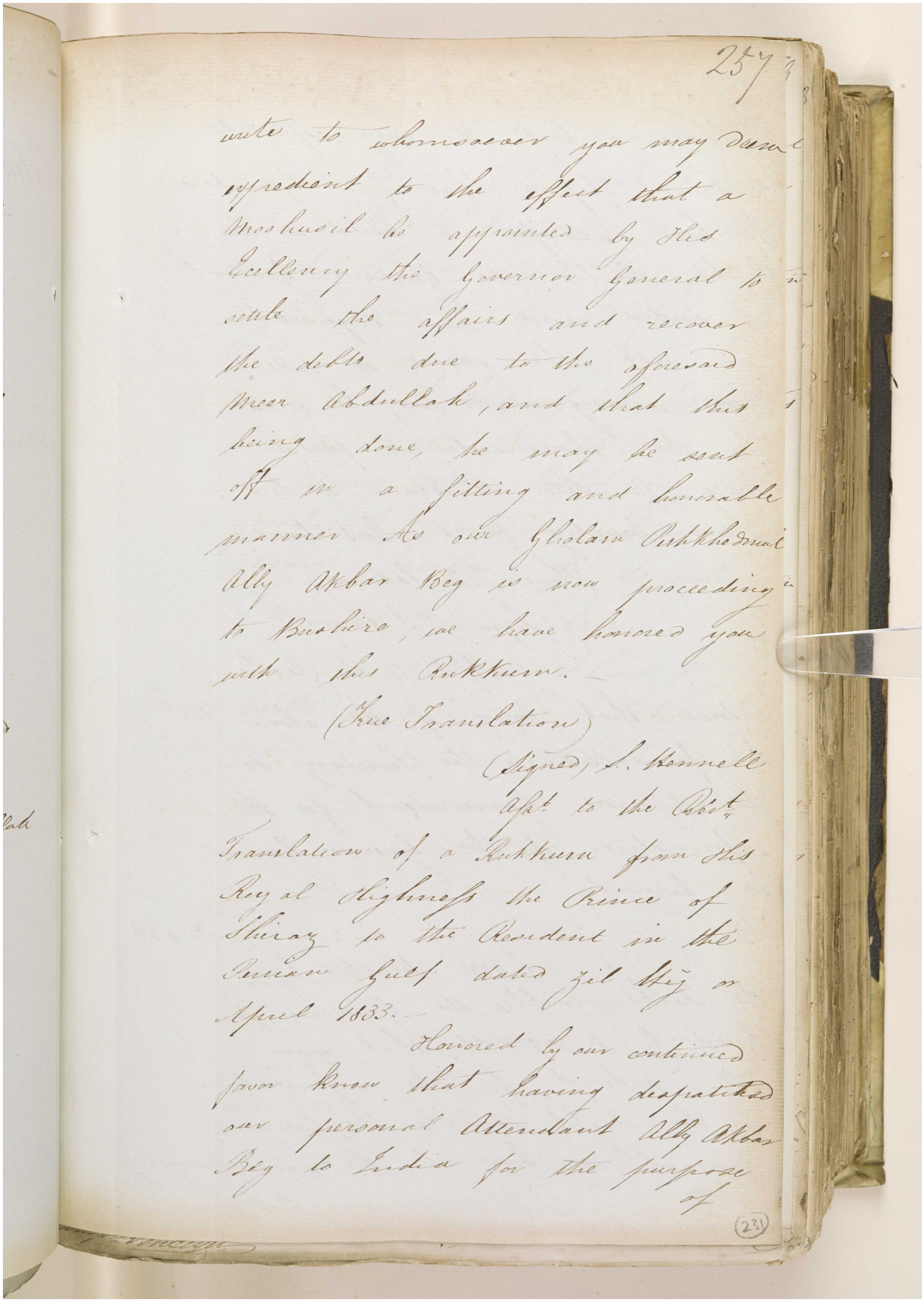
I have &c

Bushire Residency (Signed) D. A. Blane
7th October 1833. Resdt Persn Gulf

Translation of a Ruckkum from His Royal Highness the Prince of Shiraz to the Resident in the Persian Gulf Dated Zil Hij 9 April 1833.

Honored by your increasing favor Know that having been requested by the Relations and connections of the very respectable Moon Abdullah Khan, who left Shiraz some time since and settled in Hyderabad to address a communication to the Right Honble the Governor General of India in order that the above mentioned individual may be permitted to visit his relatives in Shiraz. We consider it necessary that you should write

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write to whomsoever you may deem
expedient to the effect that a
Moochuel be appointed by His
Excellency the Governor General to
settle the affairs and recover
the debts due to the deceased
Meer Abdullah, and that this
being done, he may be sent
off in a fitting and honorable
manner. As our Gholam Rukkhedmut
Ally Akbar Beg is now proceeding
to Bushire, we have honored you
with this Rukkum.

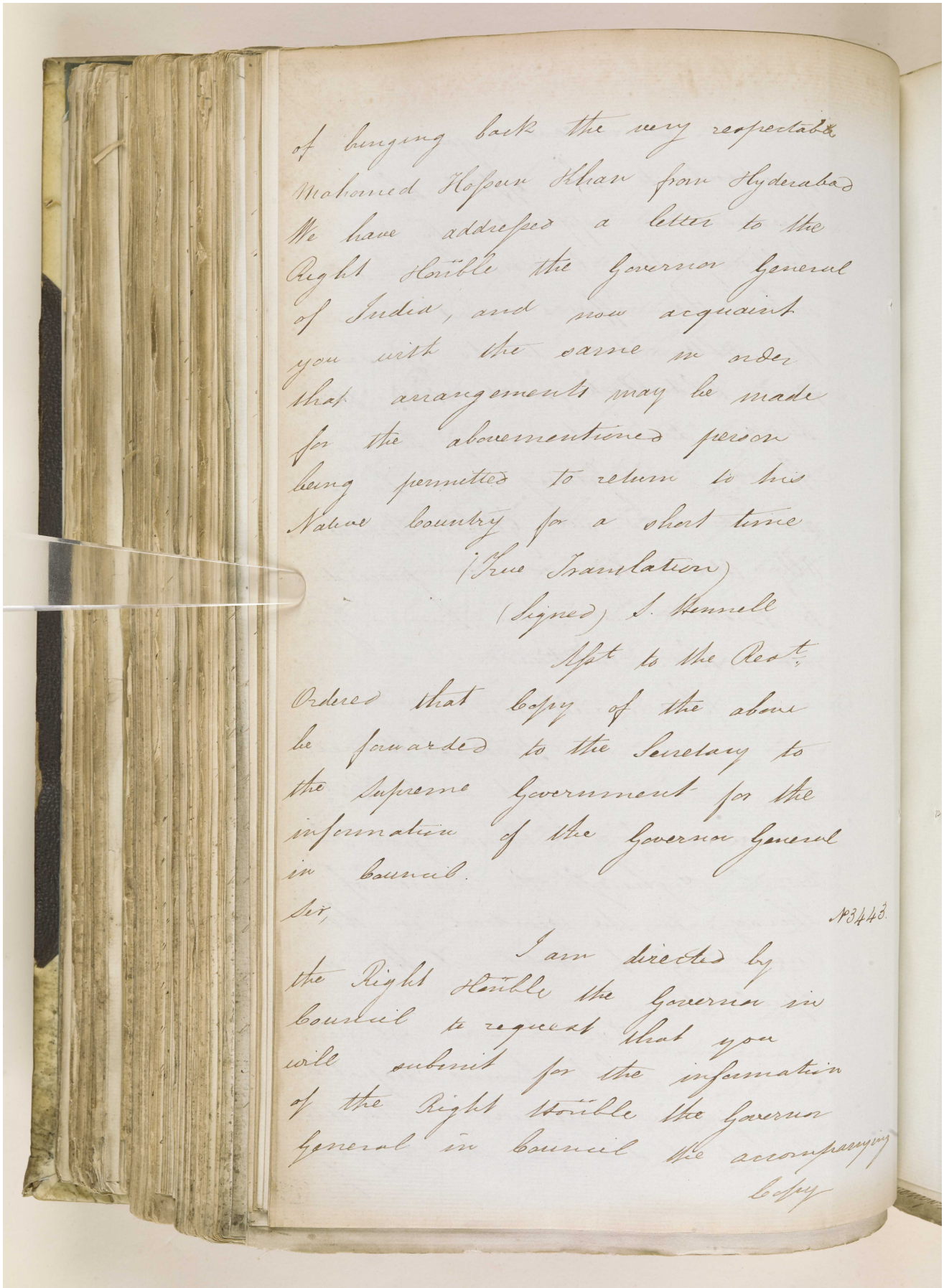
(True Translation)

(Signed) L. Kennelle
Apt to the Resdt

Translation of a Rukkum from His
Royal Highness the Prince of
Shiraz to the Resident in the
Persian Gulf dated Zil Hij 1
April 1833.

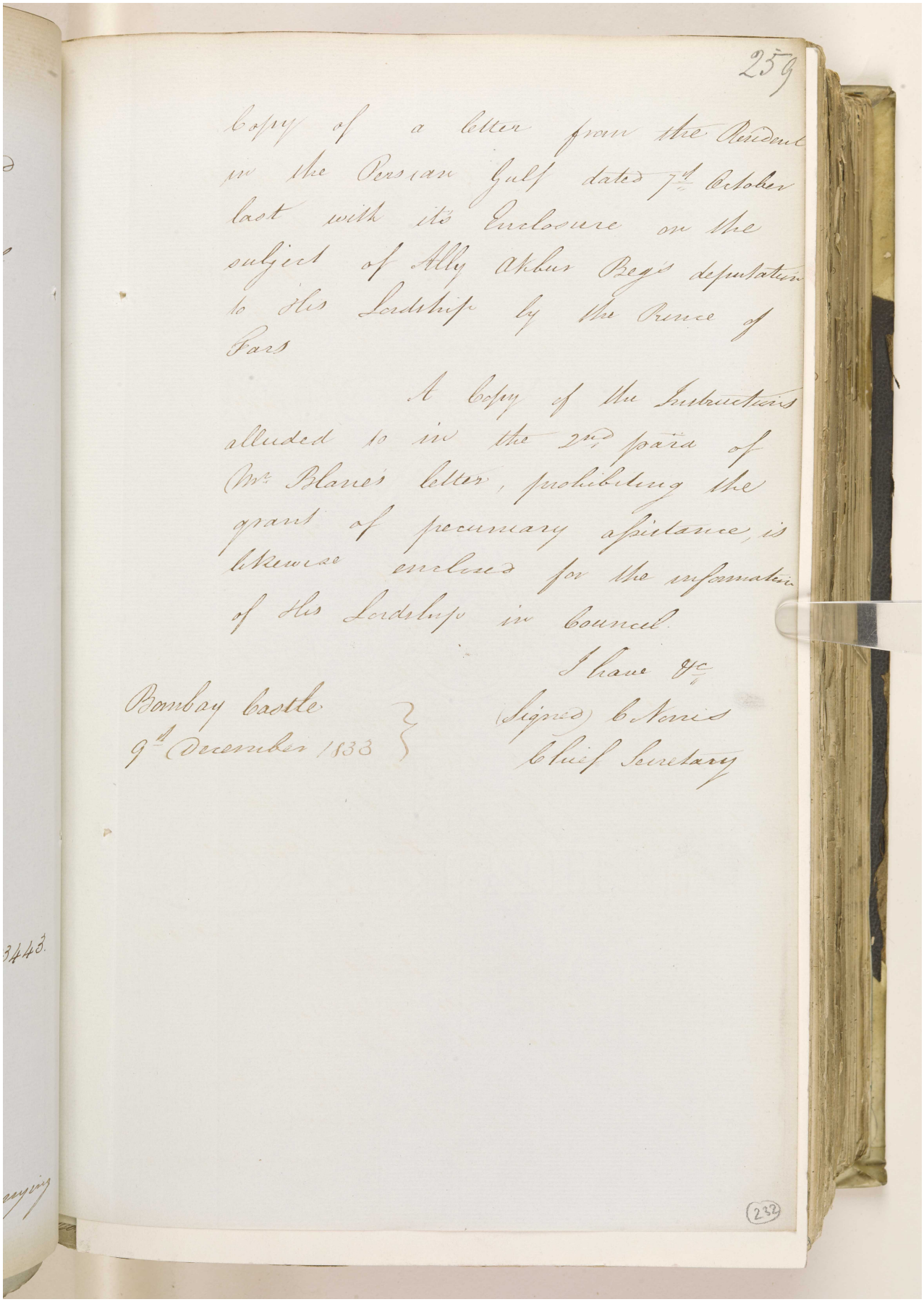
Honored by our continued
favor know that having despatched
our personal Attendant Ally Akbar
Beg to India for the purpose
of

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of bringing back the very respectable
Mohamed Hoseyn Khan from Hyderabad
We have addressed a letter to the
Right Honble the Governor General
of India, and now acquaint
you with the same in order
that arrangements may be made
for the abovementioned person
being permitted to return to his
Native country for a short time
(True Translation)
(Signed) J. Bonnelle
Agt to the Resdt.
Ordered that Copy of the above
be forwarded to the Secretary to
the Supreme Government for the
information of the Governor General
in Council.
Sir,
No 3443.
I am directed by
the Right Honble the Governor in
Council to request that you
will submit for the information
of the Right Honble the Governor
General in Council the accompanying
Copy

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Copy of a letter from the Resident in the Persian Gulf dated 7th October last with its Enclosure on the subject of Ally Akbar Beg's deputation to His Lordship by the Prince of Fars

A Copy of the Instructions alluded to in the 2nd para of Mr Blane's letter, prohibiting the grant of pecuniary assistance, is likewise enclosed for the information of His Lordship in Council.

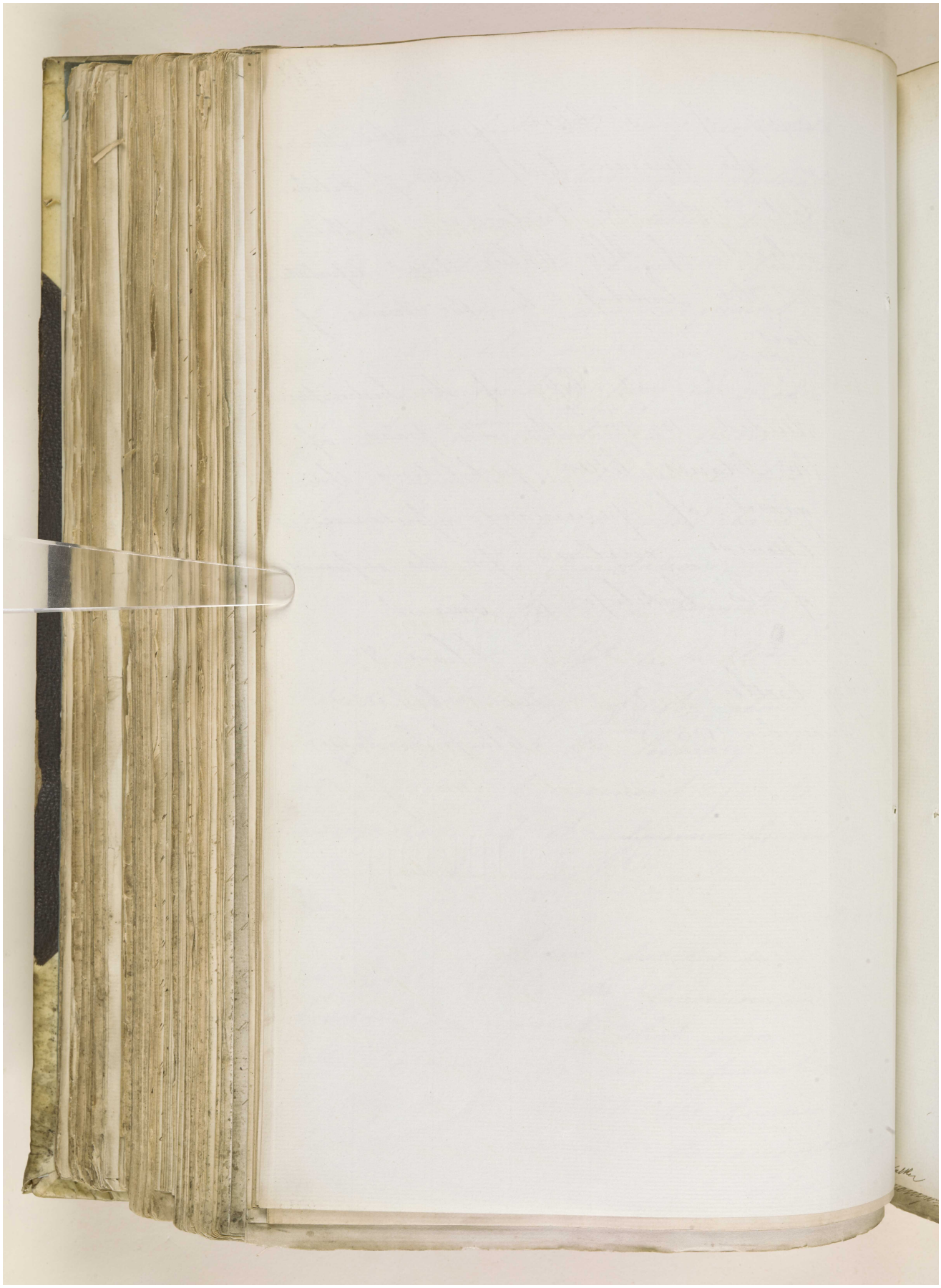
I have &c

(Signed) C Norris
Chief Secretary

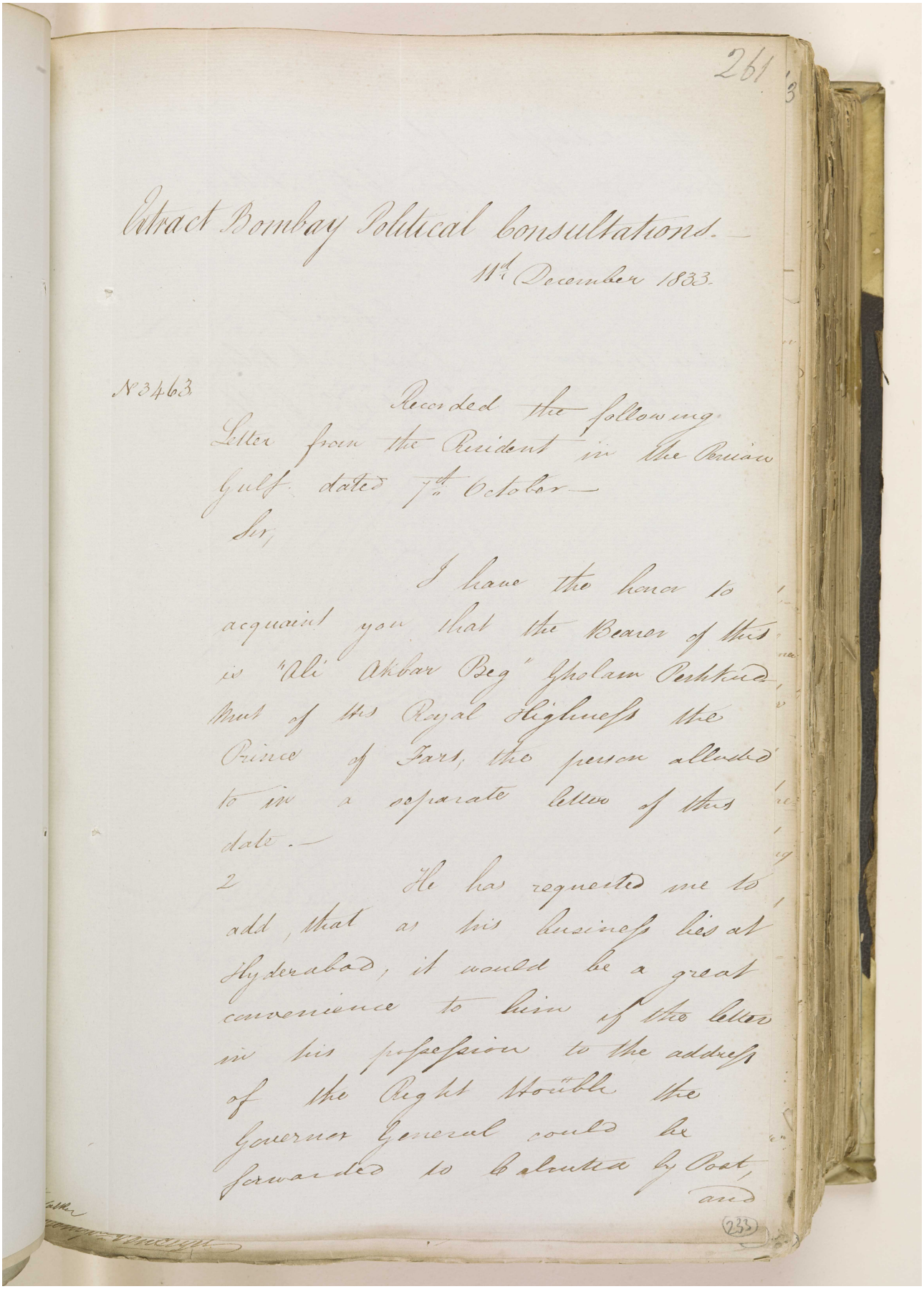
Bombay Castle
9th December 1833

3443.

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Extract Bombay Political Consultations.
11th December 1833.

N°3463

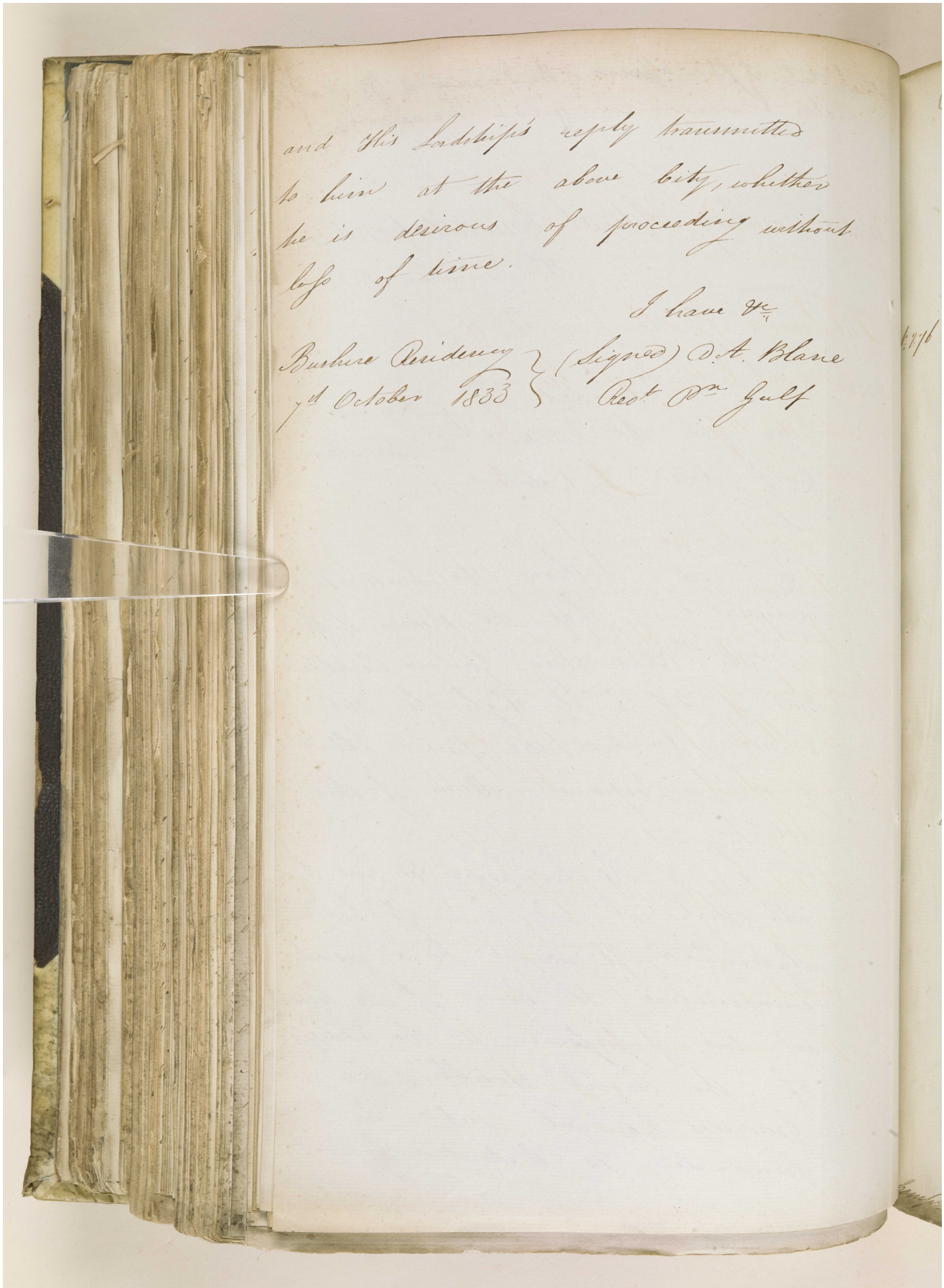
Recorded the following Letter from the Resident in the Persian Gulf dated 7th October—

Sir,

I have the honor to acquaint you that the Bearer of this is "Ali Akbar Beg" Gholam Penkhina Mutt of his Royal Highness the Prince of Fars, the person alluded to in a separate Letter of this date.—

2 He has requested me to add, that as his business lies at Hyderabad, it would be a great convenience to him if the Letter in his possession to the address of the Right Honble the Governor General could be forwarded to Calcutta by Post, and

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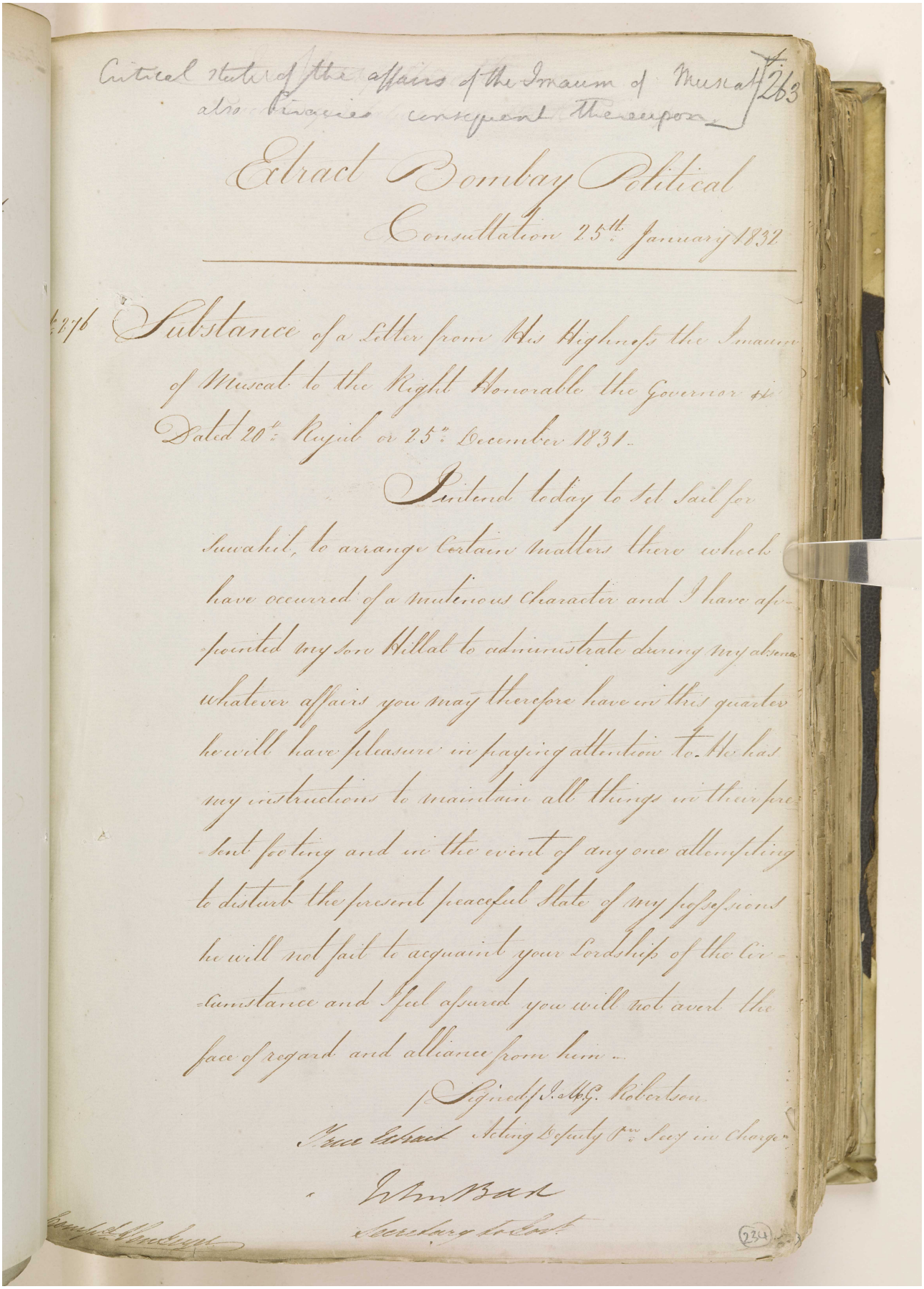


and His Lordship's reply transmitted to him at the above City, whither he is desirous of proceeding without loss of time.

I have &c.

Bushire Residency
7th October 1833

(Signed) D.A. Blane
Resdt Persian Gulf



Critical state of the affairs of the Imaum of Muscat 263
also enquiries consequent thereupon

Extract Bombay Political
Consultation 25th January 1832

276 Substance of a Letter from His Highness the Imaum
of Muscat to the Right Honorable the Governor &c
Dated 20th Rujub or 25th December 1831.

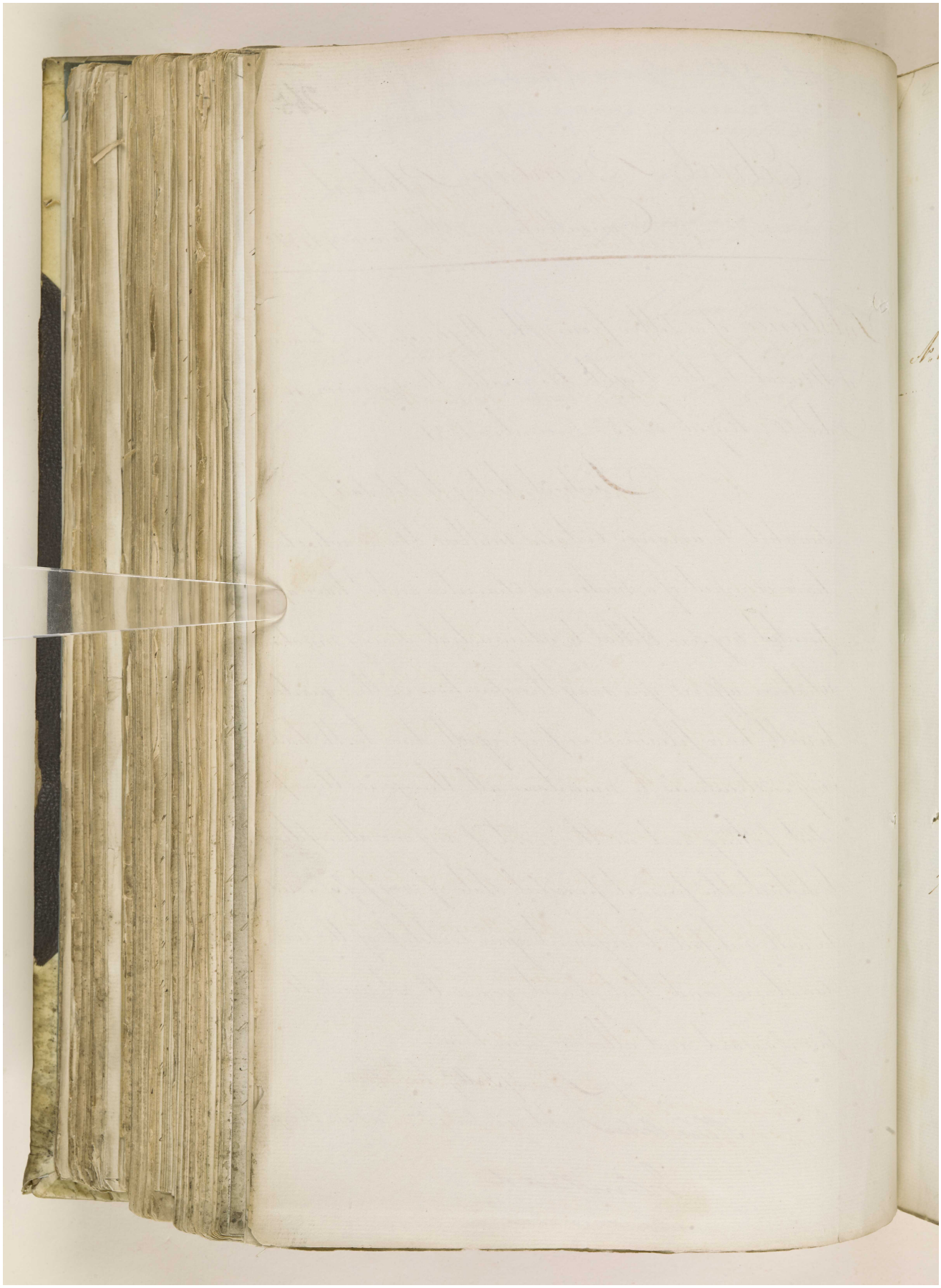
I intend today to set Sail for
Suwahil, to arrange certain matters there which
have occurred of a mutinous character and I have ap-
pointed my son Hillal to administrate during my absence
whatever affairs you may therefore have in this quarter
he will have pleasure in paying attention to. He has
my instructions to maintain all things in their pres-
ent footing and in the event of any one attempting
to disturb the present peaceful State of my possessions
he will not fail to acquaint your Lordships of the cir-
cumstance and I feel assured you will not avert the
face of regard and alliance from him.

Signed) P. Stg. Robertson
True Extract Acting Deputy Sec. in charge

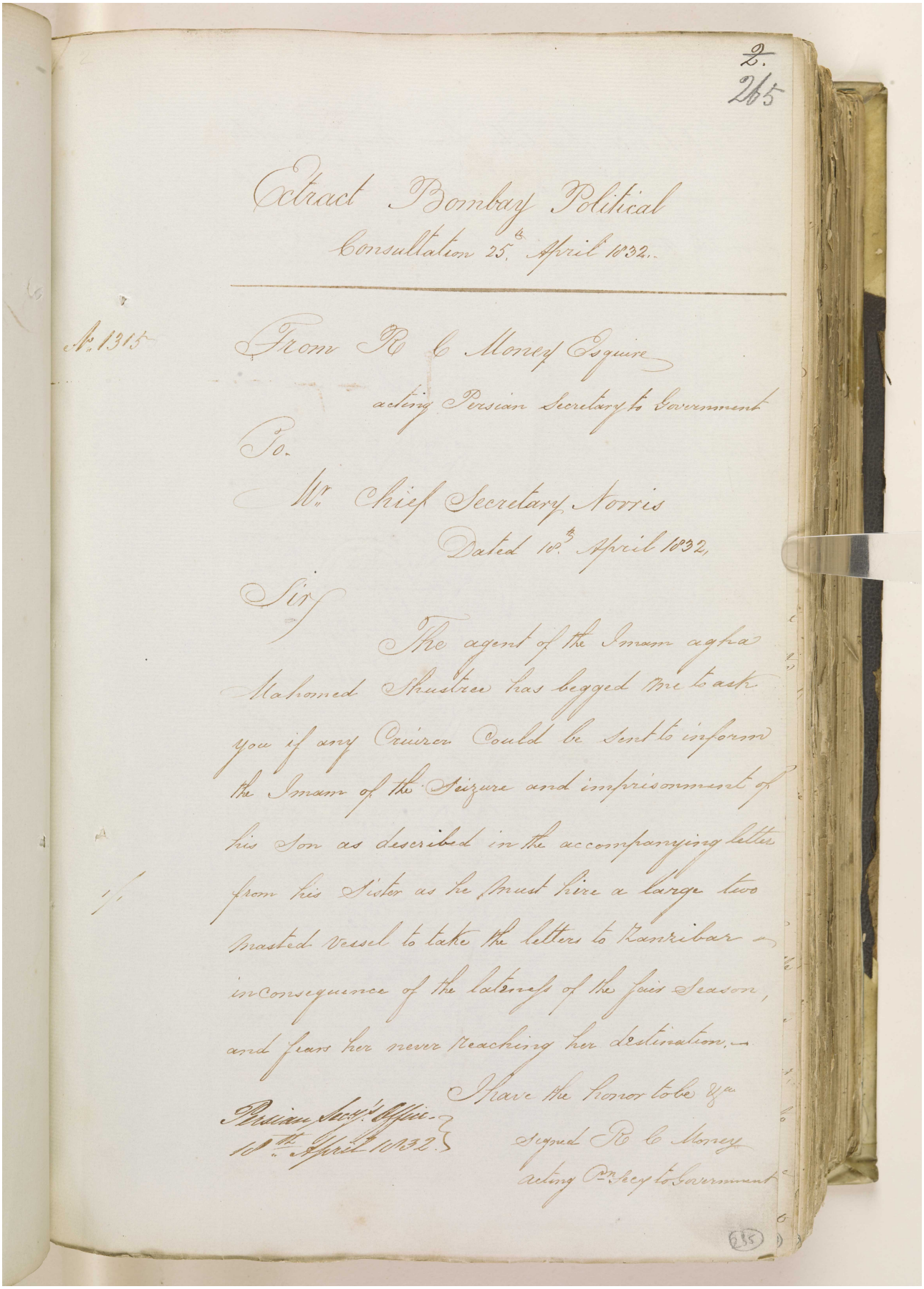
Wm Bax
Secretary to Govt

Bombay Secretariat

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2.
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Extract Bombay Political
Consultation 25th April 1832.

No. 1315

From R. C. Money Esquire
acting Persian Secretary to Government

To.

Mr. Chief Secretary Norris

Dated 10th April 1832.

Sir

The agent of the Imam agha Mahomed Shustree has begged me to ask you if any Courier could be sent to inform the Imam of the Seizure and imprisonment of his Son as described in the accompanying letter from his Sister as he must hire a large two masted vessel to take the letters to Zanzibar in consequence of the lateness of the fair season, and fears her never reaching her destination.—

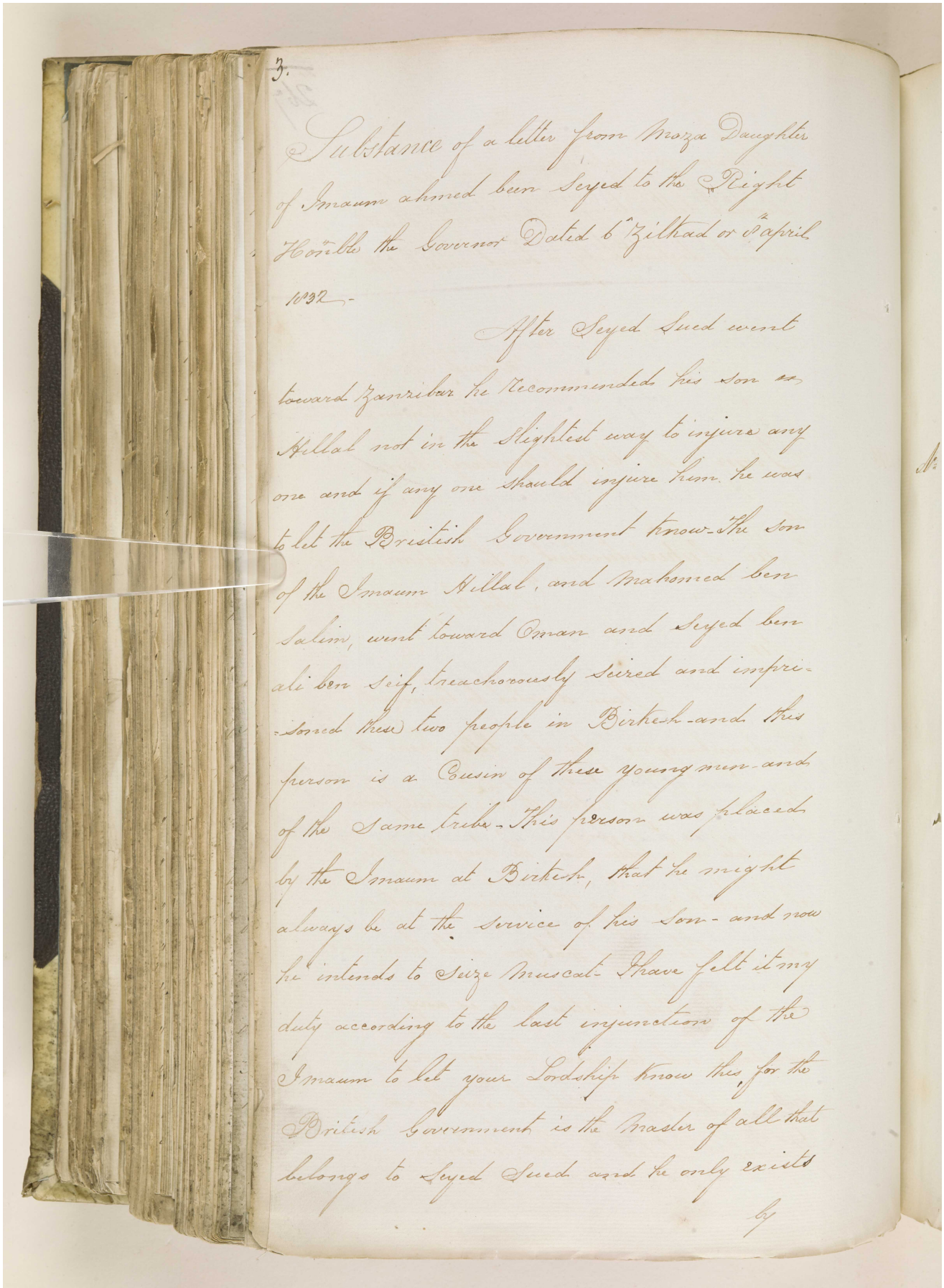
I have the honor to be &c.

Persian Secy's Office
10th April 1832.

Signed R. C. Money
acting Persn Secy to Government

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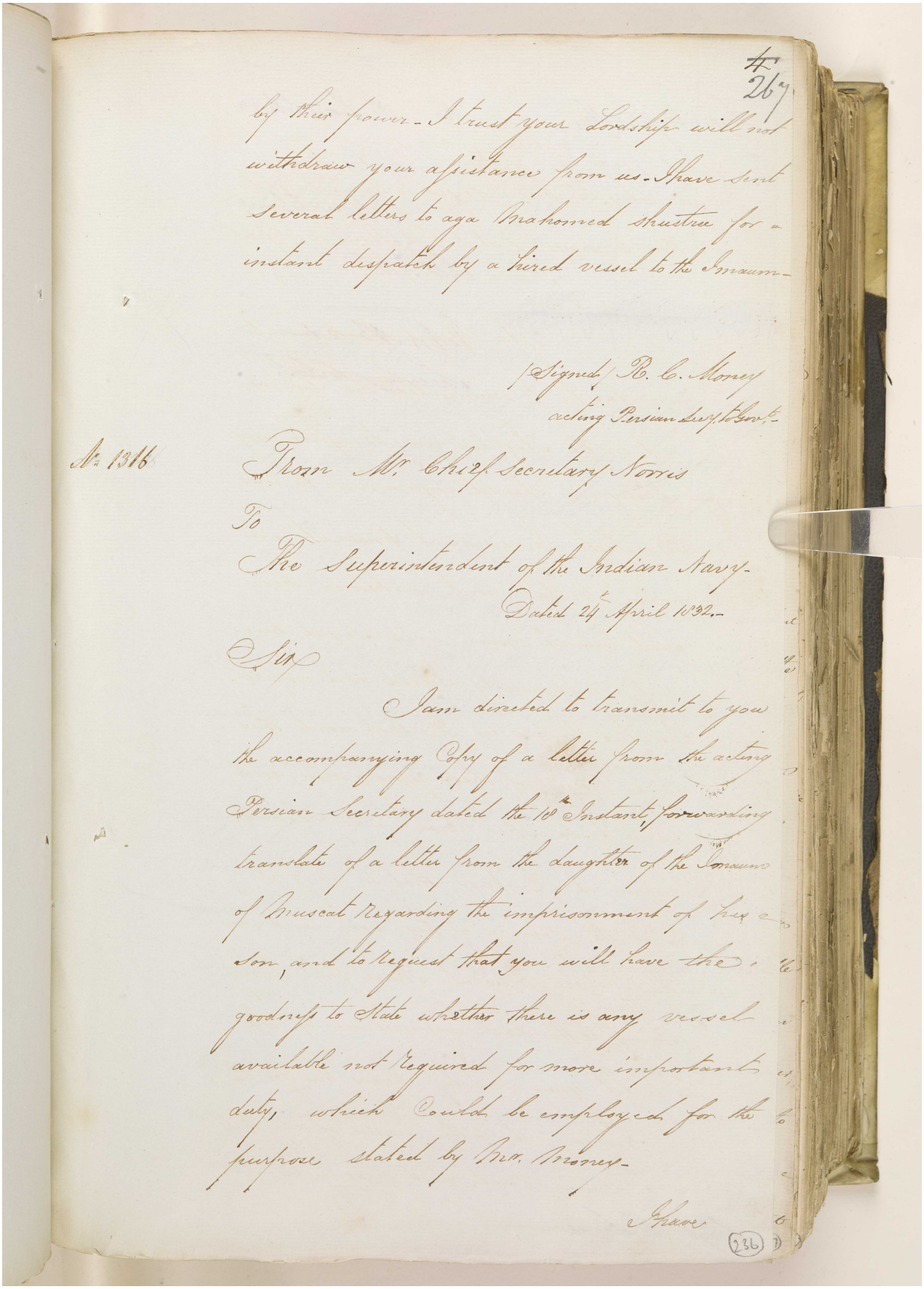
3.

Substance of a letter from Moza Daughter of Imaum ahmed ben Seyed to the Right Honble the Governor Dated 6 Zilkad or 8 April 1832.

After Seyed Sued went toward Zanzibar he Recommended his Son to Hillal not in the Slightest way to injure any one and if any one should injure him he was to let the British Government know. The Son of the Imaum Hillal, and Mahomed ben Salim, went toward Oman and Seyed ben ali ben Seif, treacherously seized and imprisoned these two people in Birkeh. and this person is a Cousin of these young men and of the same tribe. This person was placed by the Imaum at Birkeh, that he might always be at the service of his Son. and now he intends to Seize Muscat. I have felt it my duty according to the last injunction of the Imaum to let your Lordship know this, for the British Government is the Master of all that belongs to Seyed Sued and he only exists

by

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by their power - I trust your Lordship will not withdraw your assistance from us - I have sent several letters to aga Mahomed shustree for instant despatch by a hired vessel to the Imaum -

Signed/ R. C. Money
acting Persian Secy to Govt -

No 1316

From Mr. Chief Secretary Norris

To

The Superintendent of the Indian Navy -

Dated 24th April 1832 -

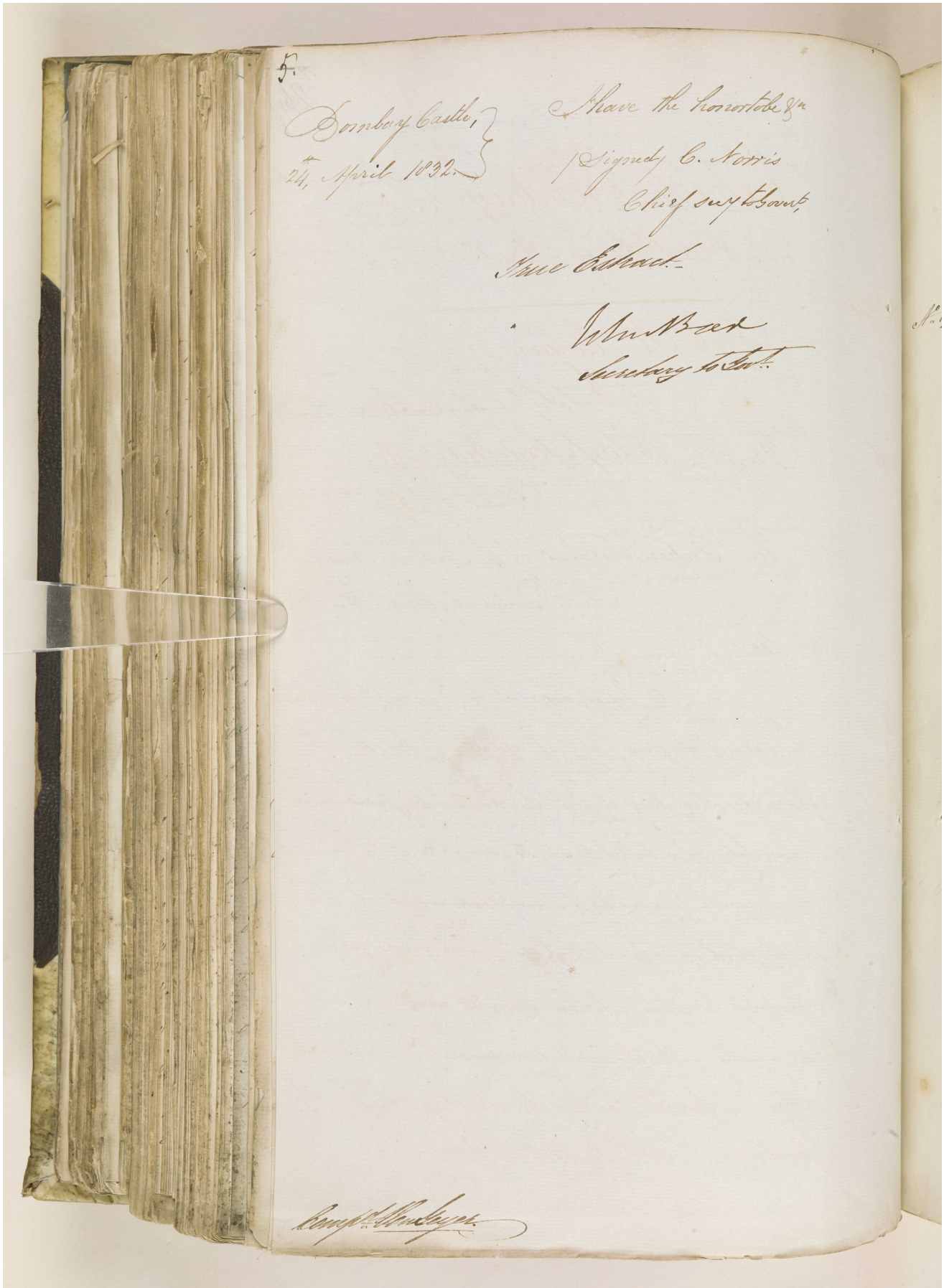
Sir

I am directed to transmit to you the accompanying Copy of a letter from the acting Persian Secretary dated the 10th Instant, forwarding translate of a letter from the daughter of the Imaum of Muscat Regarding the imprisonment of her son, and to Request that you will have the goodness to State whether there is any vessel available not Required for more important duty, which could be employed for the purpose stated by Mr. Money -

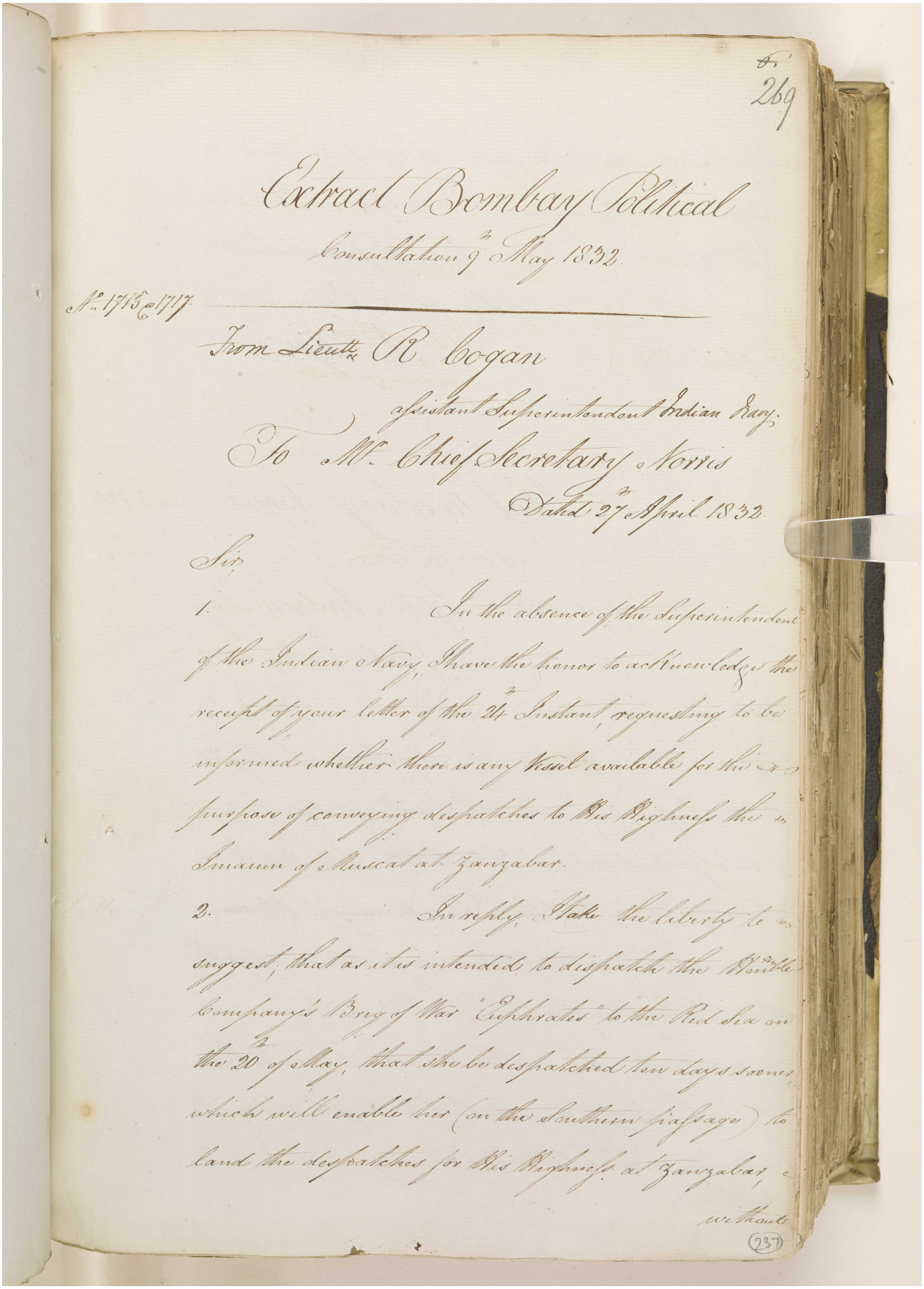
I have

(236)

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اعرض على مكتبة قطر الرقمية: http://www.qdl.qa/العربية/archive/81055/vdc_100100333663.0x000059



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Extract Bombay Political

Consultation 9th May 1832.

No. 1715 to 1717

From Lieutt R. Cogan

Assistant Superintendent Indian Navy.

To Mr. Chief Secretary Norris

Dated 27th April 1832.

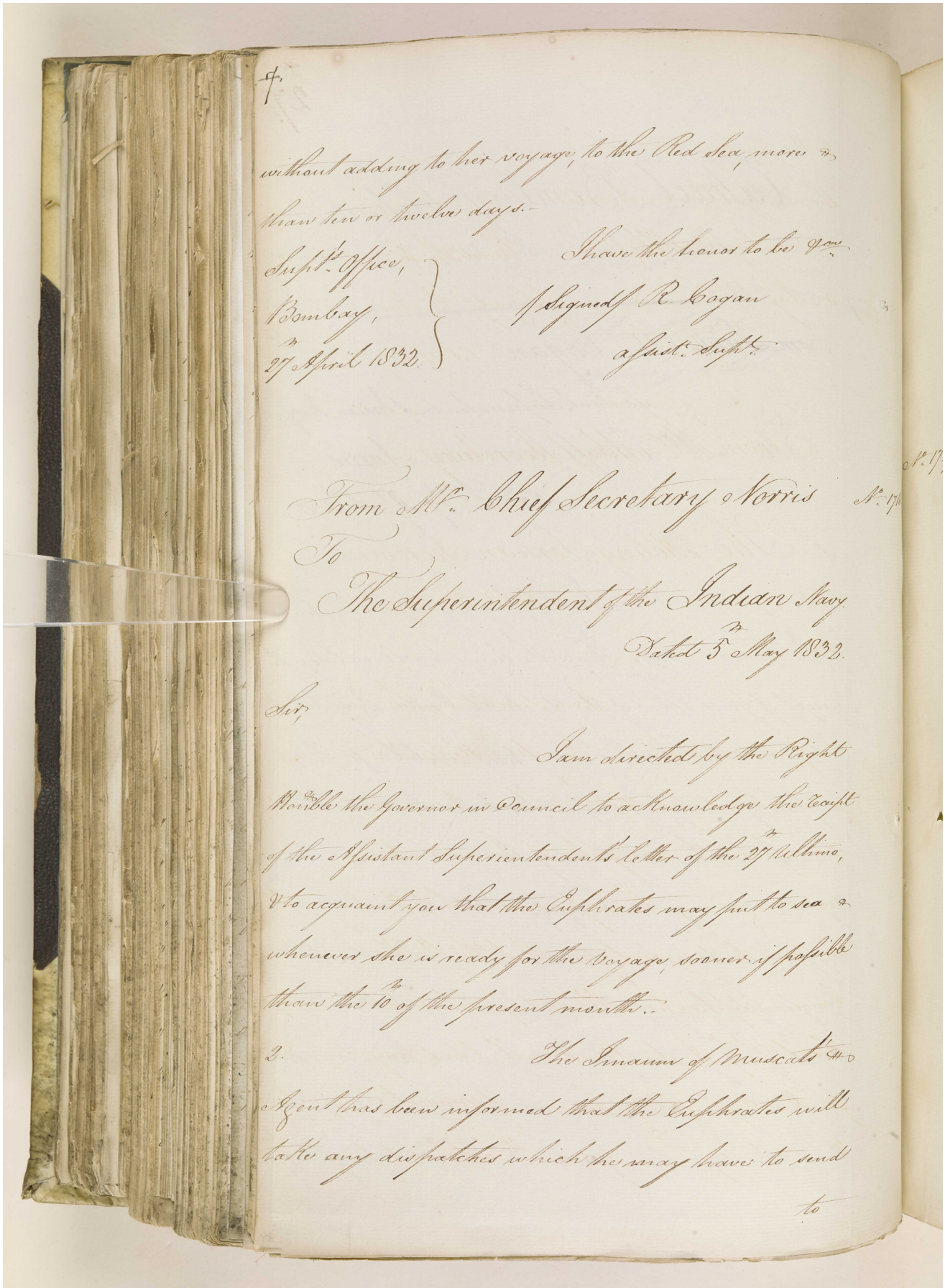
Sir,

1. In the absence of the Superintendent of the Indian Navy, I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 24th Instant, requesting to be informed whether there is any Vessel available for the purpose of conveying despatches to His Highness the Imaum of Muscat at Zanzabar.

2. In reply, I take the liberty to suggest, that as it is intended to dispatch the Honble Company's Brig of War "Euphrates" to the Red Sea on the 20th of May, that she be despatched ten days sooner which will enable her (on the Southern passage) to land the despatches for His Highness at Zanzabar, without

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without adding to her voyage to the Red Sea more
than ten or twelve days.-

Supt.s Office,
Bombay,
27th April 1832.

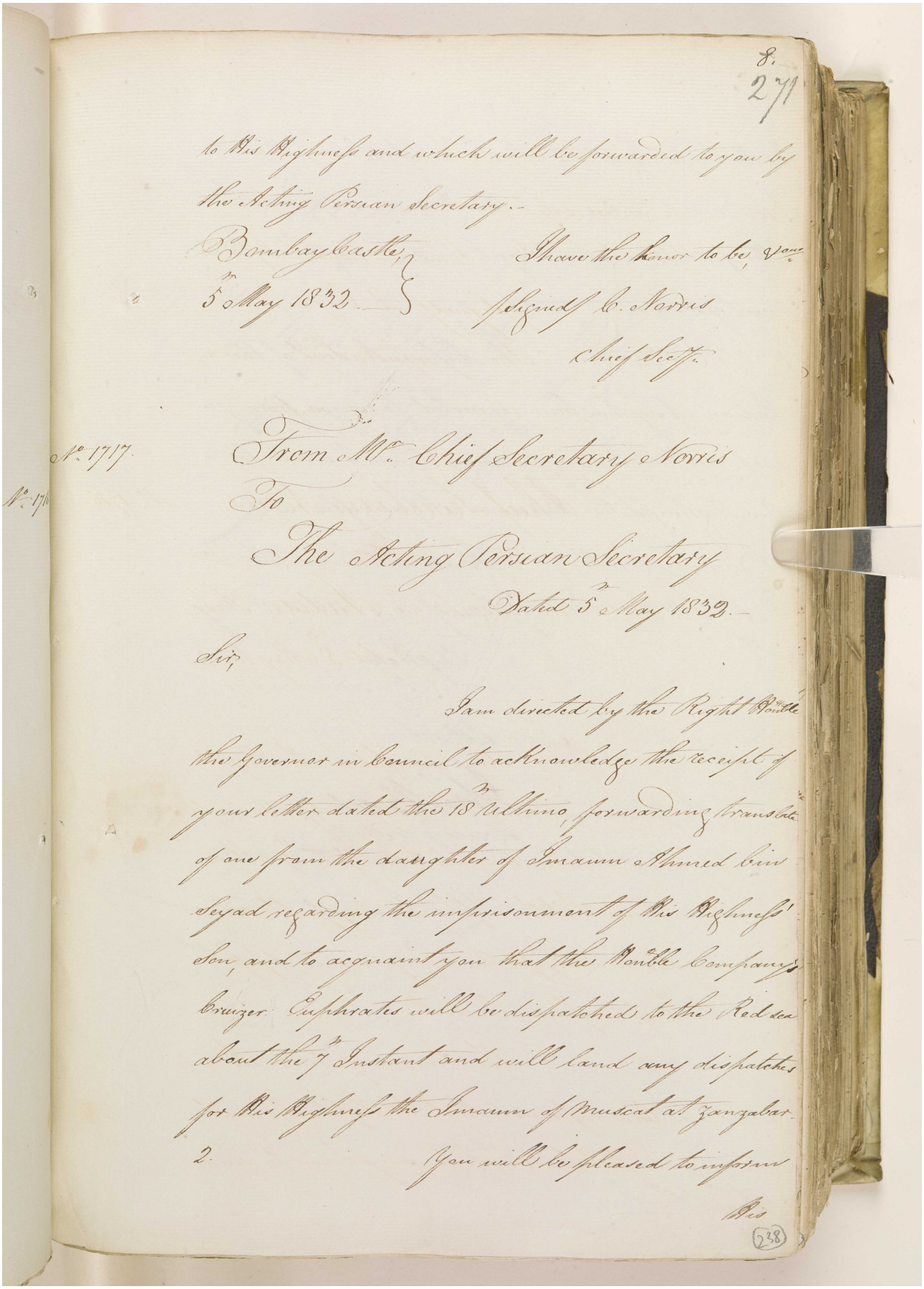
I have the honor to be &c.
(Signed) R. Logan
Assist. Supt.

From W.m Chief Secretary Norris
To
The Superintendent of the Indian Navy
Dated 5th May 1832.

Sir,

I am directed by the Right
Honble the Governor in Council to acknowledge the receipt
of the Assistant Superintendents letter of the 27th ultimo,
& to acquaint you that the Euphrates may put to sea
whenever she is ready for the voyage, sooner if possible
than the 10th of the present month.-

2. The Imaum of Muscat &
Agent has been informed that the Euphrates will
take any dispatches which he may have to send
to



8.
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to His Highness and which will be forwarded to you by the Acting Persian Secretary.—

Bombay Castle,
5th May 1832.

I have the honor to be, &c.
(signed) C. Norris
Chief Secy.

No. 1717

From Mr. Chief Secretary Norris
To
The Acting Persian Secretary
Dated 5th May 1832.

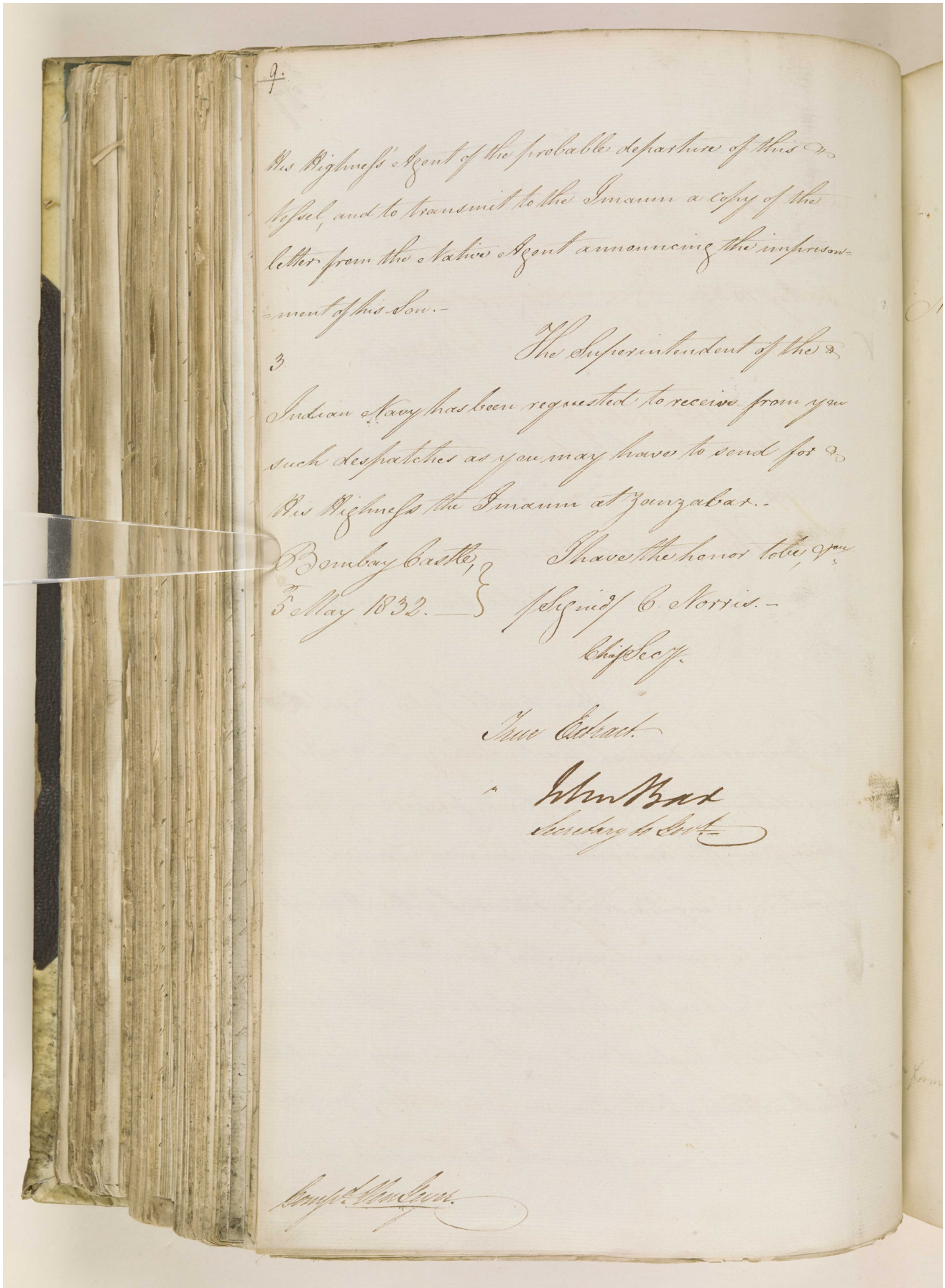
Sir,

I am directed by the Right Honble the Governor in Council to acknowledge the receipt of your letter dated the 18th ultimo, forwarding translation of one from the daughter of Imaum Ahmed bin Seyad regarding the imprisonment of His Highness' son, and to acquaint you that the Honble Company's Cruizer Euphrates will be dispatched to the Red sea about the 7th Instant and will land any dispatches for His Highness the Imaum of Muscat at Zanzabar.

2. You will be pleased to inform His

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اعرض على مكتبة قطر الرقمية: http://www.qdl.qa/العربية/archive/81055/vdc_100100333663.0x00005c



9.

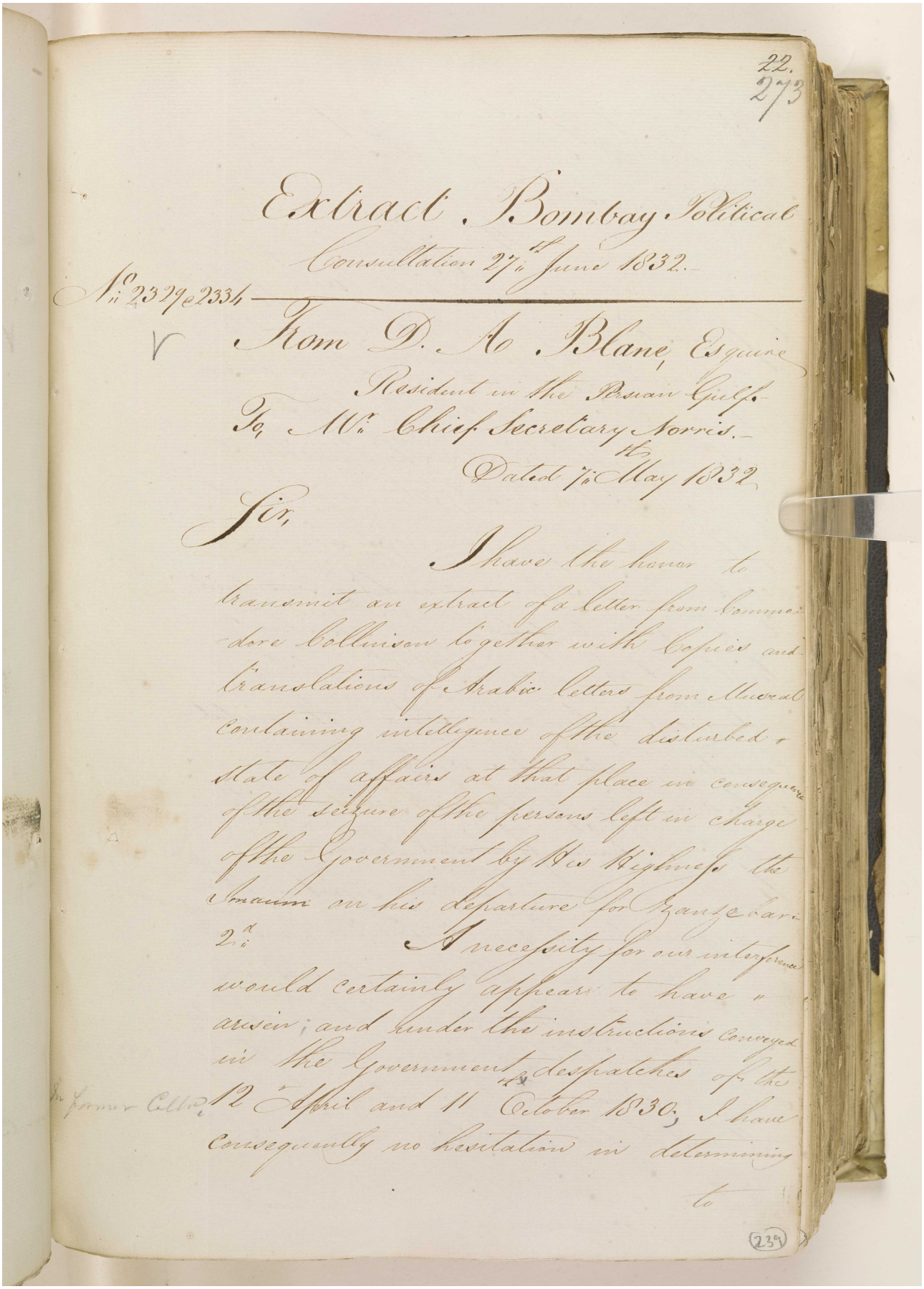
His Highness's Agent of the probable departure of this Vessel, and to transmit to the Imaum a Copy of the Letter from the Native Agent announcing the imprisonment of this Son.-

3. The Superintendent of the Indian Navy has been requested to receive from you such despatches as you may have to send for His Highness the Imaum at Zanzabar.-

Bombay Castle, 5th May 1832.

I have the honor to be, &c.
(Signed) C. Norris.-
Chief Sec.y

True Extract
John Bax
Secretary to Govt.



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Extract. Bombay Political
Consultation 27th June 1832.

No 237 to 234

From D. A. Blane Esquire
Resident in the Persian Gulf
To W. Chief Secretary Norris.
Dated 7th May 1832

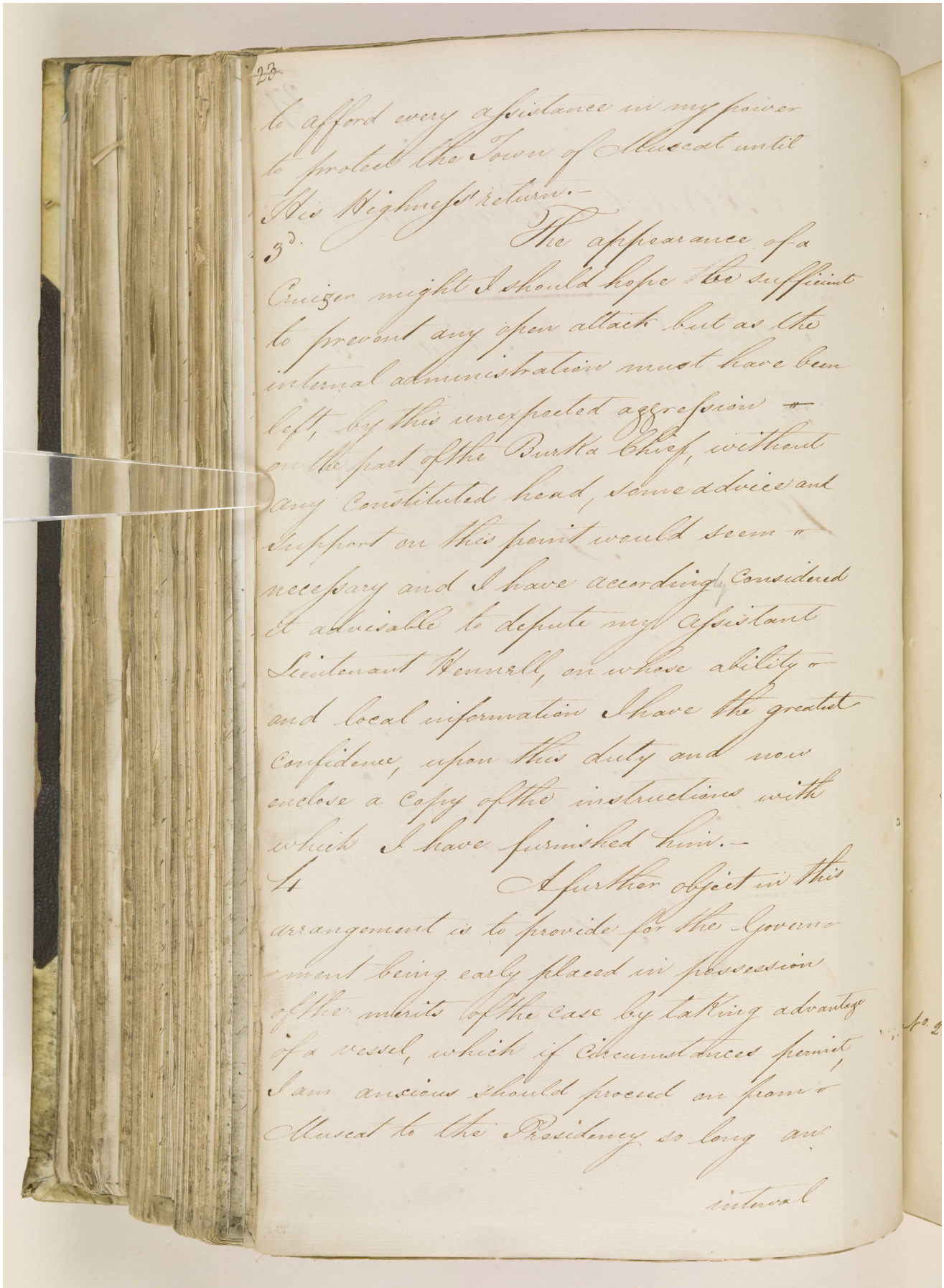
Sir,

I have the honor to transmit an extract of a letter from Commodore Collinson together with Copies and translations of Arabic letters from Muscat containing intelligence of the disturbed state of affairs at that place in consequence of the seizure of the persons left in charge of the Government by His Highness the Imaum on his departure for Zanzebar.

2d. A necessity for our interference would certainly appear to have arisen; and under the instructions conveyed in the Government despatches of the 12th April and 11 October 1830, I have consequently no hesitation in determining to

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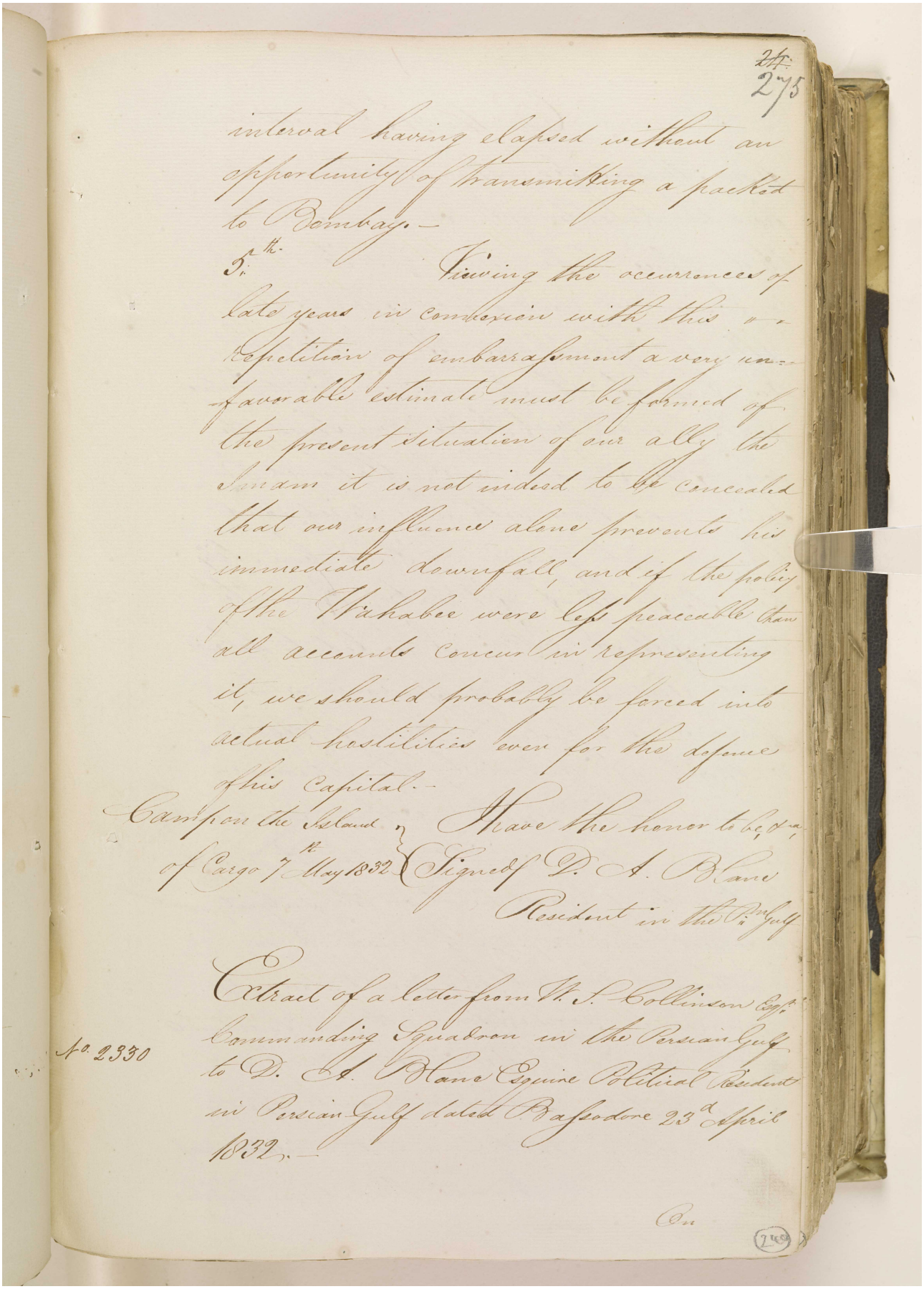


to afford every assistance in my power to protect the Town of Muscat until His Highness's return.—

3d. The appearance of a Cruizer might I should hope be sufficient to prevent any open attack but as the internal administration must have been left, by this unexpected aggression on the part of the Burka Chief, without any Constituted head, some advice and support on this point would seem necessary and I have accordingly considered it advisable to depute my Assistant Lieutenant Kennell, on whose ability and local information I have the greatest confidence, upon this duty and now enclose a Copy of the instructions with which I have furnished him.—

4 A further object in this arrangement is to provide for the Government being early placed in possession of the merits of the case by taking advantage of a vessel, which if Circumstances permit, I am anxious should proceed on from Muscat to the Residency so long as

internal



interval having elapsed without an opportunity of transmitting a packet to Bombay.—

5th. Viewing the occurrences of late years in combination with this repetition of embarrassment a very unfavorable estimate must be formed of the present situation of our ally the Imam it is not indeed to be concealed that our influence alone prevents his immediate downfall, and if the policy of the Wahabee were less peaceable than all accounts concur in representing it, we should probably be forced into actual hostilities even for the defence of this Capital.—

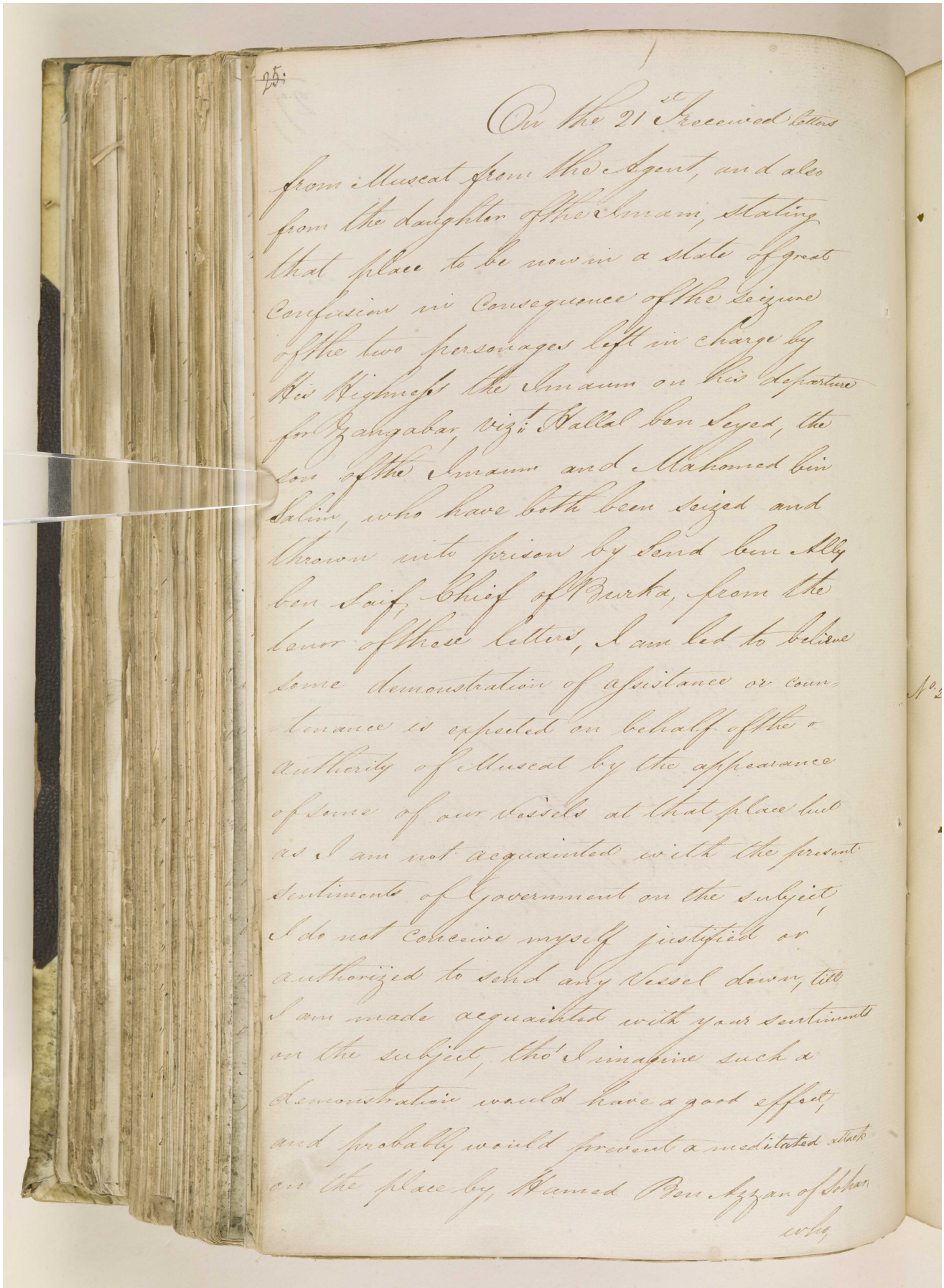
Camp on the Island of Cargo 7th May 1832 } I have the honor to be &c &c
Signed D. A. Blane
Resident in the P. Gulf

Extract of a letter from W. J. Collinson Esqr. Commanding Squadron in the Persian Gulf to D. A. Blane Esquire Political Resident in Persian Gulf dated Bassadore 23d April 1832.—

No 2930

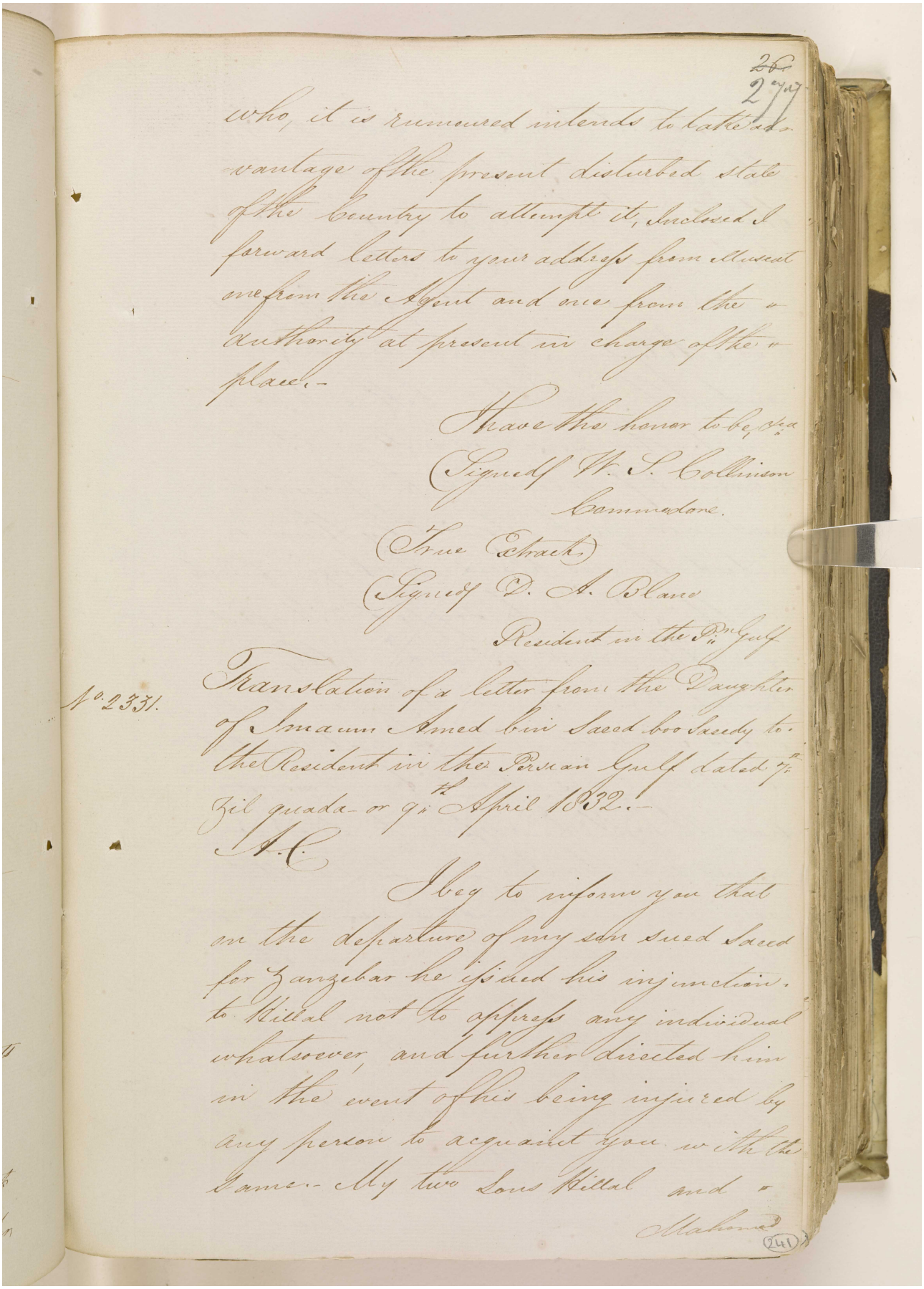
On

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On the 21st I received letters from Muscat from the Agent, and also from the daughter of the Imam, stating that place to be now in a state of great confusion in consequence of the seizure of the two personages left in charge by His Highness the Imaum on his departure for Zahgabar viz: Ballal bin Seyed, the son of the Imaum and Mahomed bin Salim, who have both been seized and thrown into prison by Sond bin Ally bin Saif, Chief of Burka, from the tenor of those letters, I am led to believe some demonstration of assistance or countenance is expected on behalf of the Authority of Muscat by the appearance of some of our Vessels at that place but as I am not acquainted with the present sentiments of Government on the subject I do not conceive myself justified or authorized to send any Vessel down, till I am made acquainted with your sentiments on the subject, tho' I imagine such a demonstration would have a good effect, and probably would prevent a meditated attack on the place by Hamed Bin Azzan of Sohar

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who, it is rumoured intends to take ad-
vantage of the present disturbed state
of the country to attempt it, Inclosed I
forward letters to your address from Mussut
one from the Agent and one from the
Authority at present in charge of the
place.-

I have the honor to be, &c.a
(Signed) W. S. Colleinson
Commodore.

(True Extract)
(Signed) D. A. Blane
Resident in the P.n Gulf

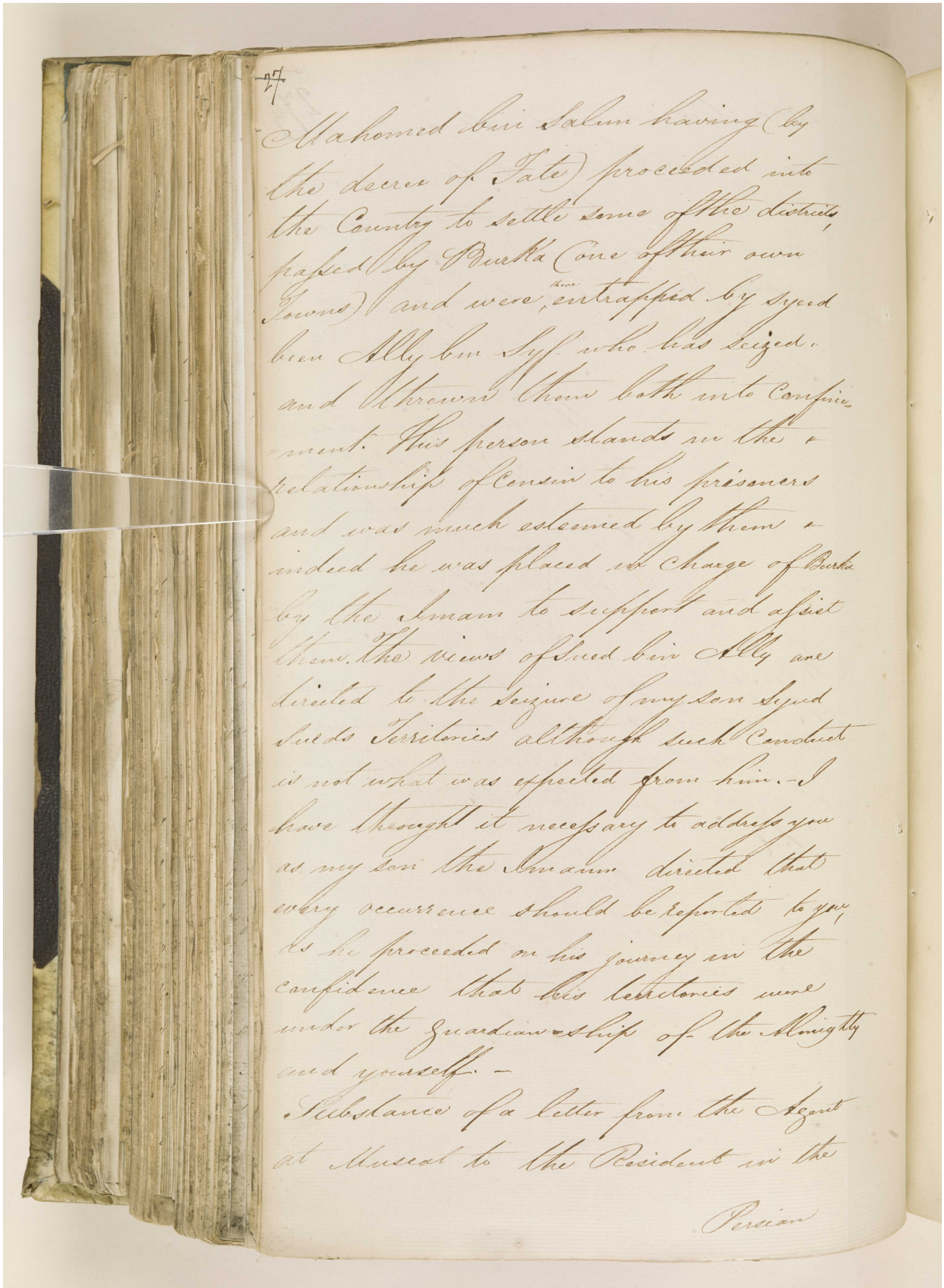
No 2331.

Translation of a letter from the Daughter
of Imaum Amed bin Saeed to be ready to
the Resident in the Persian Gulf dated 7th
Zil quada or 9th April 1832.-

A.C.

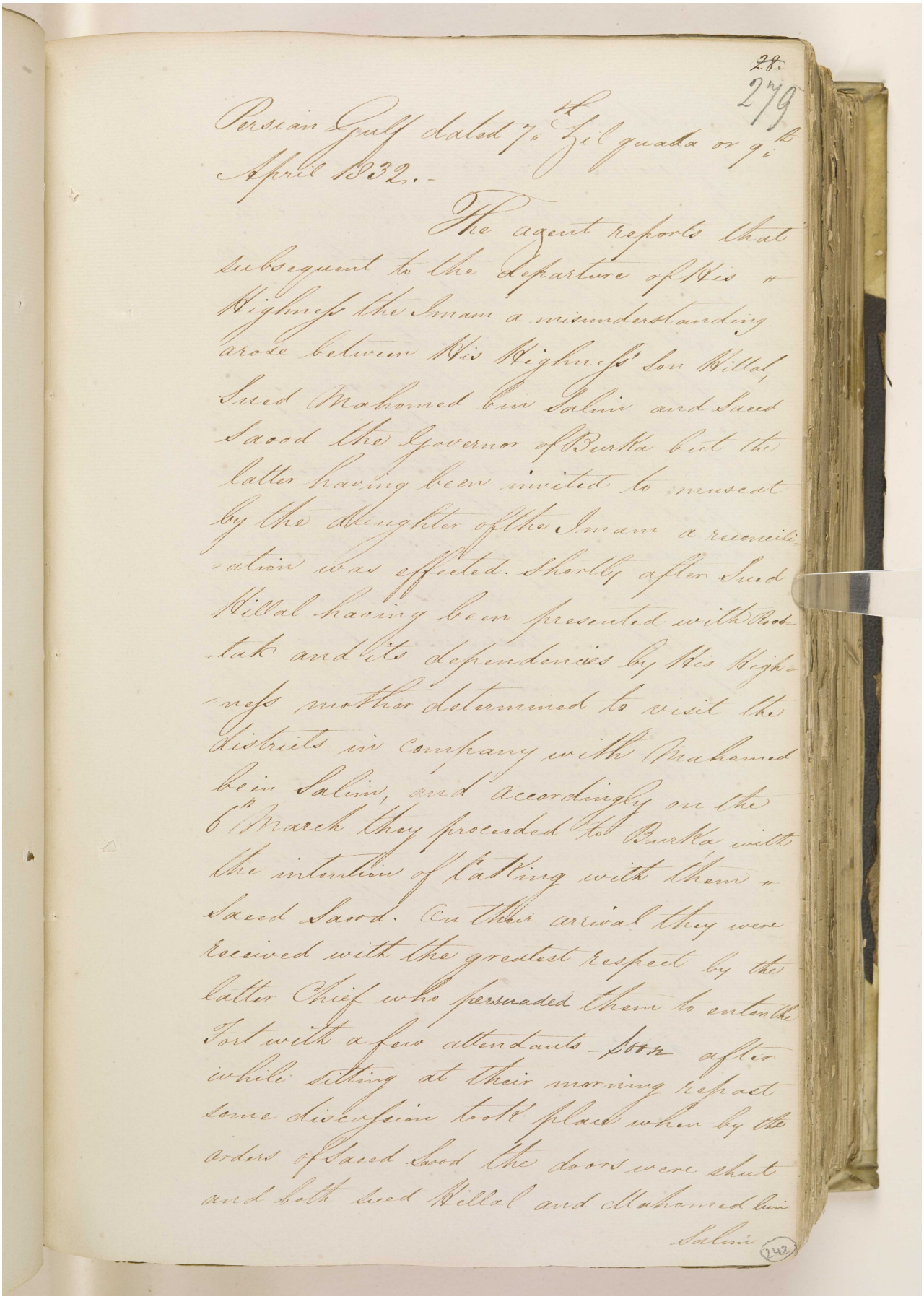
I beg to inform you that
on the departure of my son sued Saeed
for Zanzebar he ejoined his injunction
to Hilal not to oppress any individual
whatsoever, and further directed him
in the event of his being injured by
any person to acquaint you with the
same.- My two sons Hilal and
Mahmed

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Mahomed bin Salim having (by
the decree of Fate) proceeded into
the Country to settle some of the disturbances
raised by Burka (one of their own
Towns) and were entrapped by Syed
bin Ally bin Syf who has seized
and thrown them both into Confine-
ment. His person stands in the
relationship of Cousin to his prisoners
and was much esteemed by them
indeed he was placed in charge of Burka
by the Imam to support and assist
them. The views of Syed bin Ally are
directed to the Seizure of my Son Syed
Seeds Territories although such Conduct
is not what was expected from him. - I
have thought it necessary to address you
as my Son the Imaum directed that
every occurrence should be reported to you
as he proceeded on his journey in the
confidence that his Territories were
under the Guardianship of the Almighty
and yourself. -
Substance of a Letter from the Agent
at Muscat to the Resident in the
Persian

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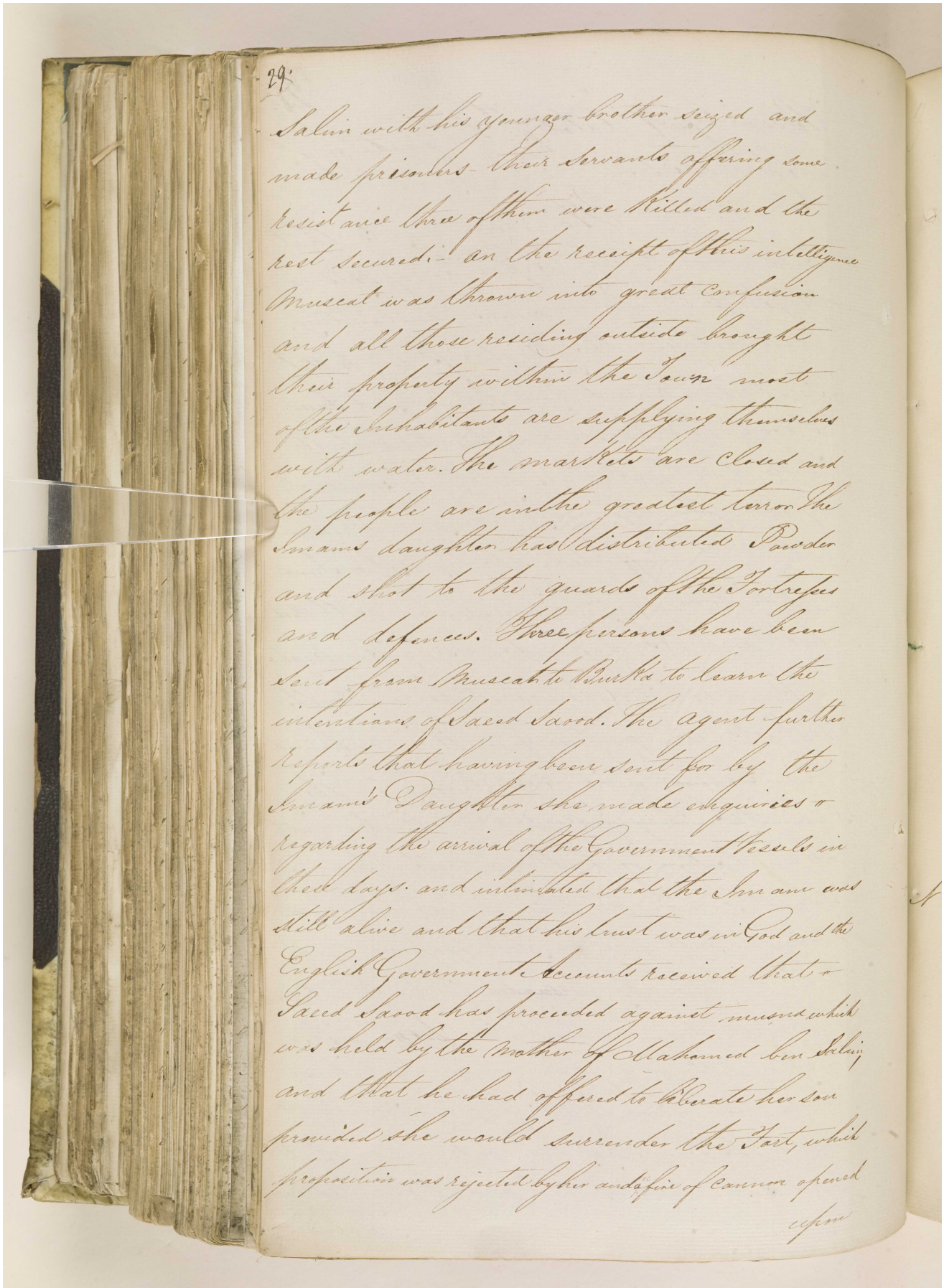
28.
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Persian Gulf dated 7th Zil quada or 9th April 1832.-

The agent reports that subsequent to the departure of His Highness the Imam a misunderstanding arose between His Highness' son Willal Syed Mahomed bin Salim and Syed Saood the Governor of Burka but the latter having been invited to muscat by the daughter of the Imam a reconciliation was effected. Shortly after Syed Willal having been presented with Roostak and its dependencies by His Highness mother determined to visit the districts in company with Mahomed bin Salim, and accordingly on the 6th March they proceeded to Burka with the intention of lodging with them Syed Saood. On their arrival they were received with the greatest respect by the latter Chief who persuaded them to enter the Fort with a few attendants. Soon after while sitting at their morning repast some diversion took place when by the orders of Syed Saood the doors were shut and both Syed Willal and Mahomed bin Salim

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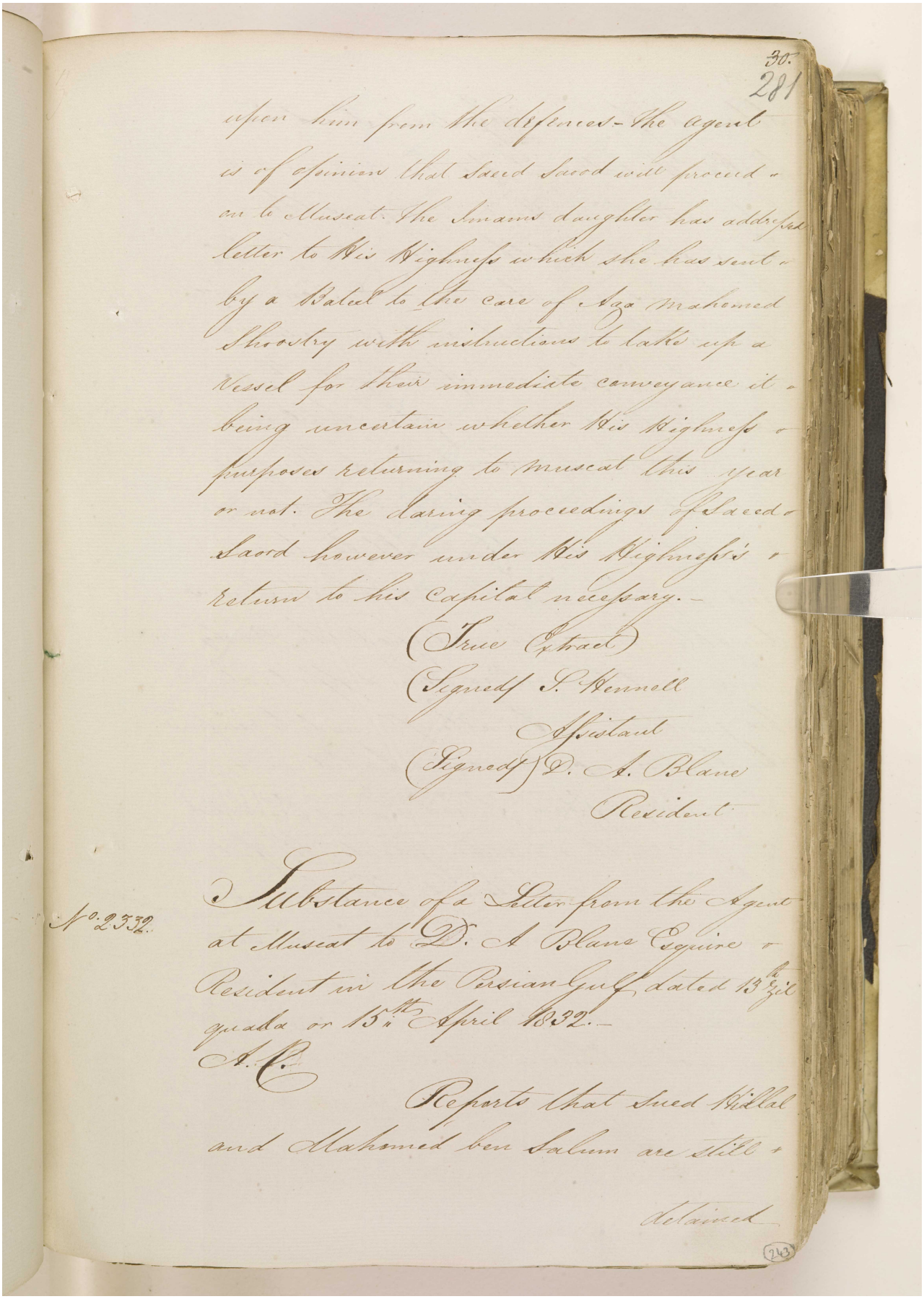
المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
اعرض على مكتبة قطر الرقمية: http://www.qdl.qa/العربية/archive/81055/vdc_100100333663.0x000064



29.

Salim with his younger brother seized and made prisoners their servants offering some resistance three of them were killed and the rest secured.- on the receipt of this intelligence Muscat was thrown into great confusion and all those residing outside brought their property within the town most of the inhabitants are supplying themselves with water. The markets are closed and the people are in the greatest terror. The Imams daughter has distributed Powder and shot to the guards of the Fortresses and defences. Three persons have been sent from Muscat to Burka to learn the intentions of Saeed Saood. The agent further reports that having been sent for by the Imam's Daughter she made enquiries regarding the arrival of the Government Vessels in these days and intimated that the Imam was still alive and that his trust was in God and the English Government. Accounts received that Saeed Saood has proceeded against muscat which was held by the mother of Mahamed bin Salim and that he had offered to liberate her son provided she would surrender the Fort, which proposition was rejected by her and a fire of Cannon opened upon

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30.
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upon him from the Defences - The Agent is of opinion that Saeed will proceed on to Muscat. The Imams daughter has addressed a letter to His Highness which she has sent by a Batel to the care of Aga Mahomed Shoostry with instructions to take up a Vessel for their immediate conveyance it being uncertain whether His Highness purposes returning to Muscat this year or not. The daring proceedings of Saeed Saeed however under His Highness's return to his Capital necessary. -

(True Extract)
(Signed) J. Bennell
Assistant
(Signed) D. A. Blane
Resident

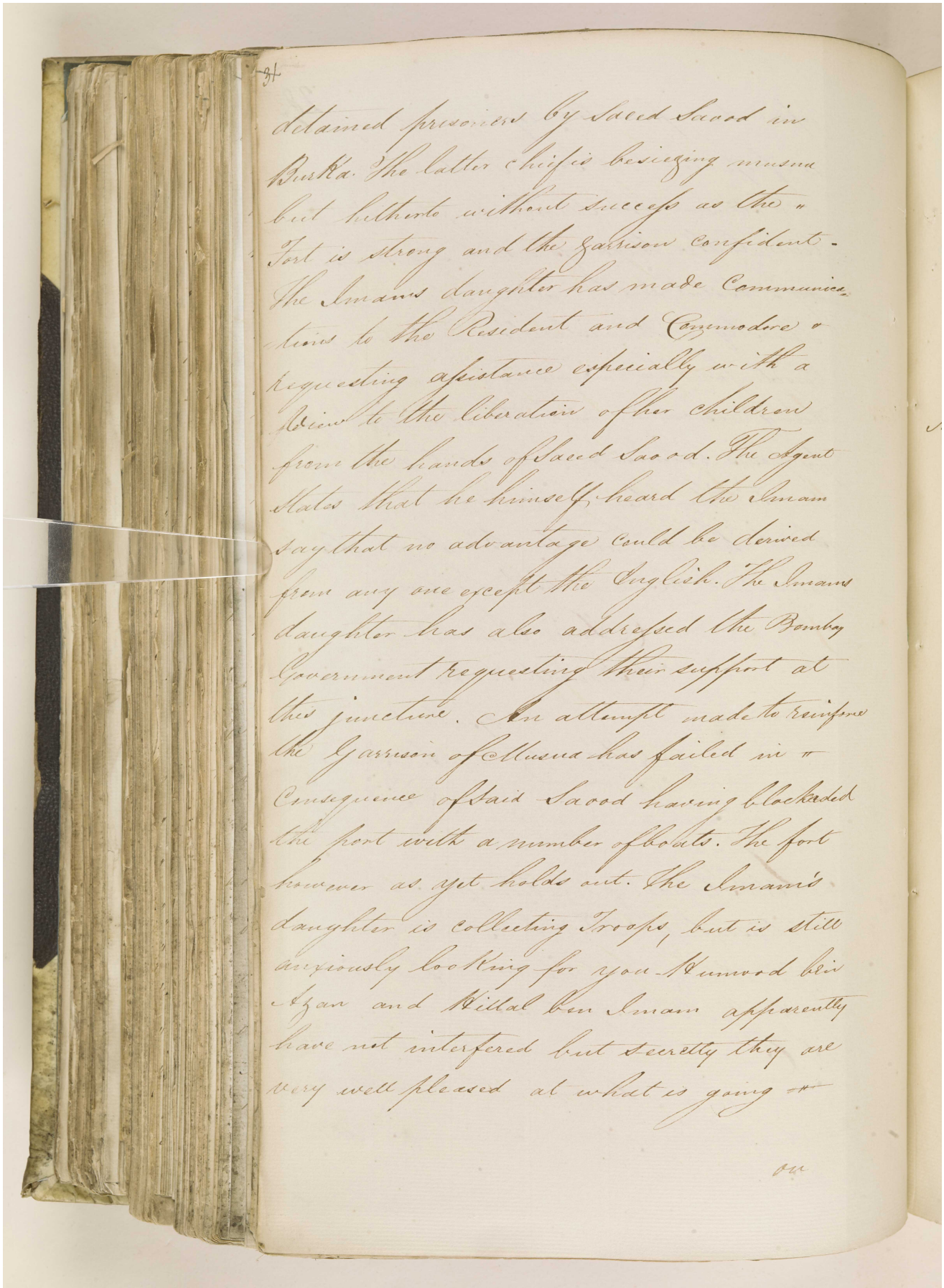
No. 2332.

Substance of a Letter from the Agent at Muscat to D. A Blane Esquire Resident in the Persian Gulf dated 13th Jiegada or 15th April 1832. -

A. C.

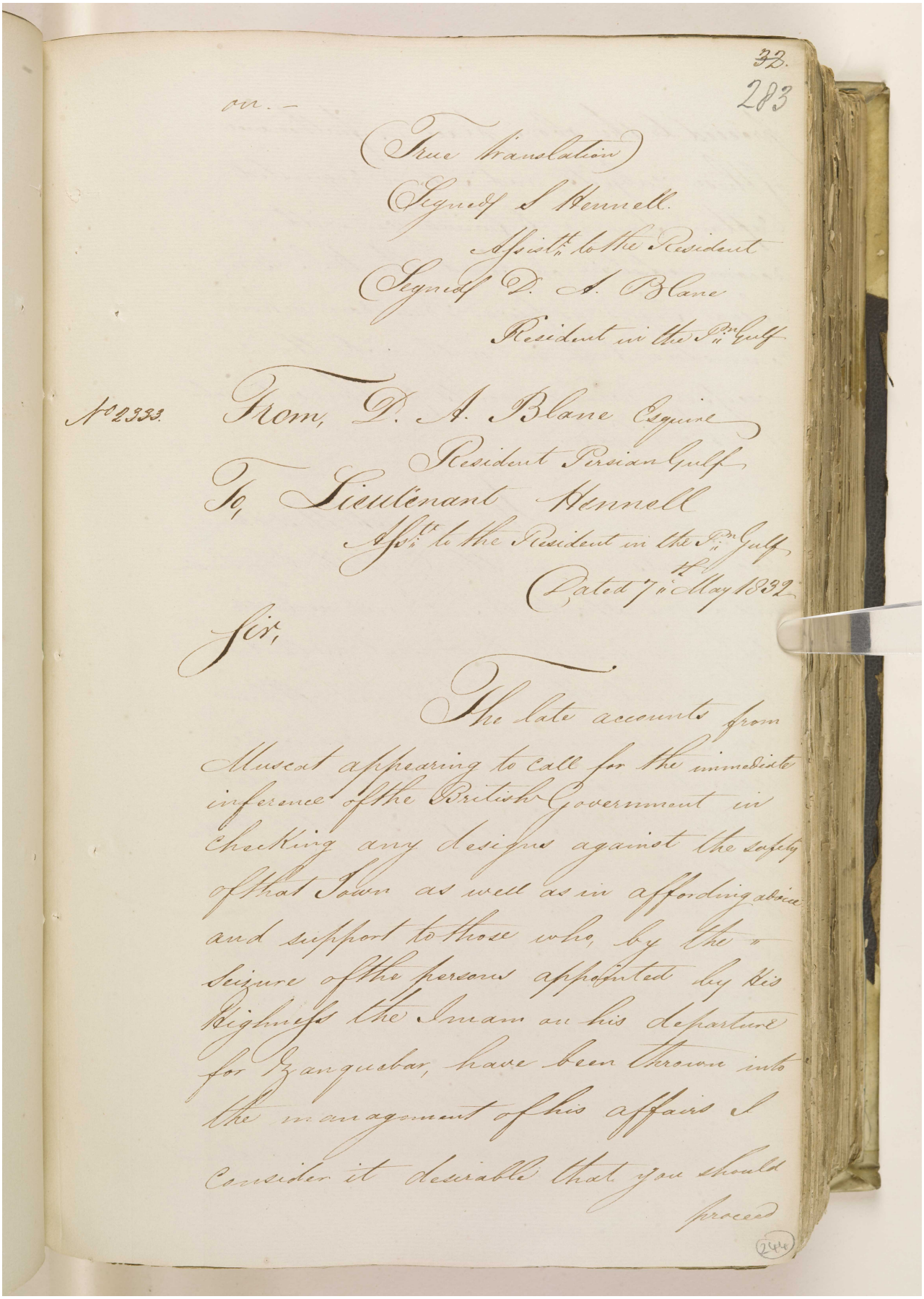
Reports that Saeed Hillal and Mahomed bin Salum are still detained

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detained prisoners by Saeed Saood in Burka. The latter Chief is besieging Musna but hitherto without success as the Fort is strong and the Garrison confident. The Imams daughter has made Communications to the Resident and Commodore requesting assistance especially with a view to the liberation of her children from the hands of Saeed Saood. The Agent states that he himself heard the Imam say that no advantage could be derived from any one except the English. The Imams daughter has also addressed the Bombay Government requesting their support at this juncture. An attempt made to reinforce the Garrison of Musna has failed in Consequence of said Saood having blockaded the port with a number of boats. The fort however as yet holds out. The Imam's daughter is collecting Troops, but is still anxiously looking for you. Humood bin Azan and Hilal bin Imam apparently have not interfered but secretly they are very well pleased at what is going on

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32.
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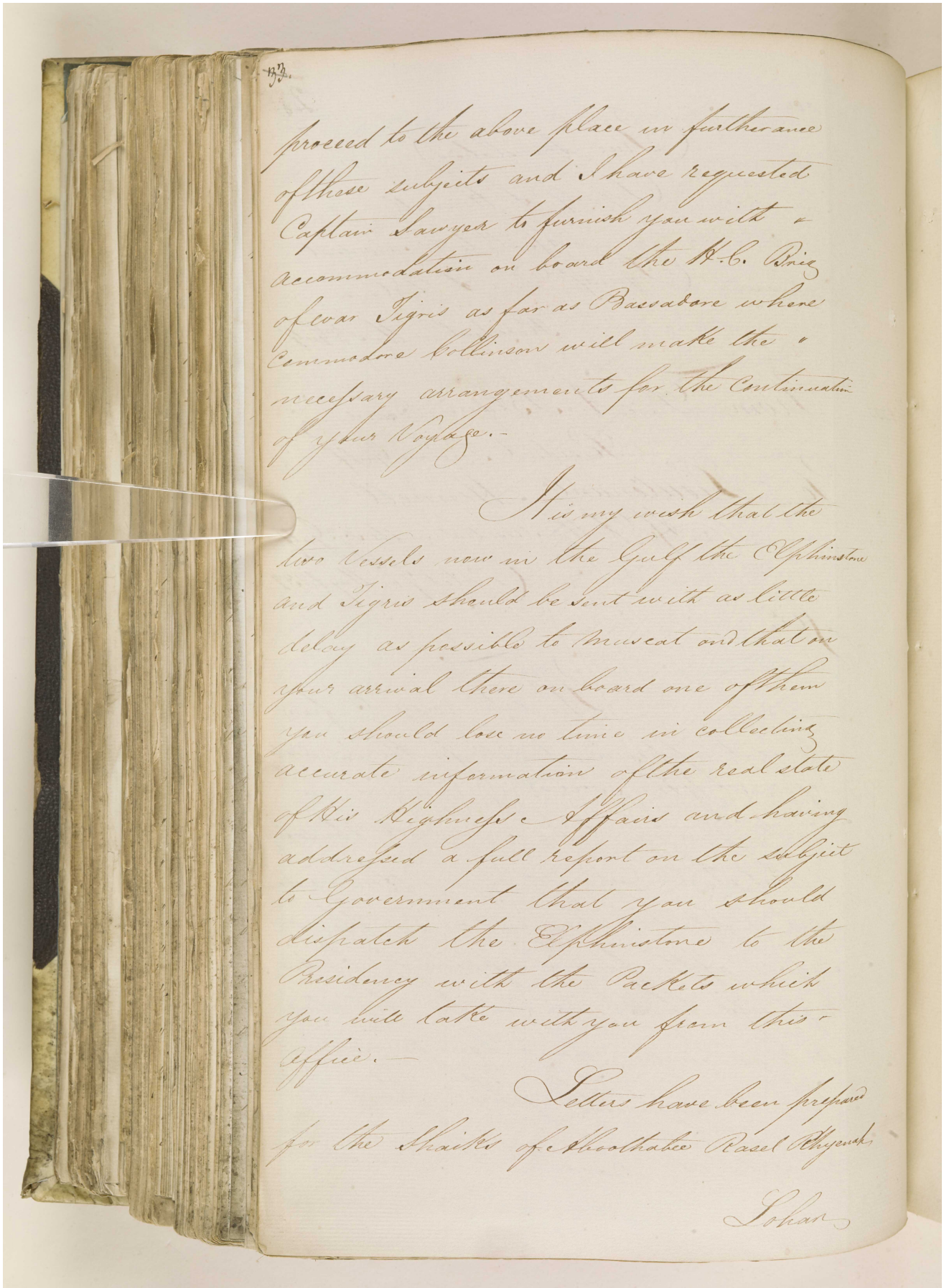
(True translation)
(Signed) S Bennell
Asst.t to the Resident
(Signed) D. A. Blane
Resident in the P.n Gulf

No 2333. From, D. A. Blane Esquire
Resident Persian Gulf
To, Lieutenant Bennell
Asst.t to the Resident in the P.n Gulf
Dated 7th May 1832

Sir,

The late accounts from Muscat appearing to call for the immediate interference of the British Government in checking any designs against the safety of that Town as well as in affording advice and support to those who, by the seizure of the persons appointed by His Highness the Imam on his departure for Zanguebar, have been thrown into the management of his affairs I consider it desirable that you should proceed

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proceed to the above place in furtherance of these subjects and I have requested Captain Sawyer to furnish you with a accommodation on board the H.C. Brig of war Tigris as far as Bassadore where Commodore Collinson will make the necessary arrangements for the Continuation of your Voyage.-

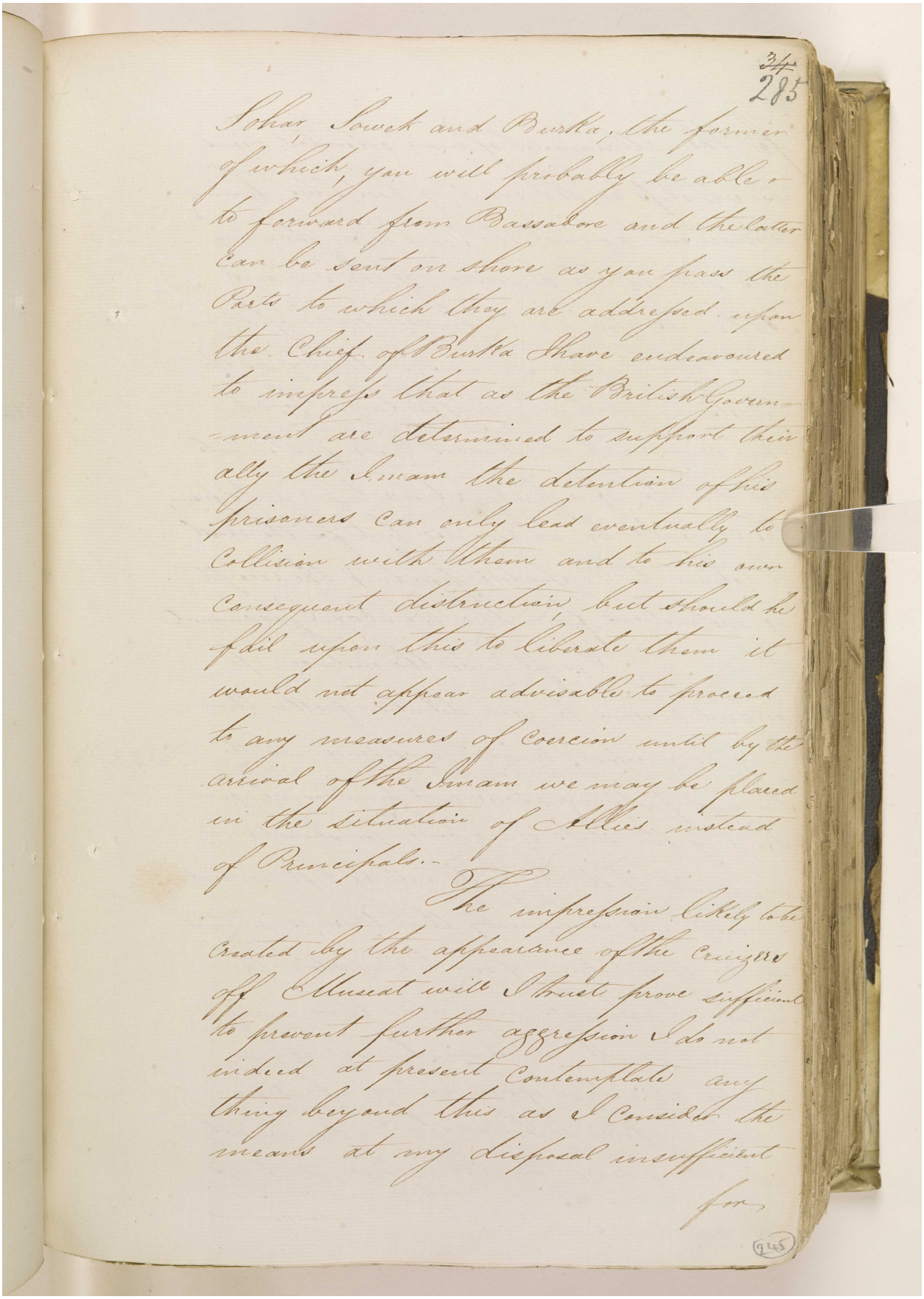
It is my wish that the two Vessels now in the Gulf the Elphinstone and Tigris should be sent with as little delay as possible to Muscat and that on your arrival there on board one of them you should lose no time in collecting accurate information of the real state of His Highness Affairs and having addressed a full report on the subject to Government that you should dispatch the Elphinstone to the Residency with the Packets which you will take with you from this Office.-

Letters have been prepared for the Shaikhs of Shoalthabee Rasel Khymah

Soha[illegible]

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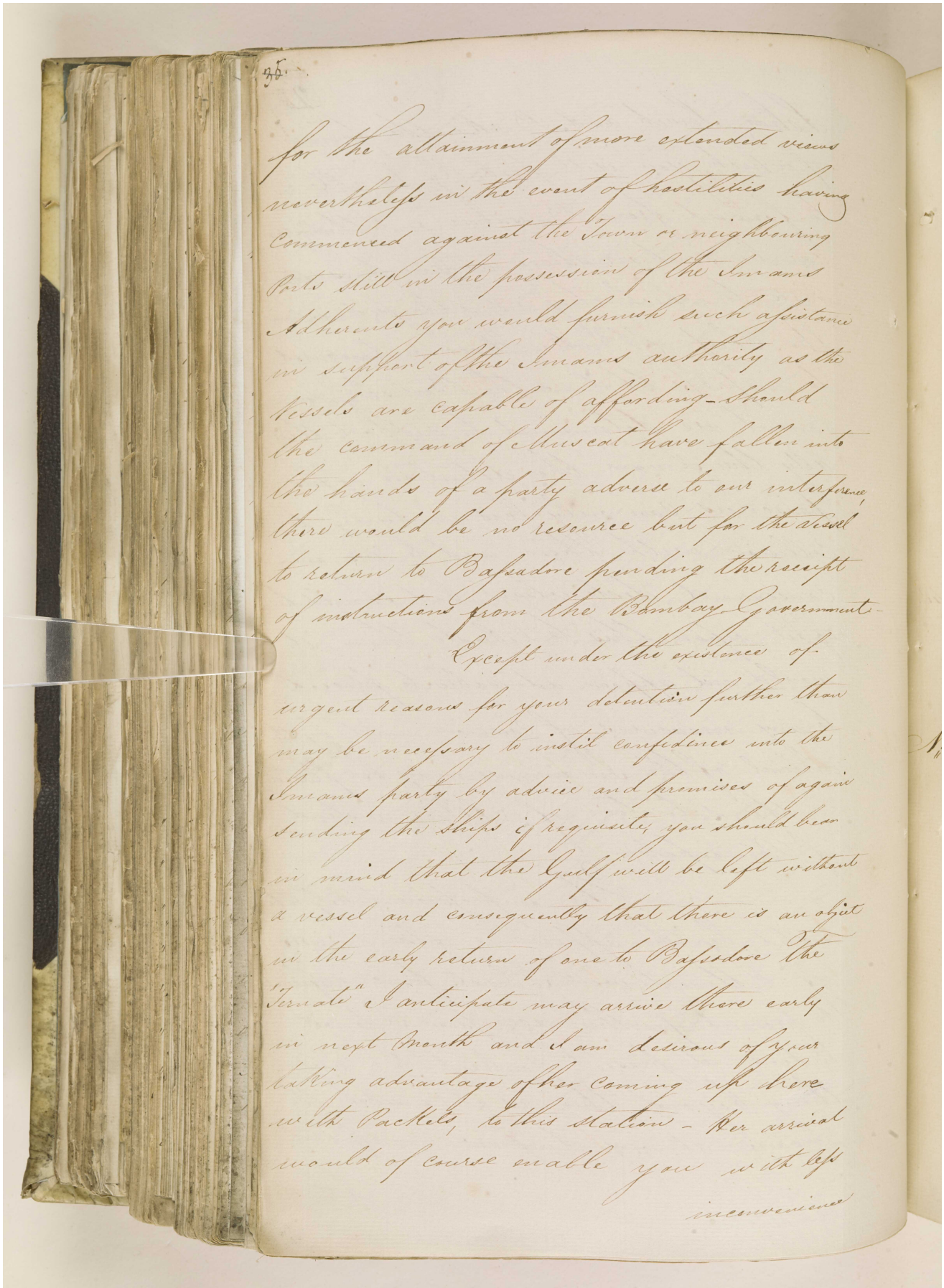
34
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Sohar Sowek and Burka, the former of which, you will probably be able to forward from Bassadore and the latter can be sent on shore as you pass the Ports to which they are addressed. upon the Chief of Burka I have endeavoured to impress that as the British Government are determined to support their ally the Imam the detention of his prisoners can only lead eventually to Collision with them and to his own consequent distruction, but should he fail upon this to liberate them it would not appear advisable to proceed to any measures of Coercion until by the arrival of the Imam we may be placed in the situation of Allies instead of Principals.-

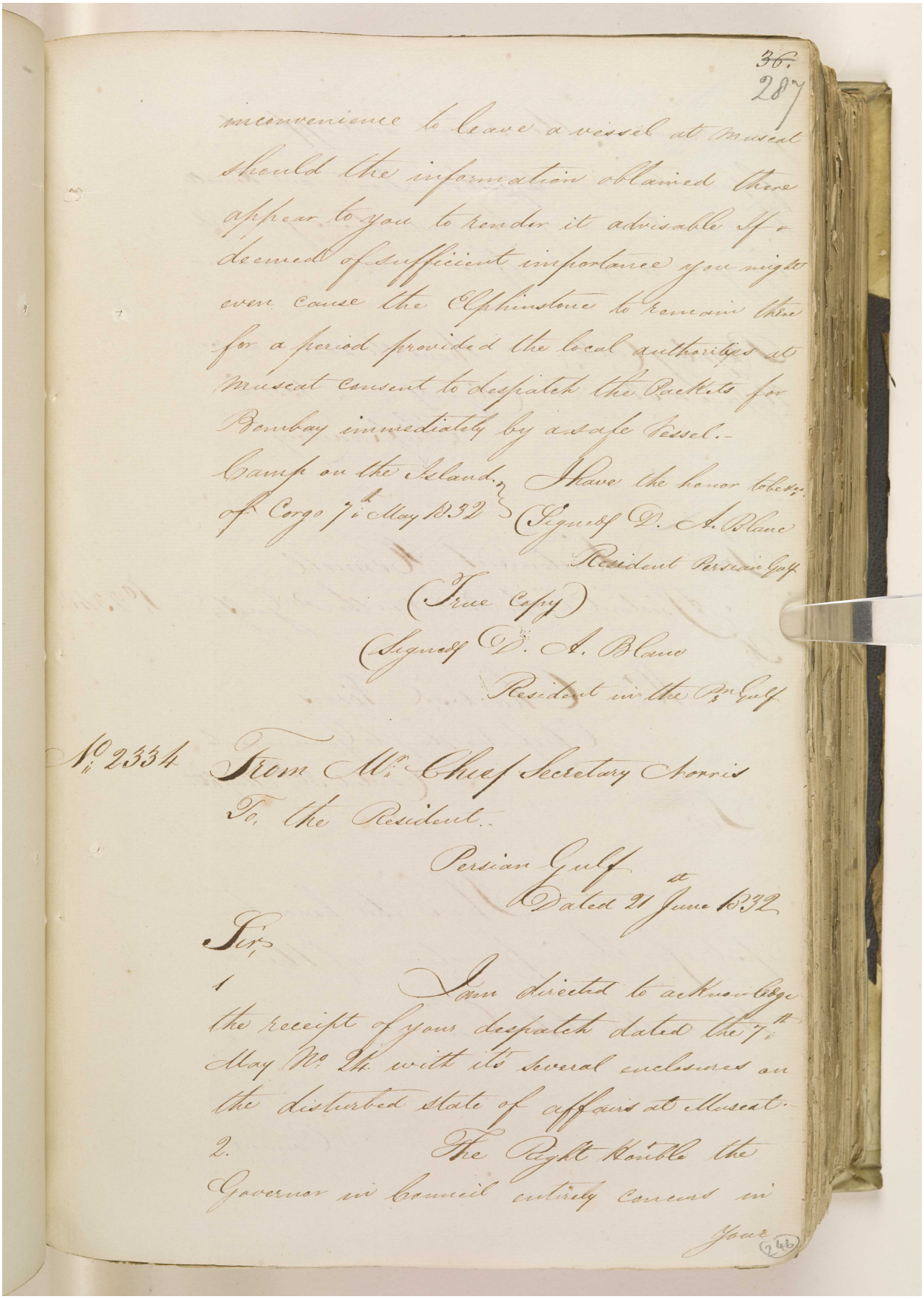
The impression likely to be created by the appearance of the Cruizers off Muscat will I trust prove sufficient to prevent further aggression I do not indeed at present Contemplate any thing beyond this as I Consider the means at my disposal insufficient

for

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for the attainment of more extended views
nevertheless in the event of hostilities having
commenced against the Town or neighbouring
Ports still in the possession of the Imams
Adherents you would furnish such assistance
in support of the Imams authority as the
Vessels are capable of affording - Should
the command of Muscat have fallen into
the hands of a party adverse to our interference
there would be no resource but for the Vessel
to return to Bassadore pending the receipt
of instructions from the Bombay Government -
Except under the existence of
urgent reasons for your detention further than
may be necessary to instil confidence into the
Imams party by advice and promises of again
sending the Ships if requisite, you should bear
in mind that the Gulf will be left without
a vessel and consequently that there is an object
in the early return of one to Bassadore the
"Ternate" I anticipate may arrive there early
in next Month and I am desirous of your
taking advantage of her coming up there
with Packets, to this Station - Her arrival
would of course enable you with less
inconvenience



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inconvenience to leave a vessel at Muscat should the information obtained there appear to you to render it advisable. If so deemed of sufficient importance you might even cause the Elphinstone to remain there for a period provided the local authorities at Muscat consent to despatch the Packets for Bombay immediately by a safe Vessel.

Camp on the Island of Cargo 7th May 1832

I have the honor to be &c.
(Signed) D. A. Blane
Resident Persian Gulf

(True Copy)
(Signed) D. A. Blane
Resident in the Persian Gulf

No. 2334

From Mr. Chief Secretary Norris
To the Resident.

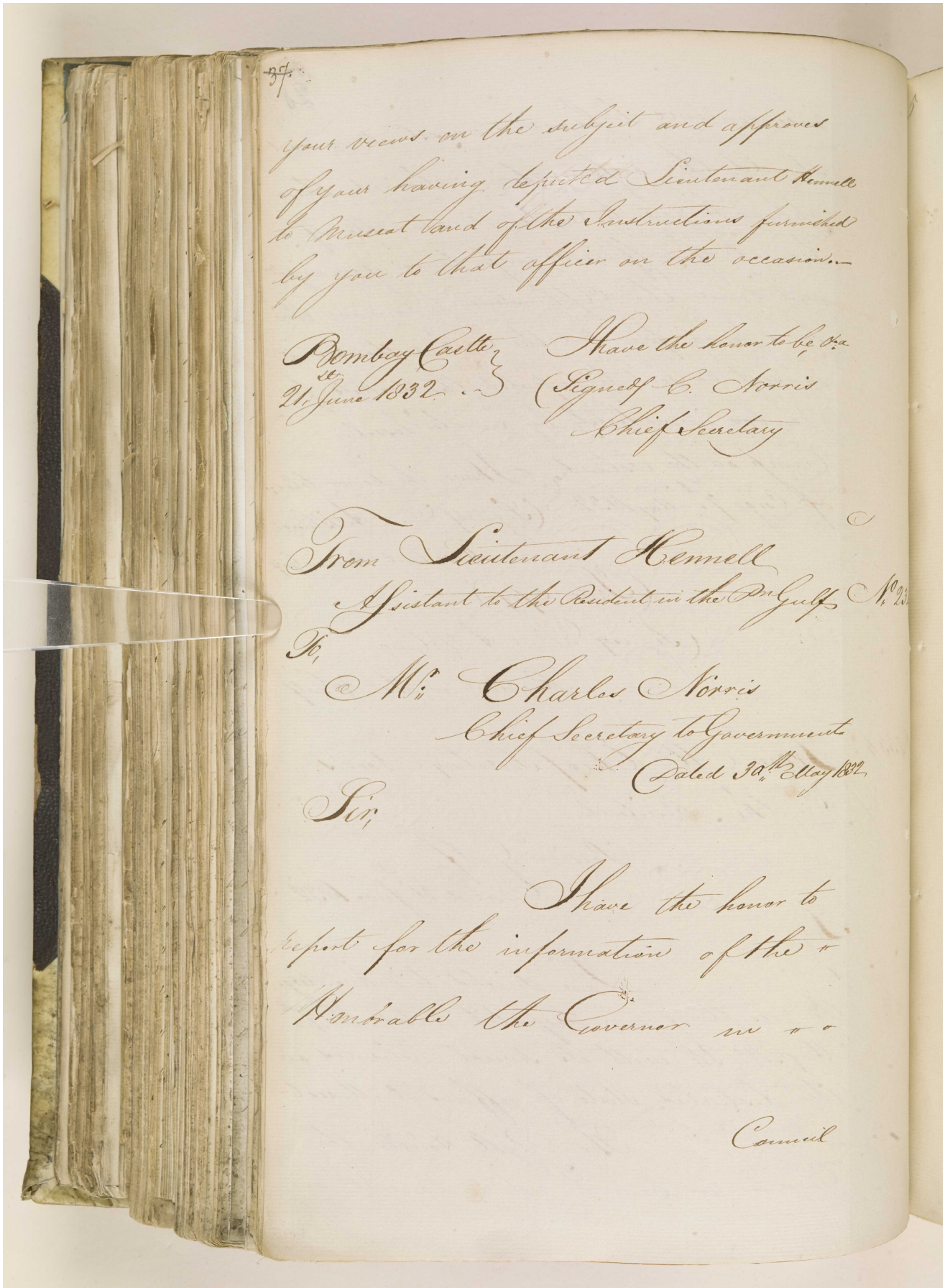
Persian Gulf
Dated 21st June 1832

Sir,

1 I am directed to acknowledge the receipt of your despatch dated the 7th May No. 24 with its several enclosures on the disturbed state of affairs at Muscat.

2. The Right Honble the Governor in Council entirely concurs in your

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your views on the subject and approval of your having deputed Lieutenant Kemell to Muscat and of the Instructions furnished by you to that officer on the occasion.—

Bombay Castle
21st June 1832.

I have the honor to be &c.
(Signed) C. Norris
Chief Secretary

From Lieutenant Kemell
Assistant to the Resident in the Pn Gulf

No. 23

To,
Mr Charles Norris
Chief Secretary to Government

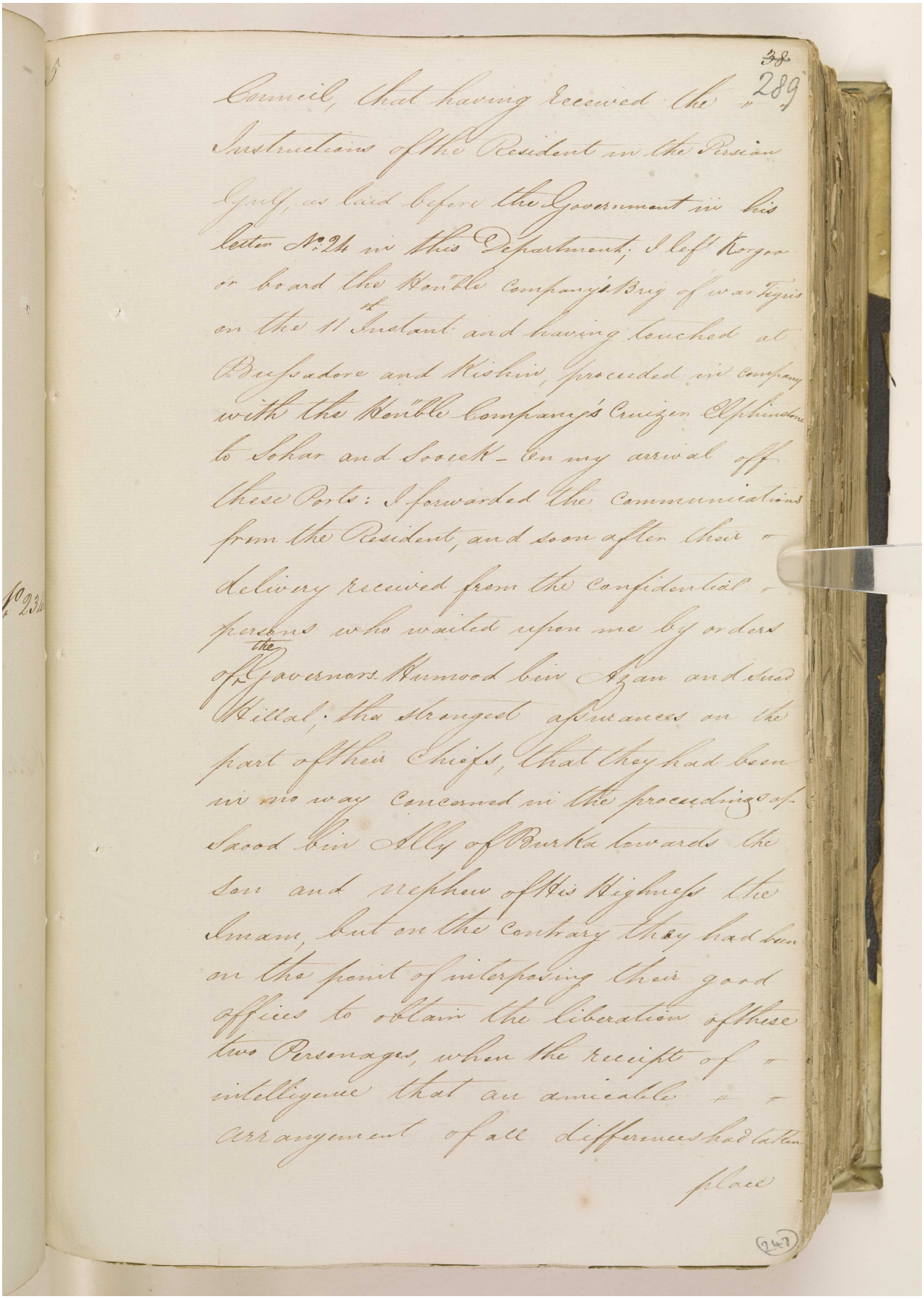
Dated 30th May 1832

Sir,

I have the honor to report for the information of the Honorable the Governor in C.

Camel

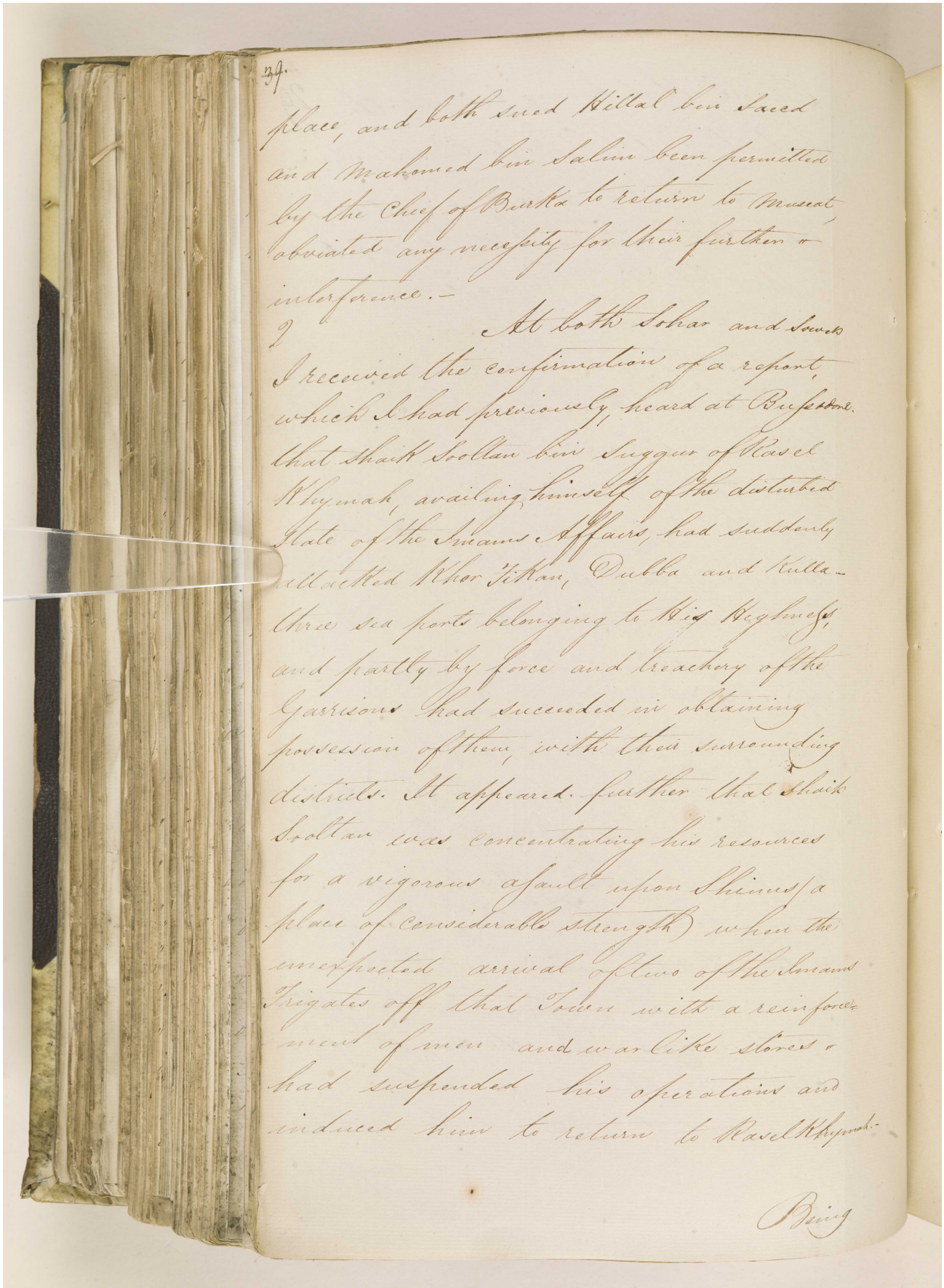
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اعرض على مكتبة قطر الرقمية: http://www.qdl.qa/العربية/archive/81055/vdc_100100333663.0x00006d



Council, that having received the
Instructions of the Resident in the Persian
Gulf, as laid before the Government in his
Letter No. 24 in this Department, I left Bengal
on board the Honble Company's Brig of war Tigris
on the 11th Instant and having touched at
Bussadore and Kishim, proceeded in company
with the Honble Company's Cruizer Elphinstone
to Sohar and Soocek - On my arrival off
these Ports: I forwarded the Communications
from the Resident, and soon after their
delivery received from the Confidential
persons who waited upon me by orders
of the Governors Mumood bin Azan and Saud
Hillal, the strongest assurances on the
part of their Chiefs, that they had been
in no way concerned in the proceedings of
Saood bin Ally of Burka towards the
Son and Nephew of His Highness the
Imam, but on the contrary they had been
on the point of interposing their good
offices to obtain the liberation of these
two Personages, when the receipt of
intelligence that an amicable
arrangement of all differences had taken
place

(247)

المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
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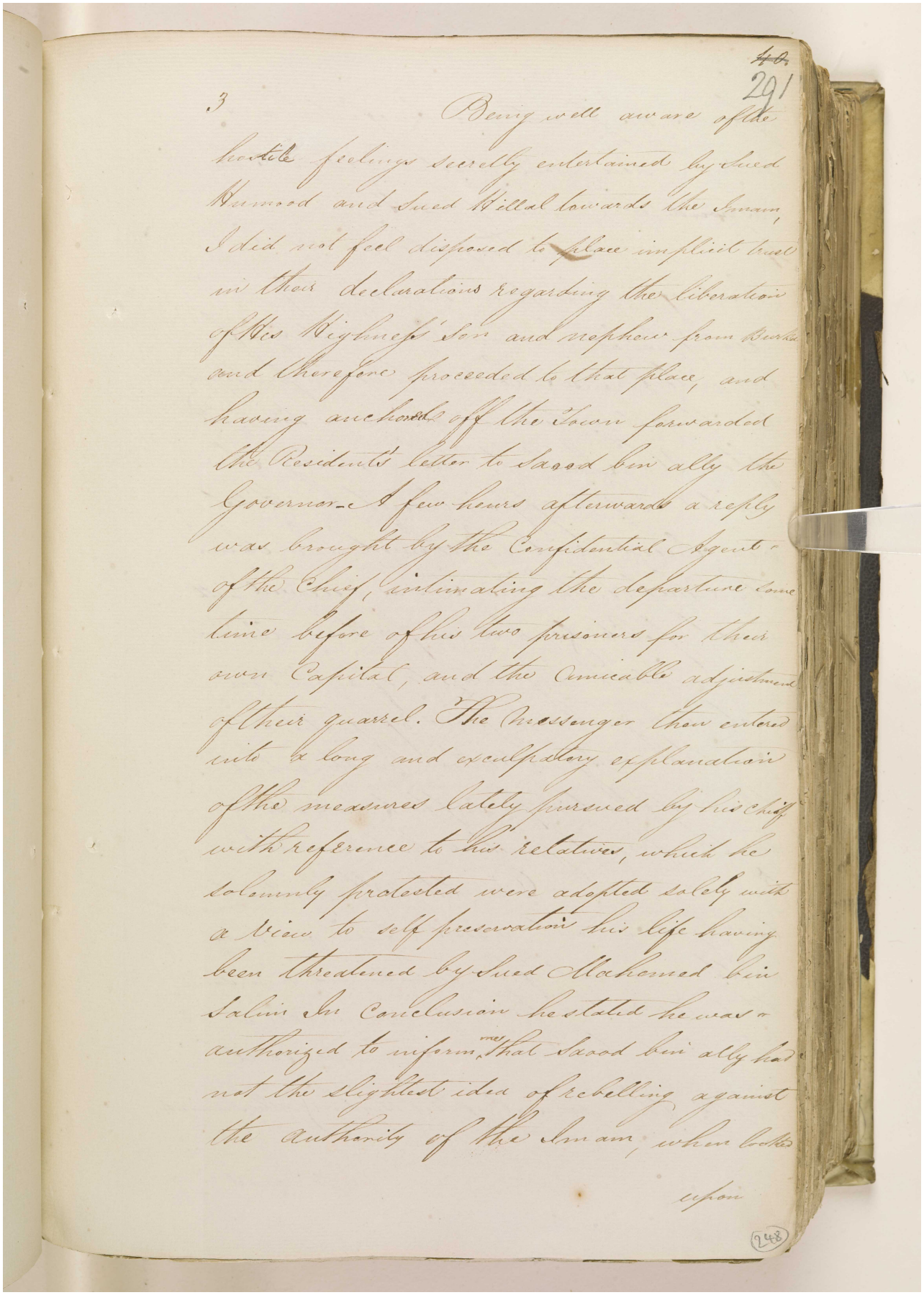


place, and both Sued Hillal bin Saeed and Mahomed bin Salim been permitted by the Chief of Burka to return to Muscat abviated any necessity for their further interference.—

At both Sohar and Soweik I received the confirmation of a report, which I had previously heard at Bussadore, that Shaik Soultan bin Suggur of Nasel Whymah, availing himself of the disturbed State of the Imams Affairs, had suddenly attacked Khor Fakan, Dubba and Kulla-three sea ports belonging to His Highness, and partly by force and treachery of the Garrisons had succeeded in obtaining possession of them, with their surrounding districts. It appeared further that Shaik Soultan was concentrating his resources for a vigorous assault upon Shinas (a place of considerable strength) when the unexpected arrival of two of the Imams Frigates off that Town with a reinforcement of men and warlike stores had suspended his operations and induced him to return to Nasel Whymah.

Being

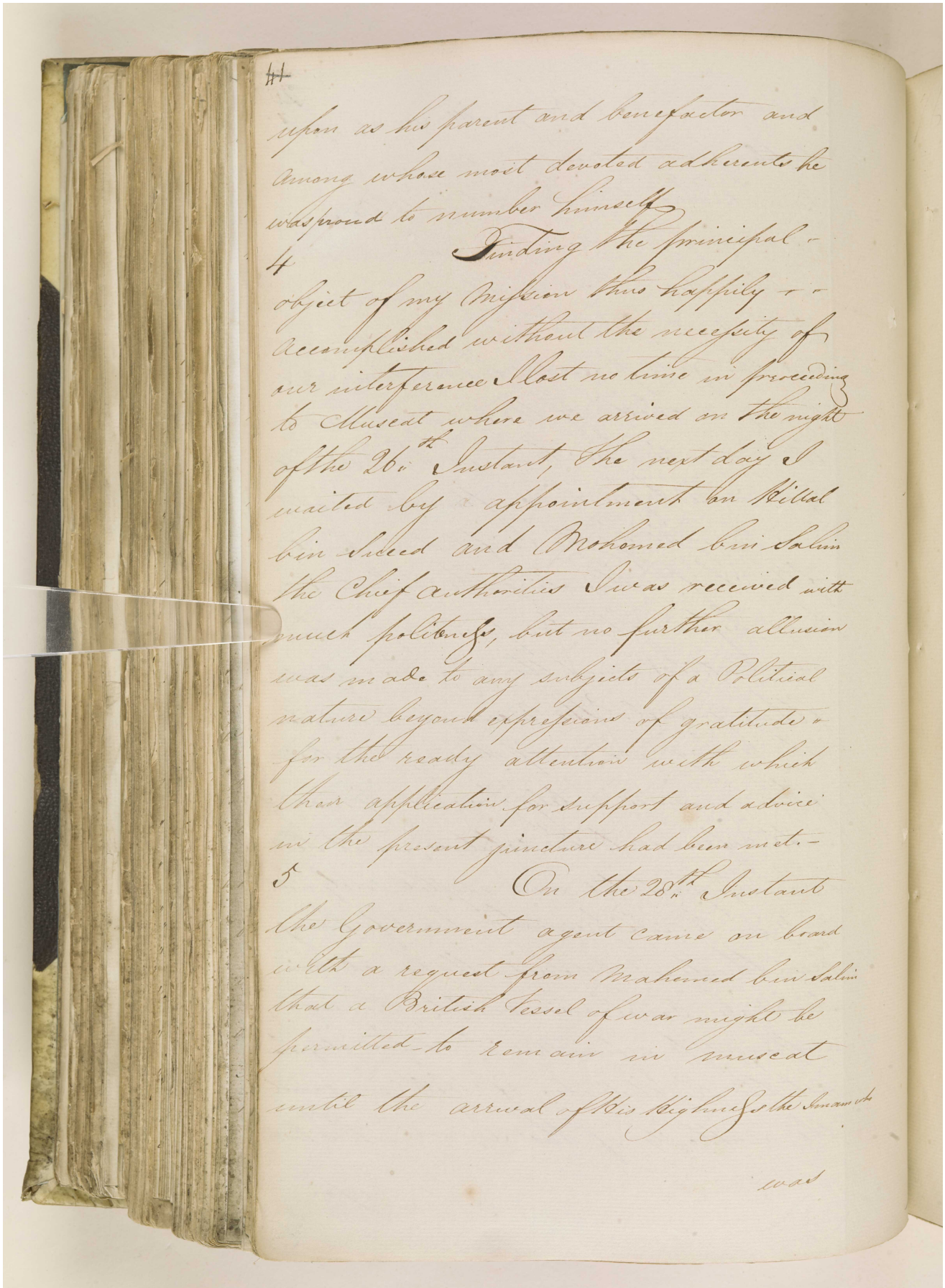
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3 Being well aware of the hostile feelings secretly entertained by Syed Hamood and Syed Willal towards the Imam, I did not feel disposed to place implicit trust in their declarations regarding the liberation of His Highness' son and nephew from Barka and therefore proceeded to that place, and having anchored off the Town forwarded the Resident's letter to Saood bin ally the Governor. A few hours afterwards a reply was brought by the Confidential Agent of the Chief, intimating the departure some time before of his two prisoners for their own Capital, and the amicable adjustment of their quarrel. The Messenger then entered into a long and expulpatory explanation of the measures lately pursued by his Chief with reference to his relatives, which he solemnly protested were adopted solely with a view to self preservation his life having been threatened by Syed Mahomed bin Salim. In Conclusion he stated he was authorized to inform me, that Saood bin ally had not the slightest idea of rebelling against the authority of the Imam, when looked upon

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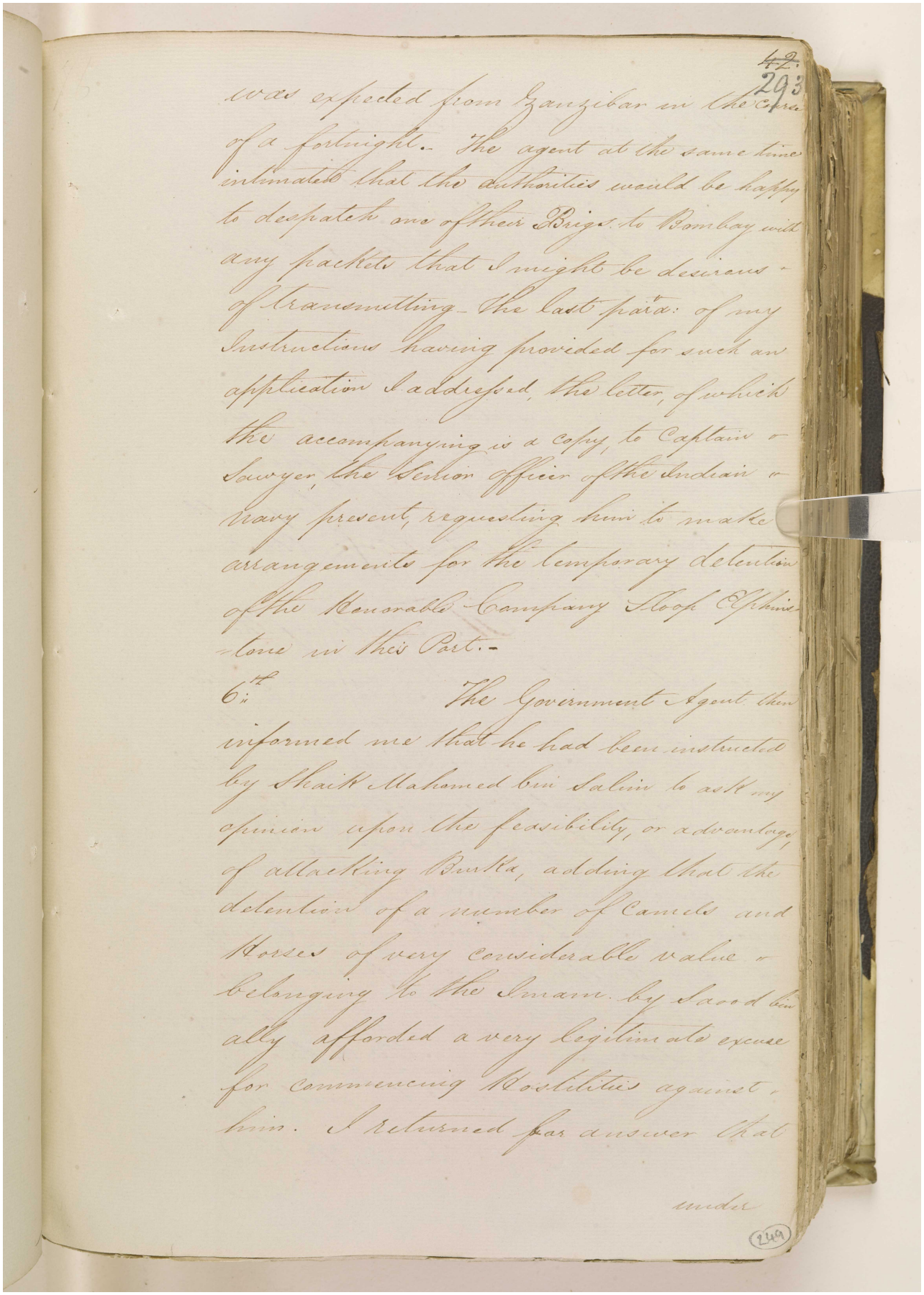
upon as his parent and benefactor and
among whose most devoted adherents he
was proud to number himself.

4 Finding the principal
object of my Mission thus happily
accomplished without the necessity of
our interference Most no time in proceeding
to Muscat where we arrived on the night
of the 26th Instant, the next day I
waited by appointment on Hillal
bin Saeed and Mohomed bin Salim
the Chief authorities I was received with
much politeness, but no further allusion
was made to any subjects of a Political
nature beyond expressions of gratitude
for the ready attention with which
their application for support and advice
in the present juncture had been met.

5 On the 28th Instant
the Government agent came on board
with a request from Mahomed bin Salim
that a British Vessel of war might be
permitted to remain in Muscat
until the arrival of His Highness the Imam who

was

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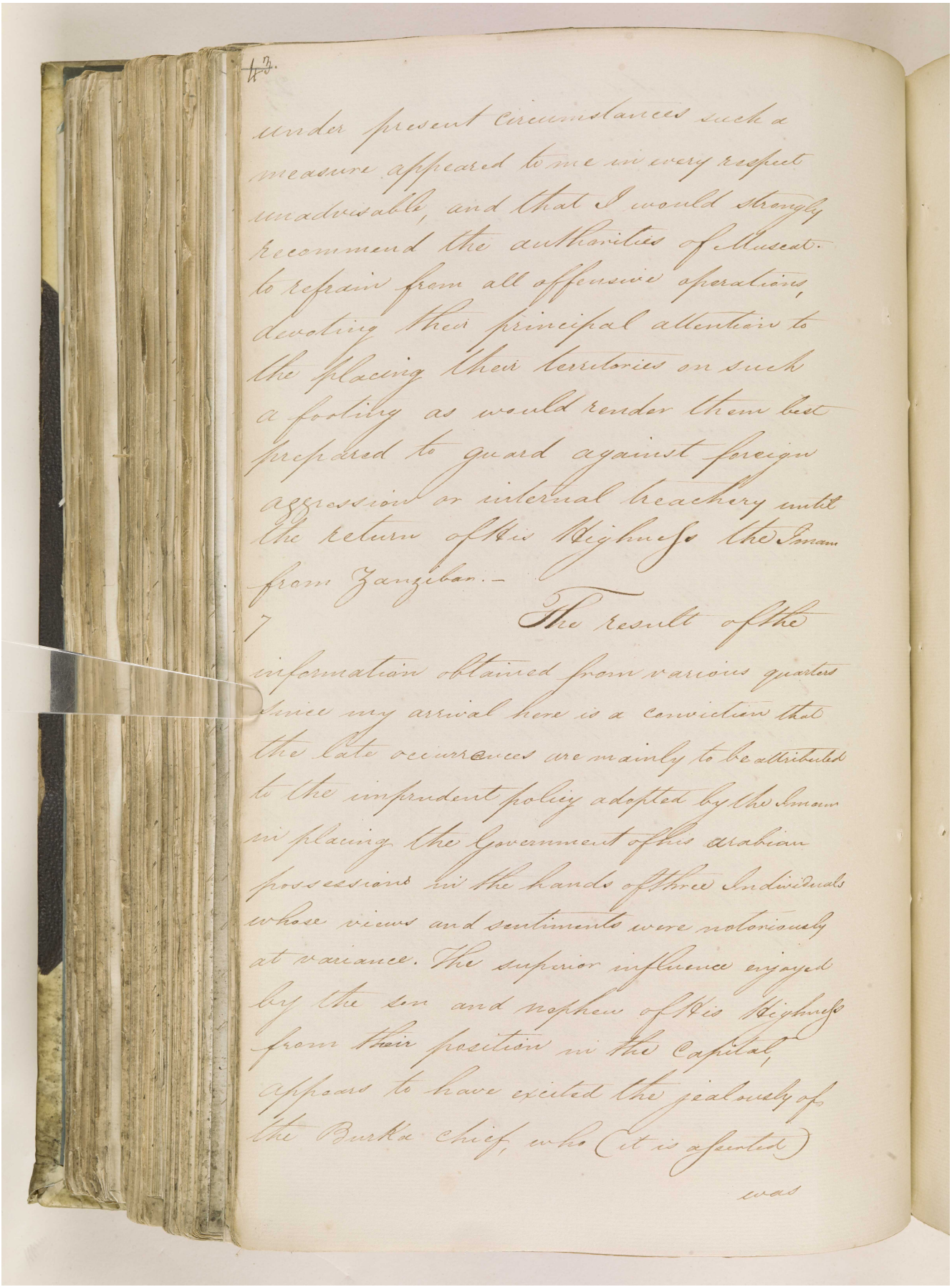
was expected from Zanzibar in the Course
of a fortnight. The agent at the same time
intimated that the Authorities would be happy
to despatch one of their Brigs to Bombay with
any packets that I might be desirous
of transmitting. The last para: of my
Instructions having provided for such an
application I addressed the letter, of which
the accompanying is a Copy, to Captain
Sawyer, the Senior officer of the Indian
Navy present, requesting him to make
arrangements for the temporary detention
of the Honorable Company Sloop Elphins-
tone in this Port.-

6th The Government Agent then
informed me that he had been instructed
by Shaikh Mahamed bin Salim to ask my
opinion upon the feasibility, or advantage,
of attacking Buraka, adding that the
detention of a number of Camels and
Horses of very considerable value
belonging to the Imam by Saood bin
ally afforded a very legitimate excuse
for commencing Hostilities against
him. I returned for answer that

under

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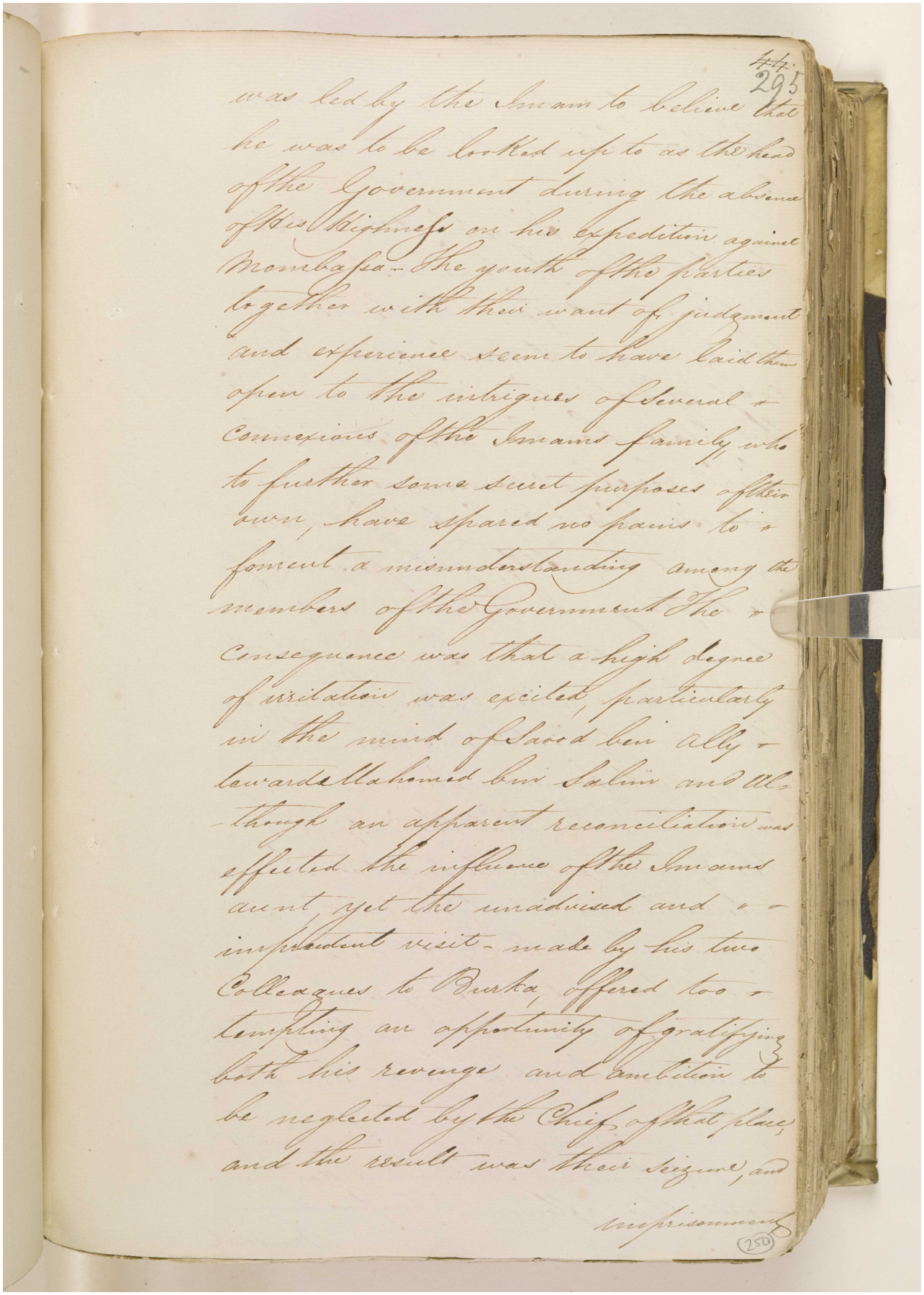


under present circumstances such a measure appeared to me in every respect unadvisable, and that I would strongly recommend the authorities of Muscat to refrain from all offensive operations, devoting their principal attention to the placing their territories on such a footing as would render them best prepared to guard against foreign aggression or internal treachery until the return of His Highness the Imam from Zanzibar.—

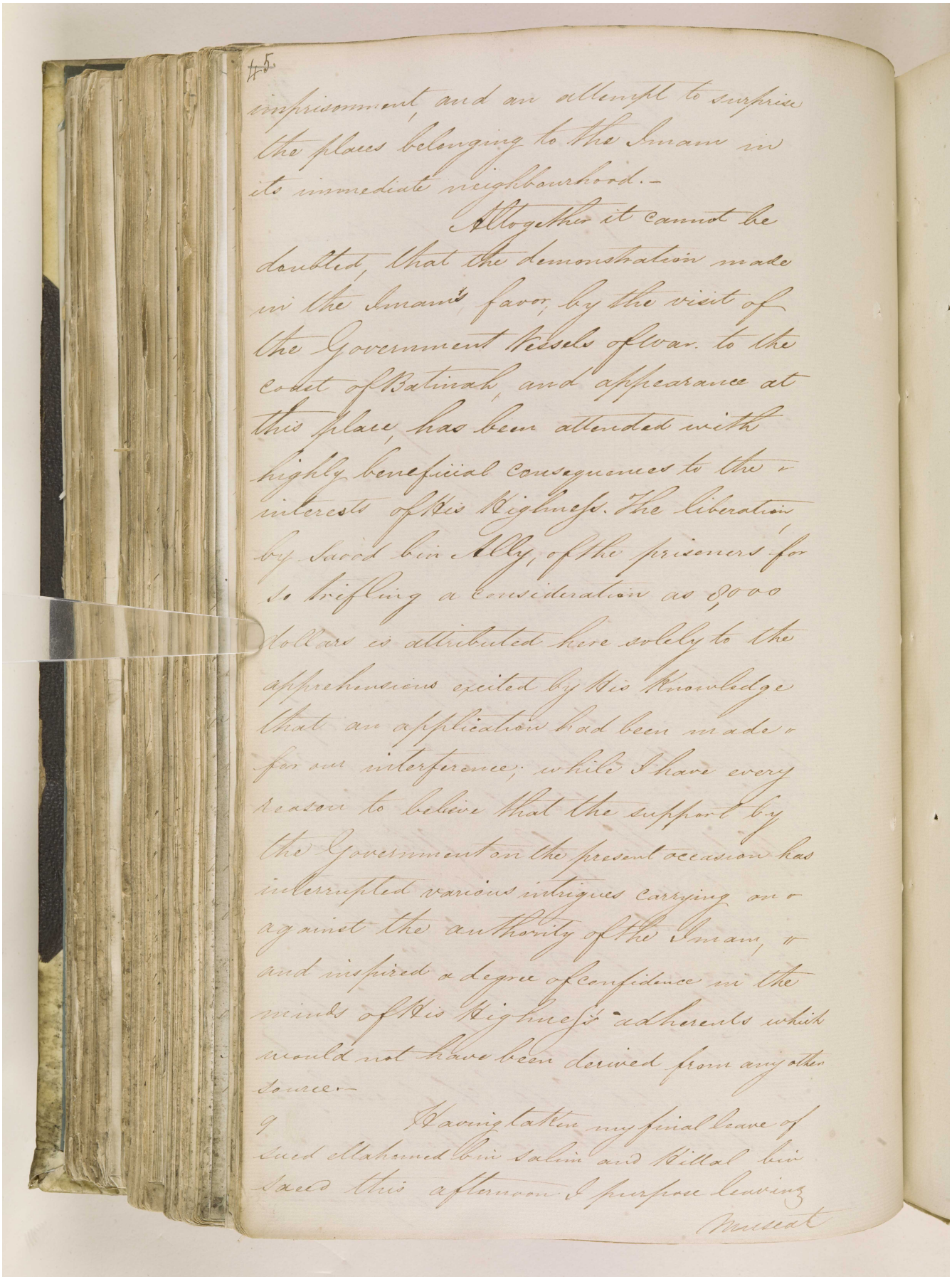
7 The result of the information obtained from various quarters since my arrival here is a conviction that the late occurrences are mainly to be attributed to the imprudent policy adopted by the Imam in placing the Government of his Arabian possessions in the hands of three Individuals whose views and sentiments were notoriously at variance. The superior influence enjoyed by the son and nephew of His Highness from their position in the Capital, appears to have excited the jealousy of the Burka Chief, who (it is asserted)

was

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was led by the Imam to believe that
he was to be looked up to as the head
of the Government during the absence
of His Highness on his expedition against
Mombasa - The youth of the parties
together with their want of judgment
and experience seem to have laid them
open to the intrigues of several +
Connexions of the Imams family who
to further some secret purposes of their
own, have spared no pains to +
foment a misunderstanding among the
members of the Government The +
Consequence was that a high degree
of irritation was excited, particularly
in the mind of Saood bin Ally +
towards Mahomed bin Salim and Al-
-though an apparent reconciliation was
effected the influence of the Imams
agent yet the unadvised and + +
imprudent visit - made by his two
Colleagues to Burka, offered too +
tempting an opportunity of gratifying
both his revenge and ambition to
be neglected by the Chief of that place,
and the result was their seizure, and
imprisonment

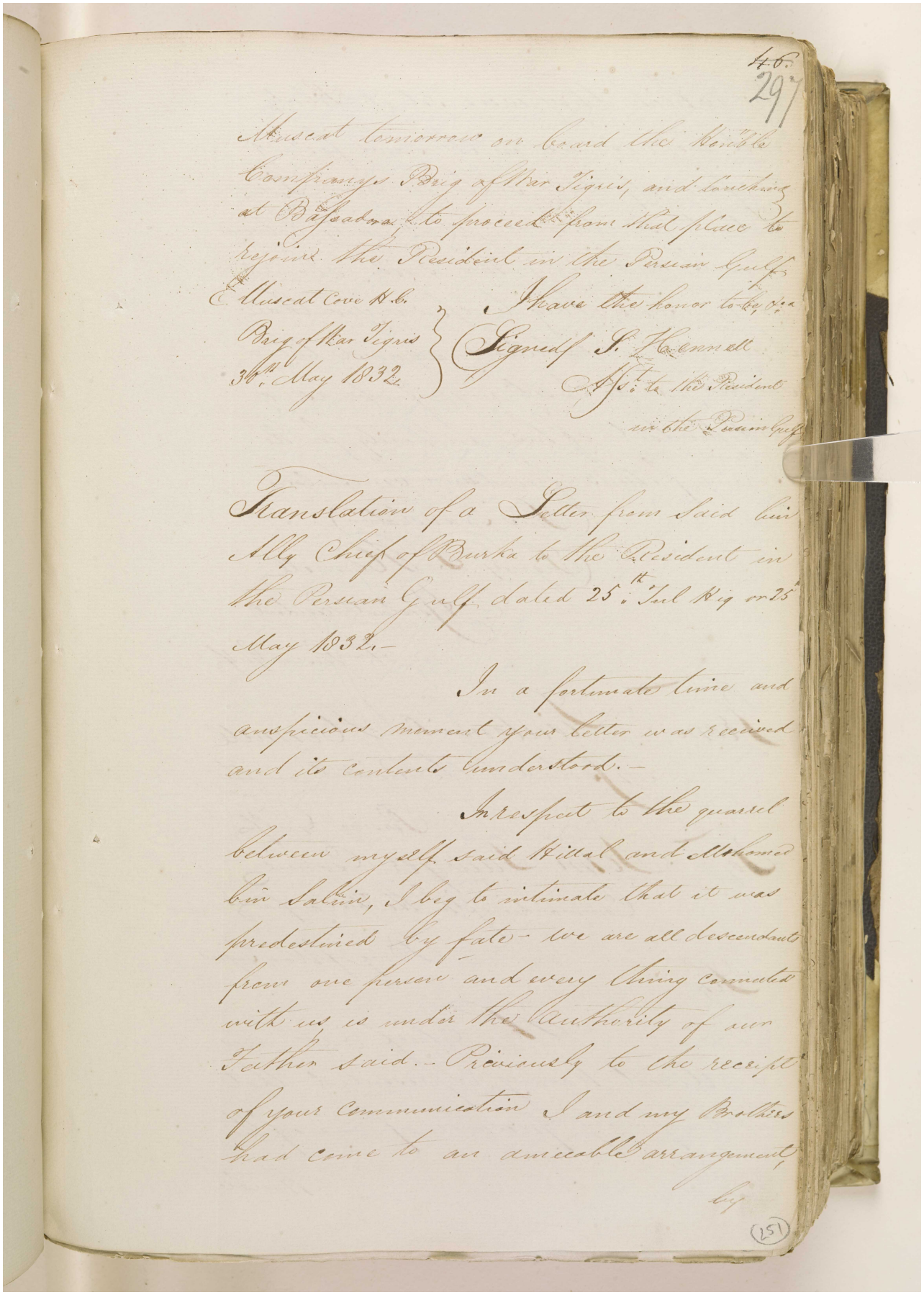


imprisonment and an attempt to surprise the places belonging to the Imam in its immediate neighbourhood.—

Altogether it cannot be doubted, that the demonstration made in the Imam's favor, by the visit of the Government Vessels of war. to the coast of Batinah, and appearance at this place, has been attended with highly beneficial consequences to the interests of His Highness. The liberation by Saeed bin Ally, of the prisoners for so trifling a consideration as 20 00 dollars is attributed here solely to the apprehensions excited by the knowledge that an application had been made for our interference; while I have every reason to believe that the support by the Government on the present occasion has interrupted various intrigues carrying on against the authority of the Imam, and inspired a degree of confidence in the minds of His Highness' adherents which would not have been derived from any other source.—

9 Having taken my final leave of Saeed Mahamed bin Salim and Khalaf bin Saeed this afternoon I purpose leaving Muscat

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46.
29

Muscat tomorrow on board the Honble
Compys Brig of War Tigris, and touching
at Bassadore to proceed from that place to
rejoin the Resident in the Persian Gulf
& Muscat Cove 30th
Brig of War Tigris
30th May 1832.

I have the honor to be &c.
Signed J. Hennell
Asst to the Resident
in the Persian Gulf

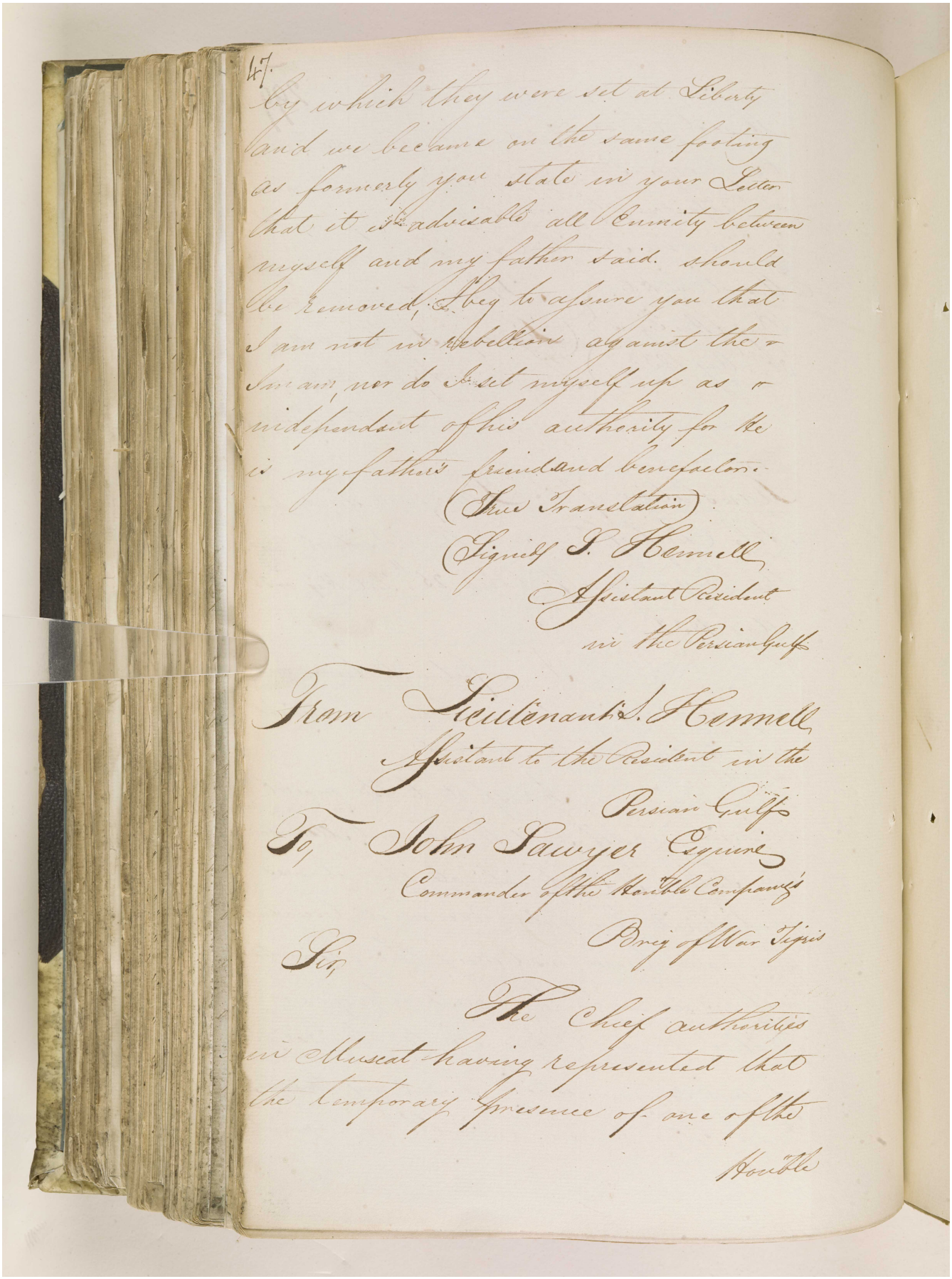
Translation of a Letter from Said bin
Ally Chief of Burka to the Resident in
the Persian Gulf dated 25th Jul Hij or 25th
May 1832.—

In a fortunate time and
auspicious moment your letter was received
and its contents understood.—

In respect to the quarrel
between myself said Hillal and Mohamed
bin Salim, I beg to intimate that it was
predestined by fate— we are all descendants
from one person and every thing connected
with us is under the authority of our
Father said.— Previously to the receipt
of your communication I and my Brothers
had come to an amicable arrangement
by

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المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: المُلكية العامة
اعرض على مكتبة قطر الرقمية: http://www.qdl.qa/العربية/archive/81055/vdc_100100333663.0x000076



47.

by which they were set at Liberty
and we became on the same footing
as formerly you state in your Letter
that it is advisable all Enmity between
myself and my father said should
be removed, I beg to assure you that
I am not in Rebellion against the
Imam, nor do I set myself up as
independant of his authority for he
is my father friend and benefactor.

(True Translation)
(Signed) S. Hennell
Assistant Resident
in the Persian Gulf

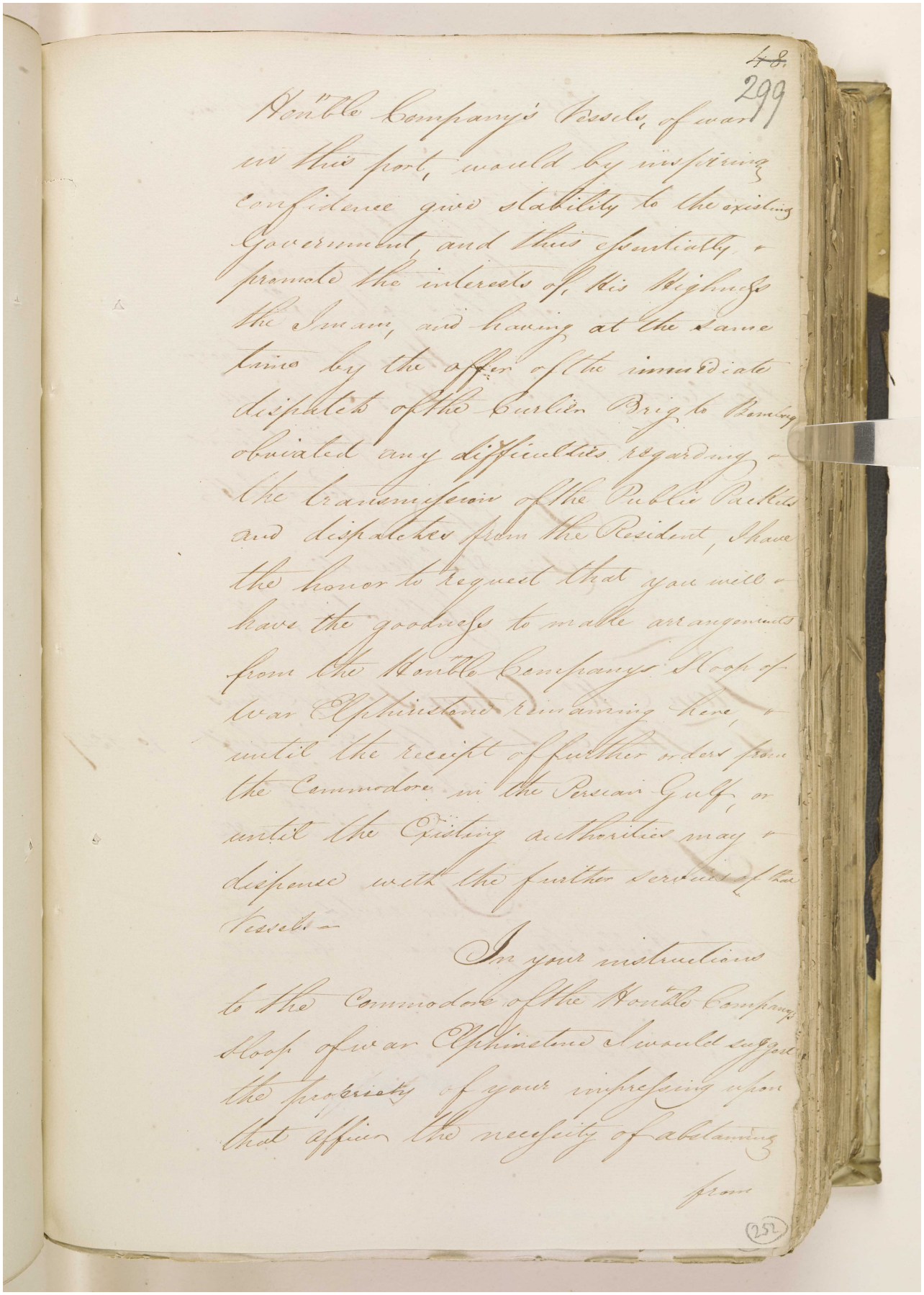
From Lieutenant S. Hennell
Assistant to the Resident in the
Persian Gulf

To John Sawyer Esquire
Commander of the Honble Company's
Brig of War Tigris

Sir,

The Chief authorities
in Muscat having represented that
the temporary presence of one of the
Honble

المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: المُلكية العامة
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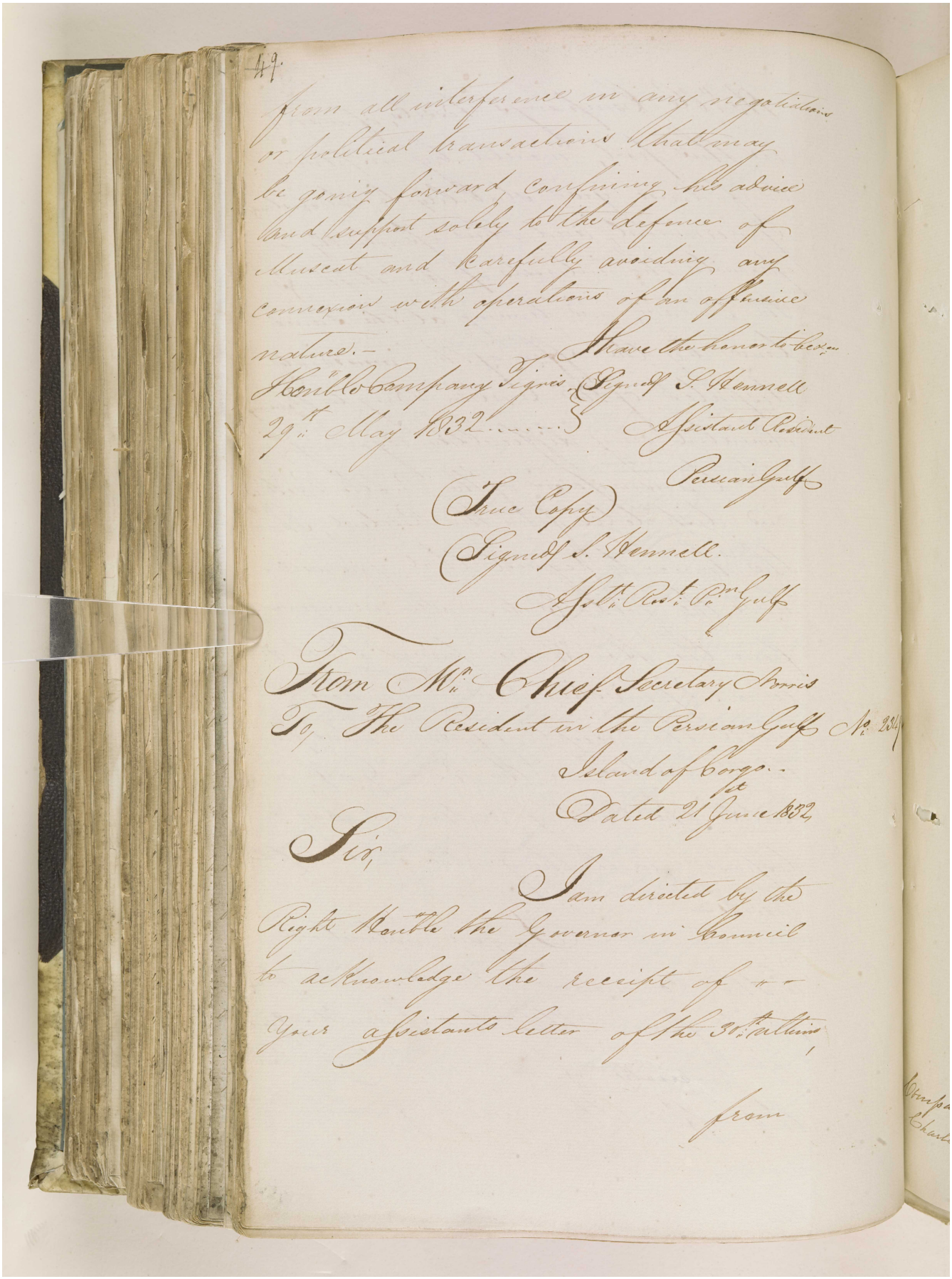


48.
299

Hon'ble Company's Vessels of war
in this port, would by inspiring
confidence give stability to the existing
Government, and thus essentially
promote the interests of His Highness
the Imam, and having at the same
time by the offer of the immediate
dispatch of the Earlier Brig to Bombay
obviated any difficulties regarding
the transmission of the Public Packets
and dispatches from the Resident, I have
the honor to request that you will
have the goodness to make arrangements
from the Hon'ble Company's Sloop of
war Elphinstone remaining here,
until the receipt of further orders from
the Commodore in the Persian Gulf, or
until the Existing authorities may
dispense with the further services of the
Vessels.

In your instructions
to the Commodore of the Hon'ble Company's
Sloop of war Elphinstone I would suggest
the propriety of your impressing upon
that officer the necessity of abstaining
from

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49.

from all interference in any negotiations or political transactions that may be going forward confining his advice and support solely to the defence of Muscat and carefully avoiding any connexion with operations of an offensive nature.-

I have the honor to be &c.
Hon'ble Company Syria. (Signed) S. Hennell
29th May 1832.....

Assistant Resident
Persian Gulf

(True Copy)
(Signed) S. Hennell.
Asst. Resit. Pn. Gulf

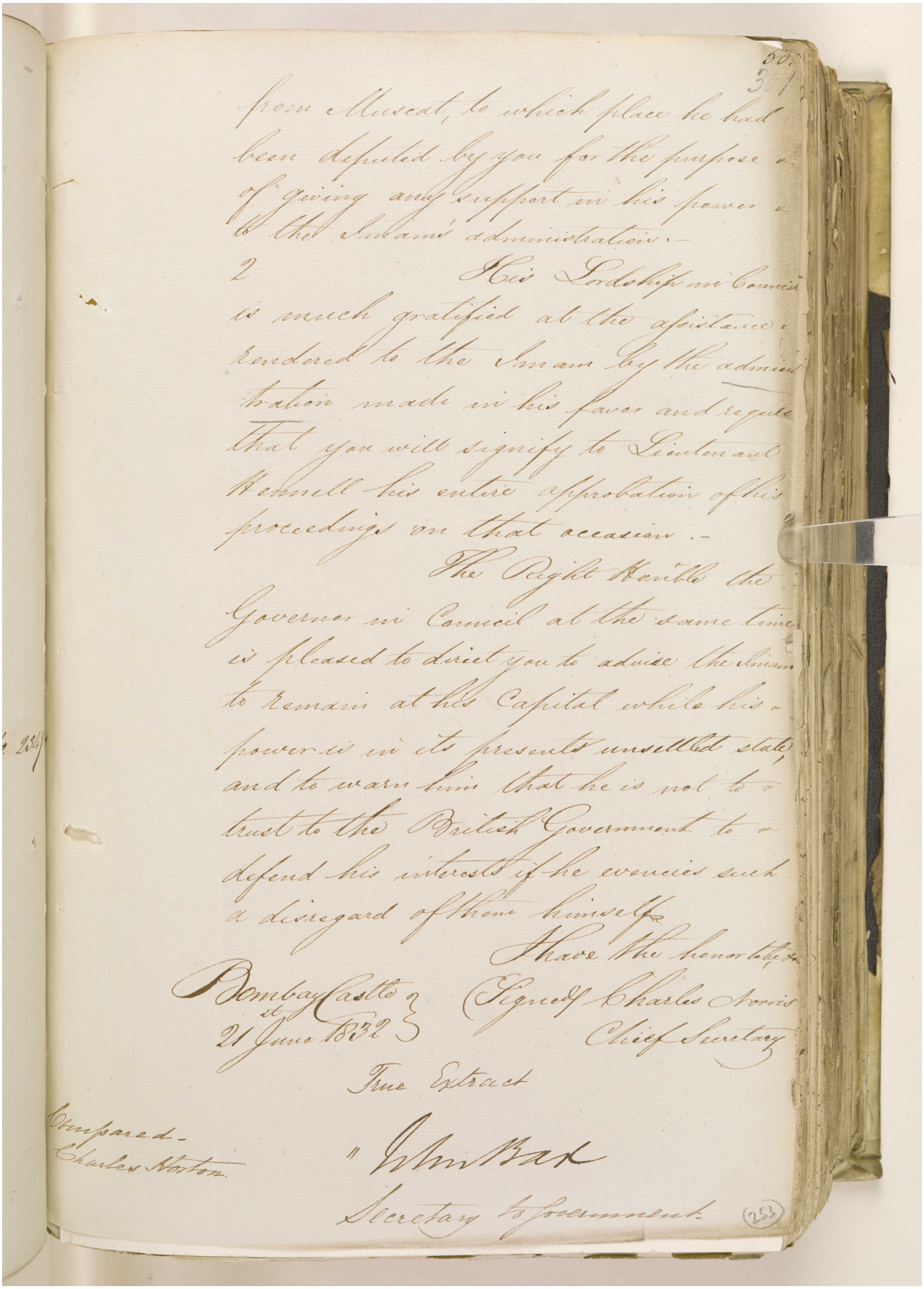
From M.r Chief Secretary Norris
To The President in the Persian Gulf No. 284
Island of Bombay
Dated 21st June 1832

Sir,

I am directed by the Right Honble the Governor in Council to acknowledge the receipt of ---
Your Assistants Letter of the 30th ultimo,

from

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from Muscat, to which place he had
been deputed by you for the purpose
of giving any support in his power
to the Imam's administration.

2 His Lordship in Council
is much gratified at the assistance
rendered to the Imam by the admini-
tration made in his favor and regula-
that you will signify to Lieutenant
Kemball his entire approbation of his
proceedings on that occasion.

The Right Honble the
Governor in Council at the same time
is pleased to direct you to advise the Imam
to remain at his Capital while his
power is in its present unsettled state,
and to warn him that he is not to
trust to the British Government to
defend his interests if he evinces such
a disregard of them himself.

I have the honor &c.

Bombay Castle
21st June 1832

Signed Charles Norris
Chief Secretary

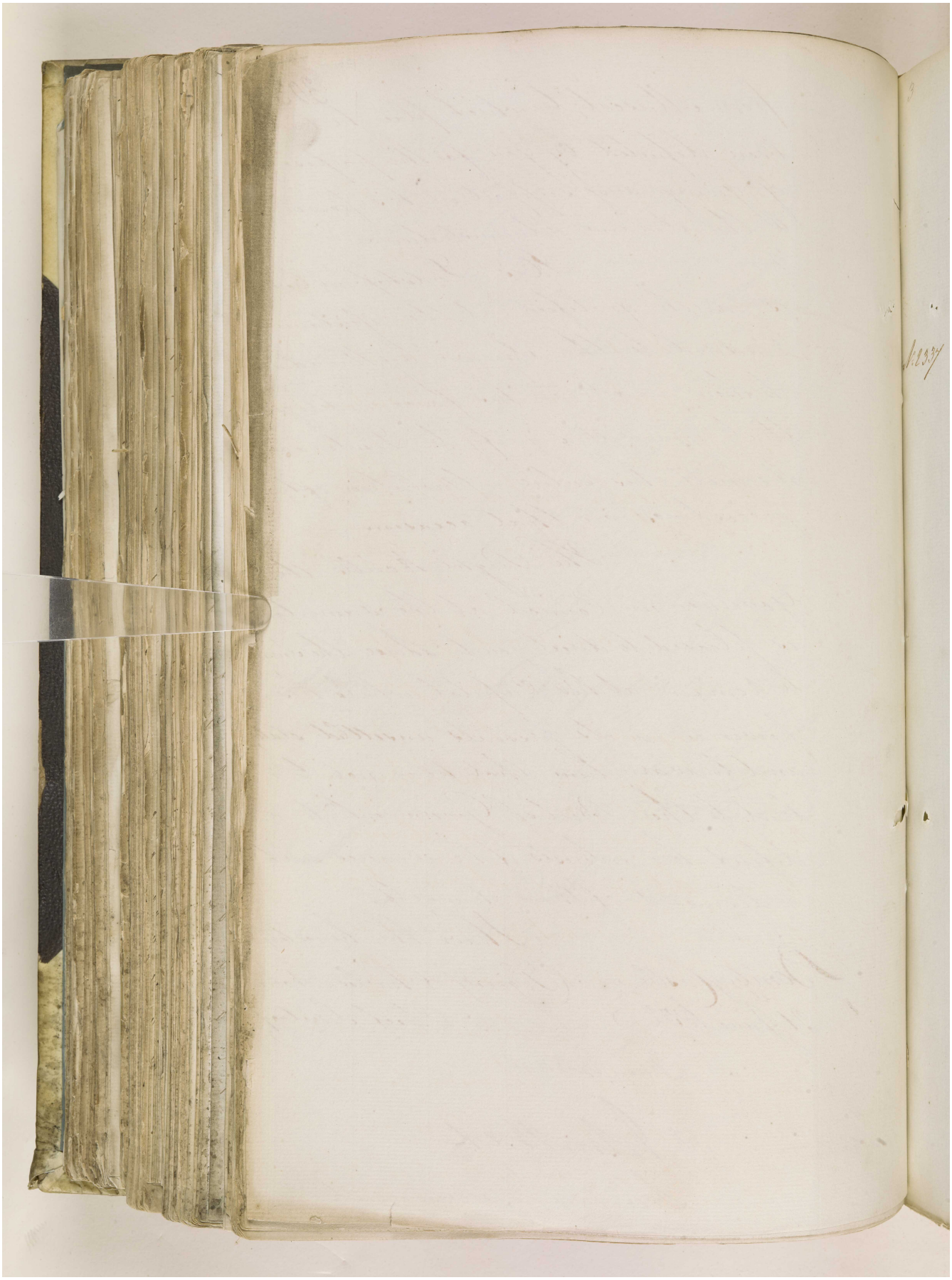
True Extract

Compared.
Charles Norton.

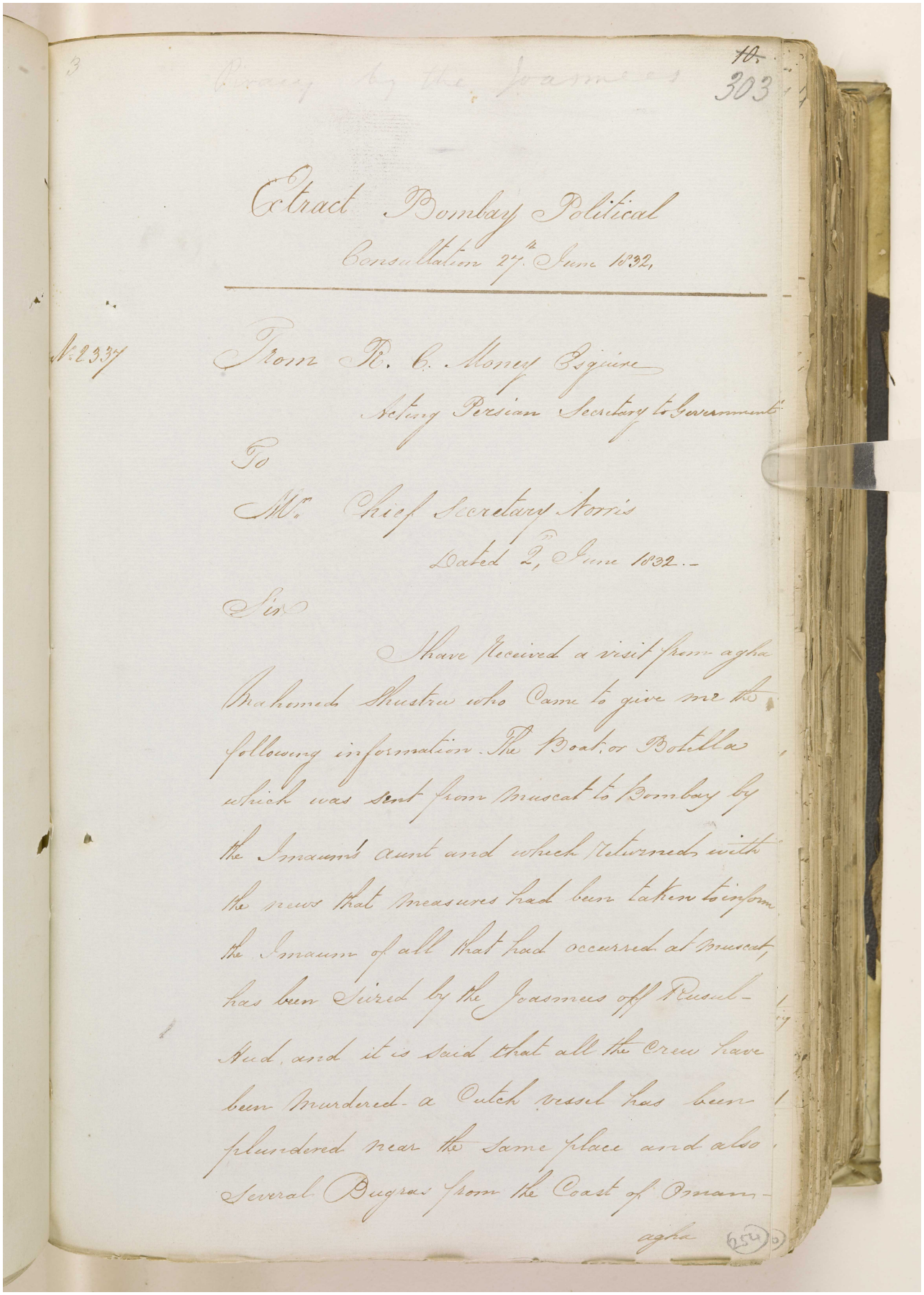
W. Nash
Secretary to Government

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Piracy by the Joasmees

No. 303

Extract Bombay Political
Consultation 27th June 1832.

No. 2337

From R. C. Money Esquire
Acting Persian Secretary to Government

To

Mr. Chief Secretary Norris

Dated 2d June 1832.

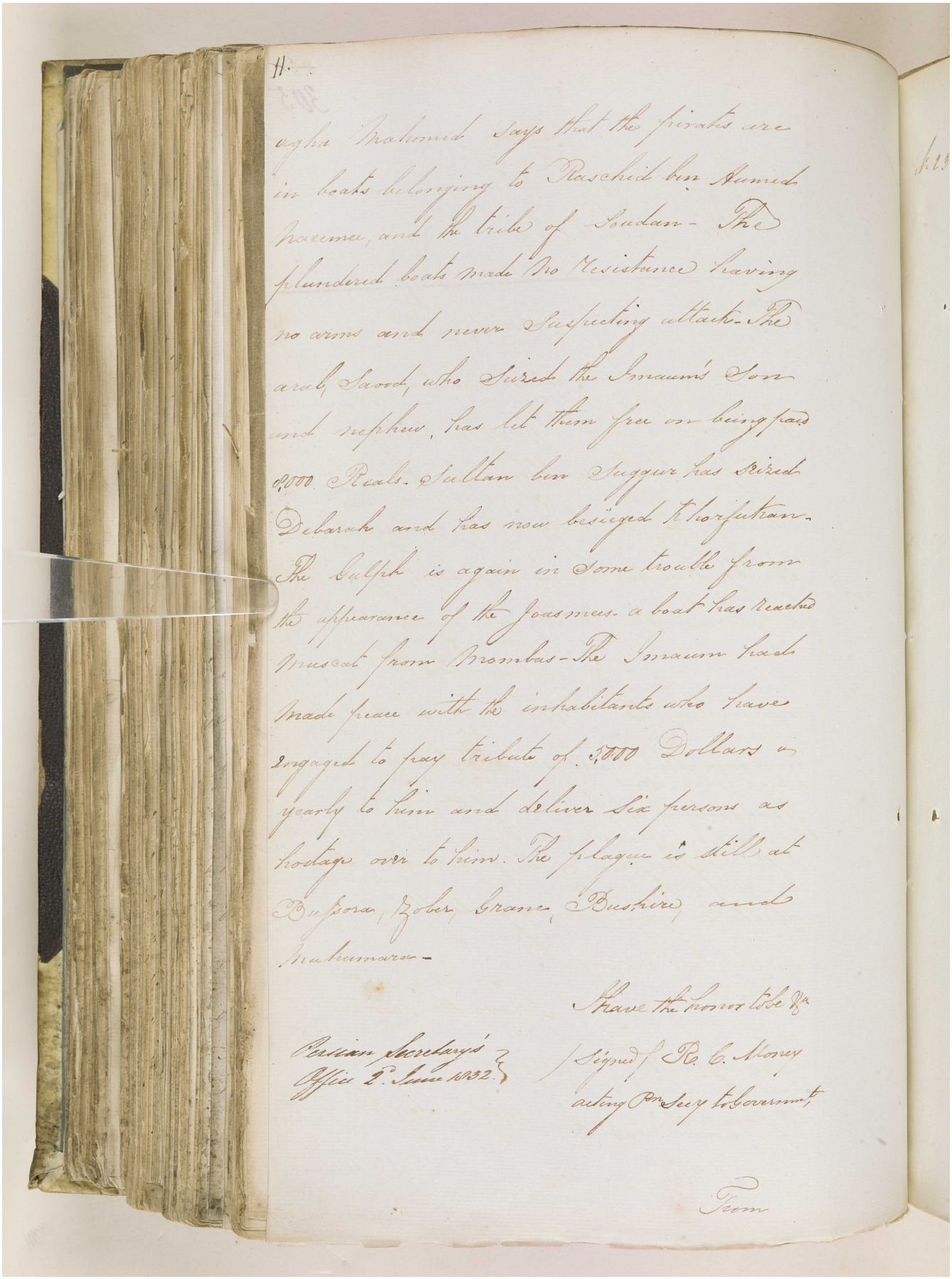
Sir

I have received a visit from agha Mahomed Shustree who came to give me the following information. The Boat or Botella which was sent from Muscat to Bombay by the Imaum's aunt and which returned with the news that measures had been taken to inform the Imaum of all that had occurred at Muscat, has been seized by the Joasmees off Rusul-Had, and it is said that all the Crew have been murdered. a Dutch vessel has been plundered near the same place and also several Bugras from the Coast of Omam-

agha

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المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
اعرض على مكتبة قطر الرقمية: http://www.qdl.qa/العربية/archive/81055/vdc_100100333663.0x00007c



11.

agha Mahomed says that the pirates are in boats belonging to Rashid bin Aumed Naeemee, and the tribe of Soudan - The plundered boats made no resistance having no arms and never suspecting attack - The arab Saood, who seized the Imaum's Son and nephew, has let them free on being paid 9,000 Reals - Sultan bin Suggur has seized Debarah and has now besieged Khorfukan - The Gulph is again in some trouble from the appearance of the Joasmees - a boat has reached Muscat from Mombas - The Imaum had made peace with the inhabitants who have engaged to pay tribute of 5,000 Dollars yearly to him and deliver Six persons as hostage over to him. The plague is still at Bussora, Zobeir, Grane, Bushire, and Muhumarra -

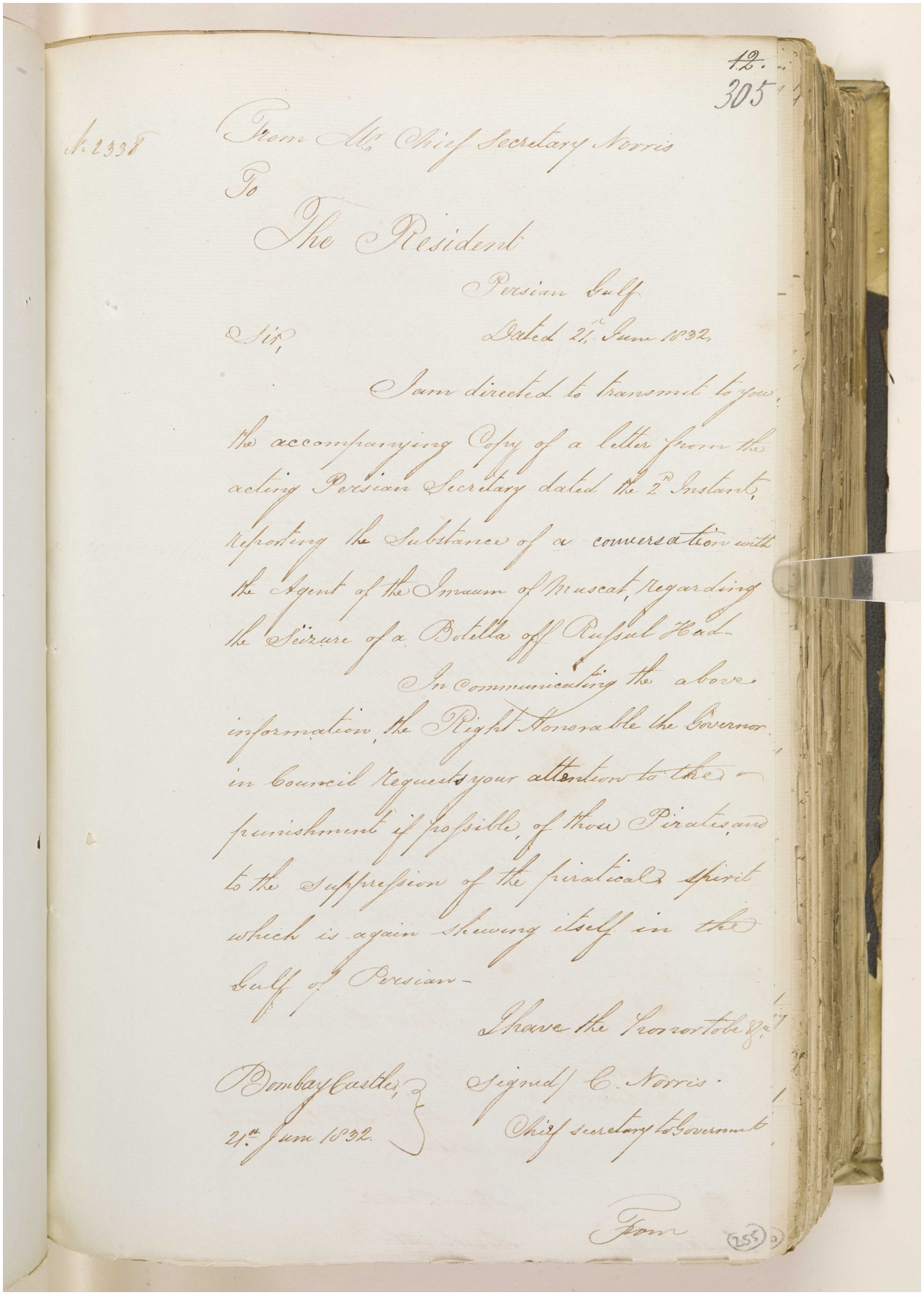
I have the honor to be &c

Persian Secretary's Office 2. June 1832.

Signed R. C. Money acting Pr. Secy to Govermt

From

المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
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12.
305

No. 2338

From Mr. Chief Secretary Norris
To
The Resident
Persian Gulf
Dated 21st June 1832.

Sir,

I am directed to transmit to you, the accompanying Copy of a letter from the acting Persian Secretary dated the 2d Instant, reporting the Substance of a conversation with the Agent of the Imaum of Muscat, regarding the Seizure of a Botella off Rusul Had.

In communicating the above information, the Right Honorable the Governor in Council Requests your attention to the punishment if possible, of those Pirates, and to the suppression of the piratical spirit which is again shewing itself in the Gulf of Persian.

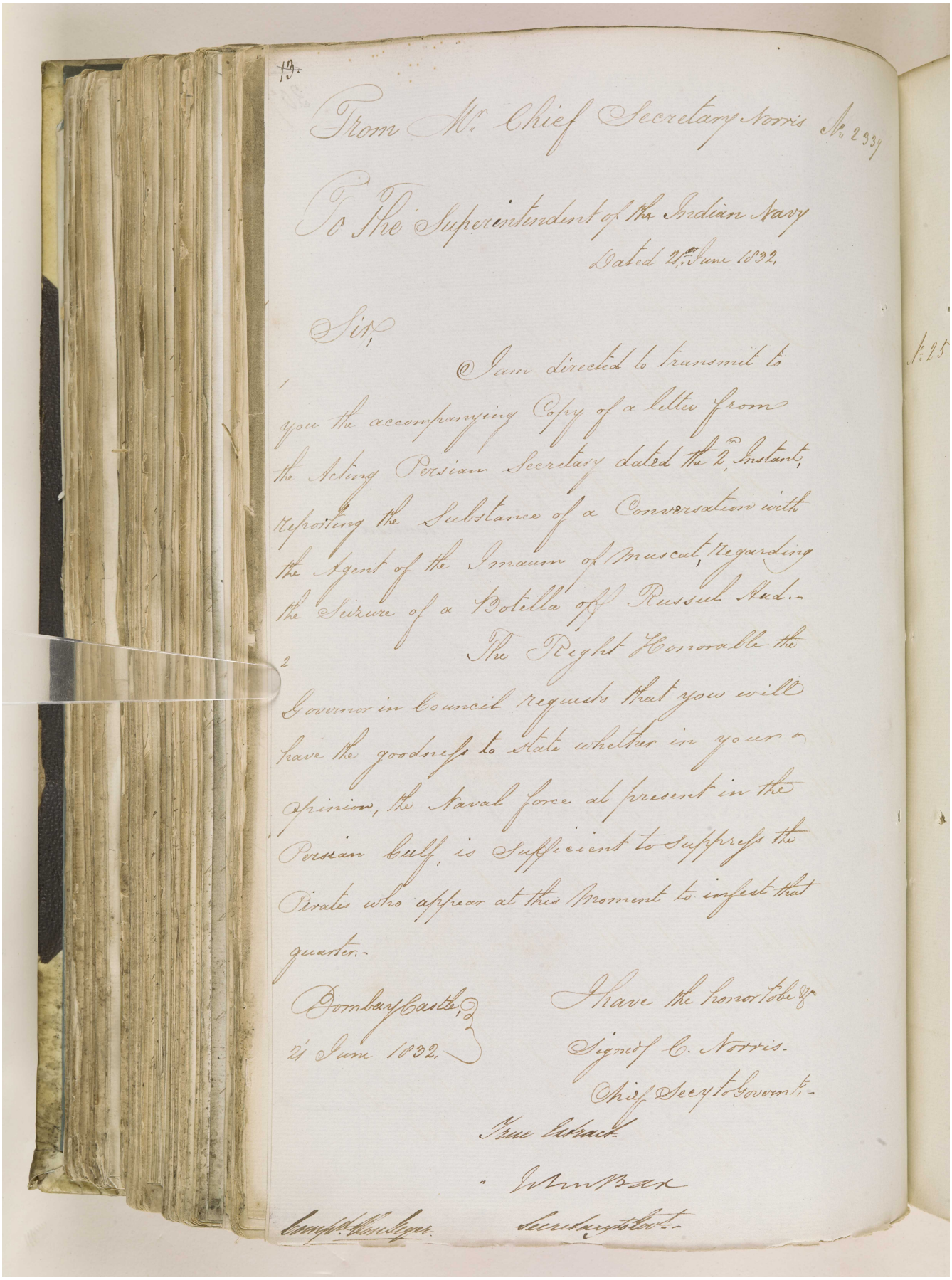
I have the Honor to be &c.

Signed C. Norris.
Chief Secretary to Government

Bombay Castle,
21st June 1832.

From

المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
اعرض على مكتبة قطر الرقمية: http://www.qdl.qa/العربية/archive/81055/vdc_100100333663.0x00007e



From Mr. Chief Secretary Norris No. 2939

To The Superintendent of the Indian Navy

Dated 21st June 1832.

Sir,

I am directed to transmit to you the accompanying Copy of a letter from the Acting Persian Secretary dated the 2d Instant, Reporting the Substance of a Conversation with the Agent of the Imaum of Muscat, Regarding the Seizure of a Botella off Russel Mad.-

The Right Honorable the Governor in Council requests that you will have the goodness to State whether in your opinion, the Naval force at present in the Persian Gulf, is Sufficient to Suppress the Pirates who appear at this Moment to infest that quarter.-

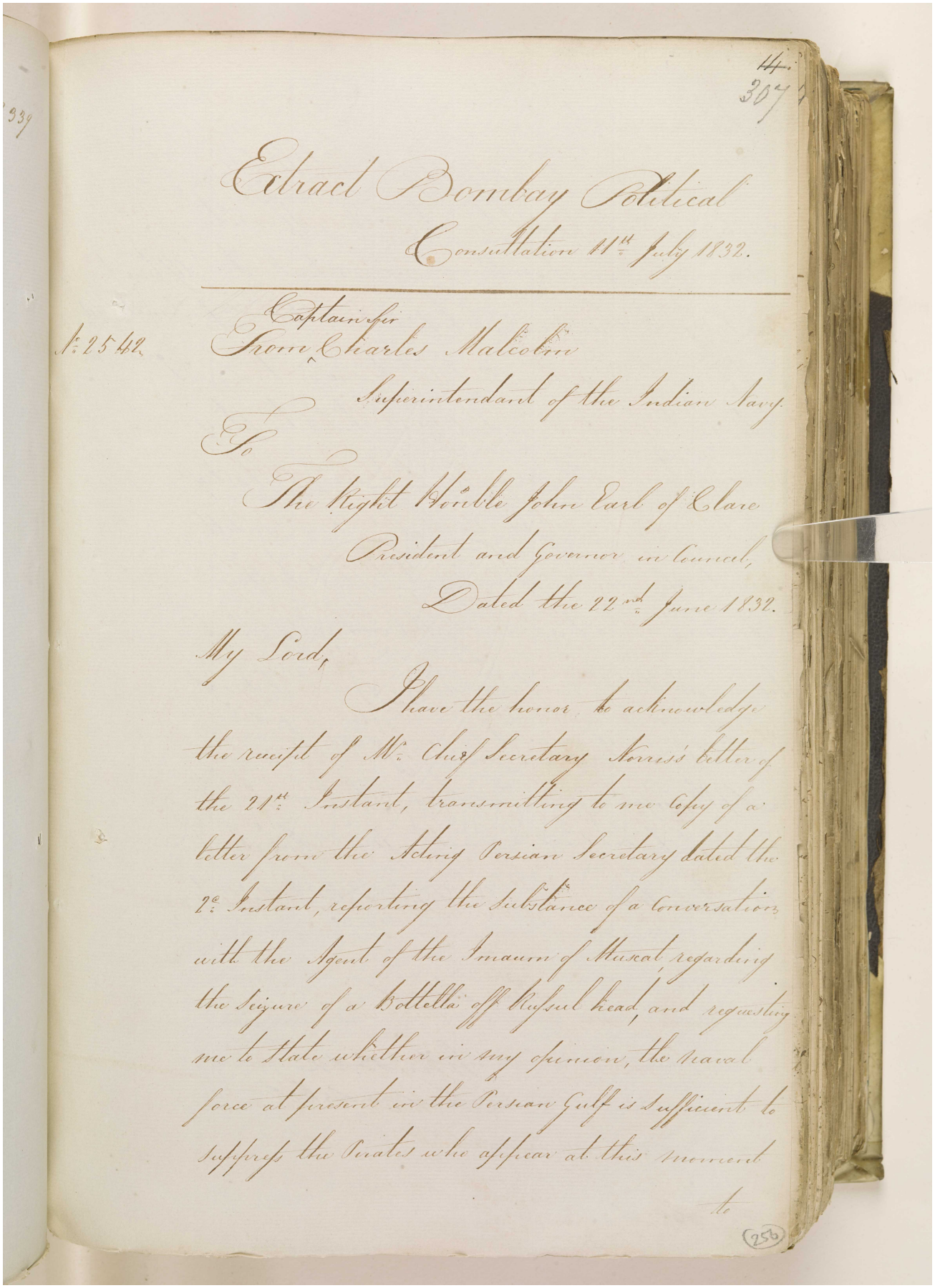
Bombay Castle, 21 June 1832.

I have the honor to be &c
Signed C. Norris.
Chief Secy to Govt.

True Extract
W. Bax
Secretary to Govt.

Comptd. & Checked.

المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
اعرض على مكتبة قطر الرقمية: http://www.qdl.qa/العربية/archive/81055/vdc_100100333663.0x00007f



Extract Bombay Political
Consultation 11th July 1832.

No 2542

Captain Sir
John Charles Malcolm
Superintendant of the Indian Navy

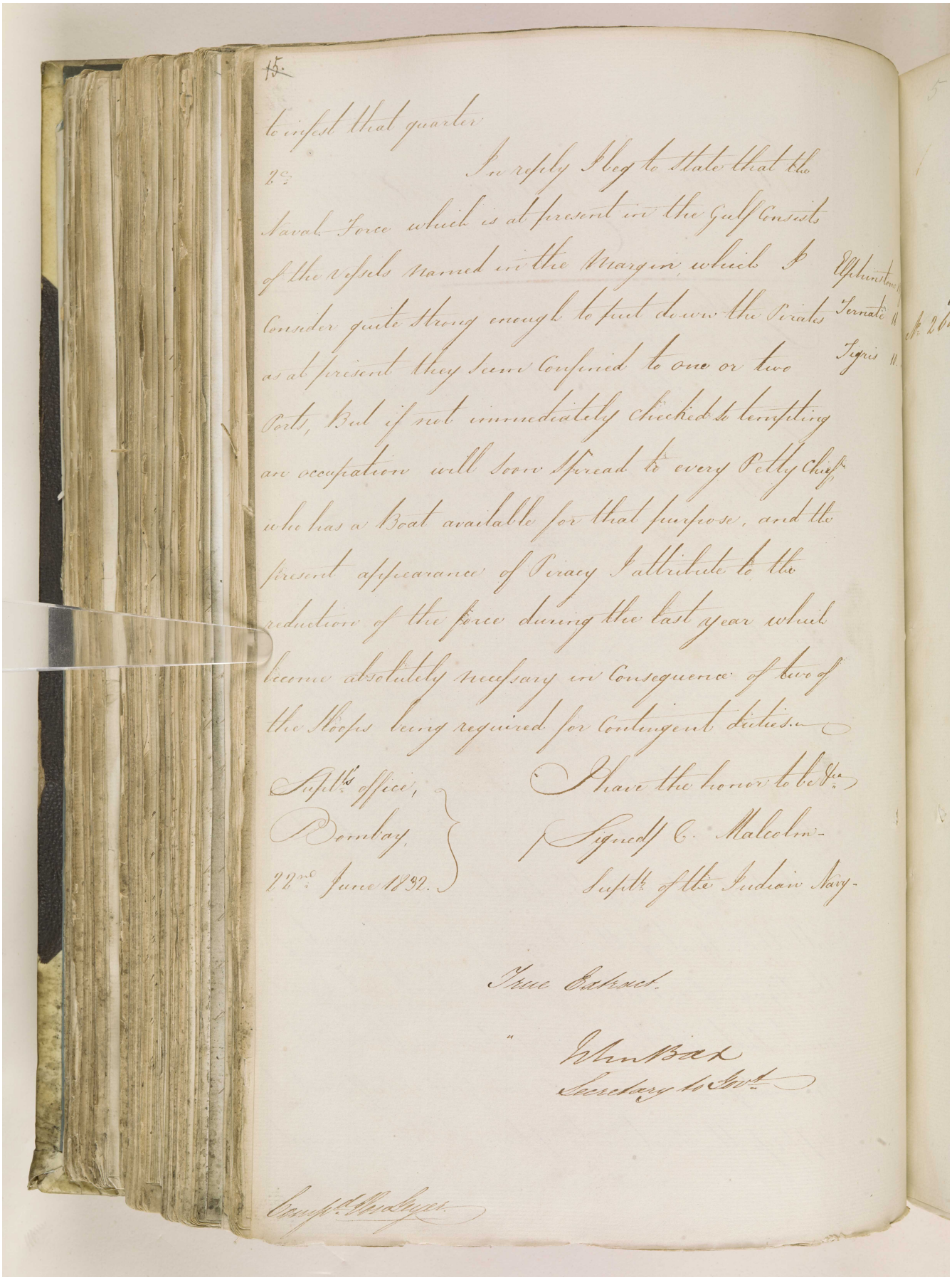
To

The Right Honble John Earl of Clare
President and Governor in Council,
Dated the 22nd June 1832.

My Lord,

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of Mr. Chief Secretary Norris's letter of the 21st Instant, transmitting to me Copy of a letter from the Acting Persian Secretary dated the 2d Instant, reporting the substance of a Conversation with the Agent of the Imaum of Muscat regarding the Seizure of a Bottella off Ruysul head, and requesting me to State whether in my opinion, the Naval force at present in the Persian Gulf is sufficient to suppress the Pirates who appear at this moment to

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15.

to infest that quarter

2d. I am respectfully to state that the Naval Force which is at present in the Gulf Consists of the Vessels named in the Margin, which I consider quite strong enough to put down the Pirates as at present they seem confined to one or two Ports, But if not immediately checked so tempting an occupation will soon spread to every Petty Chief who has a Boat available for that purpose, and the present appearance of Piracy I attribute to the reduction of the force during the last year which became absolutely necessary in consequence of two of the Sloops being required for Contingent duties.—

Elphinstone
Fernandez
Tigris

I have the honor to be &c.

Supt.s office, Bombay, 27th June 1832.

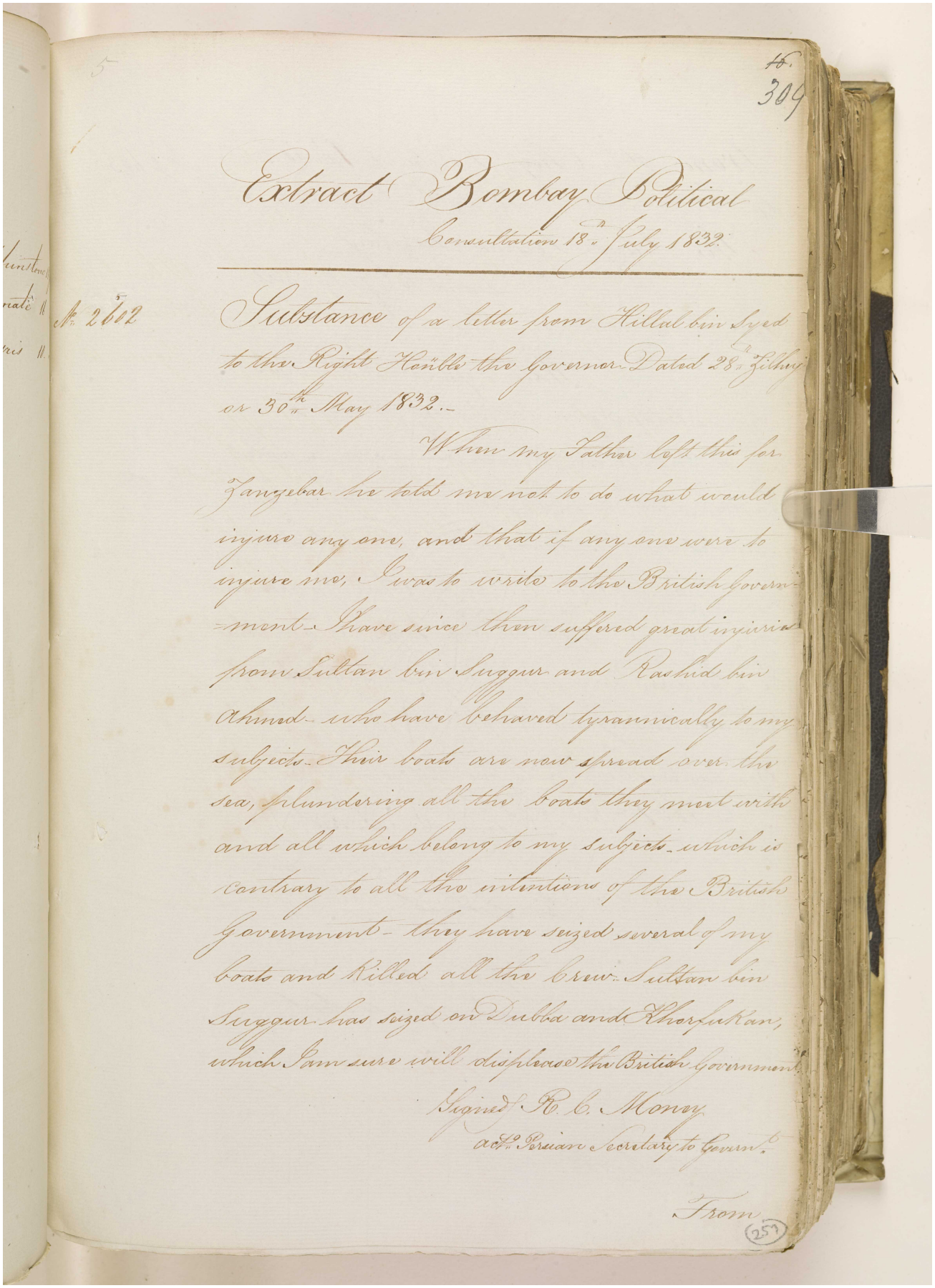
Signed C. Malcolm
Supt. of the Indian Navy

True Extract

Secretary to Govt.

Comp.d Rhodes

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46.
309

Extract Bombay Political
Consultation 18th July 1832

No. 2602

Substance of a letter from Hillal bin Syed to the Right Honble the Governor Dated 28th Zilhuj or 30th May 1832.-

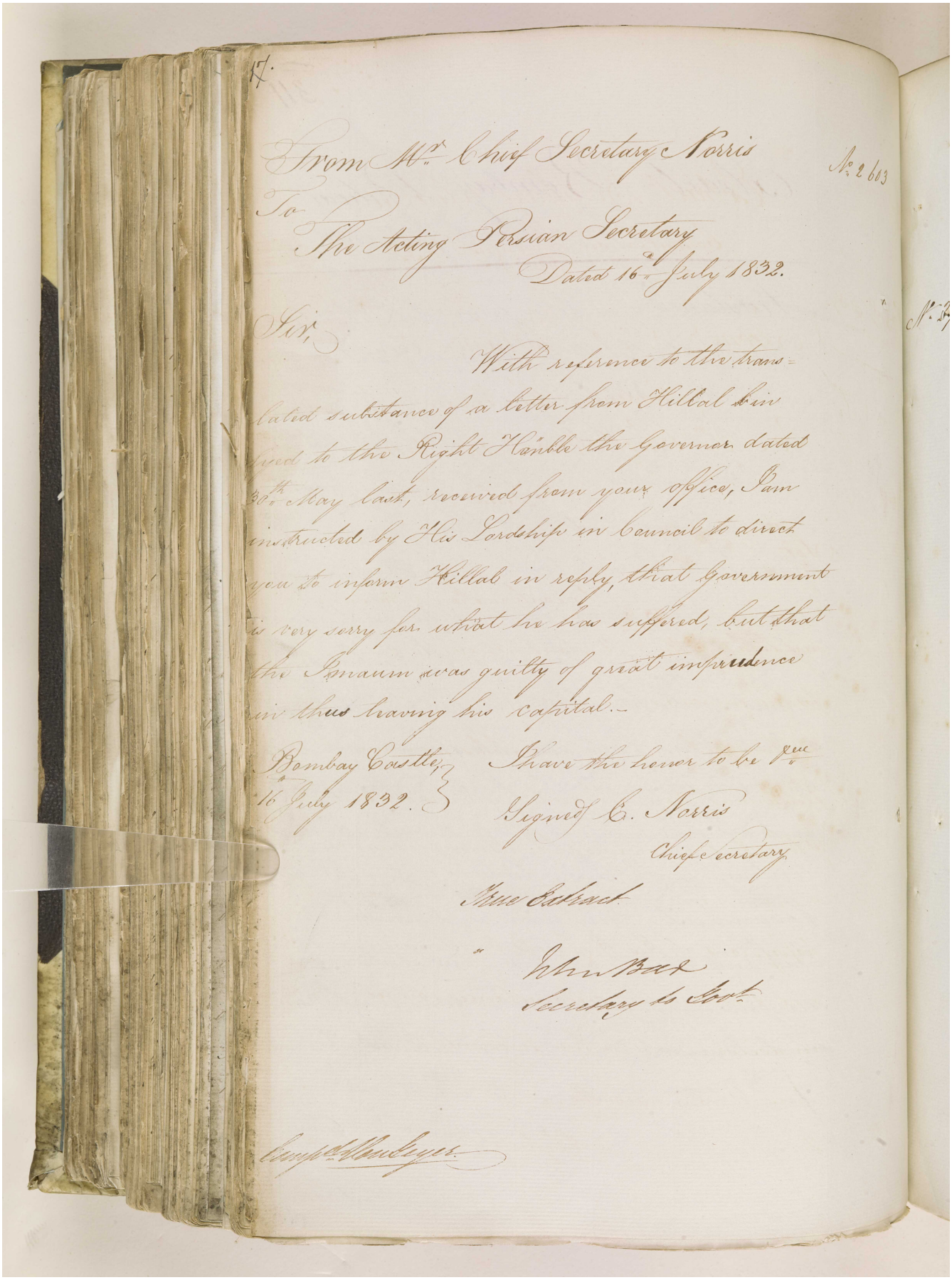
When my Father left this for Zangebar he told me not to do what would injure any one, and that if any one were to injure me, I was to write to the British Government- I have since then suffered great injuries from Sultan bin Suggur and Rashid bin Ahmad- who have behaved tyrannically to my subjects- Their boats are now spread over the sea, plundering all the boats they meet with and all which belong to my subjects- which is contrary to all the intentions of the British Government- they have seized several of my boats and Killed all the crew- Sultan bin Suggur has seized on Dubba and Khorfuttan, which I am sure will displease the British Government

Signed R. C. Money
Actg Persian Secretary to Govt.

From

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From Mr. Chief Secretary Norris
No. 2 603
To
The Acting Persian Secretary
Dated 16th July 1832.

Sir,

With reference to the transla-
ted substance of a letter from Hillal bin
ssed to the Right Honble the Governor dated
30th May last, received from your office, I am
instructed by His Lordship in Council to direct
you to inform Hillal in reply, that Government
is very sorry for what he has suffered, but that
the Imaum was guilty of great imprudence
in thus leaving his Capital.-

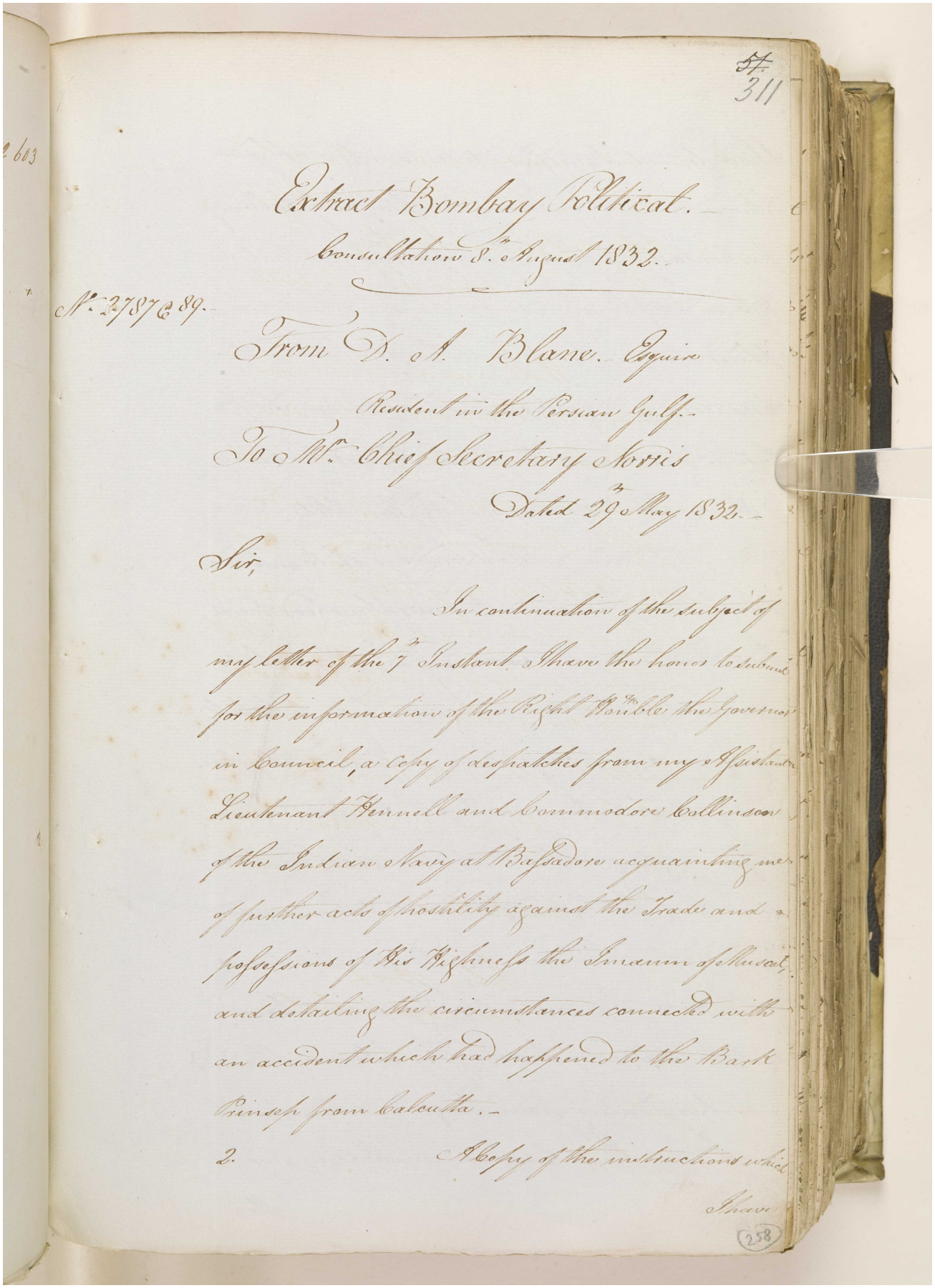
Bombay Castle,
16 July 1832.

I have the honor to be &c
Signed C. Norris
Chief Secretary

True Extract
John Back
Secretary to Govt

Compd. Mackeyes

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Extract Bombay Political.

Consultation 8th August 1832.

No. 2787 to 89.

From D. A. Blane. Esquire

Resident in the Persian Gulf.

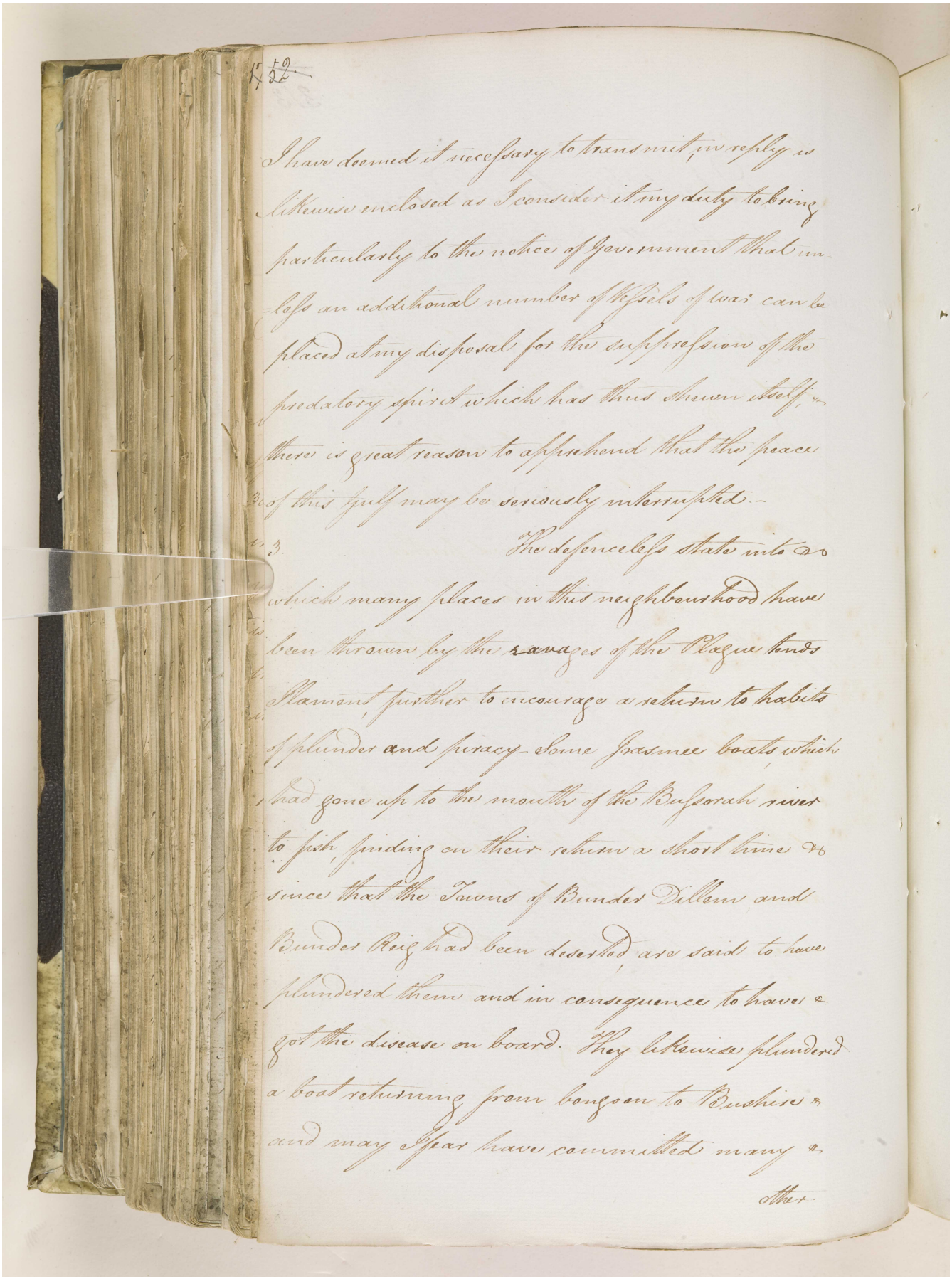
To W. Chief Secretary Norris

Dated 29th May 1832.

Sir,

In continuation of the subject of my letter of the 7th Instant I have the honor to submit for the information of the Right Honble the Governor in Council, a Copy of despatches from my Assistant Lieutenant Bennell and Commodore Collinson of the Indian Navy at Bassadore acquainting me of further acts of hostility against the Trade and possessions of His Highness the Imaum of Muscat, and detailing the circumstances connected with an accident which had happened to the Bark Pinsop from Calcutta.—

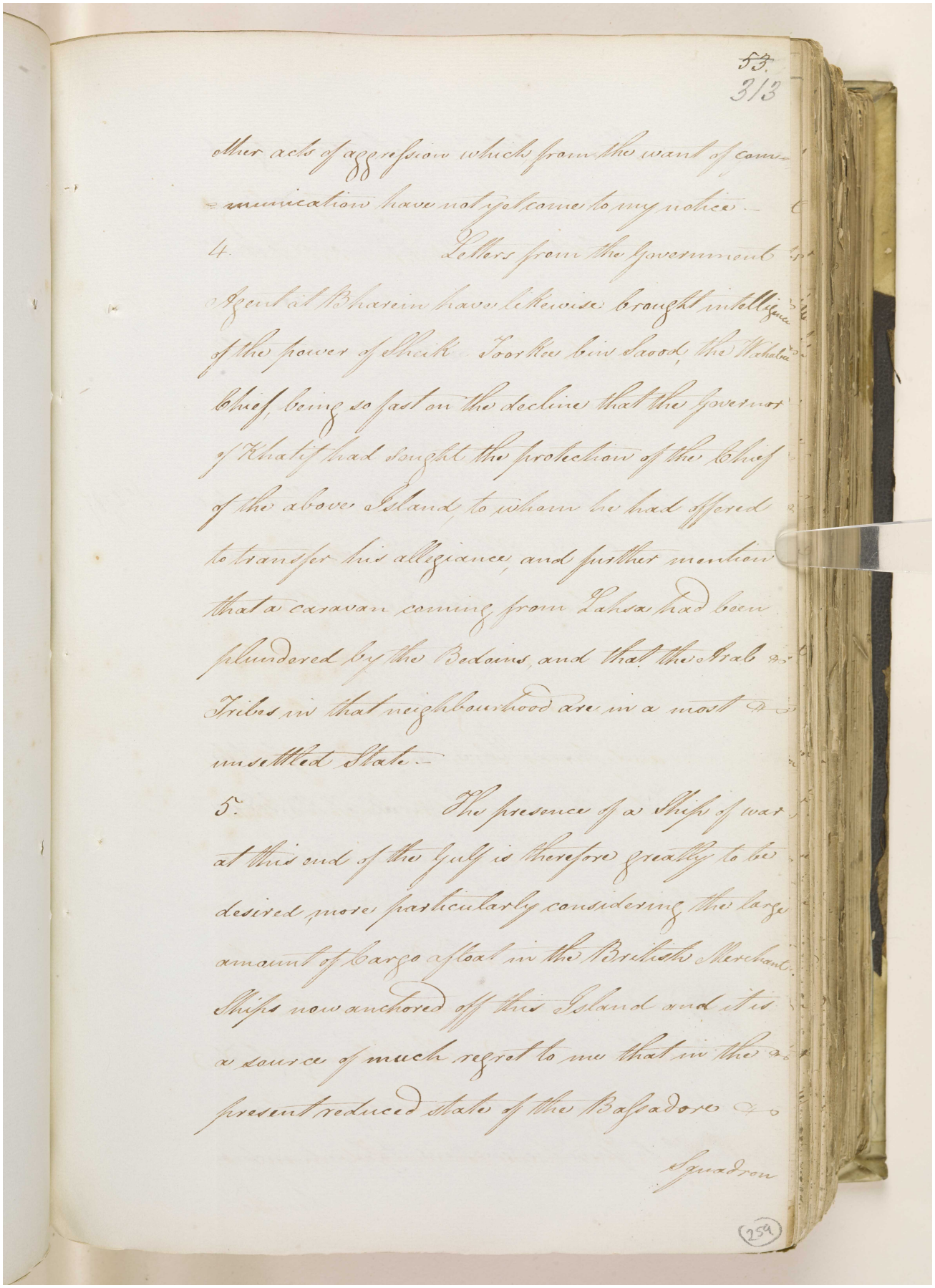
2. A Copy of the instructions which I have



I have deemed it necessary to transmit, in reply, as likewise enclosed as I consider it my duty to bring particularly to the notice of Government that unless an additional number of Vessels of War can be placed at my disposal for the suppression of the predatory spirit which has thus shown itself, there is great reason to apprehend that the peace of this Gulf may be seriously interrupted.-

3. The defenceless state into which many places in this neighbourhood have been thrown by the ravages of the Plague tends Alarmont further to encourage a return to habits of plunder and piracy. Some Joasmee boats which had gone up to the mouth of the Bussorah river to fish, finding on their return a short time since that the Towns of Bunder Dilleem and Bunder Reig had been deserted, are said to have plundered them and in consequence to have got the disease on board. They likewise plundered a boat returning from Bongoon to Bushire and may I fear have committed many other

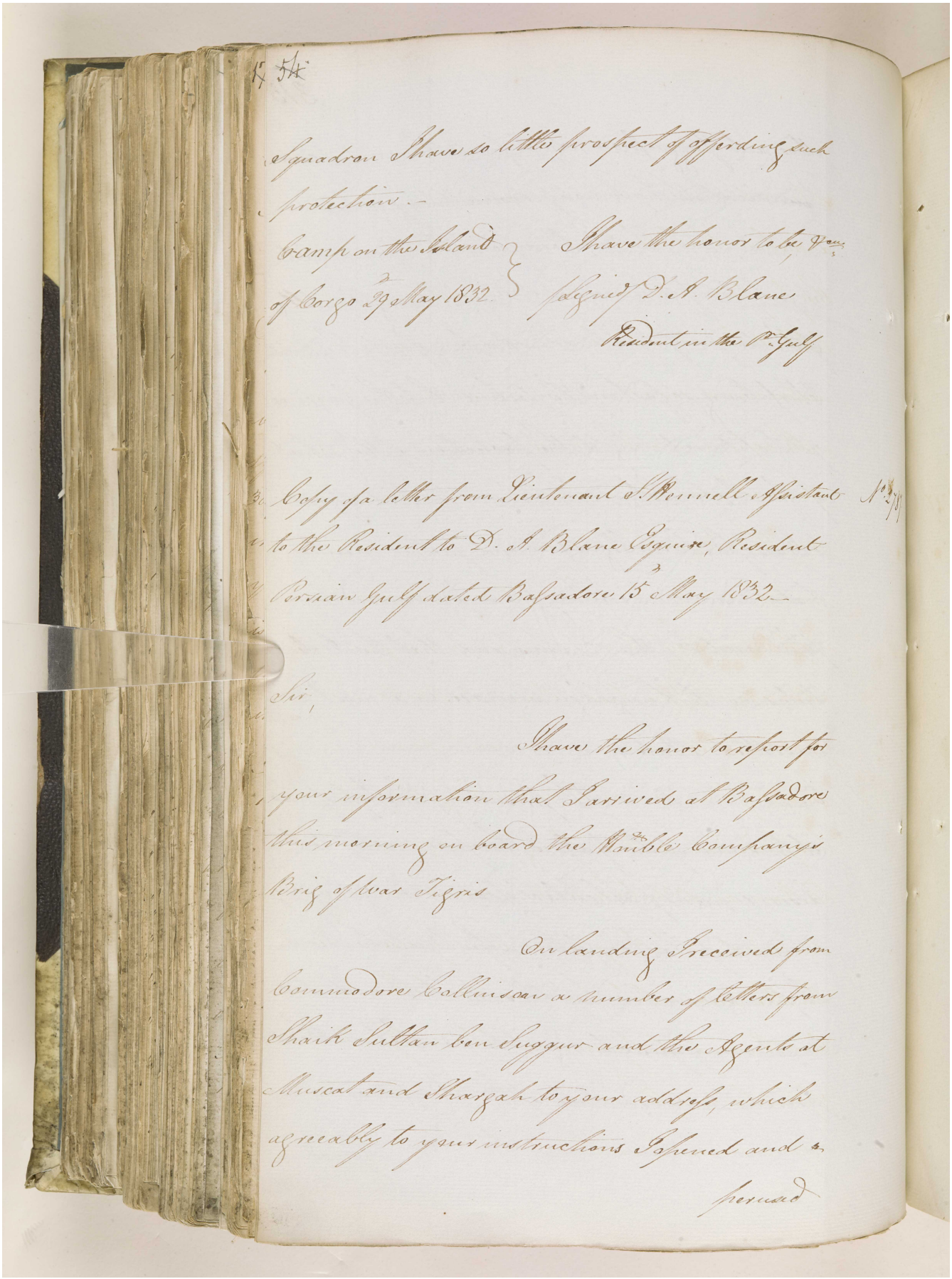
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اعرض على مكتبة قطر الرقمية: http://www.qdl.qa/العربية/archive/81055/vdc_100100333663.0x000085



other acts of aggression which from the want of communication have not yet come to my notice.

4. Letters from the Government Agent at Bharein have likewise brought intelligence of the power of Sheik Soorkee bin Saood the Wahabee Chief being so fast on the decline that the Governor of Khatif had sought the protection of the Chief of the above Island to whom he had offered to transfer his allegiance, and further mention that a caravan coming from Lahsa had been plundered by the Bedouins, and that the Arab Tribes in that neighbourhood are in a most unsettled State.

5. The presence of a Ships of war at this end of the Gulf is therefore greatly to be desired more particularly considering the large amount of Cargo afloat in the British Merchant Ships now anchored off this Island and it is a source of much regret to me that in the present reduced state of the Bassadore Squadron



Squadron I have no little prospect of affording such protection.—

Camp on the Island of Cargo 29th May 1832

I have the honor to be &c
(signed) D. A. Blane
Resident in the P. Gulf

Copy of a letter from Lieutenant A. Bonnell Assistant to the Resident to D. A. Blane Esquire, Resident Persian Gulf dated Bassadore 15th May 1832.

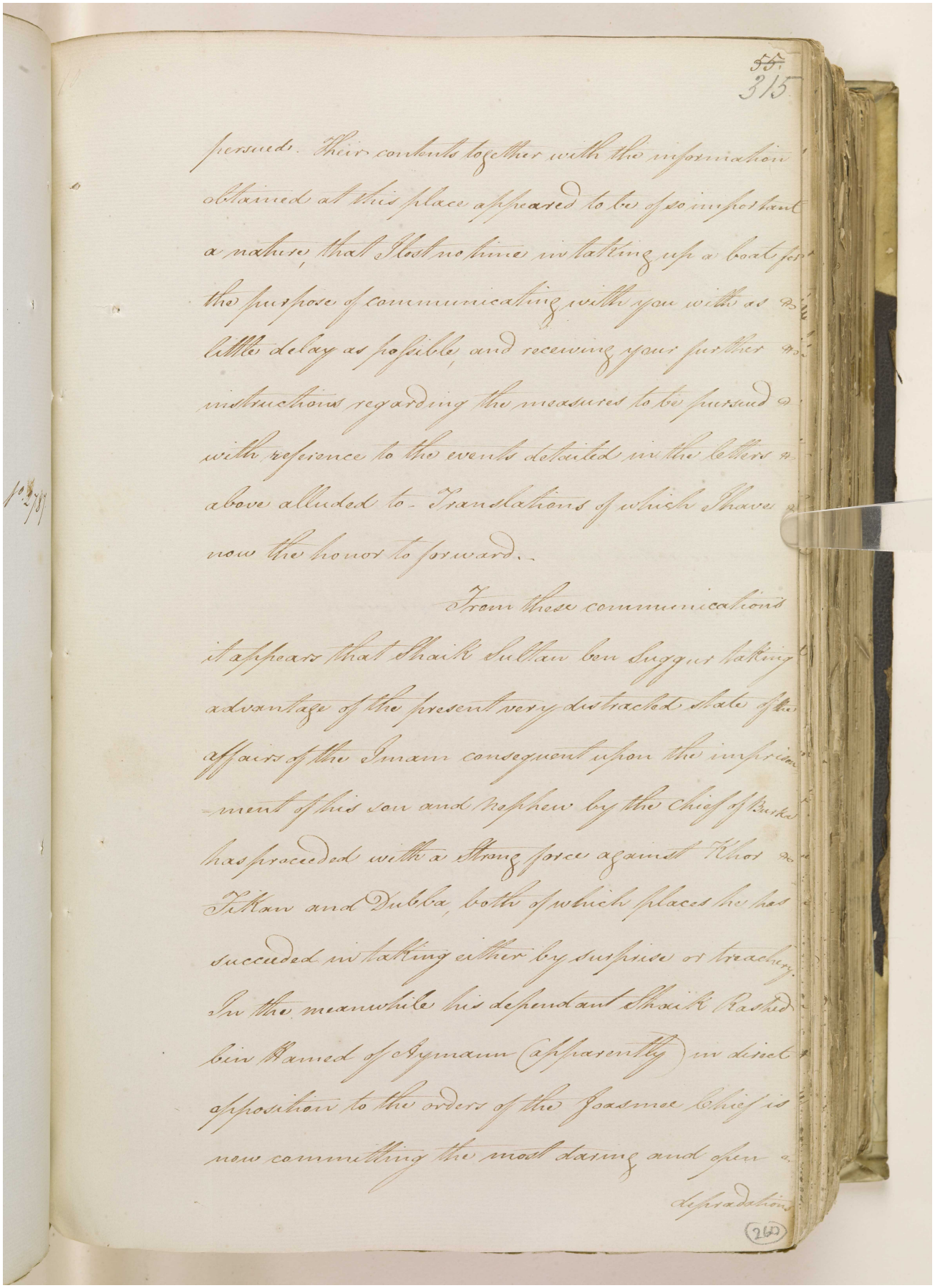
No 2/39

Sir,

I have the honor to report for your information that I arrived at Bassadore this morning on board the Honble Company's Brig of war Tigris

On landing I received from Commodore Collinson a number of letters from Shaik Sultan bin Sugger and the Agents at Muscat and Sharjah to your address, which agreeably to your instructions I opened and perused

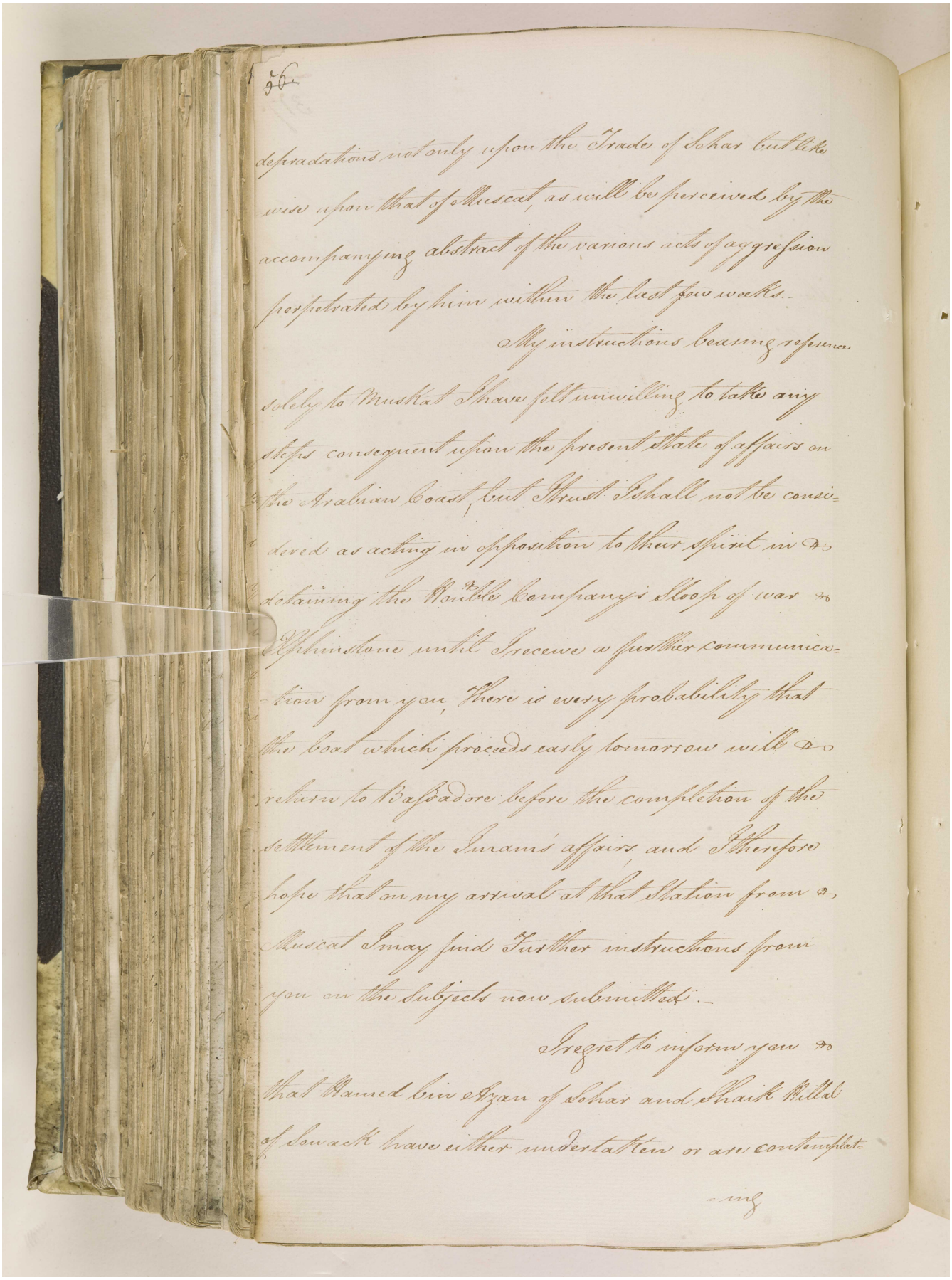
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persued. Their contents together with the information obtained at this place appeared to be of so important a nature, that I lost no time in fitting up a boat for the purpose of communicating with you with as little delay as possible, and receiving your further instructions regarding the measures to be pursued with reference to the events detailed in the letters above alluded to. Translations of which I have now the honor to forward.

From these communications it appears that Shaikh Sultan ben Suggur taking advantage of the present very distracted state of the affairs of the Imaum consequent upon the imprisonment of his son and nephew by the Chief of Bushire has proceeded with a strong force against Khor Fakan and Dubba, both of which places he has succeded in taking either by surprise or treachery. In the meanwhile his dependant Shaikh Rashid bin Hamed of Aymaum (apparently) in direct opposition to the orders of the Joasmee Chief is now committing the most daring and open depradations

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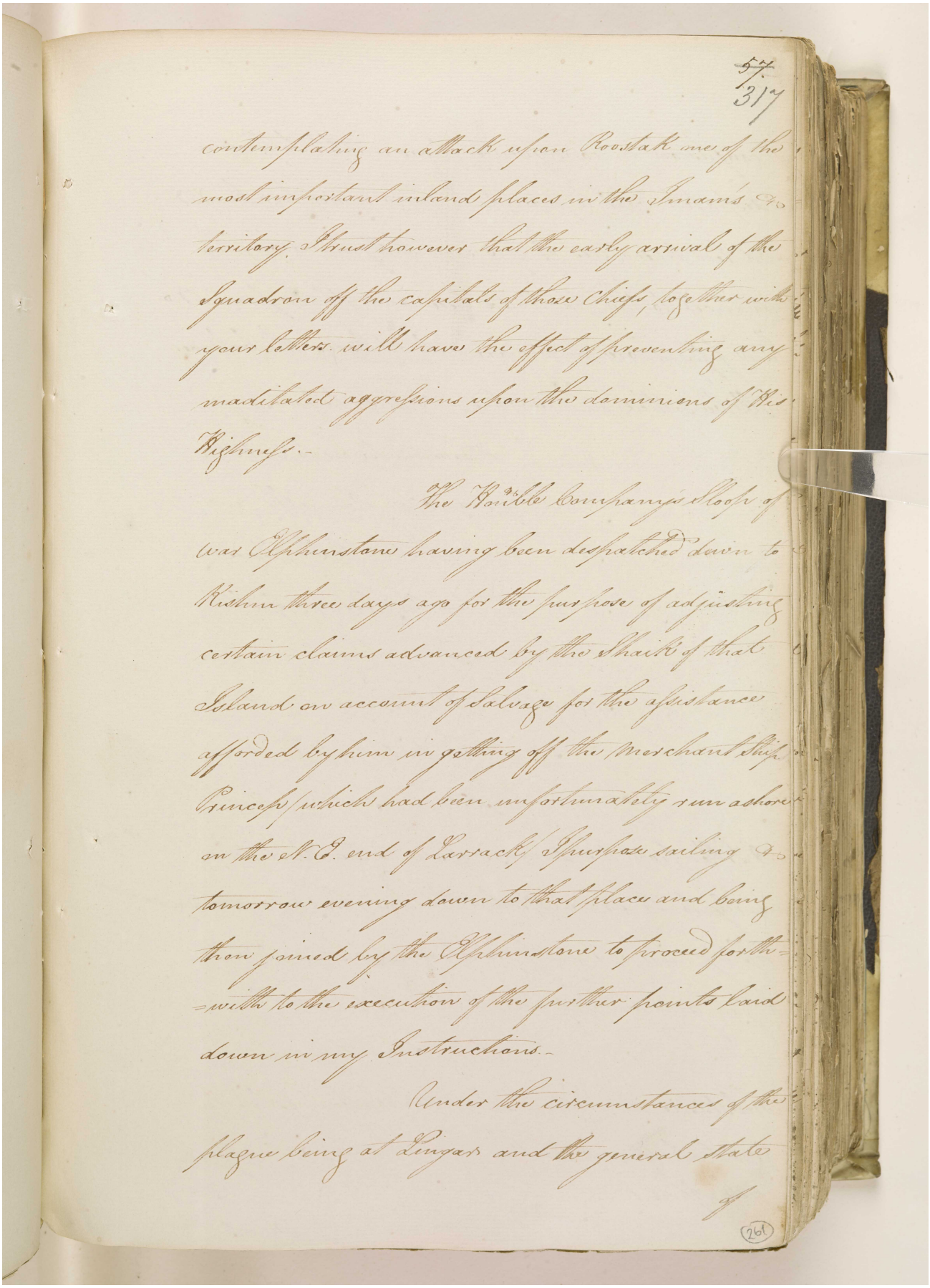


depredations not only upon the Trade of Sohar but like wise upon that of Muscat, as will be perceived by the accompanying abstract of the various acts of aggression perpetrated by him within the last few weeks.

My instructions bearing reference solely to Muskat I have felt unwilling to take any steps consequent upon the present state of affairs on the Arabian Coast, but trust I shall not be considered as acting in opposition to their spirit in detaining the Bombay Company's Sloop of war Elphinstone until I receive a further communication from you. There is every probability that the boat which proceeds early tomorrow will return to Bussadore before the completion of the settlement of the Imam's affairs and I therefore hope that on my arrival at that Station from Muscat I may find further instructions from you on the subjects now submitted.

I regret to inform you that Hamed bin Azan of Sohar and Shaik Billal of Sawadi have either undertaken or are contemplating

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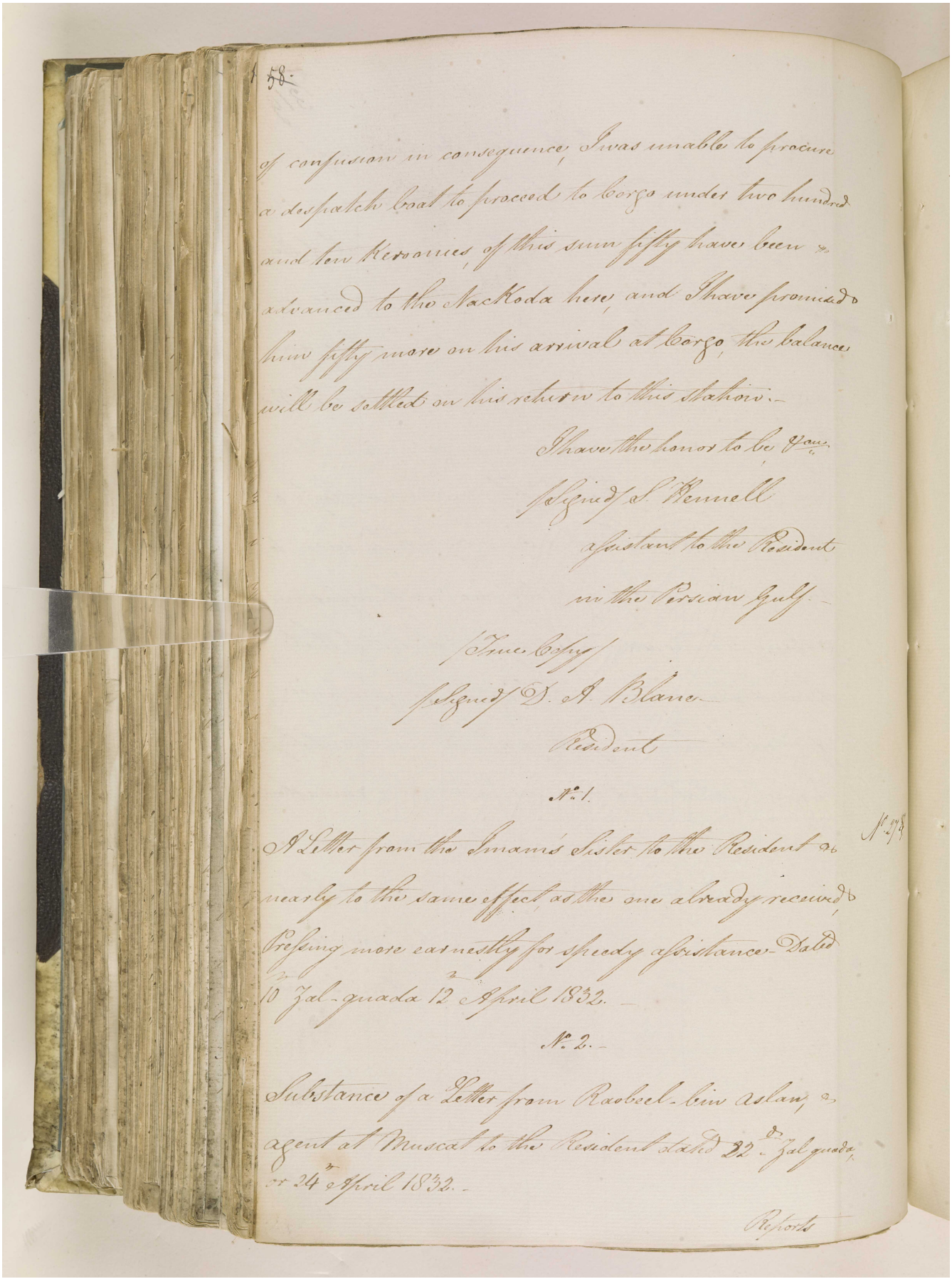


contemplating an attack upon Roostak one of the most important inland places in the Imam's territory. I trust however that the early arrival of the Squadron off the capitals of those Chiefs, together with your letters will have the effect of preventing any meditated aggressions upon the dominions of His Highness.-

The Bombay Company's Sloop of war Elphinstone having been despatched down to Rishire three days ago for the purpose of adjusting certain claims advanced by the Shaikh of that Island on account of salvage for the assistance afforded by him in getting off the Merchant Ship Princess which had been unfortunately run ashore on the N.E. end of Larrack I purpose sailing tomorrow evening down to that place and being there joined by the Elphinstone to proceed forthwith to the execution of the further points laid down in my Instructions.-

Under the circumstances of the plague being at Lingar and the general state

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of confusion in consequence, I was unable to procure a despatch boat to proceed to Bargo under two hundred and ten Kerwanies, of this sum fifty have been advanced to the Nackoda here, and I have promised him fifty more on his arrival at Bargo, the balance will be settled on his return to this station.

I have the honor to be Yours
(Signed) S. Bennell
Assistant to the Resident
in the Persian Gulf.

True Copy
(Signed) D. A. Blane
Resident

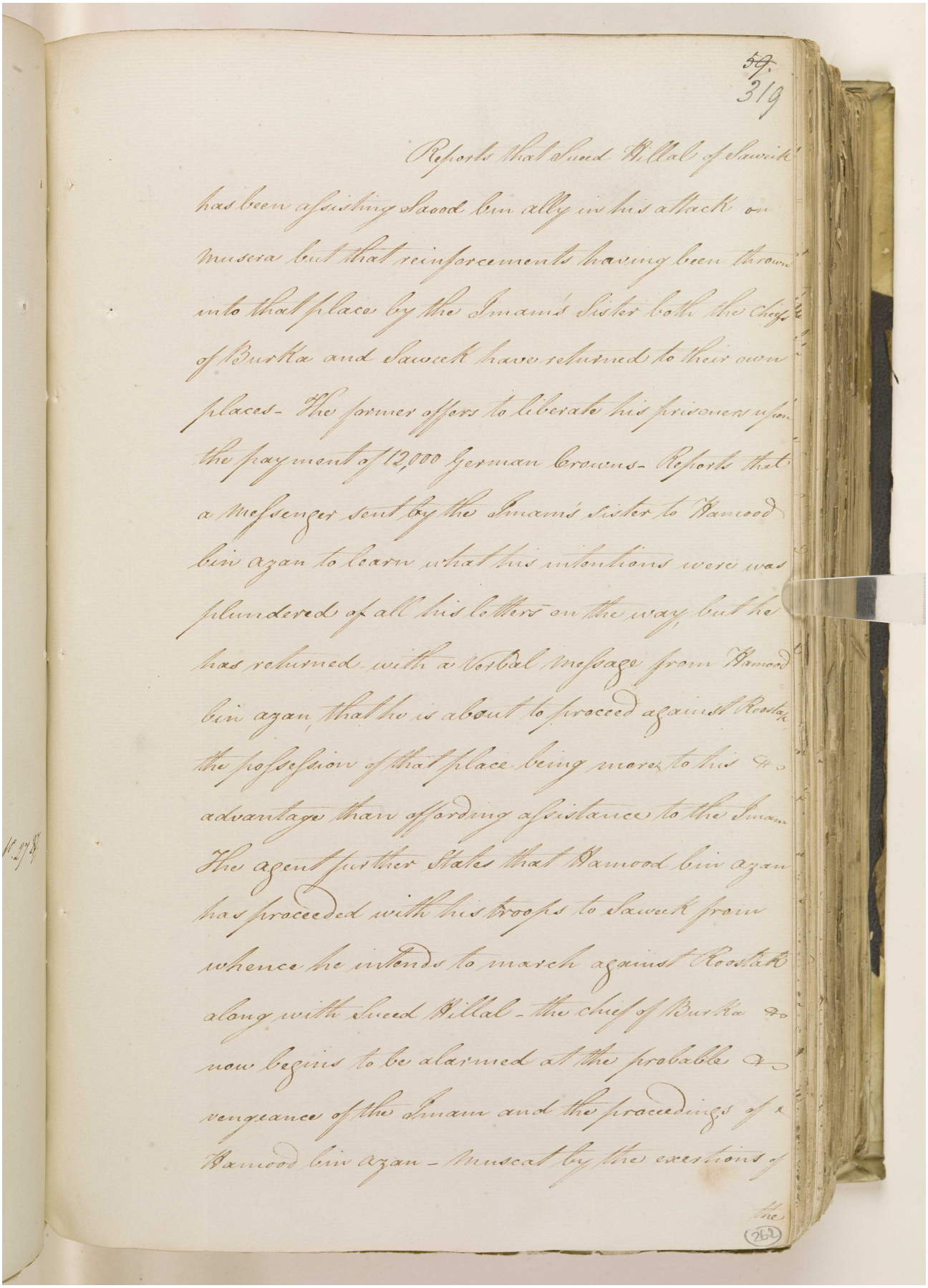
No. 1.

A Letter from the Imam's Sister to the Resident nearly to the same effect as the one already received, pressing more earnestly for speedy assistance. Dated 10 Zal-quada 12 April 1832.

No. 2.

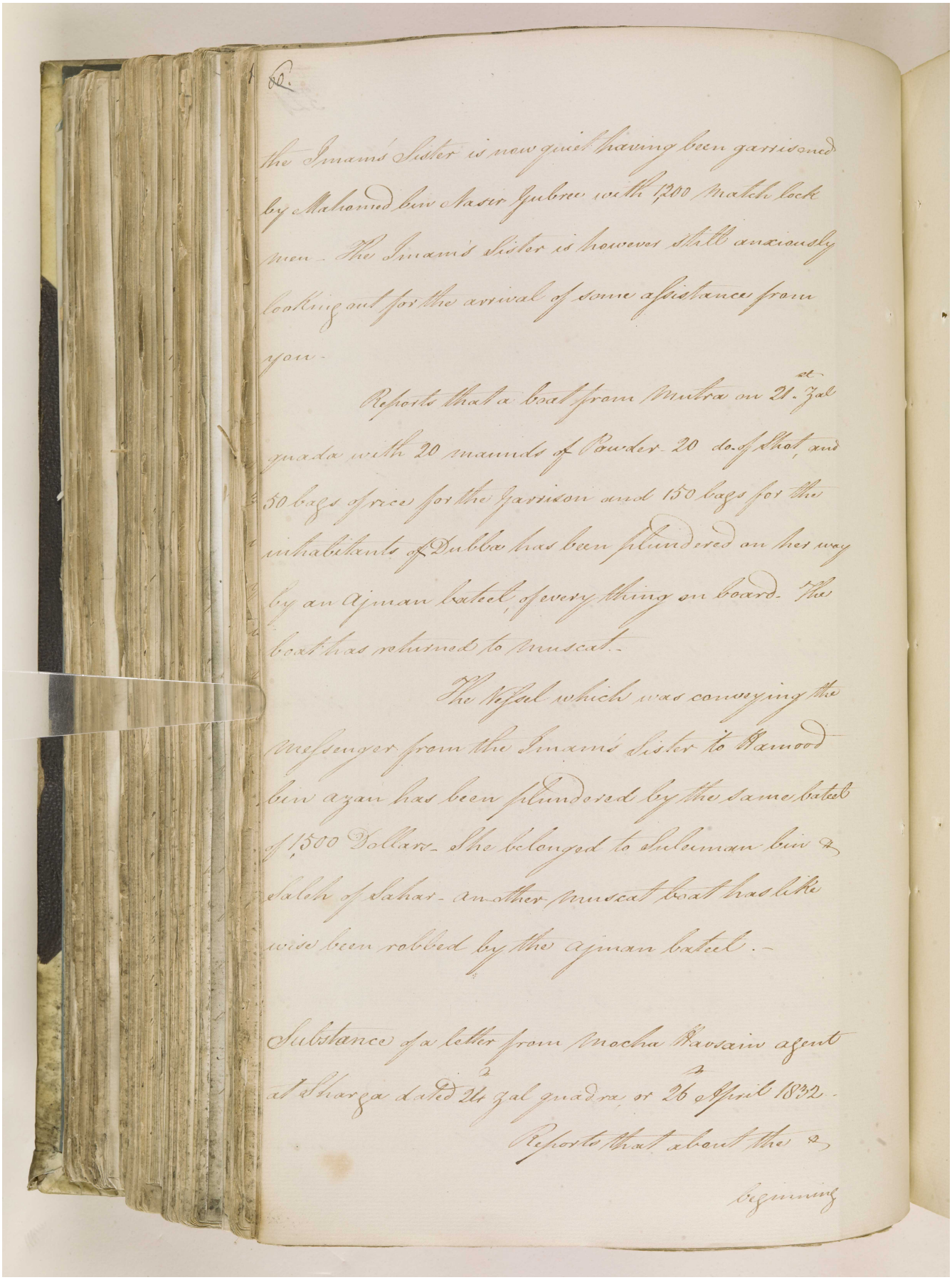
Substance of a Letter from Rasheed bin Aslang agent at Muscat to the Resident dated 22d Zalquada or 24th April 1832.

Reports



Reports that Sheed Hillal of Sawick has been assisting Saood bin ally in his attack on Muscra but that reinforcements having been thrown into that place by the Imam's Sister both the Chiefs of Burka and Sawick have returned to their own places- The former offers to liberate his prisoners upon the payment of 12,000 German Crowns- Reports that a Messenger sent by the Imam's Sister to Damood bin azan to learn what his intentions were was plundered of all his Letters on the way but he has returned with a Verbal message from Damood bin azan, that he is about to proceed against Rostak the possession of that place being more to his advantage than affording assistance to the Imam The agent further States that Damood bin azan has proceeded with his troops to Sawick from whence he intends to march against Rostak along with Sheed Hillal- the chief of Burka now begins to be alarmed at the probable vengeance of the Imam and the proceedings of Damood bin azan - Muscat by the exertions of the

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the Imam's Sister is now quiet having been garrisoned by Mahomed bin Nasir Jubrw with 1200 Match lock men. The Imam's Sister is however shall anxiously looking out for the arrival of some assistance from you.

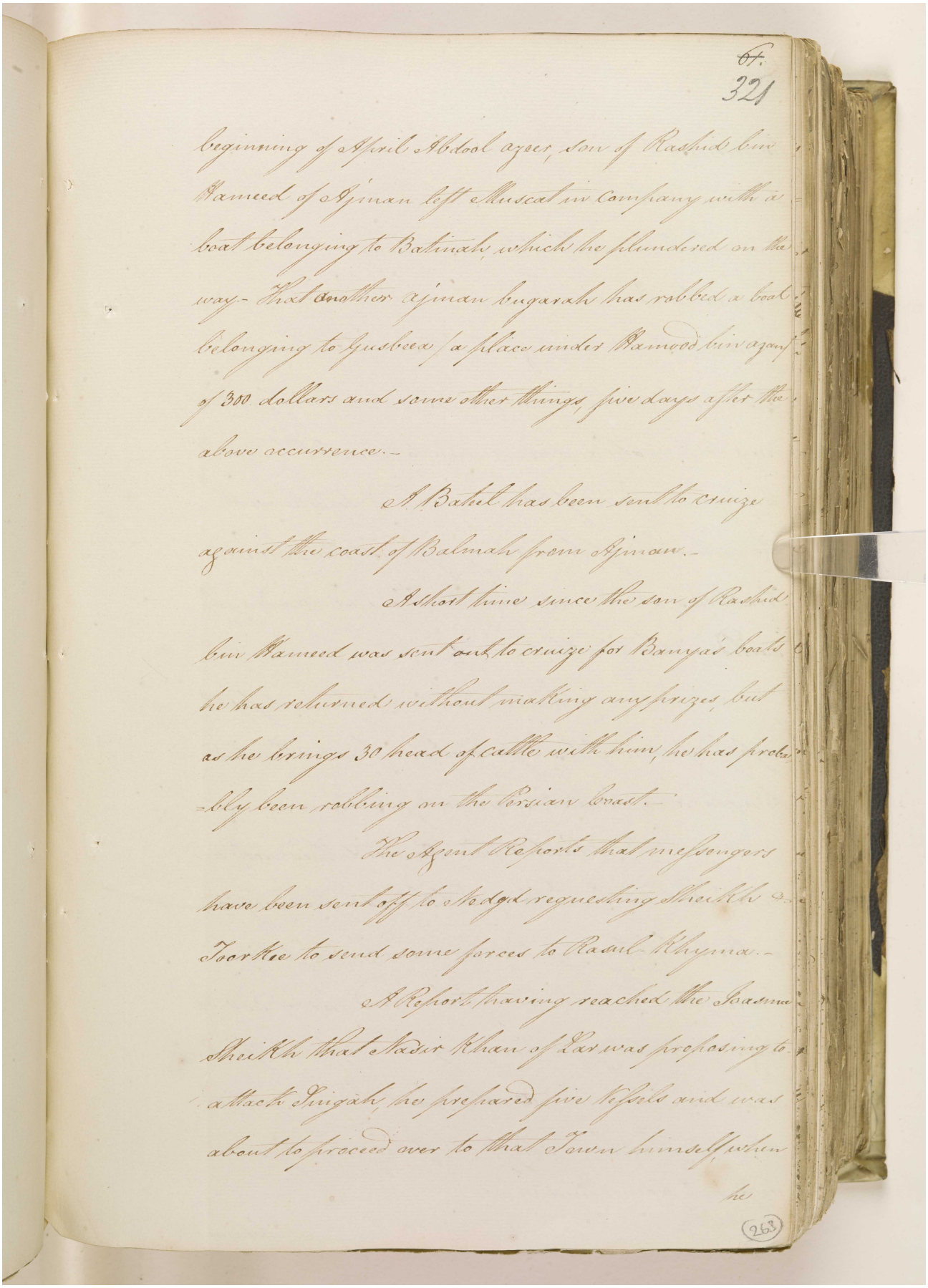
Reports that a boat from Muttra on 21st Zal quada with 20 maunds of Powder 20 do. of Shot and 50 bags of rice for the garrison and 150 bags for the inhabitants of Dubba has been plundered on her way by an Ajman Bateel, of every thing on board. The boat has returned to Muscat.

The Koffal which was conveying the Messenger from the Imam's Sister to Hamood bin Azan has been plundered by the same Bateel of 1500 Dollars. She belonged to Sulieman bin Saleh of Sahar. another Muscat boat has likewise been robbed by the Ajman Bateel.

Substance of a letter from Mocha Kawsain agent at Sharja dated 24 Zal quadra or 26 April 1832.

Reports that about the beginning

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beginning of April Abdool azeez, son of Rashid bin Hameed of Ajman left Muscat in company with a boat belonging to Batinah, which he plundered on the way. That another Ajman bugarah has robbed a boat belonging to Gusbeea (a place under Hamood bin Nagan) of 300 dollars and some other things, five days after the above occurrence.

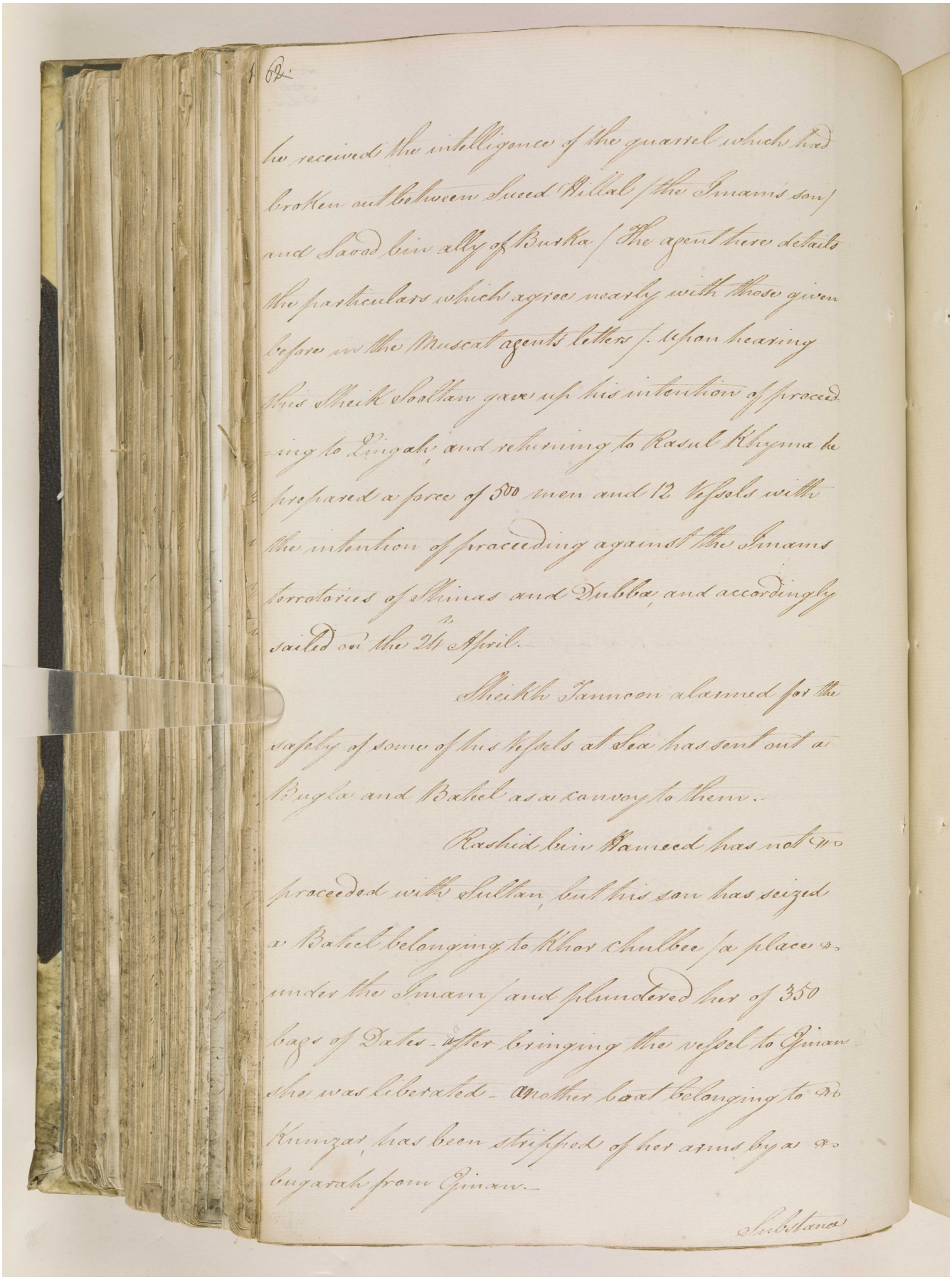
A Batil has been sent to cruize against the coast of Batinah from Ajman.

A short time since the son of Rashid bin Hameed was sent out to cruize for Banyan's boats he has returned without making any prizes, but as he brings 30 head of cattle with him, he has probably been robbing on the Persian coast.

The Agent Reports that messengers have been sent off to Hodgd requesting Sheikh Toarkee to send some forces to Ras-ul-Khyma.

A Report having reached the Seasme Sheikh that Nadir Khan of Lar was proposing to attack Jingah, he prepared five Vessels and was about to proceed over to that Town himself when he

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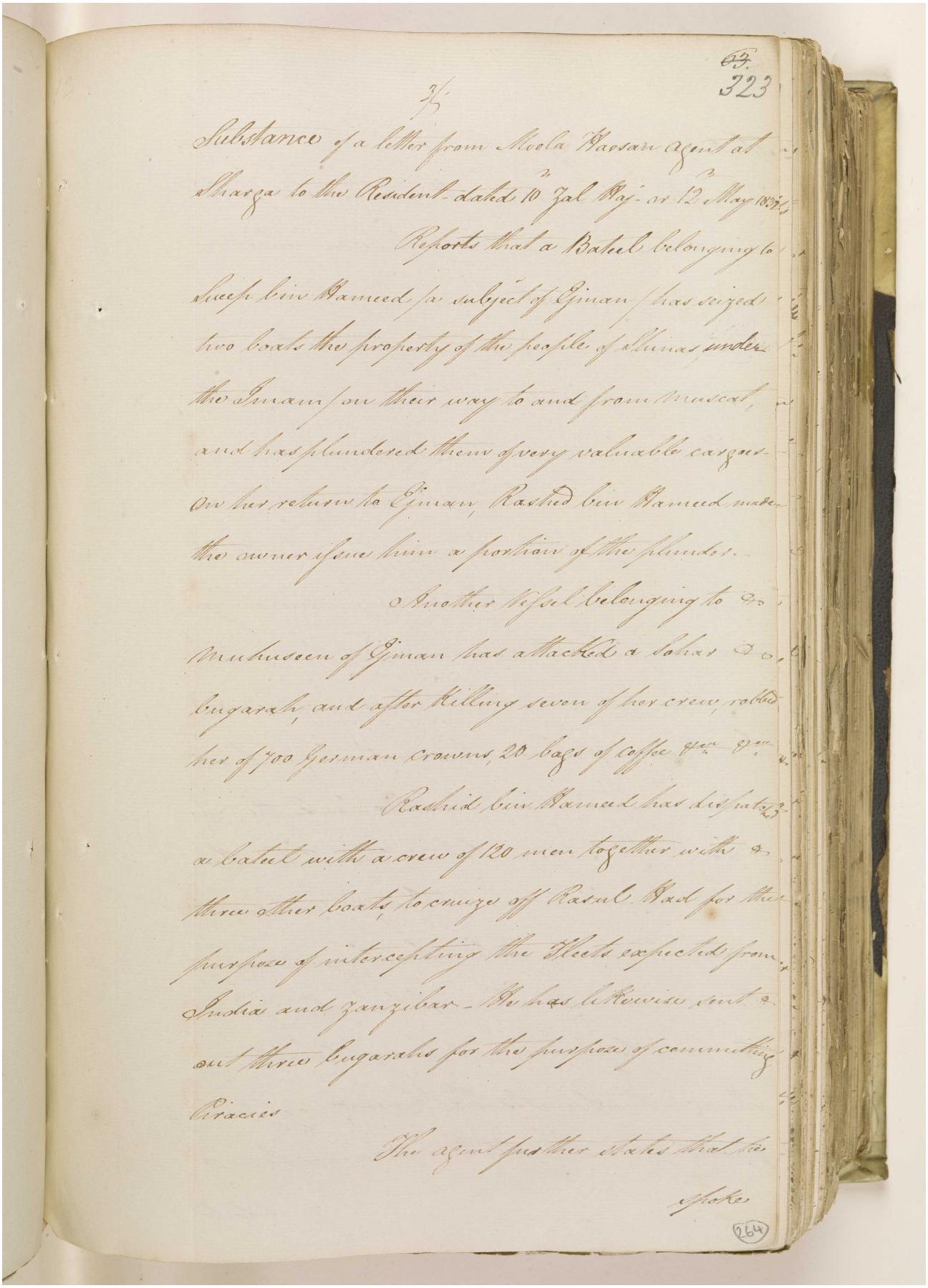
he received the intelligence of the quarrel which had
broken out between Sueed Bilal the Imam's son
and Saood bin ally of Buraka the agent there details
the particulars which agree nearly with those given
before in the Muscat agents letters. Upon hearing
this Sheik Soaltan gave up his intention of proceed-
ing to Lingah, and returning to Rasul Khyma he
prepared a force of 300 men and 12 Vessels with
the intention of proceeding against the Imams
territories of Shinas and Dubba, and accordingly
sailed on the 24th April.

Sheikh Jamoon alarmed for the
safety of some of his Vessels at Sea has sent out a
Bugla and Batiel as a convoy to them.

Rashid bin Hameed has not
proceeded with Sultan, but his son has seized
a Batiel belonging to Khor Chulbee a place
under the Imam, and plundered her of 350
bags of Dates. After bringing the vessel to Qinan
she was liberated. Another boat belonging to
Khunzar has been stripped of her arms by a
Bugarah from Qinan.

Substance

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Substance of a letter from Moola Hassan agent at Sharja to the Resident - dated 10th Zul Hej - or 12th May 1837

Reports that a Batel belonging to Sheik bin Hamed [a] subject of Oman has seized two boats the property of the people of Shinas under the Omani on their way to and from Muscat, and has plundered them of very valuable cargoes. On her return to Oman, Rashed bin Hamed made the owner of one him a portion of the plunder.

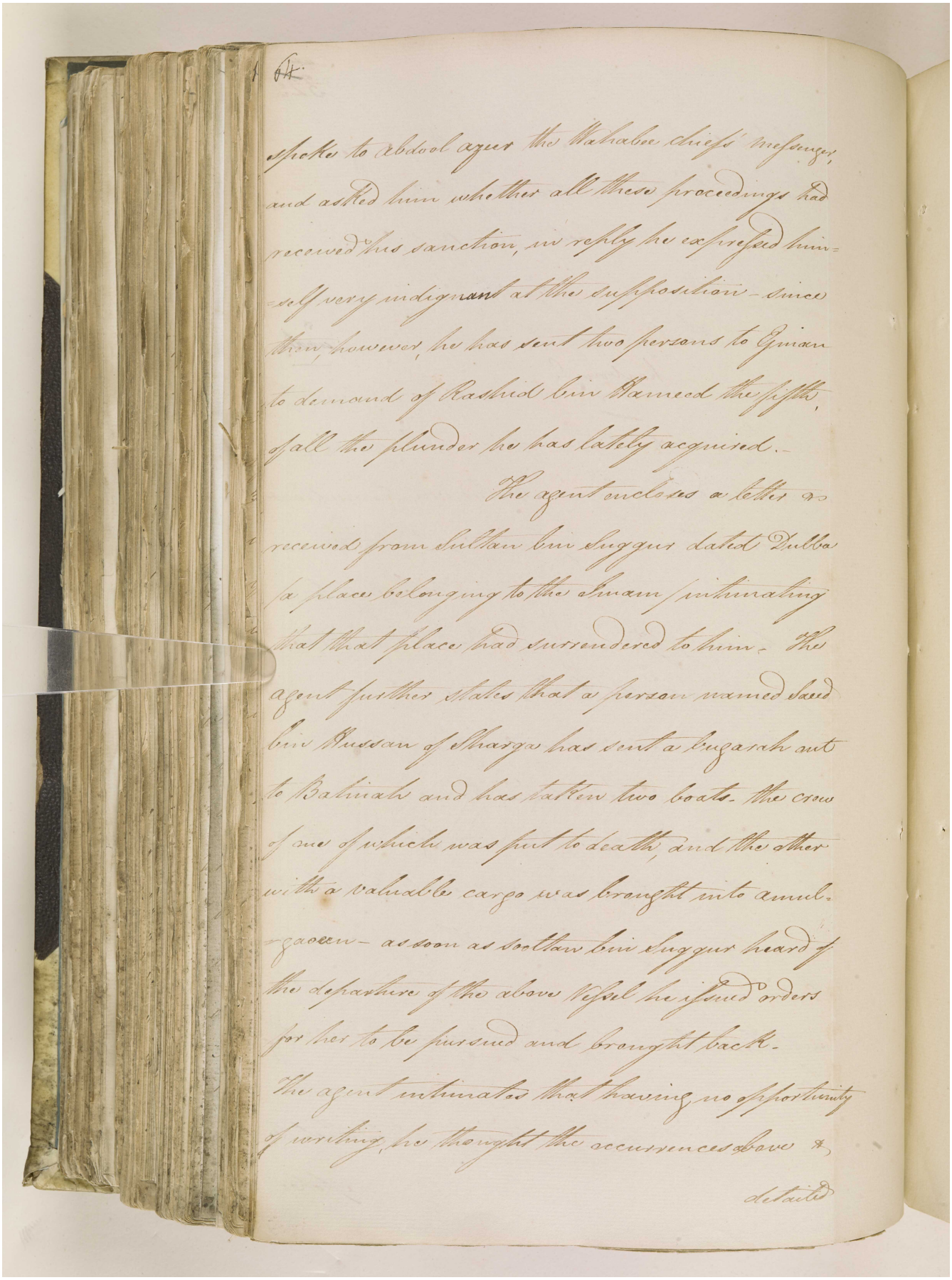
Another Vessel belonging to Do Muhusseen of Oman has attacked a Sahar Do Bugarah, and after killing seven of her crew, robbed her of 700 German Crowns, 20 bags of Coffee &c. &c.

Rashid bin Hamed has dispatched a Batel with a crew of 120 men together with three other boats to cruize off Rasul Had for the purpose of intercepting the Fleets expected from India and Zanzibar - He has likewise sent out three Bugarahs for the purpose of committing Piracies

The agent further states that he spoke

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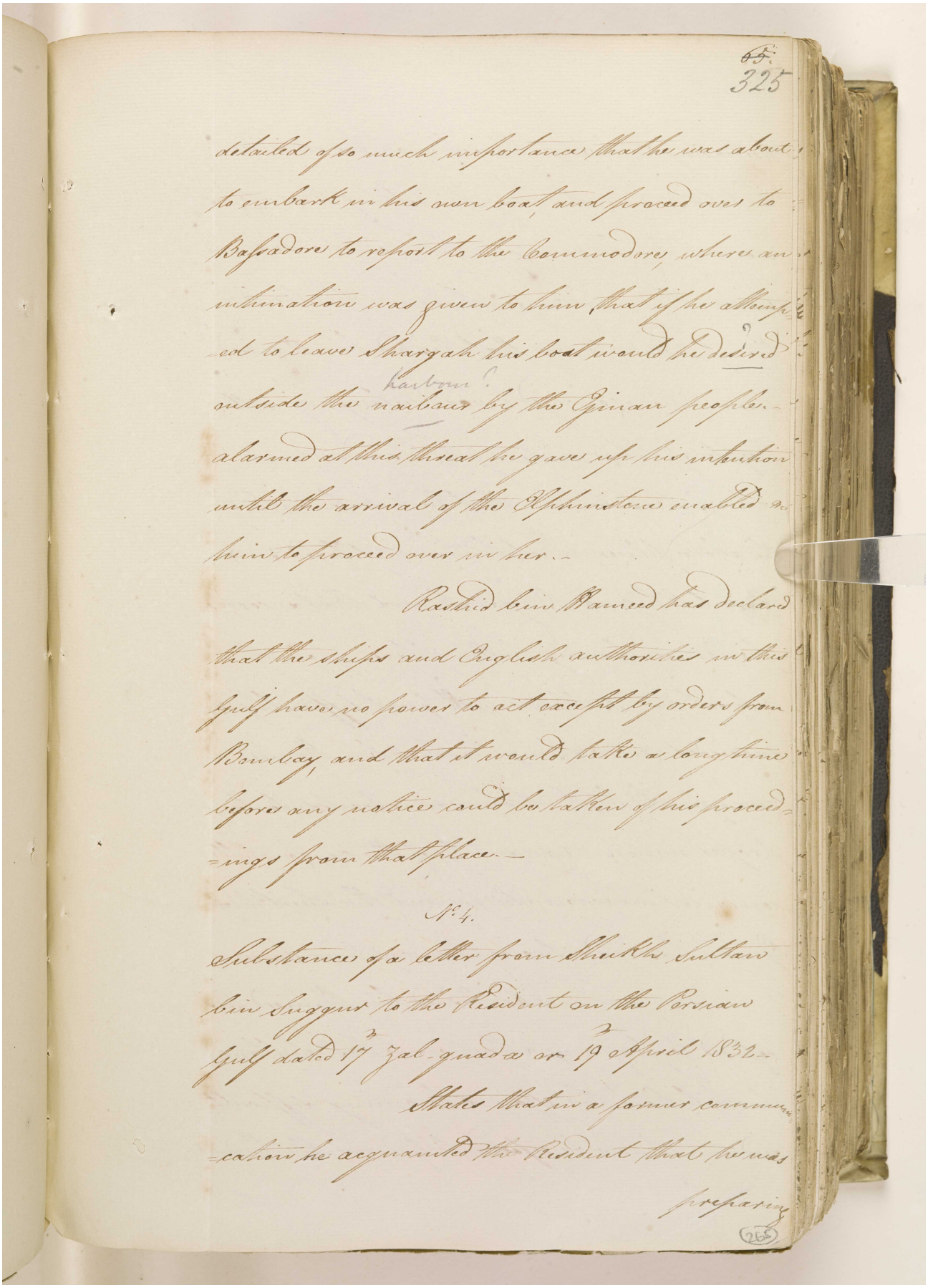
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spoke to Abdool azeez the Wahabee chiefs messenger, and asked him whether all these proceedings had received his sanction, in reply he expressed himself very indignant at the supposition - since then, however, he has sent two persons to Oman to demand of Rashid bin Hameed the restitution of all the plunder he has lately acquired.

The agent encloses a letter received from Sultan bin Suggur dated Dibba a place belonging to the Imam intimating that that place had surrendered to him. The agent further states that a person named Saeed bin Hassan of Sharga has sent a Bugarah out to Batinah and has taken two boats. the crew of one of which was put to death, and the other with a valuable cargo was brought into Amul-gaween - as soon as Sultan bin Suggur heard of the departure of the above Vessel he issued orders for her to be pursued and brought back.

The agent intimates that having no opportunity of writing, he thought the occurrences above &, detailed



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detailed of so much importance that he was about to embark in his own boat and proceed over to Bassadore to report to the Commodore, where an intimation was given to him, that if he attempted to leave Shargah his boat would be desired outside the Harbour by the Qawasim people.— alarmed at this threat he gave up his intention until the arrival of the Elphinstone enabled him to proceed over in her.—

Rashid bin Hameed has declared that the Ships and English authorities in this Gulf have no power to act except by orders from Bombay, and that it would take a long time before any notice could be taken of this proceedings from that place.—

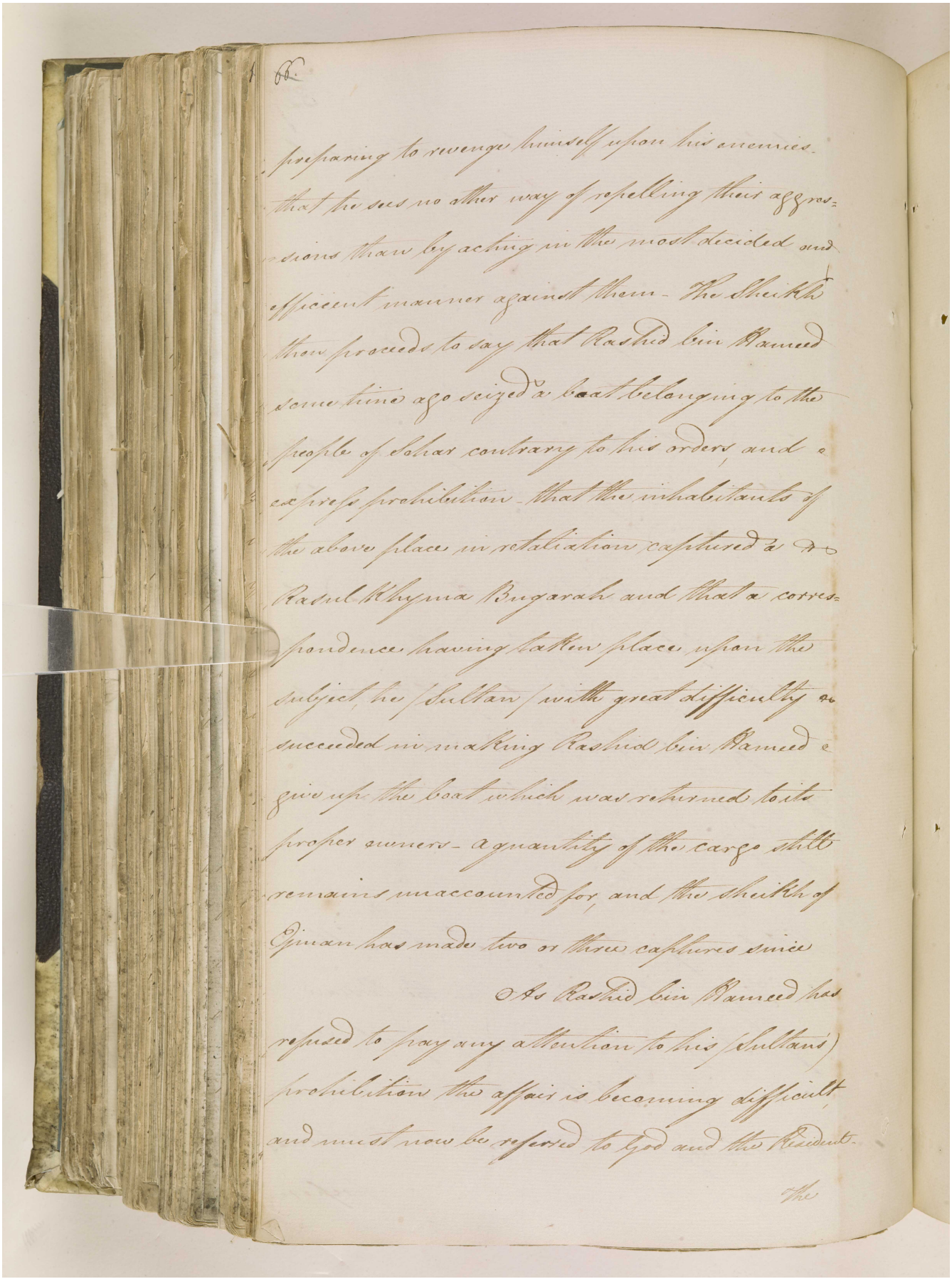
N.4.

Substance of a letter from Sheikh Sultan bin Suggur to the Resident on the Persian Gulf dated 17 Jal-quada or 19 April 1832.—

States that in a former communication he acquainted the Resident that he was preparing

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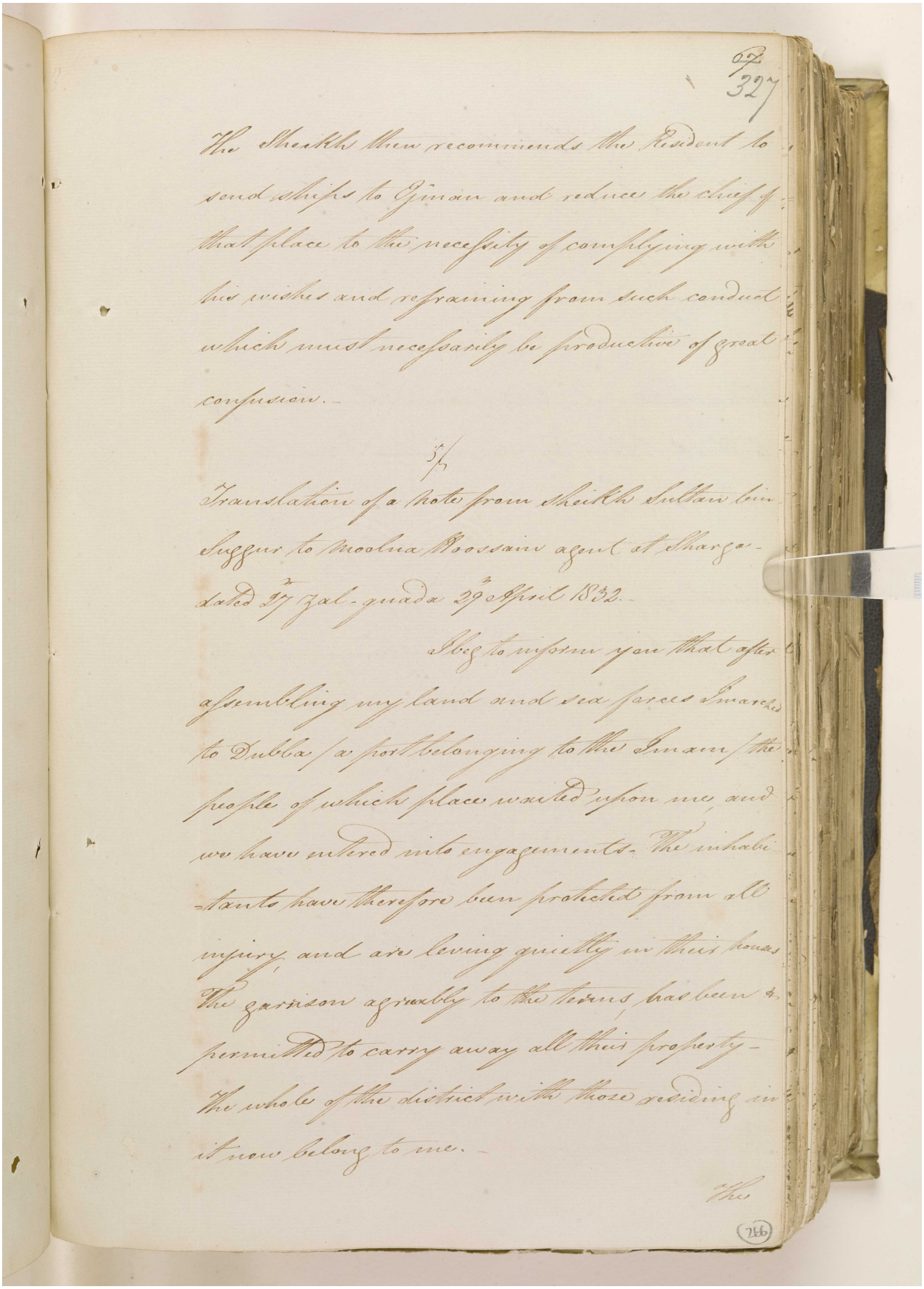
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preparing to revenge himself upon his enemies
that he sees no other way of repelling their aggres-
sions than by acting in the most decided and
efficient manner against them - The Sheikh
then proceeds to say that Rashid bin Hamed
some time ago seized a boat belonging to the
people of Lahar contrary to his orders and
express prohibition - that the inhabitants of
the above place in retaliation captured a
Rasul Khyma Bugarah and that a corres-
pondence having taken place upon the
subject, he Sultan with great difficulty
succeeded in making Rashid bin Hamed
give up the boat which was returned to its
proper owners - a quantity of the cargo still
remains unaccounted for, and the Sheikh of
Ojman has made two or three captures since
As Rashid bin Hamed has
refused to pay any attention to his (Sultans)
prohibition the affair is becoming difficult
and must now be referred to God and the Resident.

the

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The Sheikh then recommends the Resident to send ships to Ginan and reduce the chiefs of that place to the necessity of complying with his wishes and refraining from such conduct which must necessarily be productive of great confusion.-

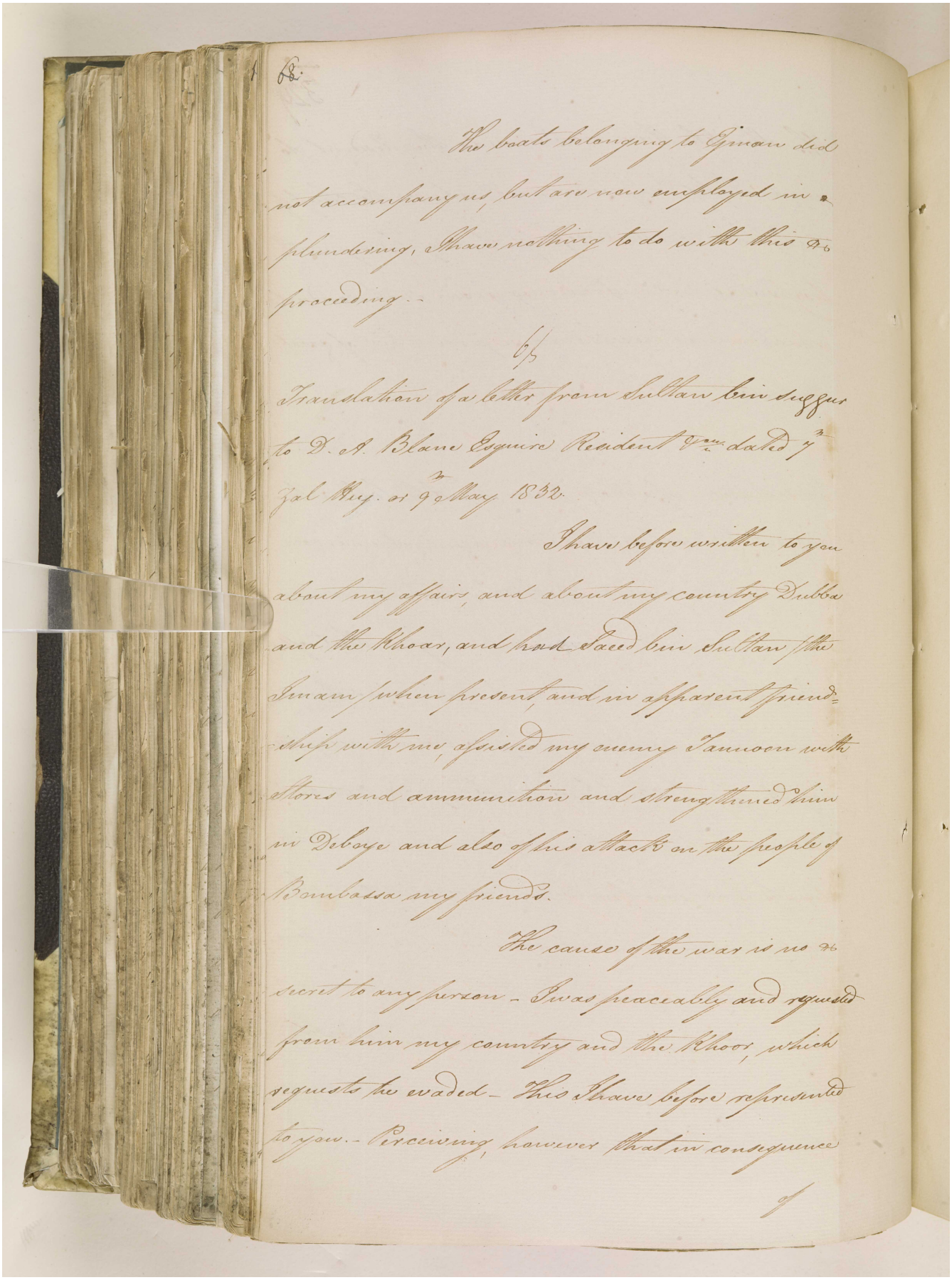
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Translation of a note from Sheikh Sultan bin Suggur to Moolna Hoossain agent at Sharga-
dated 27 Zal-guada 29th April 1832.-

I beg to inform you that after assembling my land and sea forces I marched to Dubba (a port belonging to the Imam) the people of which place waited upon me, and we have entered into engagements. The inhabitants have therefore been protected from all injury, and are living quietly in their houses. The garrison agreably to the terms, has been permitted to carry away all their property - The whole of the district with those residing in it now belong to me.-

The

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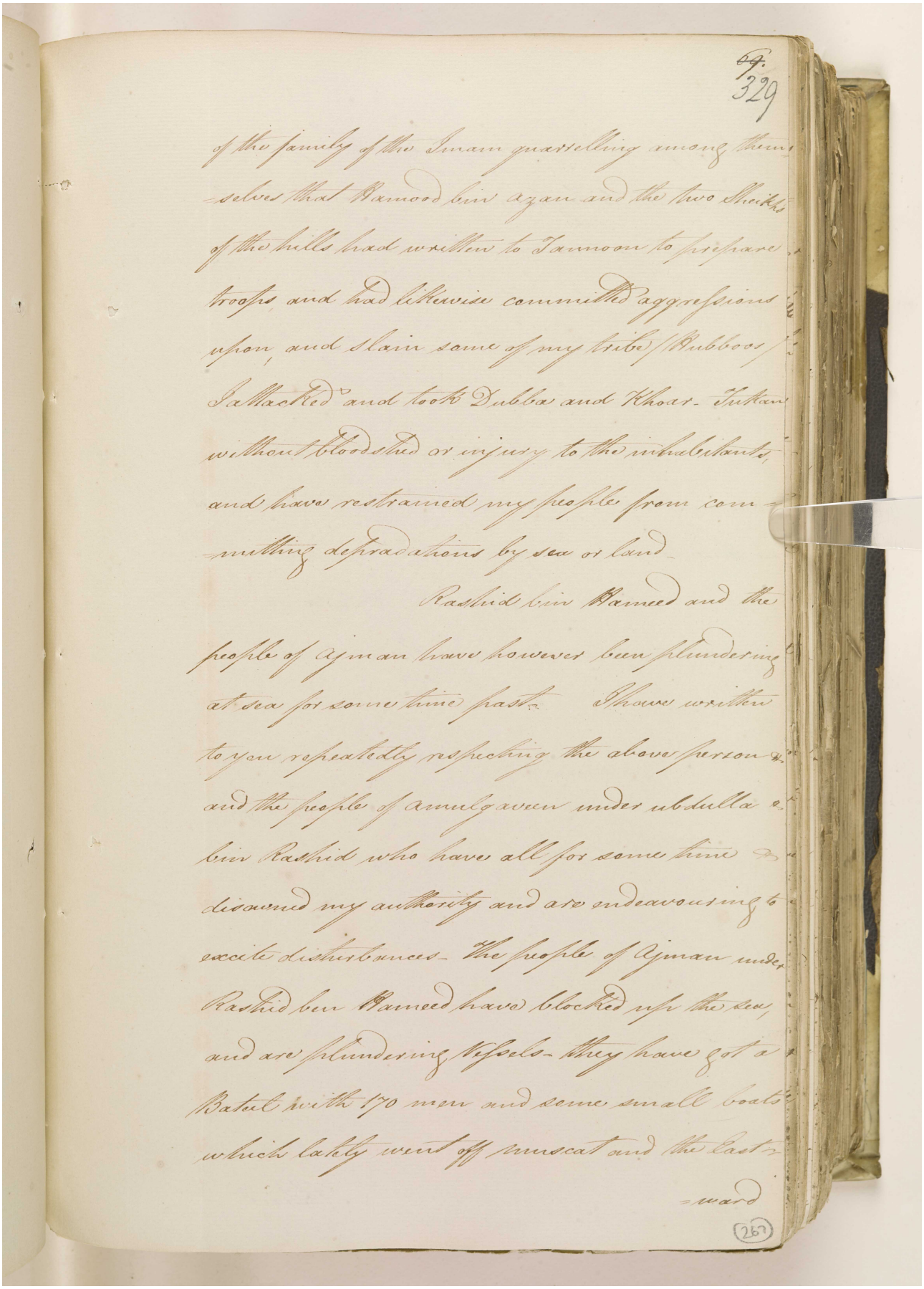
The boats belonging to Imaun did not accompany us, but are now employed in plundering, I have nothing to do with this proceeding.-

Translation of a letter from Sultaun bin Suggur to D. A. Blane Esquire Resident &c. &c. dated 7th Zal Hug. or 9th May 1832.

I have before written to you about my affairs, and about my country Dubba and the Khoar, and had faced bin Sultaun the Imaun when present, and in apparent friendship with me, assisted my enemy Saunoon with stores and ammunition and strengthened him in Debaye and also of his attacks on the people of Bombassa my friends.

The cause of the war is no secret to any person - I was peaceably and requested from him my country and the Khoor, which requests he evaded - This I have before represented to you.- Perceiving however that in consequence

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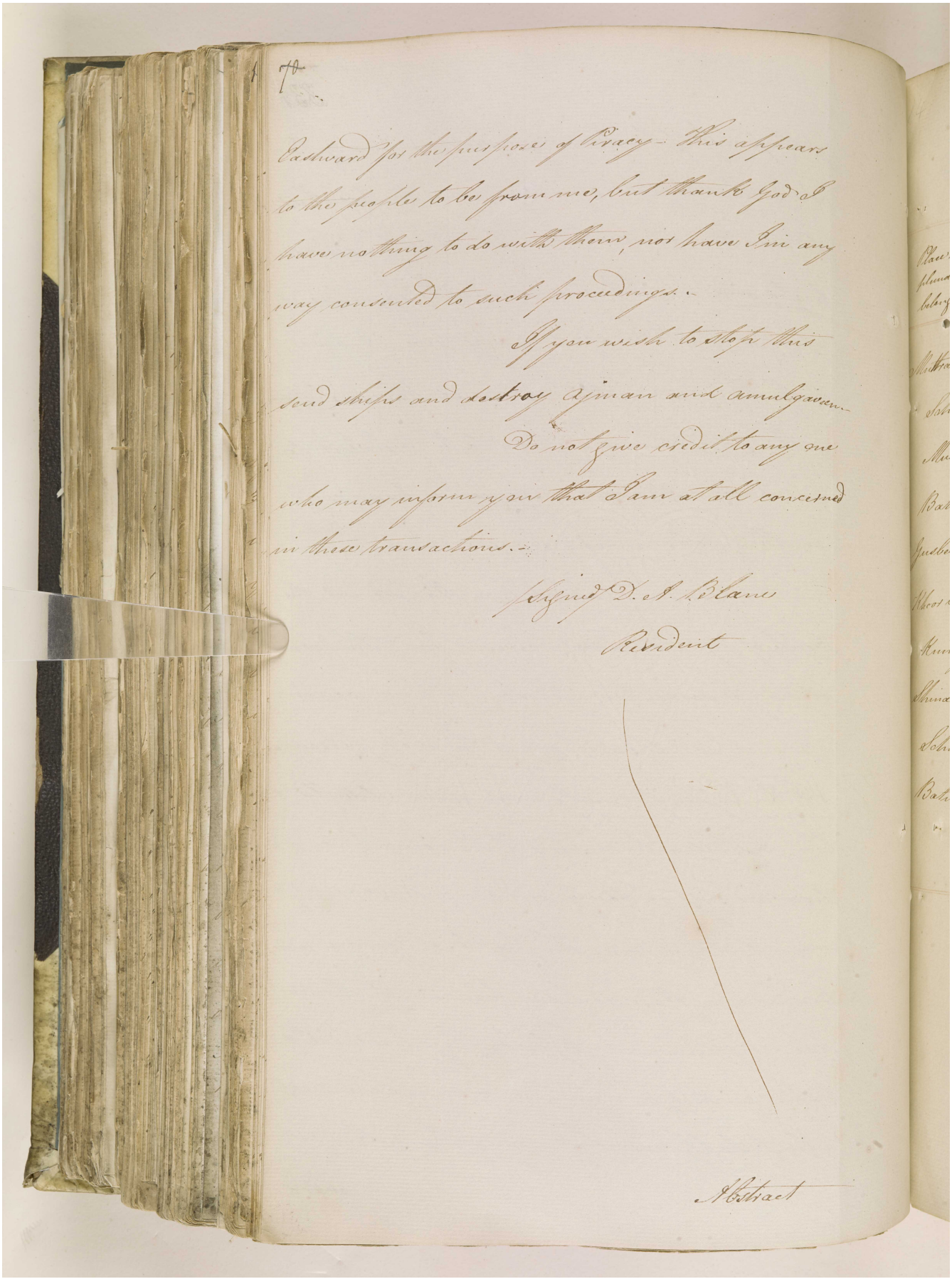
69.
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of the family of the Imam quarrelling among them-
selves that Ramood bin Ajan and the two Sheikhs
of the hills had written to Jamoon to prepare
troops and had likewise committed aggressions
upon, and slain some of my tribe of Bubboos
Attacked and took Dubba and Khoar Sultan
without bloodshed or injury to the inhabitants,
and have restrained my people from com-
mitting depradations by sea or land.

Rashid bin Hamed and the
people of Ajman have however been plundering
at sea for some time past. I have written
to you repeatedly respecting the above person
and the people of Amulgavein under Abdulla
bin Rashid who have all for some time
disowned my authority and are endeavouring to
excite disturbances. The people of Ajman under
Rashid bin Hamed have blocked up the sea,
and are plundering vessels. They have got a
Batel with 170 men and some small boats
which lately went off Muscat and the East-
ward

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المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: المُلكية العامة
اعرض على مكتبة قطر الرقمية: http://www.qdl.qa/العربية/archive/81055/vdc_100100333663.0x000096



Eastward for the purpose of piracy - this appears to the people to be from me, but thank God I have nothing to do with them, nor have I in any way consented to such proceedings.

If you wish to stop this send ships and destroy Ajman and Amulgawain.

Do not give credit to any one who may inform you that I am at all concerned in these transactions.

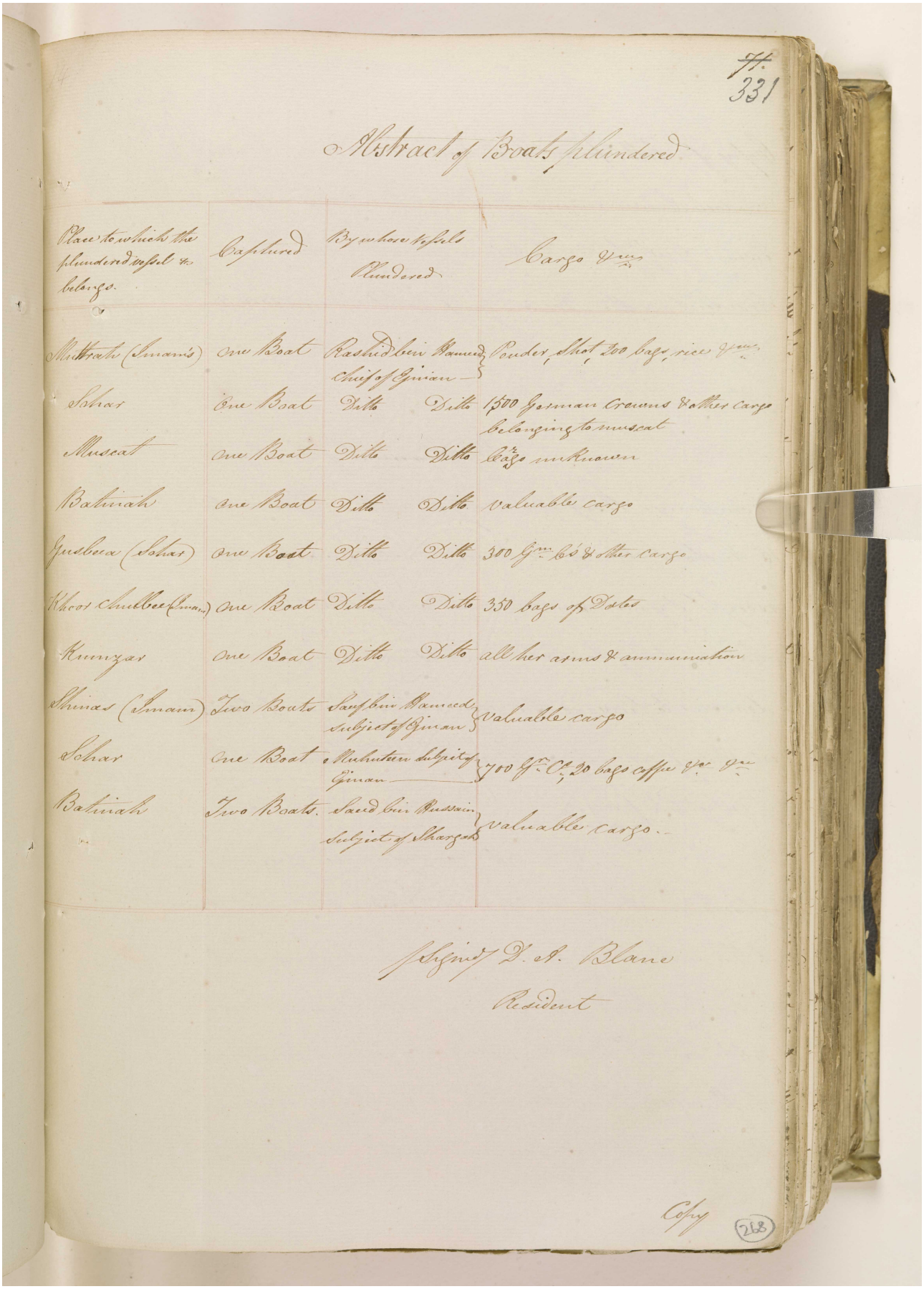
(Signed) D. A. Blane

Resident

Abstract

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Abstract of Boats plundered

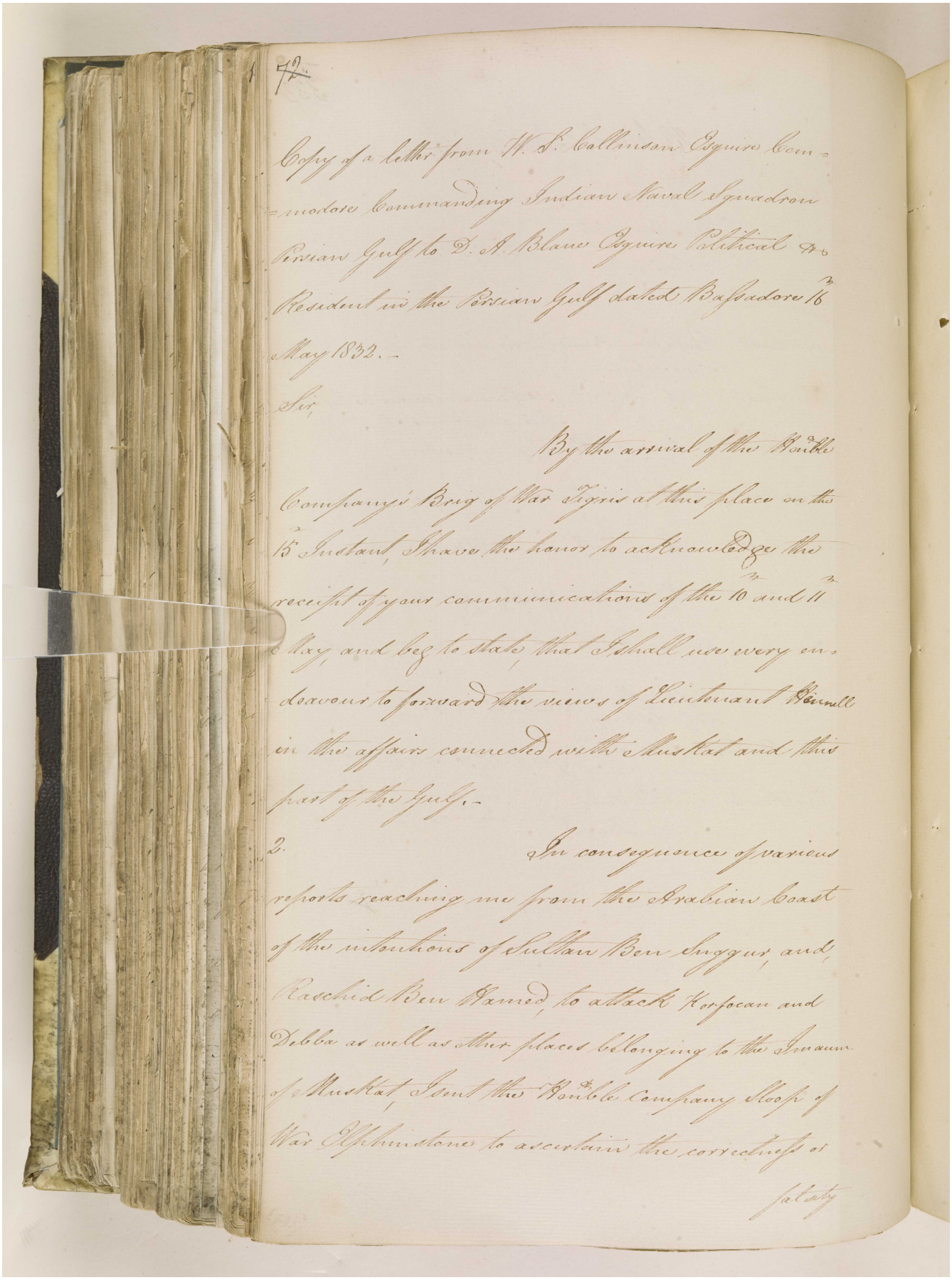
Place to which the plundered vessels & belongs.	Captured	By whose vessels Plundered	Cargo &c.
Muttrah (Imam's)	one Boat	Rashid bin Hamed Chief of Ejman	Powder, Shot 200 bags rice &c.
Sohar	one Boat	Ditto	Ditto 1500 German Crowns & other cargo belonging to muscat
Muscat	one Boat	Ditto	Ditto bags unknown
Bahmiah	one Boat	Ditto	Ditto valuable cargo
Jusbeea (Sohar)	one Boat	Ditto	Ditto 300 Grs. &c & other cargo
Khoor Shubbee (Imam)	one Boat	Ditto	Ditto 350 bags of Dates
Kumzar	one Boat	Ditto	Ditto all her arms & ammunition
Shinas (Imam)	Two Boats	Sanglin Hamed Subject of Ejman	Valuable cargo
Sohar	one Boat	Muhuteen Subject of Ejman	700 Grs. Cs. 20 bags coffee &c. &c.
Bahmiah	Two Boats	Saeed bin Bussein Subject of Sharjah	Valuable cargo.

Signed P. R. Blane
Resident

Copy

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Copy of a letter from W. S. Callinson Esquire Commodore Commanding Indian Naval Squadron Persian Gulf to D. A. Blane Esquire Political &c Resident in the Persian Gulf dated Bassadore 16th May 1832.-

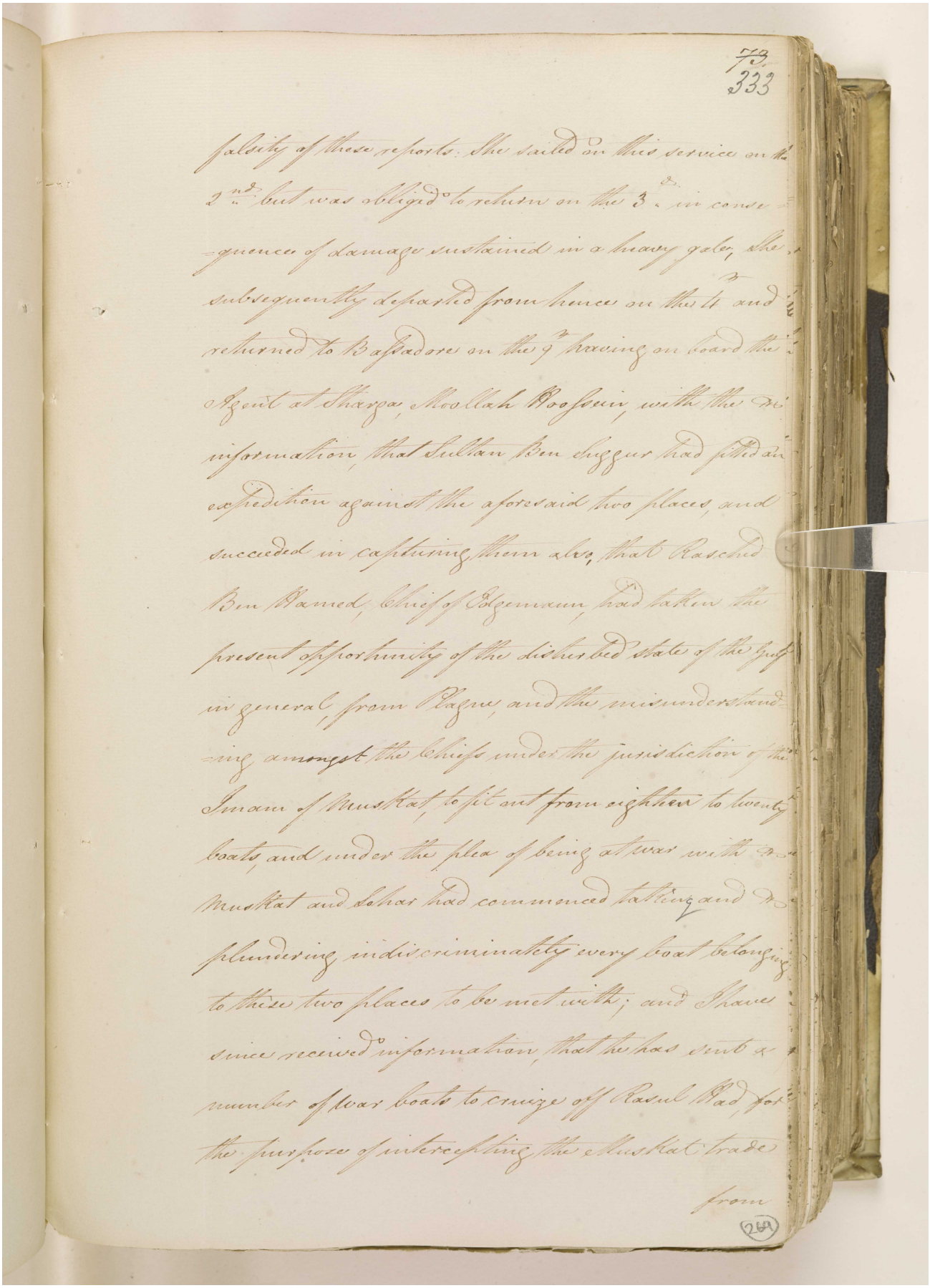
Sir,

By the arrival of the Bombay Company's Brig of War Tigris at this place on the 15th Instant, I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your communications of the 10th and 11th May, and beg to state, that I shall use every endeavour to forward the views of Lieutenant Burnell in the affairs connected with Muskat and this part of the Gulf.-

2. In consequence of various reports reaching me from the Arabian Coast of the intentions of Sultan Ben Sugger, and Rasched Ben Hamed, to attack Korfacan and Dibba as well as other places belonging to the Imaum of Muskat, I sent the Bombay Company Sloop of War Elphinstone to ascertain the correctness of

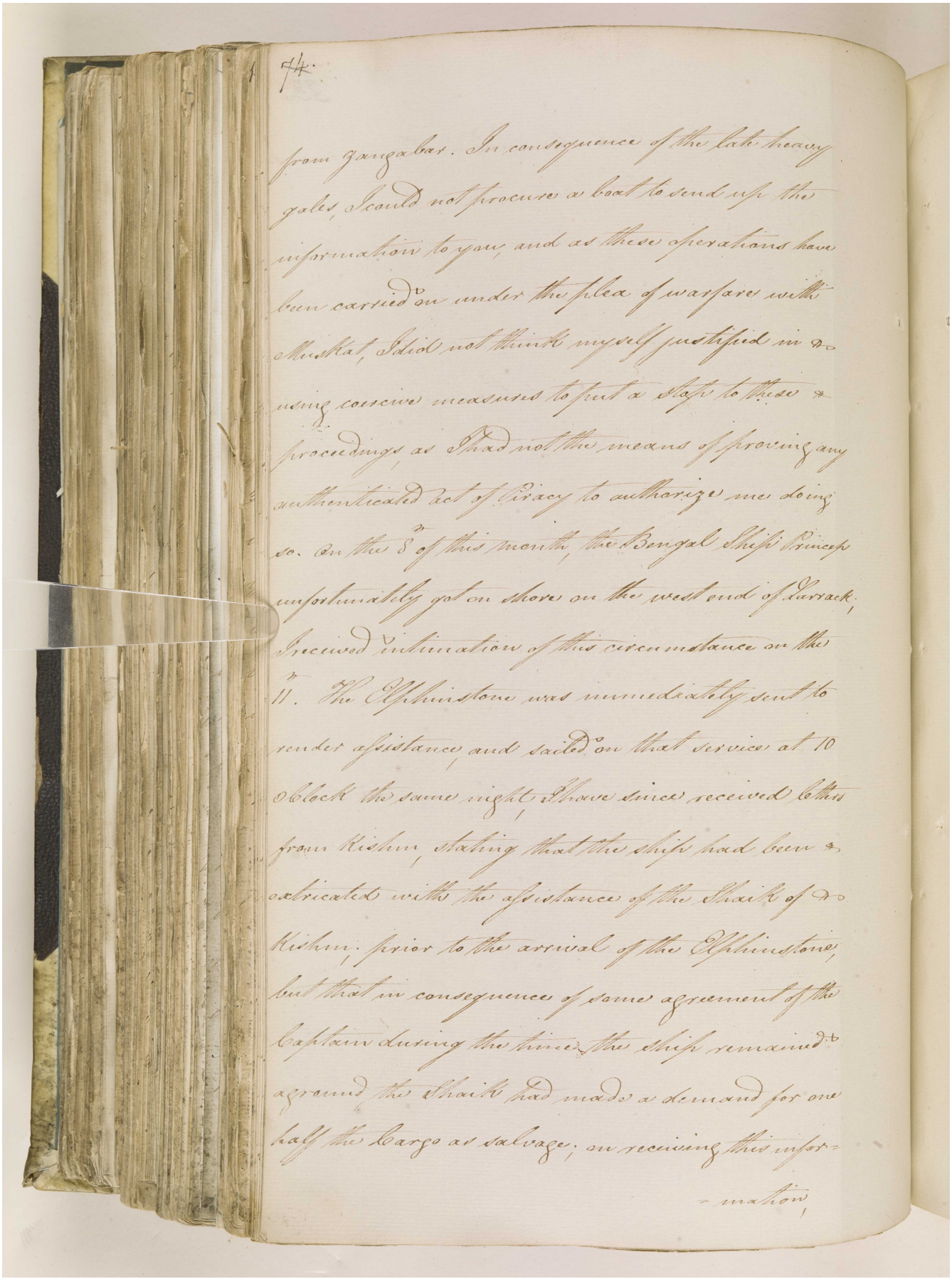
falsity

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falsity of those reports. She sailed on this service on the 2nd but was obliged to return on the 3d in consequence of damage sustained in a heavy gale, she subsequently departed from hence on the 4th and returned to Bassadore on the 9th having on board the Agent at Sharja, Moollah Boojooin, with the information, that Sultan Bin Sugger had fitted an expedition against the aforesaid two places, and succeeded in capturing them also, that Rasched Bin Hamed, Chief of Ogemaun, had taken the present opportunity of the disturbed state of the Gulf in general, from Plague, and the misunderstanding amongst the Chiefs under the jurisdiction of the Imaum of Muskat, to fit out from eighteen to twenty boats, and under the plea of being at war with Muskat and Sohar had commenced taking and plundering indiscriminately every boat belonging to these two places to be met with; and I have since received information, that he has sent a number of war boats to cruize off Rasel Had for the purpose of intercepting the Muskat trade from

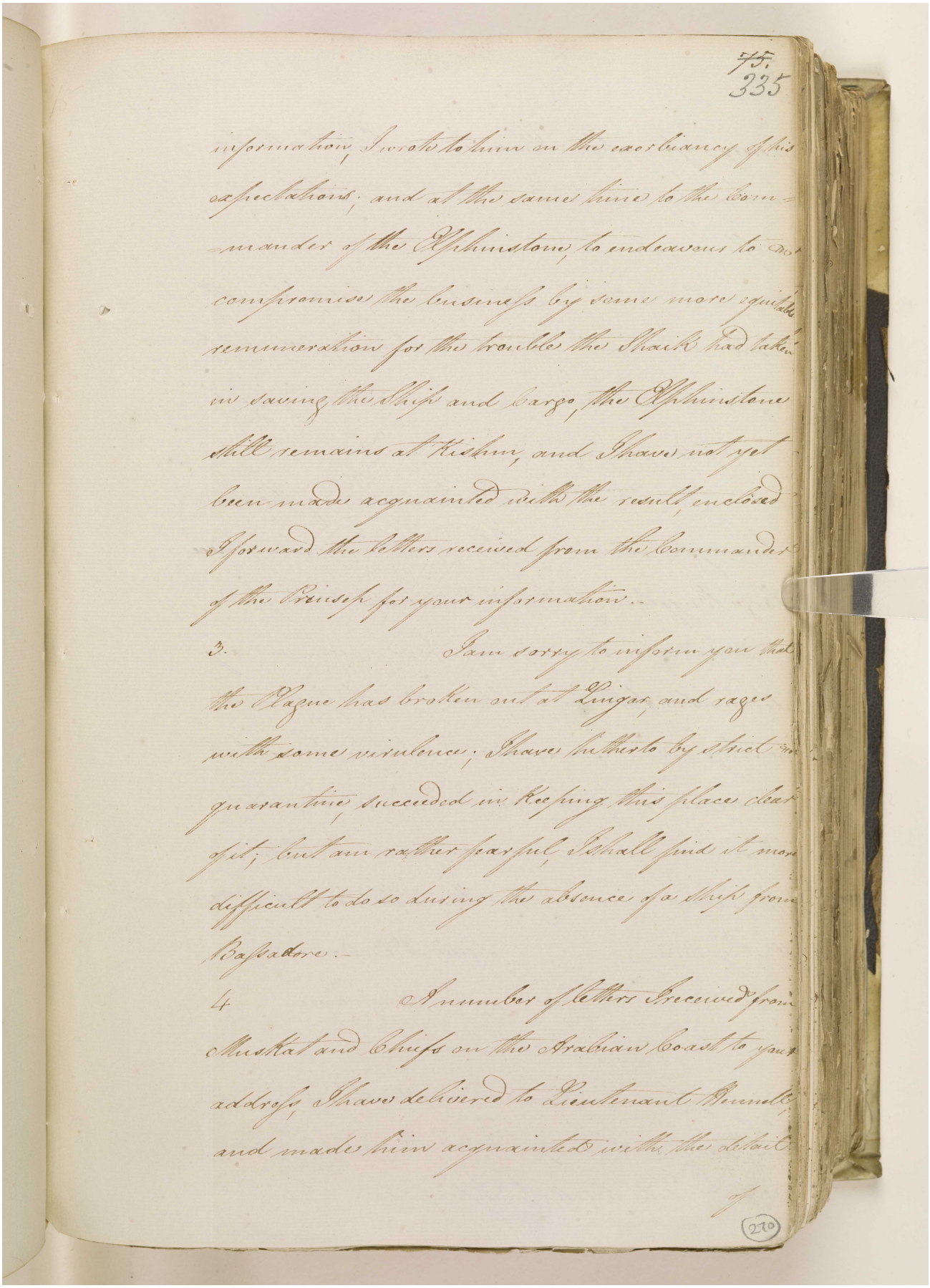
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اعرض على مكتبة قطر الرقمية: http://www.qdl.qa/العربية/archive/81055/vdc_100100333663.0x00009a



from Gangabar. In consequence of the late heavy gales, I could not procure a boat to send up the information to you, and as these operations have been carried on under the plea of warfare with Muskat, I did not think myself justified in using coercive measures to put a stop to these proceedings as I had not the means of proving any authenticated act of piracy to authorize me doing so. On the 5 of this month, the Bengal Ship Princep unfortunately got on shore on the west end of Larrack, I received intimation of this circumstance on the 11. The Elphinstone was immediately sent to render assistance, and sailed on that service at 10 o'clock the same night. I have since received letters from Kishm, stating that the ship had been extricated with the assistance of the Shaik of Kishm, prior to the arrival of the Elphinstone, but that in consequence of some agreement of the Captains during the time the ship remained aground the Shaik had made a demand for one half the Cargo as salvage, on receiving this infor-

-mation,

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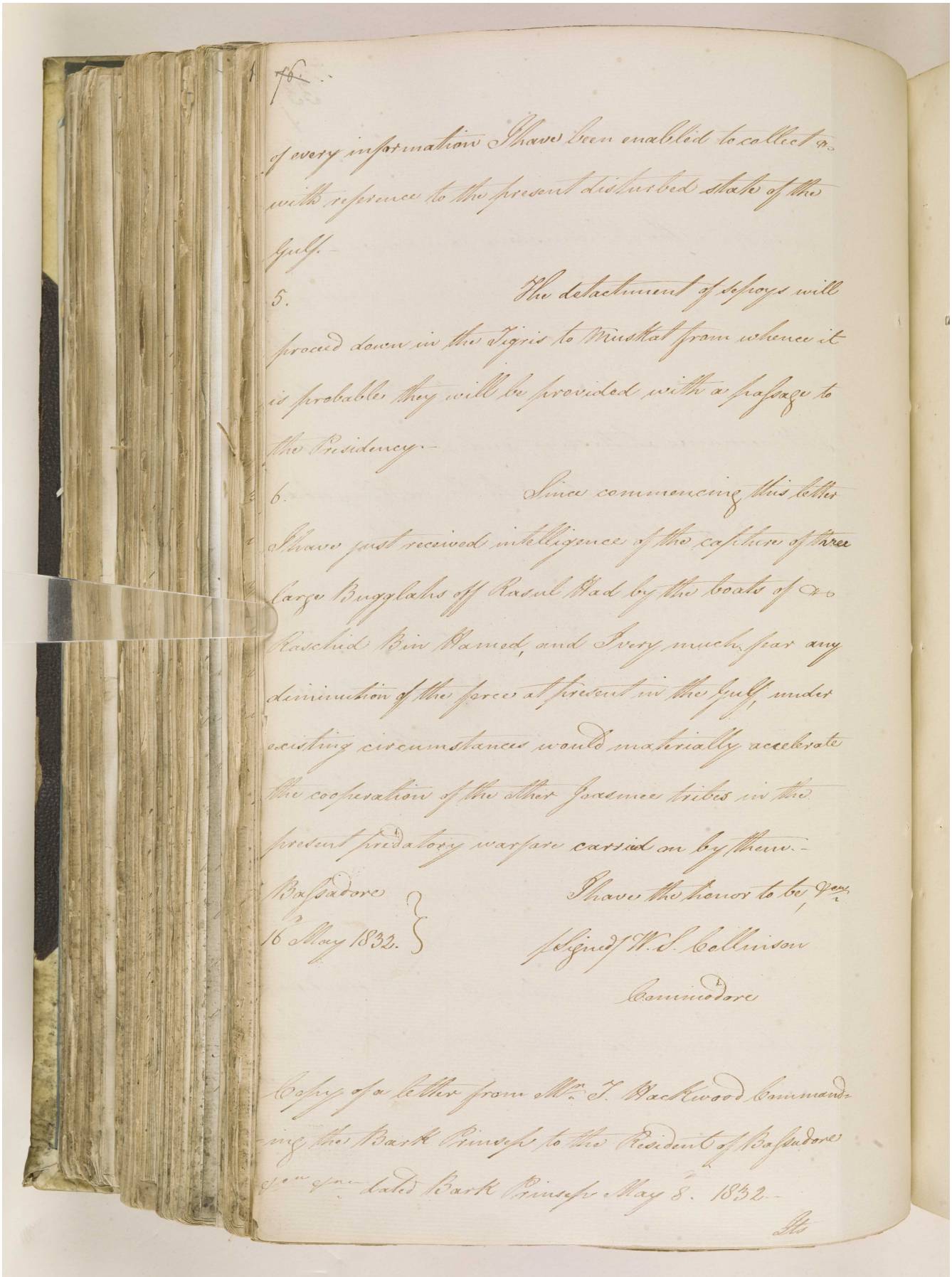
information, I wrote to him on the exorbitancy of his
expectations, and at the same time to the Com-
mander of the Elphinstone, to endeavours to
compromise the business by some more equitable
remuneration for the trouble the Shaikh had taken
in saving the Ship and Cargo, the Elphinstone
still remains at Kishm, and I have not yet
been made acquainted with the result, enclosed
I forward the letters received from the Commander
of the Prince for your information.

3. I am sorry to inform you that
the Plague has broken out at Lingar, and rages
with some virulence; I have hitherto by strict
quarantine succeeded in keeping this place clear
of it, but am rather fearful I shall find it more
difficult to do so during the absence of a Ship from
Bassadore.

4 A number of letters received from
Muskat and Chiefs on the Arabian Coast to your
address I have delivered to Lieutenant Brucke,
and made him acquainted with the detail

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of every information I have been enabled to collect re
with reference to the present disturbed state of the
Gulf.

5. The detachment of Sepoys will
proceed down in the Tigris to Muskat from whence it
is probable they will be provided with a passage to
the Presidency.

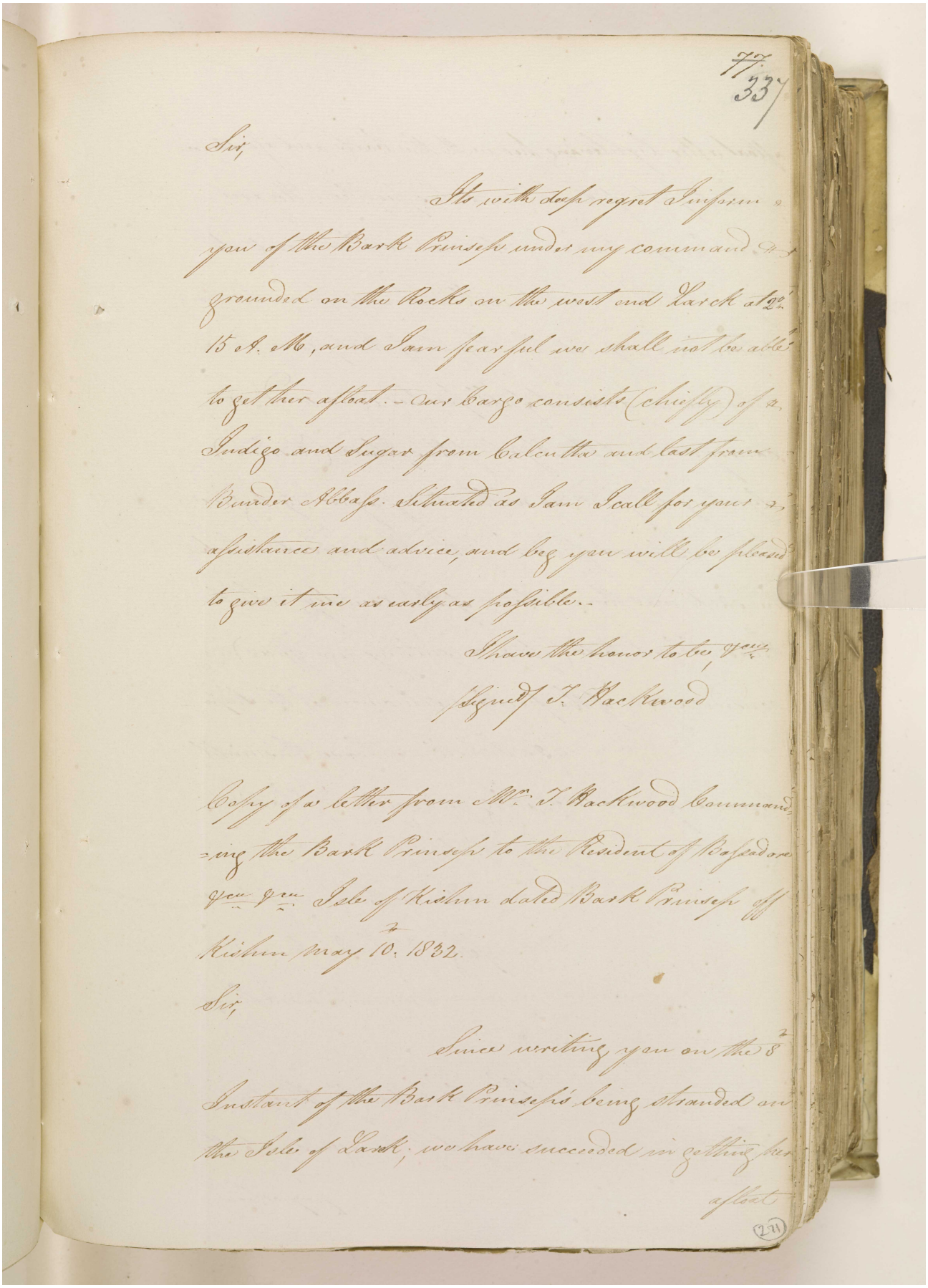
6. Since commencing this letter
I have just received intelligence of the capture of three
large Buggalahs off Rasul Had by the boats of
Rasched Bin Hamed, and I very much fear any
diminution of the force at present in the Gulf, under
existing circumstances would materially accelerate
the cooperation of the other Joasmee tribes in the
present predatory warfare carried on by them.

I have the honor to be &c
(Signed) W.S. Collinson
Commodore

Bassadore
16th May 1832.

Copy of a letter from Mr. J. Blackwood Command-
ing the Bark Princess to the Resident at Bassadore
dated Bark Princess May 8. 1832.

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Sir,

It is with deep regret I inform you of the Bark Princess under my command having grounded on the Rocks on the west end Larek at 12 o'clock P.M, and I am fearful we shall not be able to get her afloat. - Our Cargo consists (chiefly) of Indigo and Sugar from Calcutta and last from Bunder Abbas. Situated as I am I call for your assistance and advice, and beg you will be pleased to give it me as early as possible. -

I have the honor to be, Sir,
Signed J. Blackwood

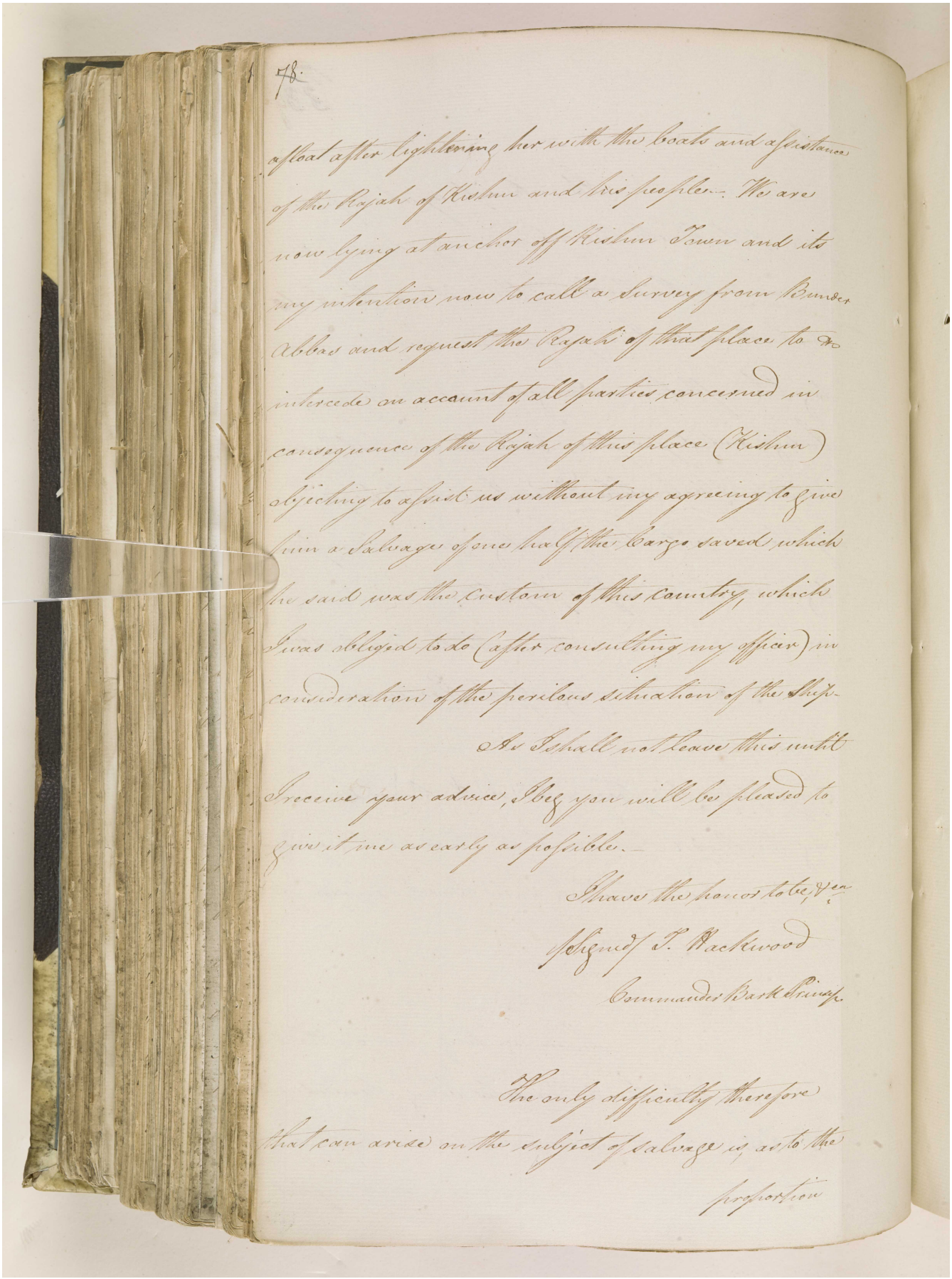
Copy of a letter from Mr. J. Blackwood Commanding the Bark Princess to the Resident at Bushire dated Princess off Kishm May 10. 1832.

Sir,

Since writing you on the 8th Instant of the Bark Princess being stranded on the Isle of Larak, we have succeeded in getting her afloat

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afloat after lightening her with the boats and assistance of the Rajah of Kishm and his people. We are now lying at anchor off Kishm Town and its my intention now to call a Survey from Bunder Abbas and request the Rajah of that place to to intercede on account of all parties concerned in consequence of the Rajah of this place (Kishm) objecting to assist us without my agreeing to give him a Salvage of one half the Cargo saved, which he said was the Custom of this Country, which I was obliged to do (after consulting my officer) in consideration of the perilous situation of the Ship.

As I shall not leave this until I receive your advice, I beg you will be pleased to give it me as early as possible.

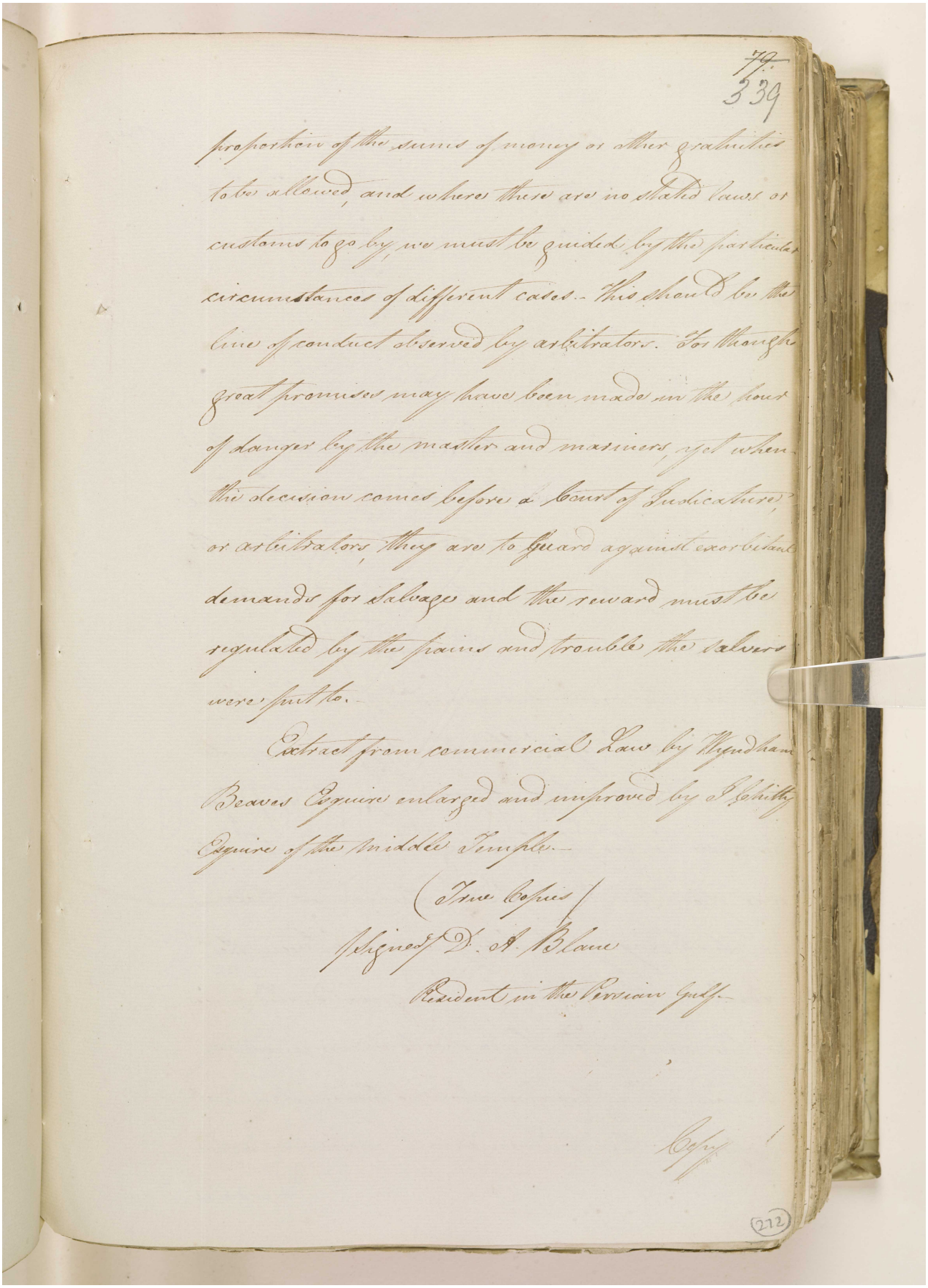
I have the honor to be, &c.

Signed J. Blackwood

Commander Bark Princess

The only difficulty therefore that can arise on the subject of salvage is, as to the proportion

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proportion of the sums of money or other gratuities
to be allowed, and where there are no stated laws or
customs to go by, we must be guided by the particular
circumstances of different cases. This should be the
line of conduct observed by arbitrators. For though
great promises may have been made in the hour
of danger by the master and mariners, yet when
the decision comes before a Court of Judicature,
or arbitrators, they are to guard against exorbitant
demands for salvage and the reward must be
regulated by the pains and trouble the salvors
were put to.

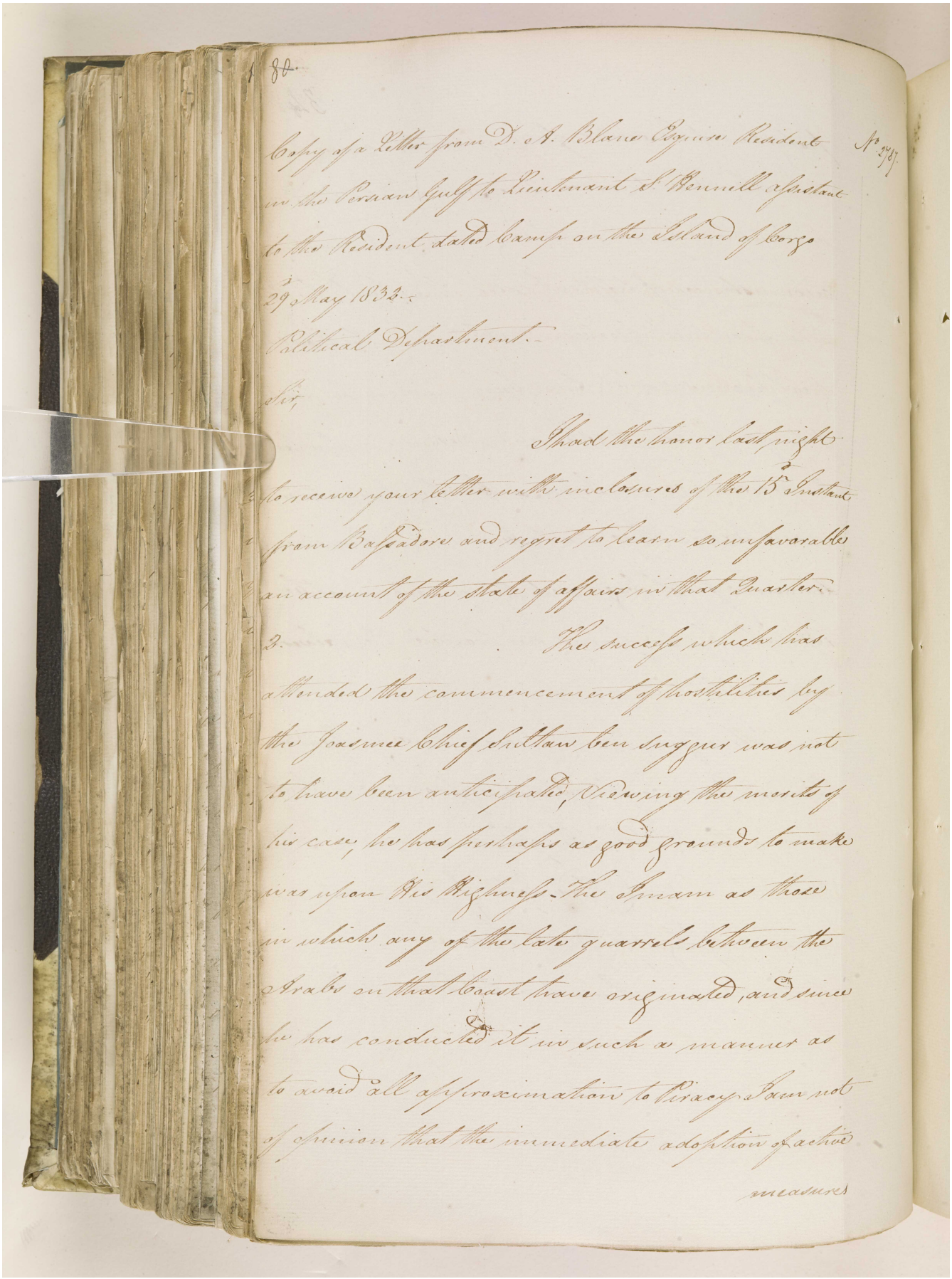
Extract from commercial Law by Wyndham
Beawes Esquire enlarged and improved by J. Whitty
Esquire of the Middle Temple.

(True Copies)
(Signed) D. A. Blane
Resident in the Persian Gulf

Copy

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80.

Copy of a Letter from D. A. Blane Esquire Resident in the Persian Gulf to Lieutenant S. Bonnell Assistant to the Resident dated Camp on the Island of Kargo 29th May 1832.

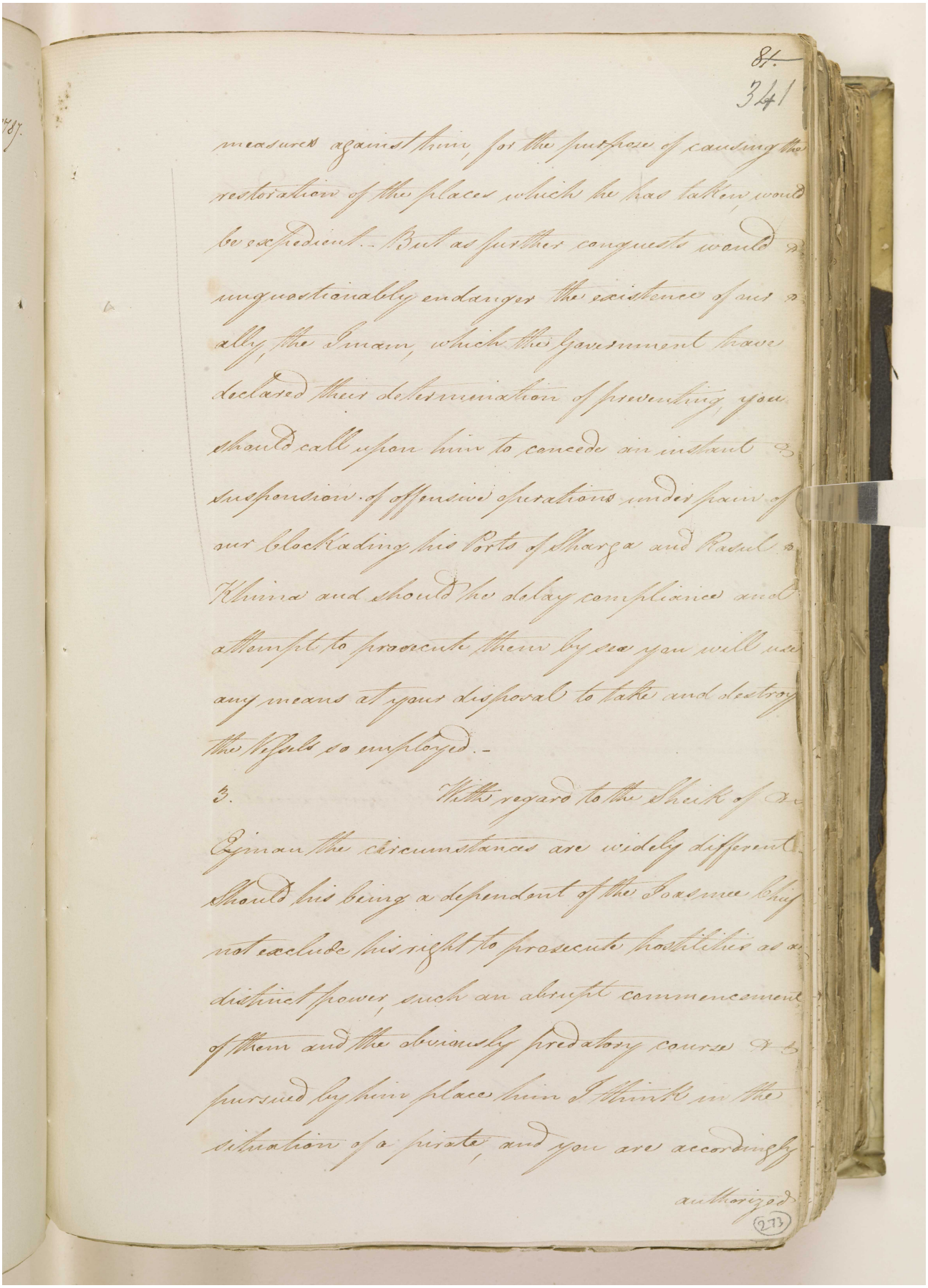
No. 248.

Political Department.

Sir,

I had the honor last night to receive your letter with inclosures of the 15th Instant from Bussadore and regret to learn so unfavorable an account of the state of affairs in that Quarter.

2. The success which has attended the commencement of hostilities by the Joasmee Chief Sultan bin Suggur was not to have been anticipated, viewing the merits of his case, he has perhaps as good grounds to make war upon His Highness The Imam as those in which any of the late quarrels between the Arabs on that Coast have originated, and since he has conducted it in such a manner as to avoid all approximation to Piracy I am not of opinion that the immediate adoption of active measures

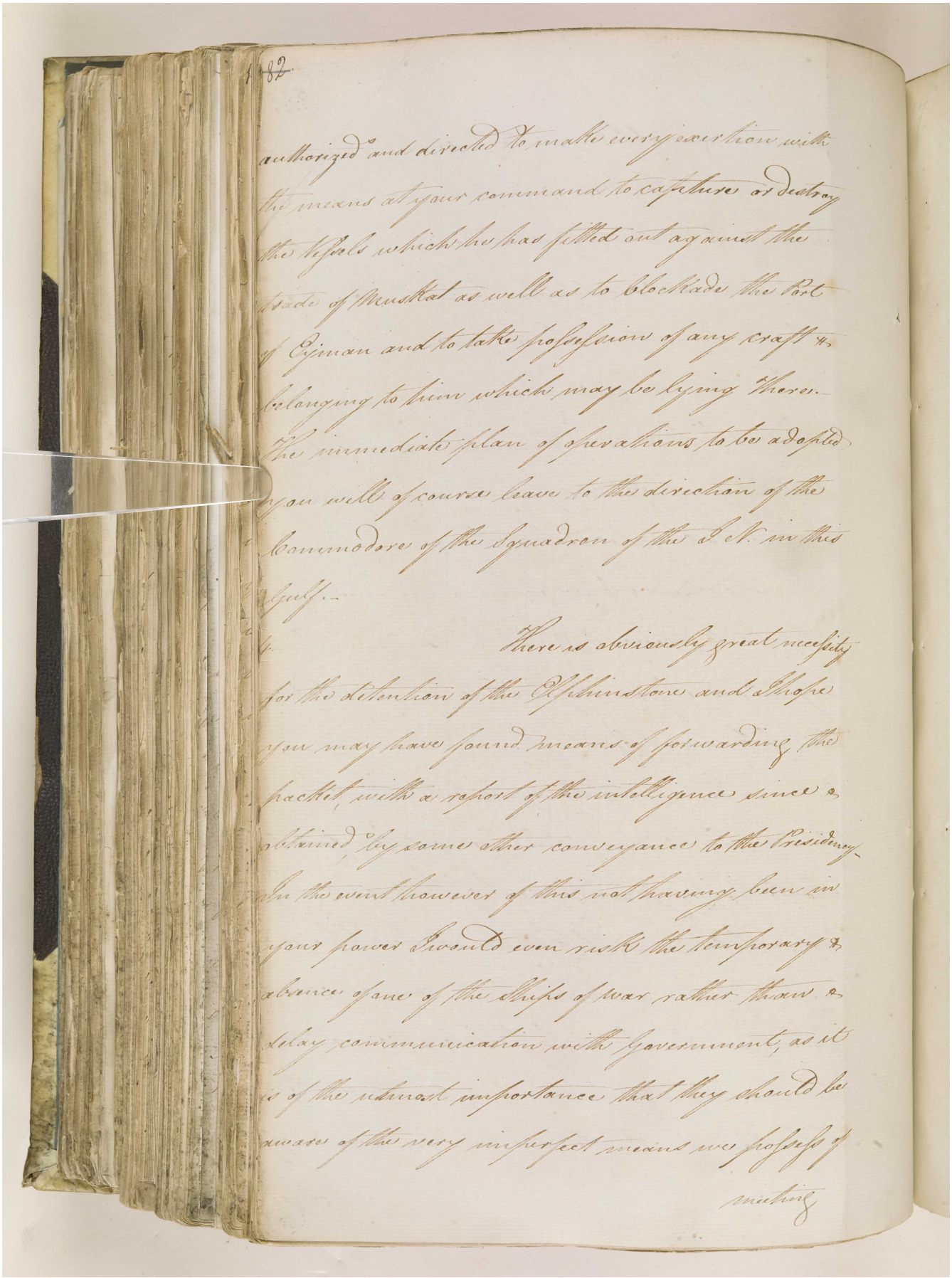


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measures against him, for the purpose of causing the restoration of the places which he has taken, would be expedient. - But as further conquests would unquestionably endanger the existence of our ally, the Imam, which the Government have declared their determination of preventing, you should call upon him to concede an instant suspension of offensive operations under pain of our blockading his Ports of Sharga and Rasul Khima and should he delay compliance and attempt to prosecute them by sea you will use any means at your disposal to take and destroy the Vessels so employed. -

3. With regard to the Sheik of Aymun the circumstances are widely different. Should his being a dependant of the Sovereign of Muscat not exclude his right to prosecute hostilities as a distinct power, such an abrupt commencement of them and the obviously predatory course pursued by him place him I think in the situation of a pirate, and you are accordingly authorized

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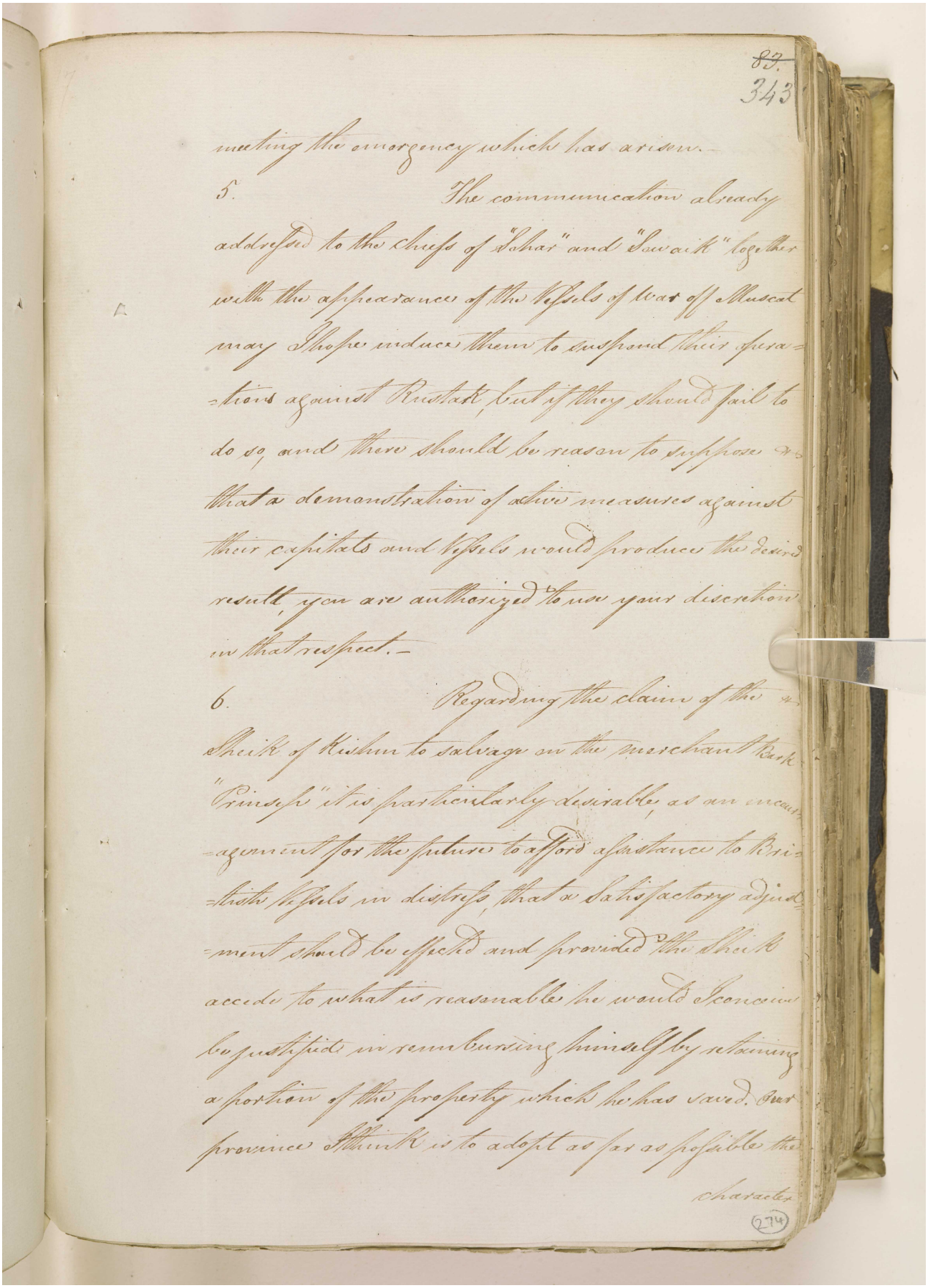


authorized and directed to make every exertion with the means at your command to capture or destroy the Vessels which he has fitted out against the trade of Muskat as well as to blockade the Port of Ejman and to take possession of any Craft belonging to him which may be lying there.

The immediate plan of operations to be adopted you will of course leave to the direction of the Commodore of the Squadron of the E.I. in this Gulf.

There is obviously great necessity for the detention of the Elphinstone and I hope you may have found means of forwarding the packet with a report of the intelligence since obtained by some other conveyance to the Presidency. In the event however of this not having been in your power I would even risk the temporary absence of one of the Ships of War rather than delay communication with Government, as it is of the utmost importance that they should be aware of the very imperfect means we possess of watching

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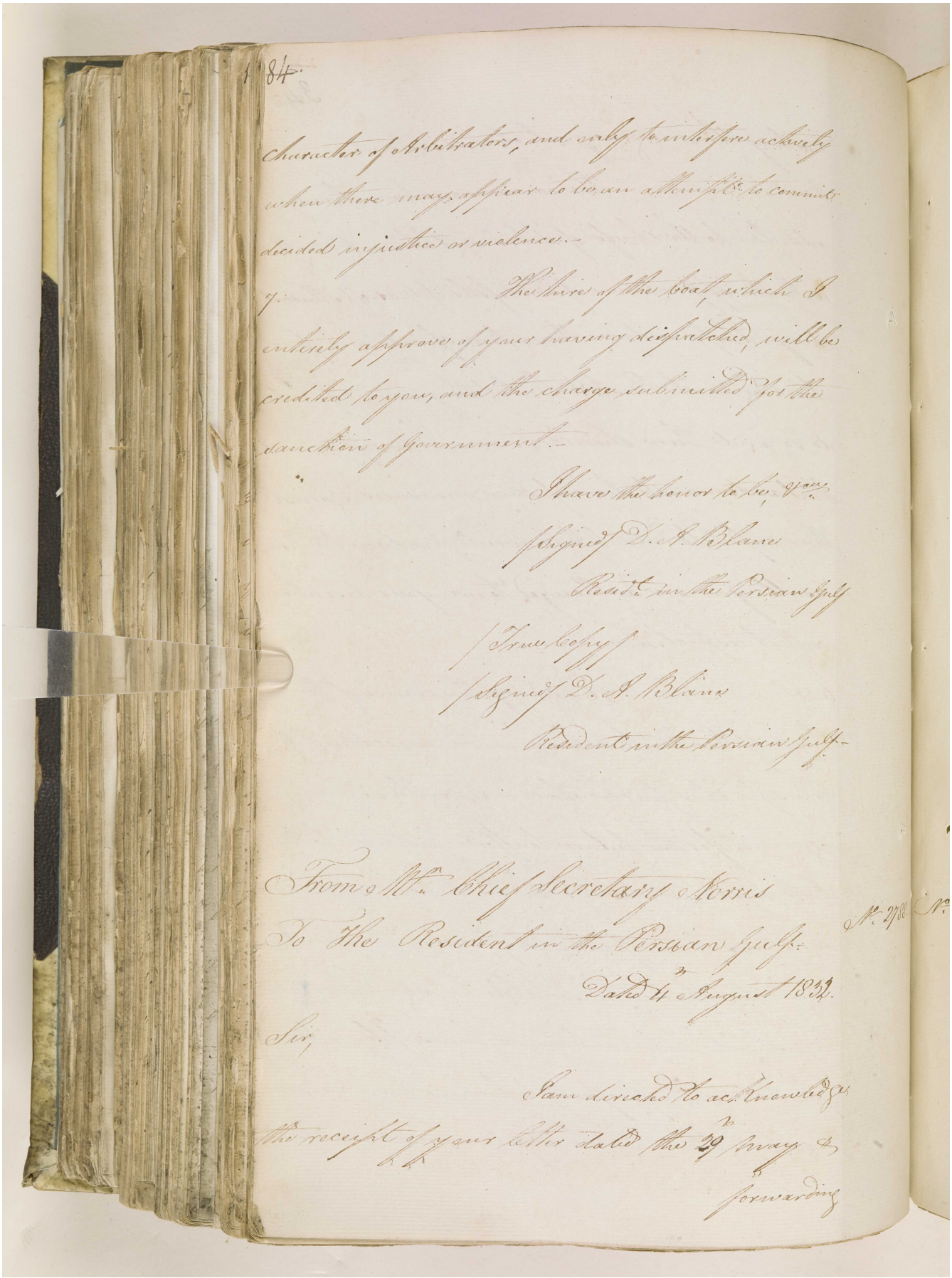
meeting the emergency which has arisen.—

5. The communication already addressed to the Chiefs of "Dahar" and "Sawaik" together with the appearance of the Vessels of War off Muscat may I hope induce them to suspend their operations against Rustak, but if they should fail to do so, and there should be reason to suppose that a demonstration of active measures against their capitals and Vessels would produce the desired result, you are authorized to use your discretion in that respect.—

6. Regarding the claim of the Sheik of Kishm to salvage on the merchant Bark "Prindsh" it is particularly desirable, as an encouragement for the future to afford assistance to British Vessels in distress, that a satisfactory adjustment should be effected and provided the Sheik accede to what is reasonable he would I conceive be justified in remunerating himself by retaining a portion of the property which he has saved. Our province I think is to adopt as far as possible the character

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character of Arbitrators, and only to interfere actively when there may appear to be an attempt to commit decided injustice or violence.-

The hire of the boat which I entirely approve of your having dispatched, will be credited to you, and the charge submitted for the sanction of Government.-

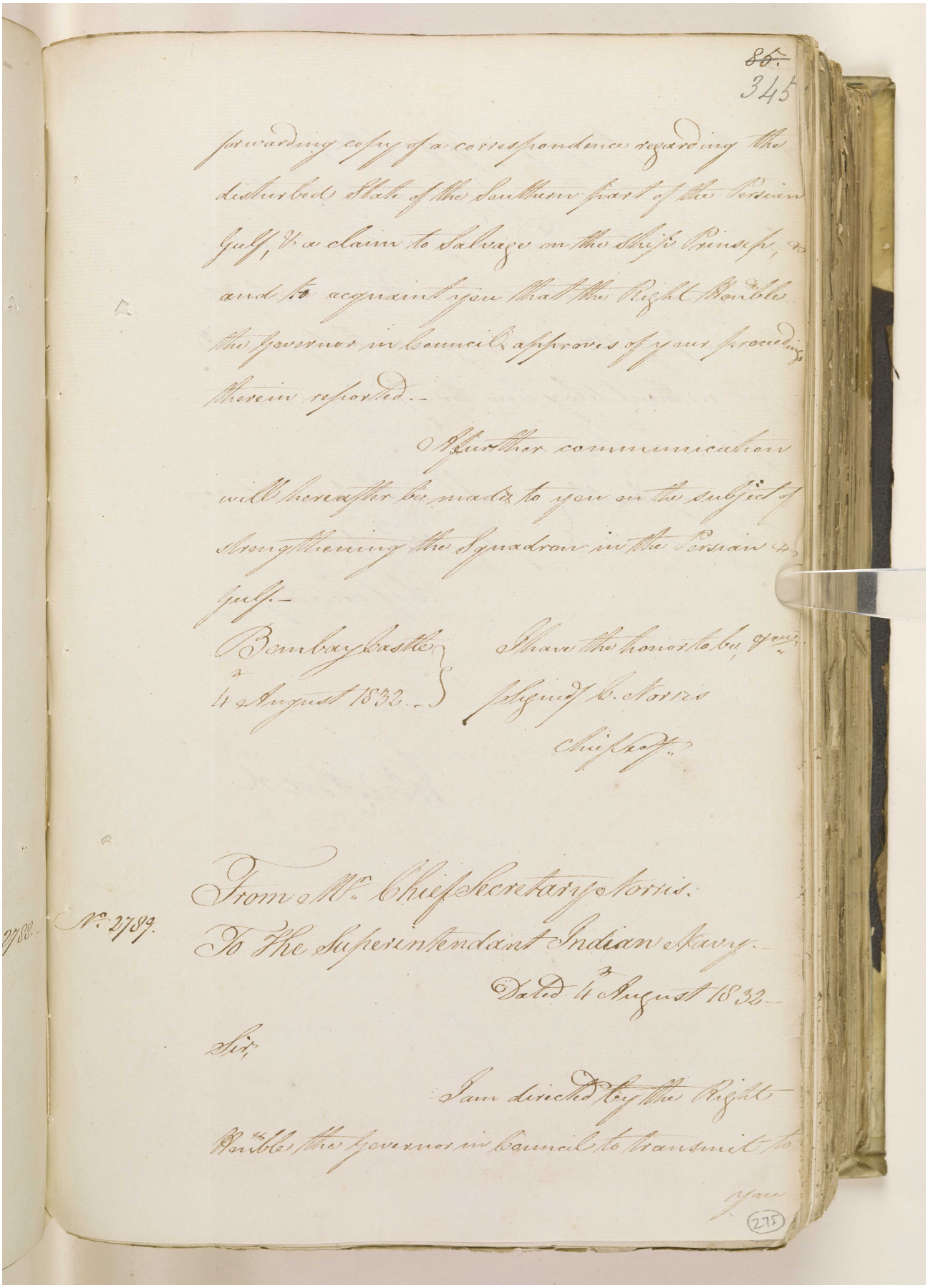
I have the honor to be, &c.
(signed) D. A. Blane
Resdt. in the Persian Gulf

True Copy
(signed) D. A. Blane
Resident in the Persian Gulf.

From W.m Chief Secretary Norris
To The Resident in the Persian Gulf.
Dated 4th August 1824.

Sir,

I am directed to acknowledge the receipt of your letter dated the 29th May & forwarding



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forwarding copy of a correspondence regarding the disturbed state of the Southern part of the Persian Gulf, & a claim to Salvage on the Ship Princess, and to acquaint you that the Right Honble the Governor in Council approves of your proceedings therein reported.-

A further communication will hereafter be made to you on the subject of strengthening the Squadron in the Persian Gulf.-

Bombay Castle
4 August 1832.

I have the honor to be &c
Signed C. Norris
Chief Secy.

No. 2789.

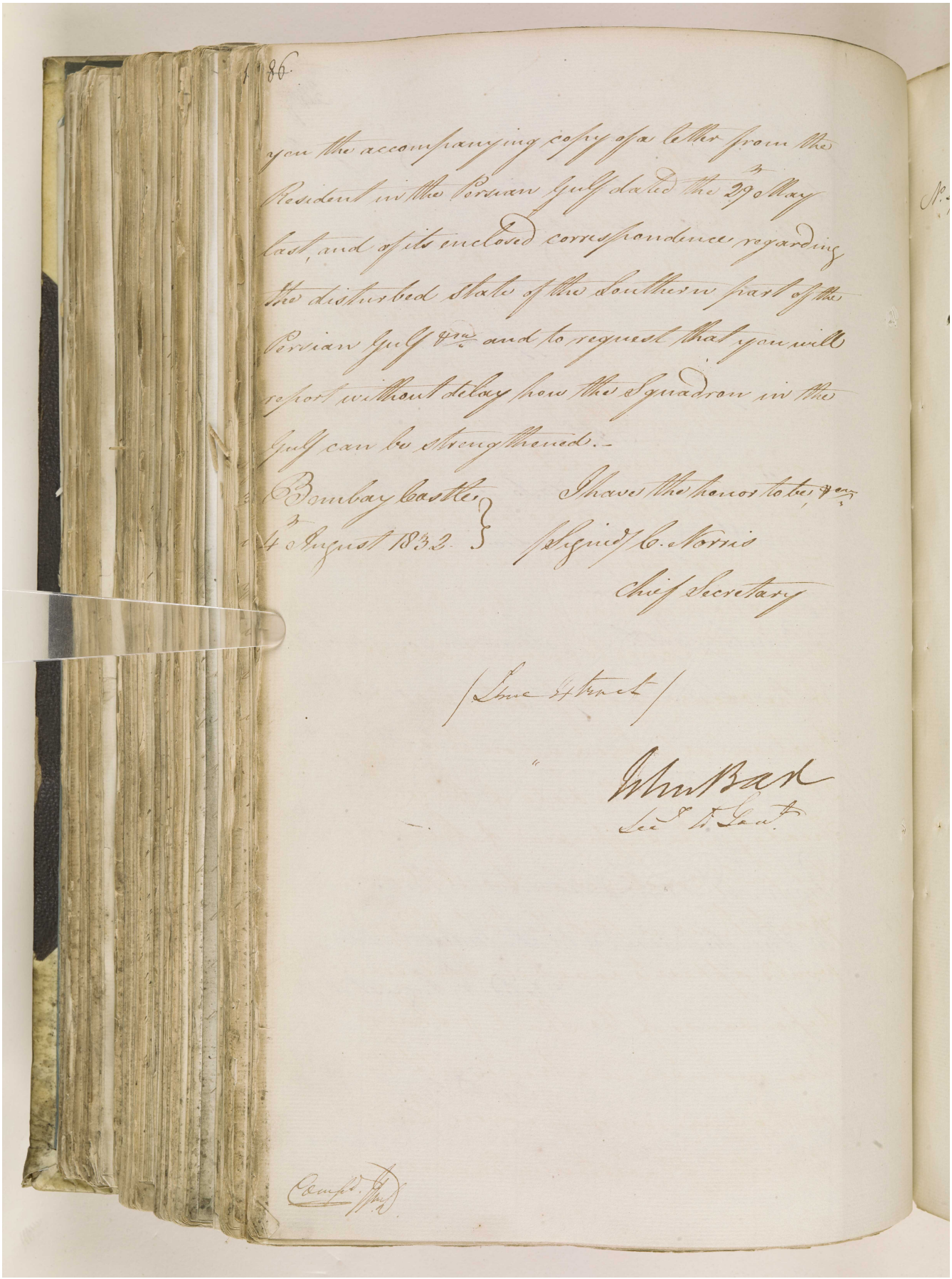
From Mr. Chief Secretary Norris.
To The Superintendant Indian Navy.
Dated 4 August 1832.

Sir,

I am directed by the Right Honble the Governor in Council to transmit to you

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you the accompanying copy of a letter from the Resident in the Persian Gulf dated the 29th May last, and of its enclosed correspondence regarding the disturbed state of the southern part of the Persian Gulf &c. and to request that you will report without delay how the Squadron in the Gulf can be strengthened.—

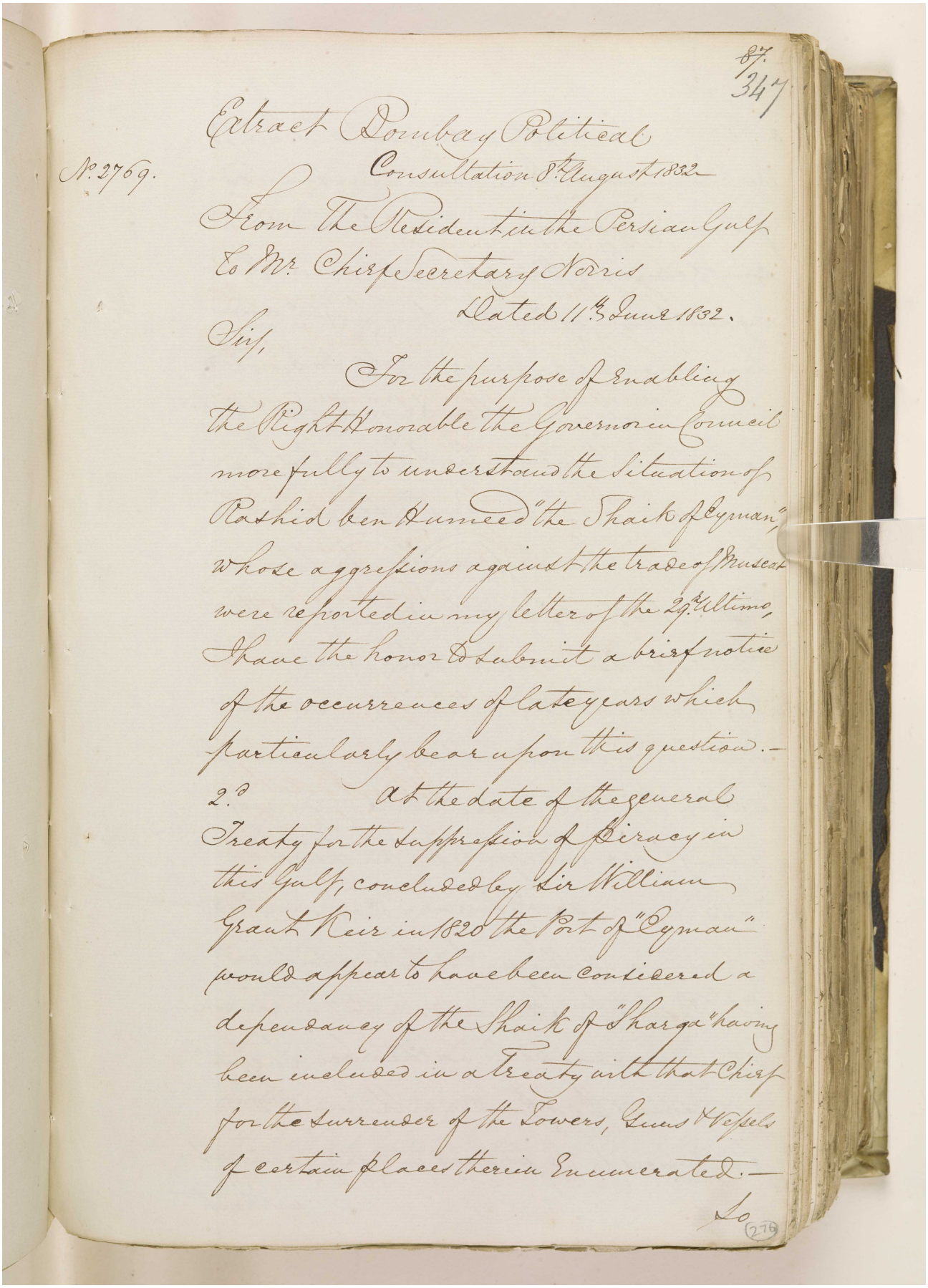
Bombay Castle
4th August 1832

I have the honor to be &c.
(signed) C. Norris
Chief Secretary

(Lieut. Hart)

J. Hart
Lieut. & Sec.

Capt. Hall



87.
347

Extract Bombay Political
Consultation 8th August 1832

No. 2769.

From The Resident in the Persian Gulf
To Mr Chief Secretary Norris
Dated 11th June 1832.

Sir,

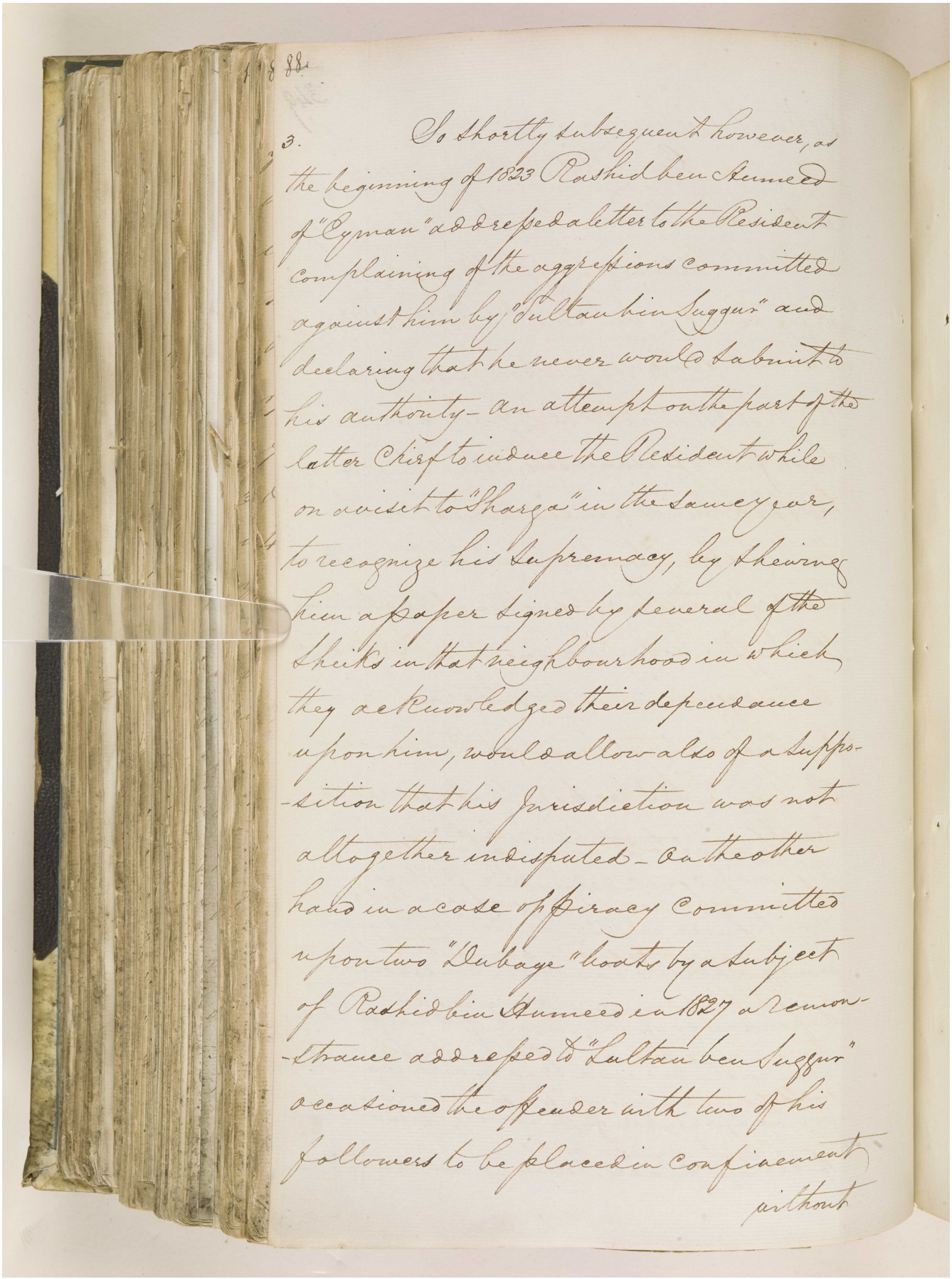
For the purpose of enabling the Right Honorable the Governor in Council more fully to understand the situation of Rashid ben Humeed "the Shaik of Ejman" whose aggressions against the trade of Muscat were reported in my letter of the 29th ultimo, I have the honor to submit a brief notice of the occurrences of late years which particularly bear upon this question.—

2d At the date of the general Treaty for the suppression of Piracy in this Gulf, concluded by Sir William Grant Keir in 1820 the Port of "Ejman" would appear to have been considered a dependancy of the Shaik of "Sharja" having been included in a Treaty with that Chief for the surrender of the Towers, Guns & Vessels of certain places therein Enumerated.—

2o

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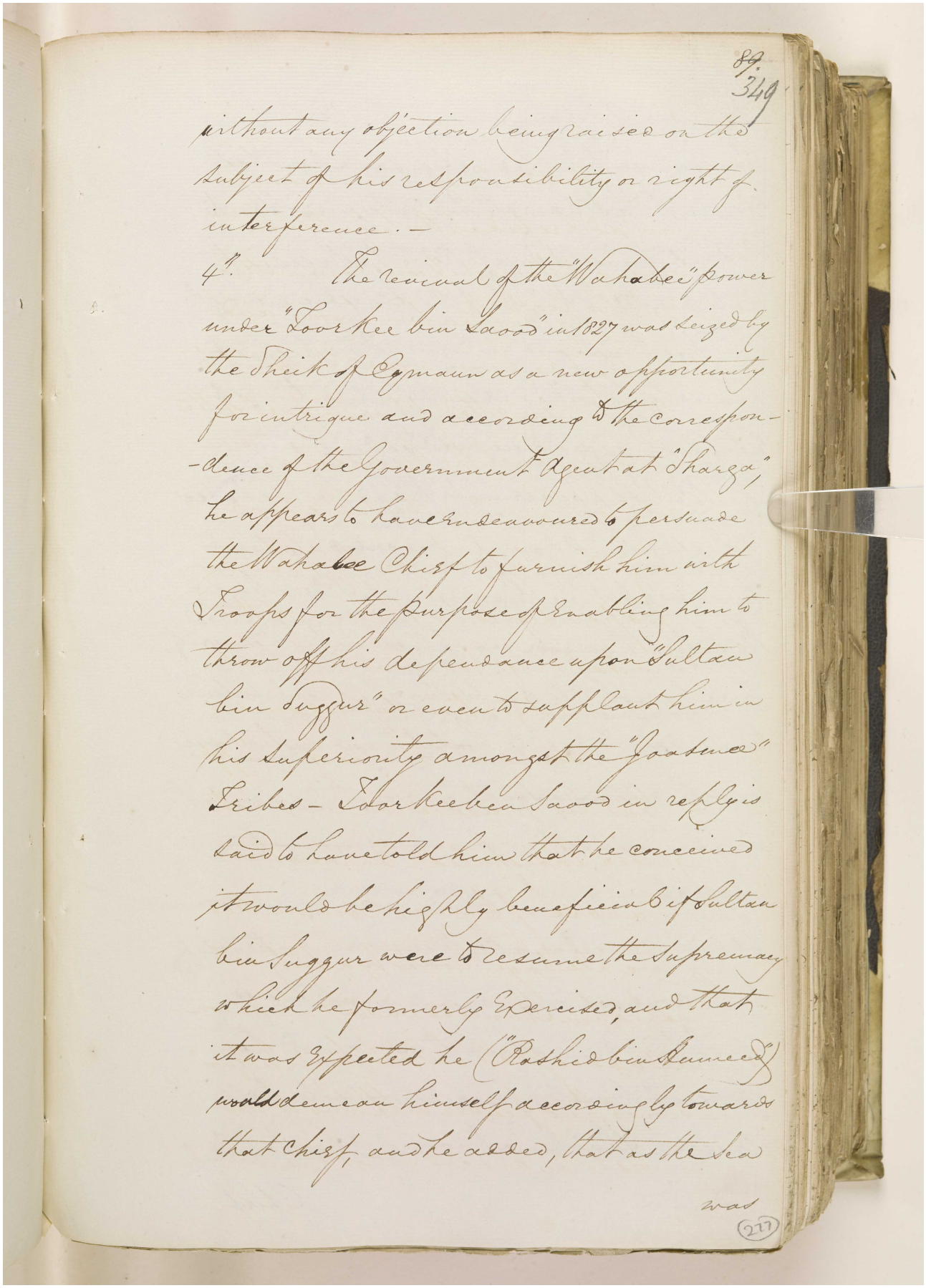
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3. So shortly subsequent however, as the beginning of 1823 Rashid ben Humeed of "Ejman" addressed a letter to the Resident complaining of the aggressions committed against him by "Sultan bin Suggur" and declaring that he never would submit to his authority - an attempt on the part of the latter chief to induce the Resident while on a visit to "Sharja" in the same year, to recognize his supremacy, by shewing him a paper signed by several of the Sheiks in that neighbourhood in which they acknowledged their dependance upon him, would also of a supposition that his jurisdiction was not altogether undisputed - on the other hand in a case of piracy committed upon two "Dubaye" boats by a subject of Rashid bin Humeed in 1827 a remonstrance addressed to "Sultan ben Suggur" occasioned the offender with two of his followers to be placed in confinement without

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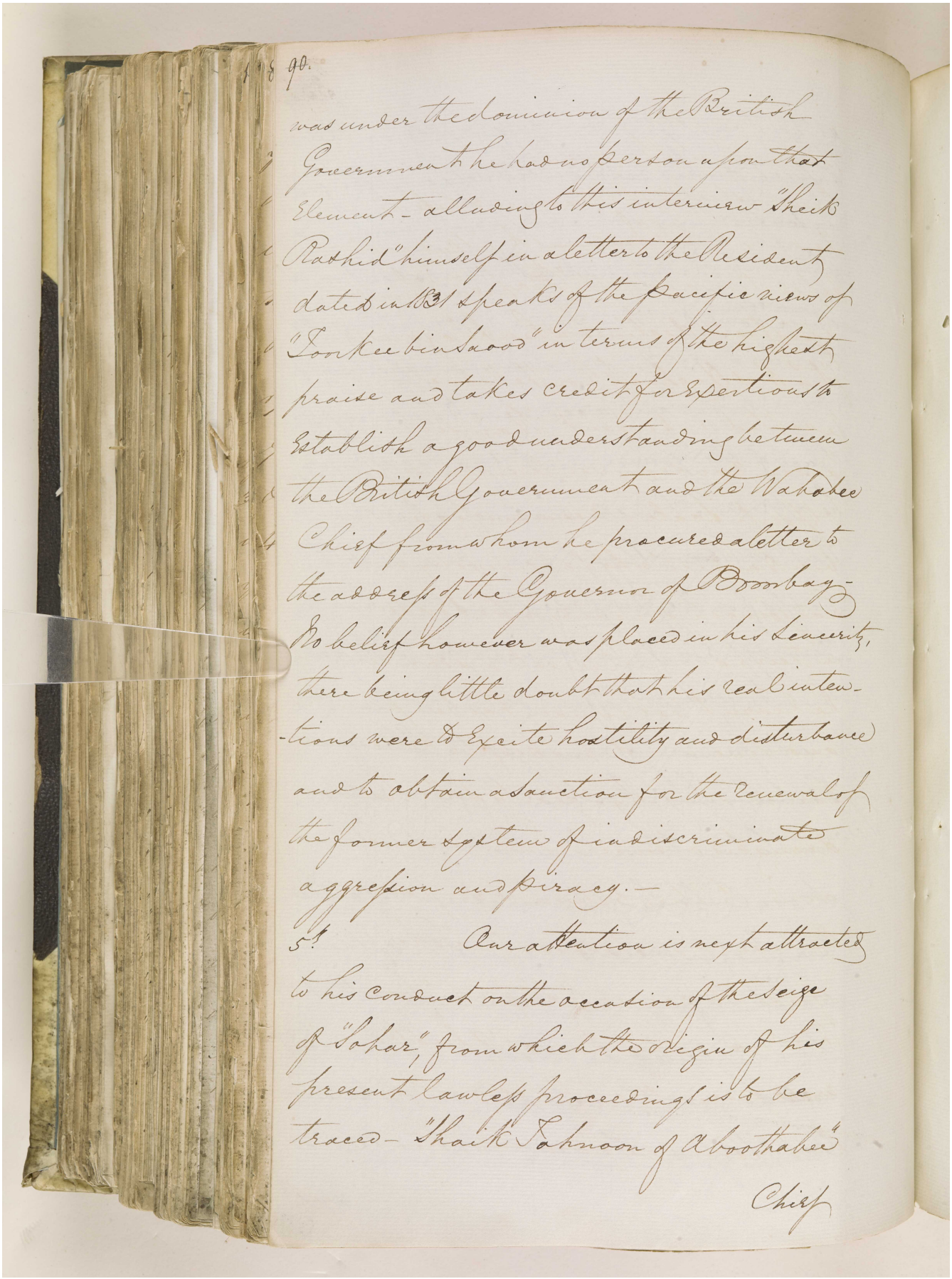
89.
349

without any objection being raised on the subject of his responsibility or right of interference.—

4th. The revival of the "Wahabee" power under "Toorkee bin Saood" in 1827 was seized by the Sheik of Egmaun as a new opportunity for intrigue and according to the correspondence of the Government Agent at "Sharza," he appears to have endeavoured to persuade the Wahabee Chief to furnish him with Troops for the purpose of enabling him to throw off his dependance upon "Sultan bin Suggur" or even to supplant him in his superiority amongst the "Joasmee" Tribes — Toorkee bin Saood in reply is said to have told him that he conceived it would be highly beneficial if Sultan bin Suggur were to resume the supremacy which he formerly Exercised, and that it was Expected he ("Rashid bin Humeed") would demean himself accordingly towards that Chief, and he added, that as the sea

was

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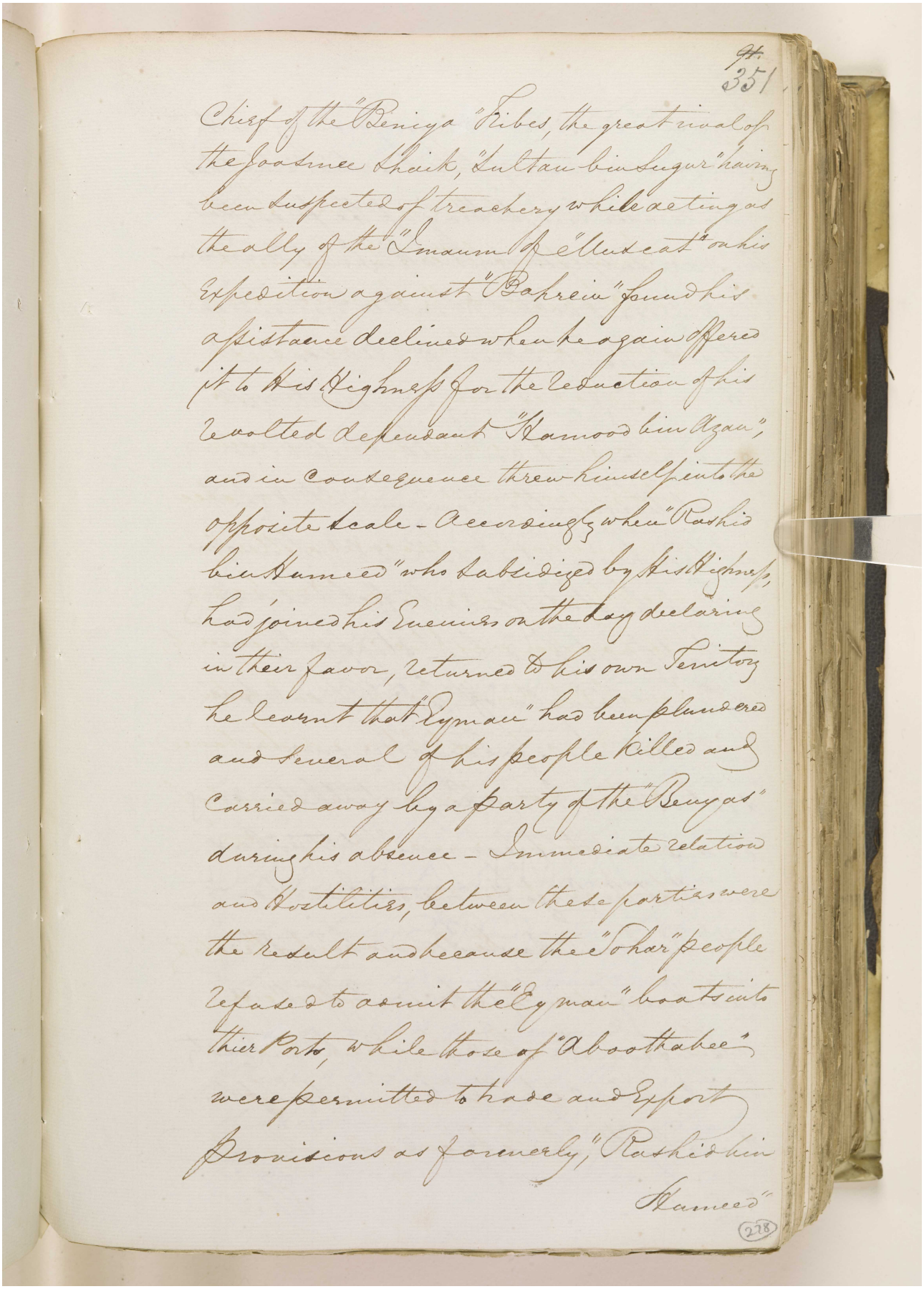


1838 90.

was under the dominion of the British
Government he had no person upon that
Element - alluding to this interview "Sheik
Rashid" himself in a letter to the Resident
dated in 1831 speaks of the pacific views of
"Tonkeebinsaood" in terms of the highest
praise and takes credit for his endeavours to
Establish a good understanding between
the British Government and the Wahabee
Chief from whom he procured a letter to
the address of the Governor of Bombay -
No belief however was placed in his sincerity,
there being little doubt that his real inten-
-tions were to Excite hostility and disturbance
and to obtain a sanction for the renewal of
the former system of indiscriminate
aggression and piracy. -

5th Our attention is next attracted
to his conduct on the occasion of the seige
of "Lohar", from which the origin of his
present lawless proceedings is to be
traced - "Shaik Tahnoon of Aboothabee"

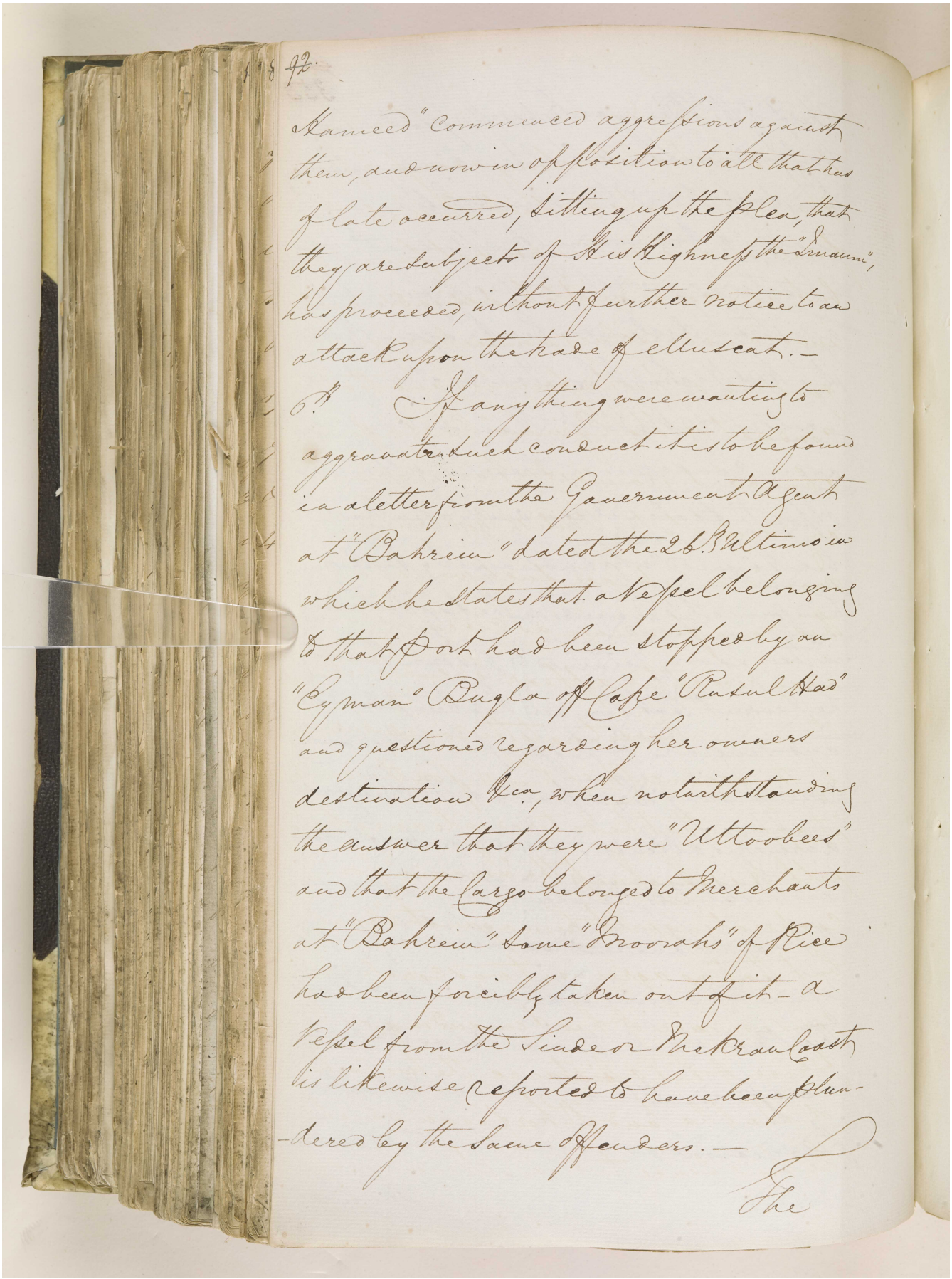
Chief



Chief of the "Beniya" Tribes, the great rival of the Joasmee Chiefs, "Sultan bin Sugur" having been suspected of treachery while acting as the ally of the "Imaum of Muscat" on his Expedition against "Bahrein" found his assistance declined when he again offered it to His Highness for the reduction of his revolted dependant "Hamood bin Azan", and in consequence threw himself into the opposite Scale - Accordingly when "Rashid bin Hameed" who had abridged by His Highness, had joined his Enemies on the day declaring in their favor, returned to his own Territory he learnt that "Ejman" had been plundered and several of his people killed and carried away by a party of the "Benyas" during his absence - Immediate relation and Hostilities, between these parties were the result and because the "Dohar" people refused to admit the "Ejman" boats into their Ports, while those of "Aboothabee" were permitted to trade and Export Provisions as formerly, "Rashid bin Hameed"

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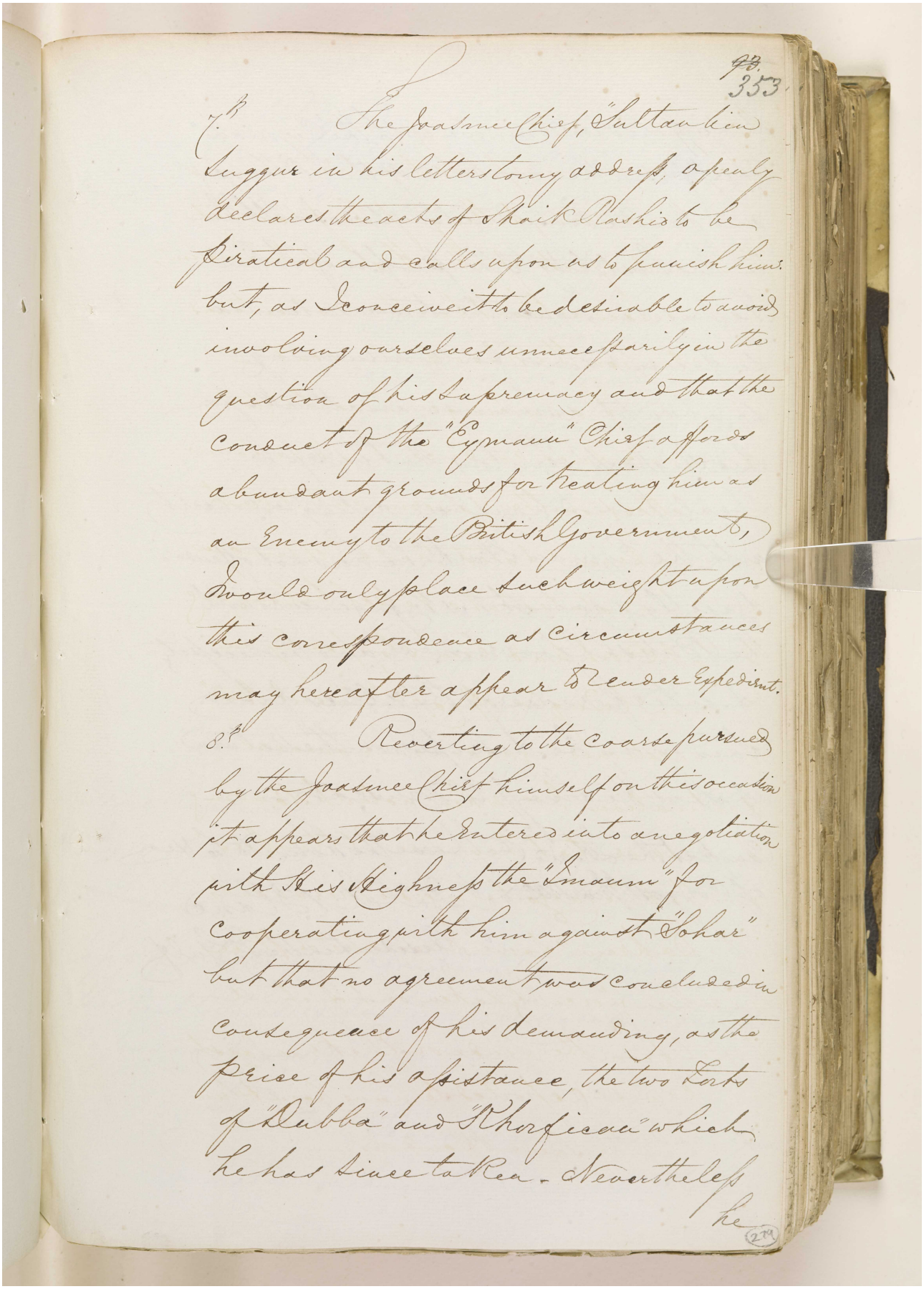
42.

Hameed" Commenced aggressions against them, and now in opposition to all that has of late occurred, setting up the plea, that they are subjects of His Highness the "Imaum", has proceeded, without further notice to an attack upon the trade of Muscat.—

6th If anything were wanting to aggravate such conduct it is to be found in a letter from the Government Agent at "Bahrein" dated the 26th Ultimo in which he states that a Vessel belonging to that Port had been stopped by an "Cyman" Brig off Cape "Ruasul Had" and questioned regarding her owners destination &c., when notwithstanding the answer that they were "Uttoobees" and that the Cargo belonged to Merchants at "Bahrein" some "Moorahs" of Rice had been forcibly taken out of it— a Vessel from the Sinde or Mekran Coast is likewise reported to have been plundered by the same Offenders.—

The

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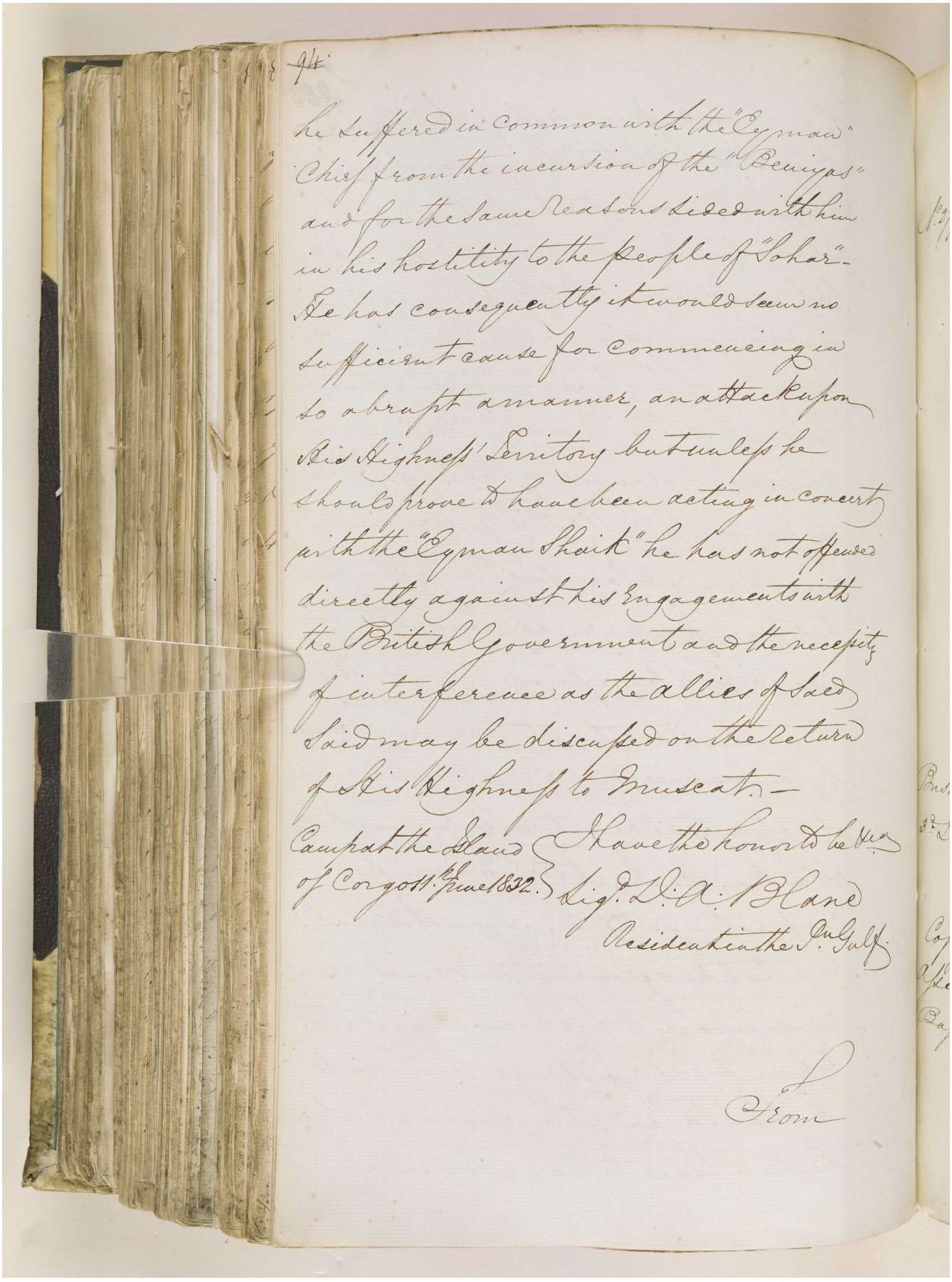
93.
353.

7th The Joasmee Chief "Sultan bin Suggur" in his letters to my address openly declares the acts of Shaik Rashid to be piratical and calls upon us to punish him: but, as I conceive it to be desirable to avoid involving ourselves unnecessarily in the question of his supremacy and that the conduct of the "Cymam" Chief affords abundant grounds for treating him as an Enemy to the British Government, I would only place such weight upon this correspondence as circumstances may hereafter appear to render Expedient.

8th Reverting to the coarse pursued by the Joasmee Chief himself on this occasion it appears that he enters into a negotiation with His Highness the "Imaum" for cooperating with him against "Lohar" but that no agreement was concluded in consequence of his demanding, as the price of his assistance, the two Forts of "Dubba" and "Khorfacan" which he has since taken. Nevertheless he

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94

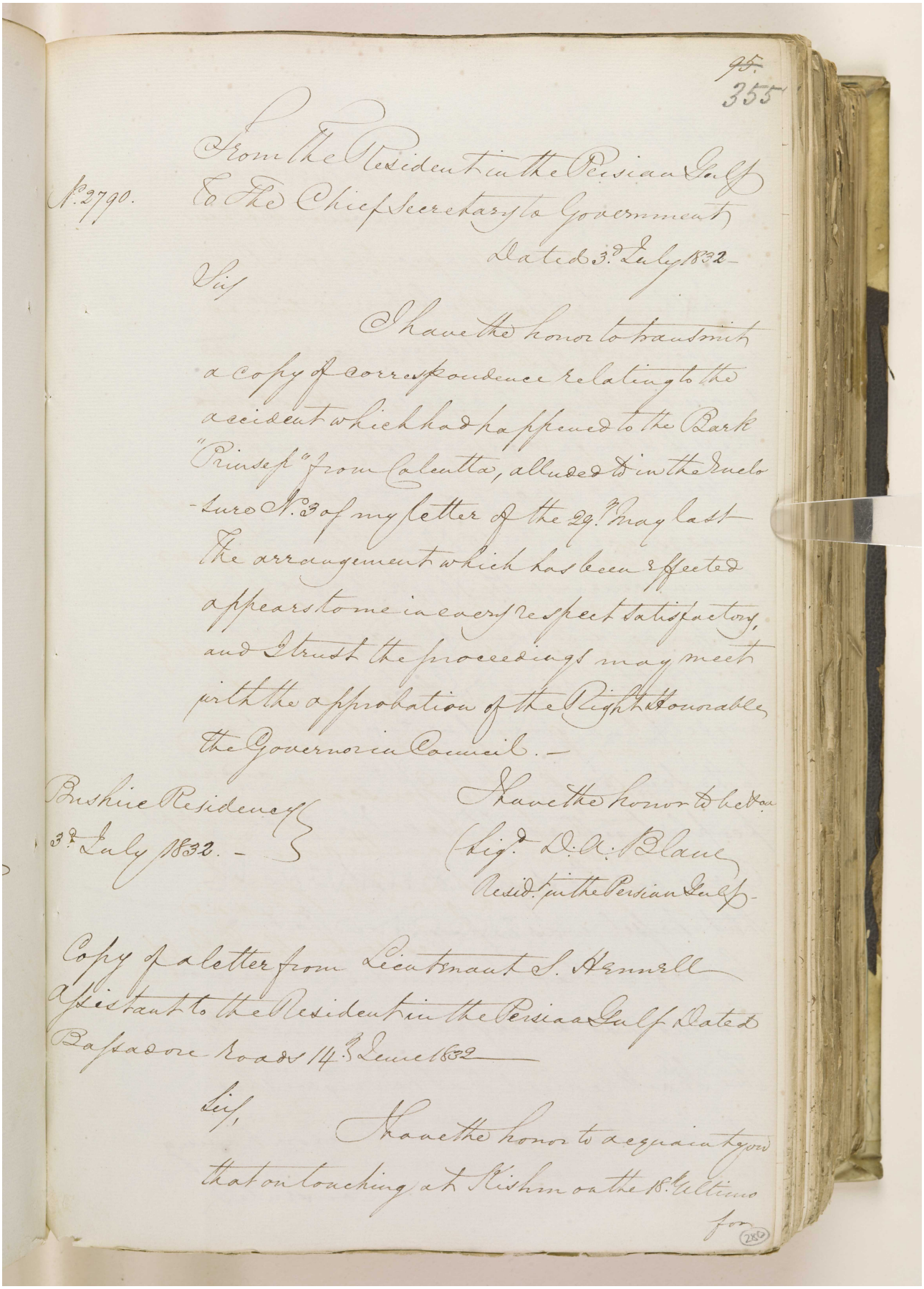
he suffered in common with the "Eyman" Chief from the incursion of the "Beniyas" and for the same reasons sided with him in his hostility to the people of "Sohar". He has consequently it would seem no sufficient cause for commencing in so abrupt a manner, an attack upon His Highness' Territory but unless he should prove to have been acting in concert with the "Eyman Shaik" he has not offended directly against his Engagements with the British Government and the necessity of interference as the allies of said Said may be discussed on the return of His Highness to Muscat.—

Camp at the Island of Corgott 6th June 1832.

I have the honor to be &c.
Lieut. D. A. Blane
Resident in the P. Gulf.

From

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95.
355

From the Resident in the Persian Gulf
To the Chief Secretary to Government
Dated 3d July 1832

N. 2790.

Sir

I have the honor to transmit a copy of correspondence relating to the accident which has happened to the Bark "Primrose" from Calcutta, alluded to in the Enclosure N. 3 of my letter of the 29th May last. The arrangement which has been effected appears to me in every respect satisfactory, and I trust the proceedings may meet with the approbation of the Right Honorable the Governor in Council. —

I have the honor to be &c.
(Sig.d) D. A. Blane
Resid. in the Persian Gulf.

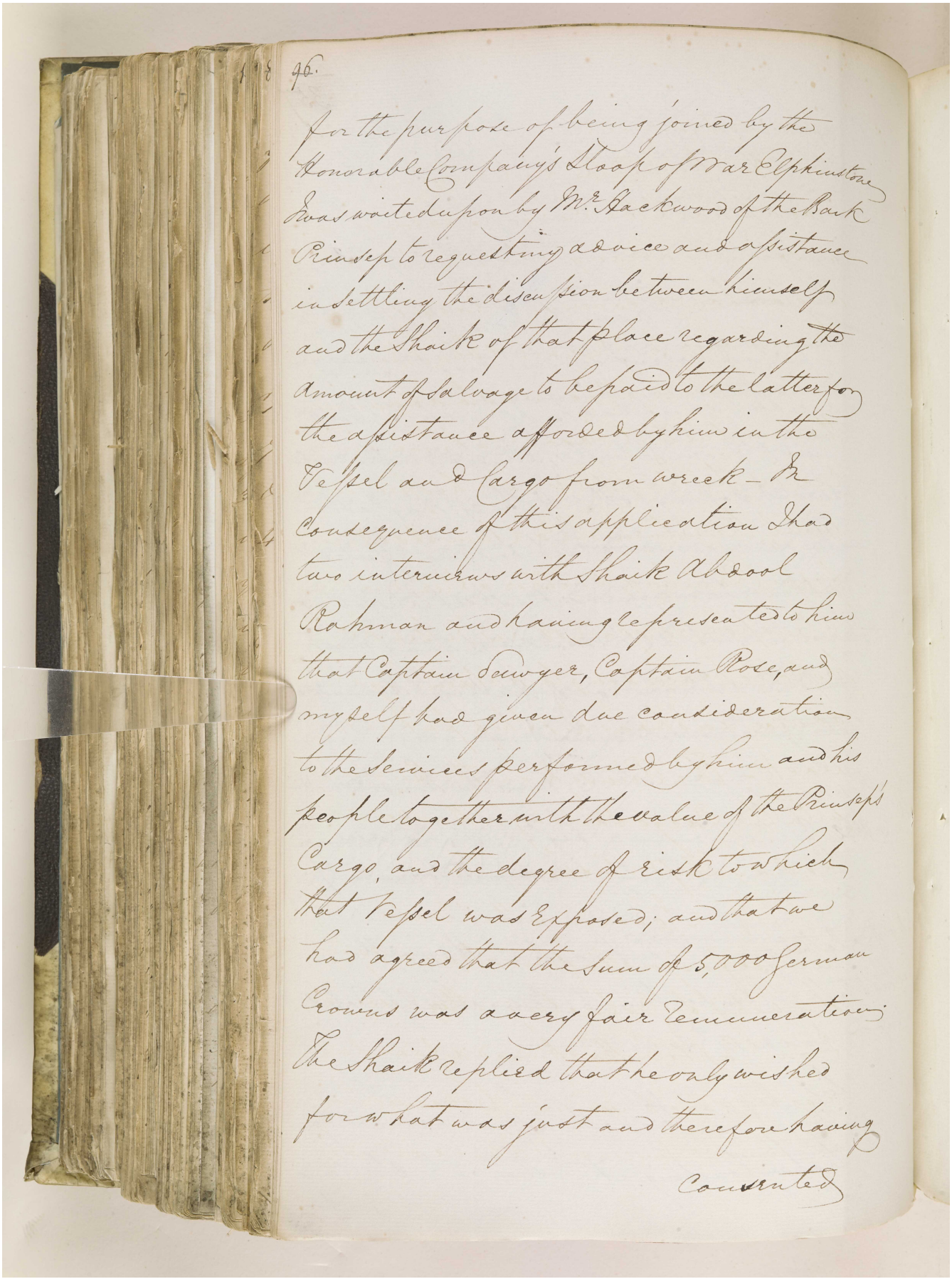
Bushire Residency
3d July 1832. —

Copy of a letter from Lieutenant S. Hennell Assistant to the Resident in the Persian Gulf, Dated Bassadore Roads 14th June 1832

Sir,

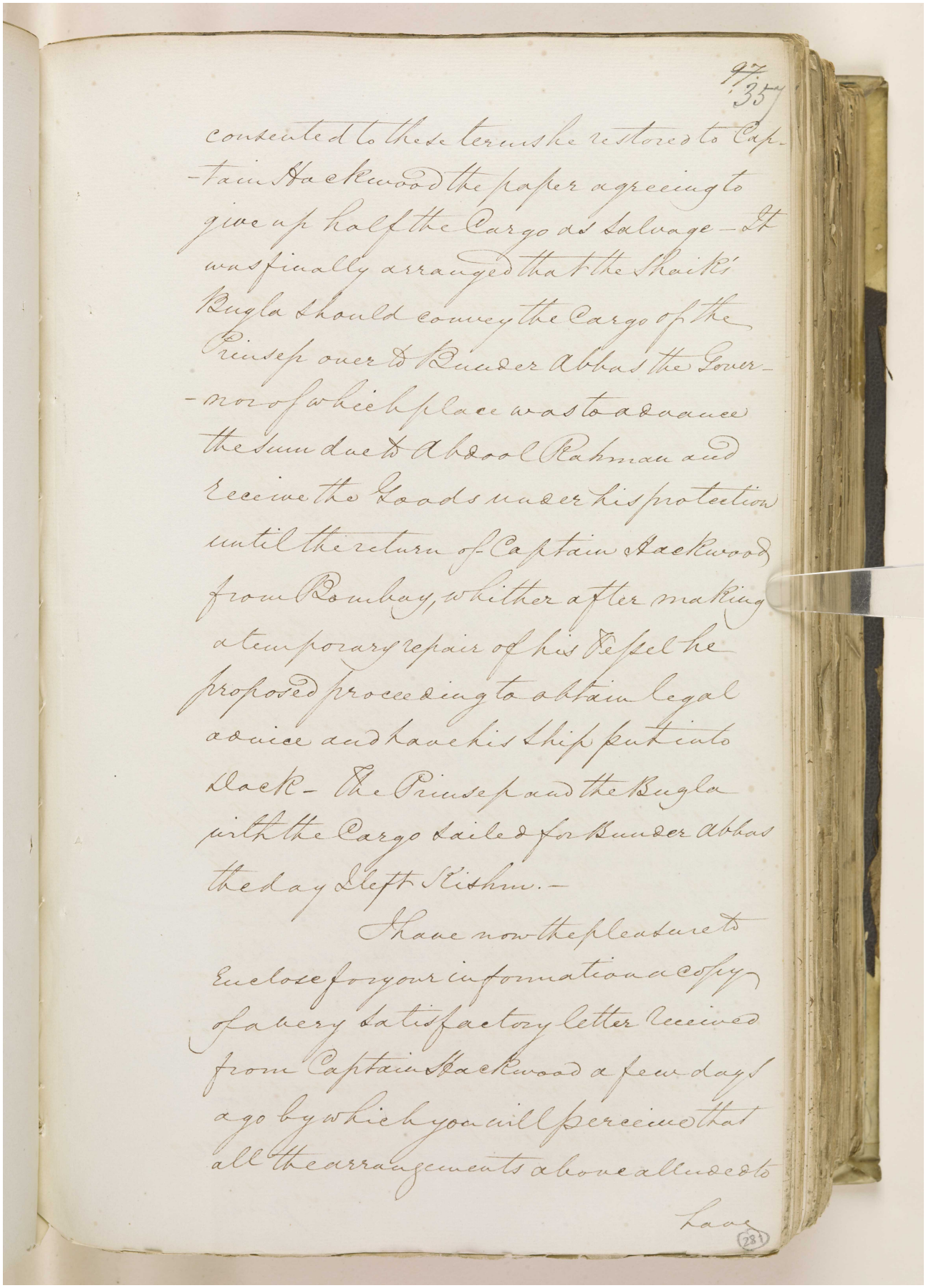
I have the honor to acquaint you that on touching at Kishm on the 8th Ultimo for

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46.

for the purpose of being joined by the
Honorable Company's Sloop of War Elphinstone
I was waited upon by Mr Hackwood of the Bark
Rinsep to requesting advice and assistance
in settling the discussion between himself
and the Shaik of that place regarding the
amount of salvage to be paid to the latter for
the assistance afforded by him in the
Vessel and Cargo from wreck – In
consequence of this application I had
two interviews with Shaik Abdool
Rahman and having represented to him
that Captain Sawyer, Captain Rose and
myself had given due consideration
to the services performed by him and his
people together with the value of the Rinsep's
Cargo, and the degree of risk to which
that Vessel was Exposed; and that we
had agreed that the sum of 5,000 German
Crowns was a very fair remuneration
The Shaik replied that he only wished
for what was just and therefore having
Consented



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337

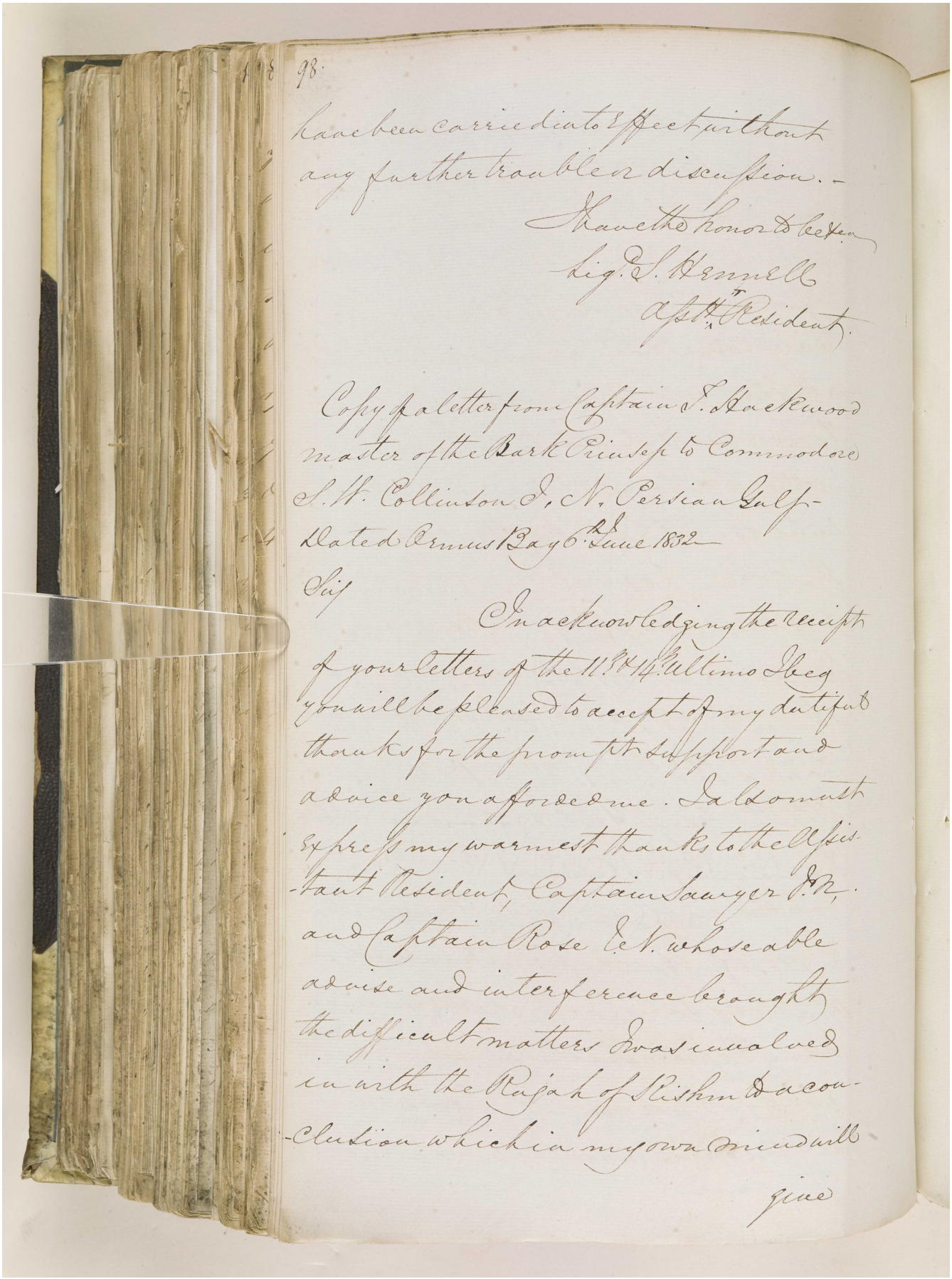
consented to these terms she restored to Captain Hackwood the paper agreeing to give up half the Cargo as Salvage – It was finally arranged that the Shaik's Bugla should convey the Cargo of the Prinsep over to Bunder Abbas the Governor of which place was to advance the Sum due to Abdool Rahman and receive the Goods under his protection until the return of Captain Hackwood from Bombay, whither after making a temporary repair of his Vessel he proposed proceeding to obtain legal advice and have his Ship put into dock – The Prinsep and the Bugla with the Cargo sailed for Bunder Abbas the day I left Kishm. –

I have now the pleasure to Enclose for your information a copy of a very satisfactory letter received from Captain Hackwood a few days ago by which you will perceive that all the arrangements above alluded to

Lave

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98.

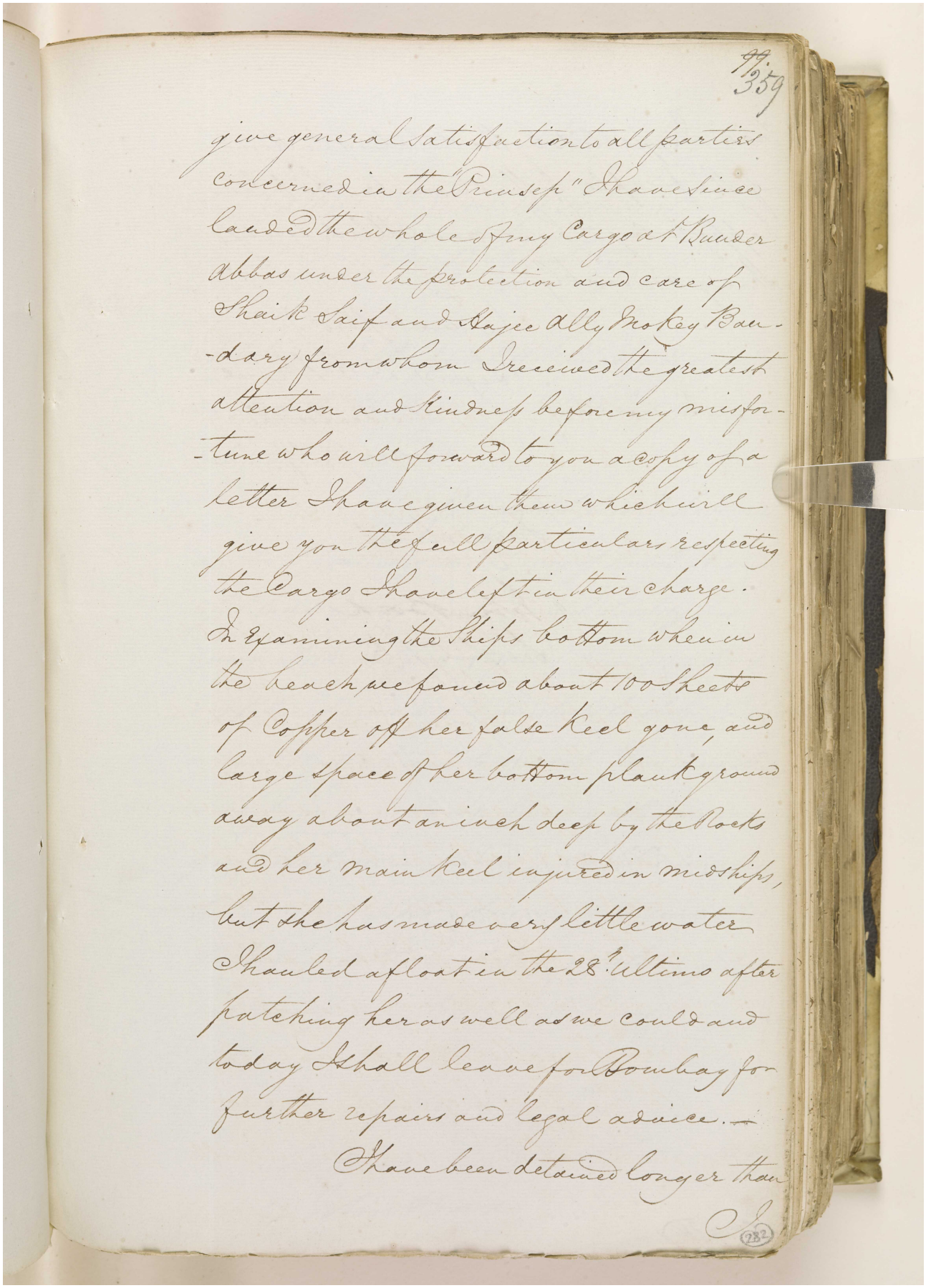
have been carried into effect further than
any further trouble or discussion. –

I have the honor to be &c.
Lieg.t S. Hennell
Asst.t Resident.

Copy of a letter from Captain J. Blackwood
master of the Bark Princess to Commodore
S. H. Collinson C. N. Persian Gulf –
Dated Ormus Bay 6.th June 1832

Sir

In acknowledging the receipt
of your letters of the 11.th & 14.th ultimo I beg
you will be pleased to accept of my dutiful
thanks for the prompt & support and
advice you afforded me. I also must
express my warmest thanks to the Assis-
tant Resident, Captain Sawyer I. N.
and Captain Rose I. N. whose able
advise and interference brought
the difficult matters I was involved
in with the Rajah of Rishm to a con-
clusion which in my own mind will
give

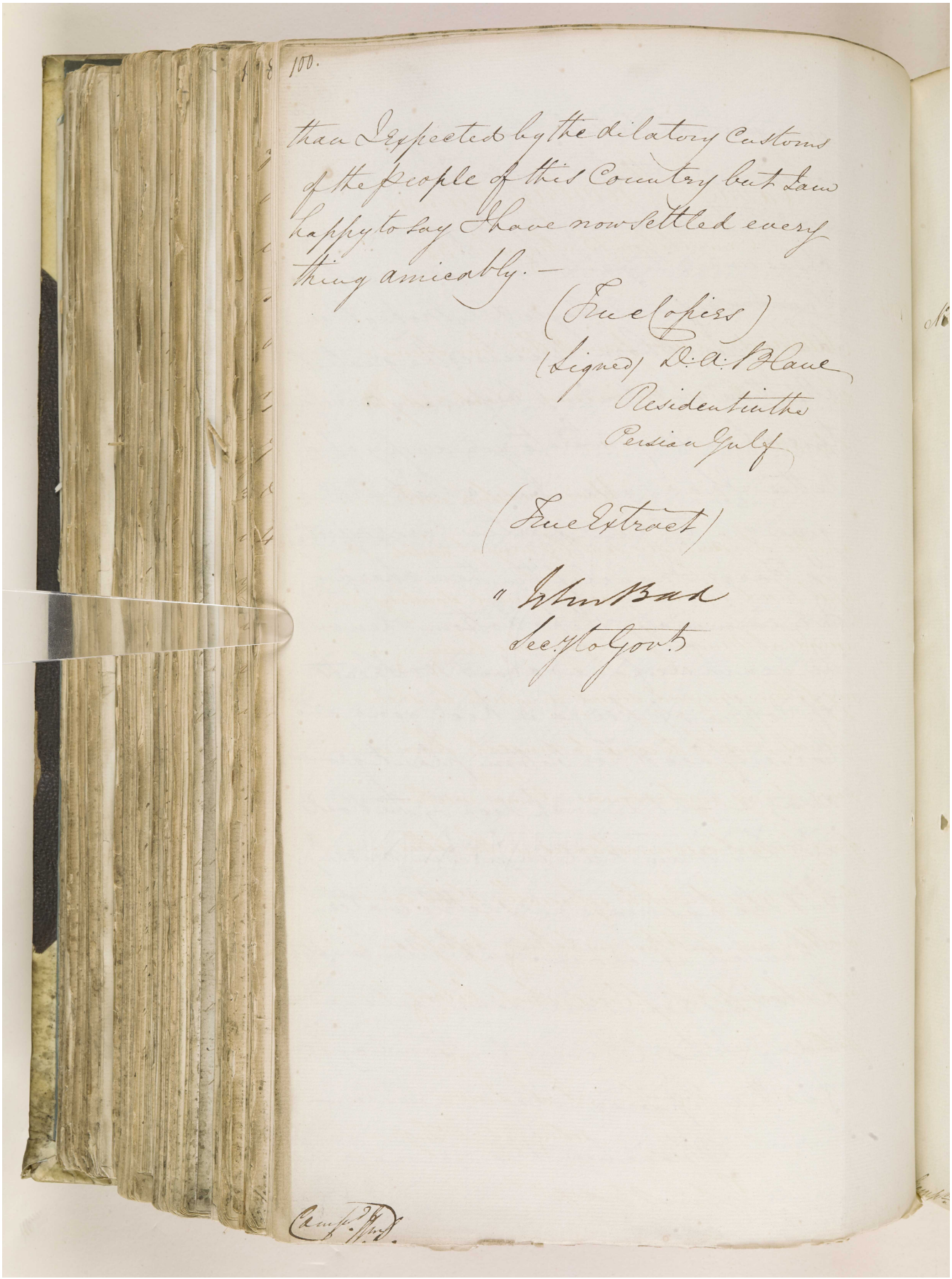


99
359

give general satisfaction to all parties
concerned in the Principal" I have since
landed the whole of my Cargo at Bunder
abbas under the protection and care of
Shaik Saif and Hajee Ally Mokey Bun-
-dary from whom I received the greatest
attention and kindness before my misfor-
-tune who will forward to you a Copy of a
letter I have given them which will
give you the full particulars respecting
the Cargo I have left in their charge.
On Examining the Ships bottom when in
the beach we found about 100 sheets
of Copper off her false Keel gone, and
large space of her bottom plank ground
away about an inch deep by the Rocks
and her main Keel injured in midships,
but she has made very little water
I hauled afloat in the 28th ultimo after
patching her as well as we could and
today I shall leave for Bombay for
further repairs and legal advice.—
I have been detained longer than

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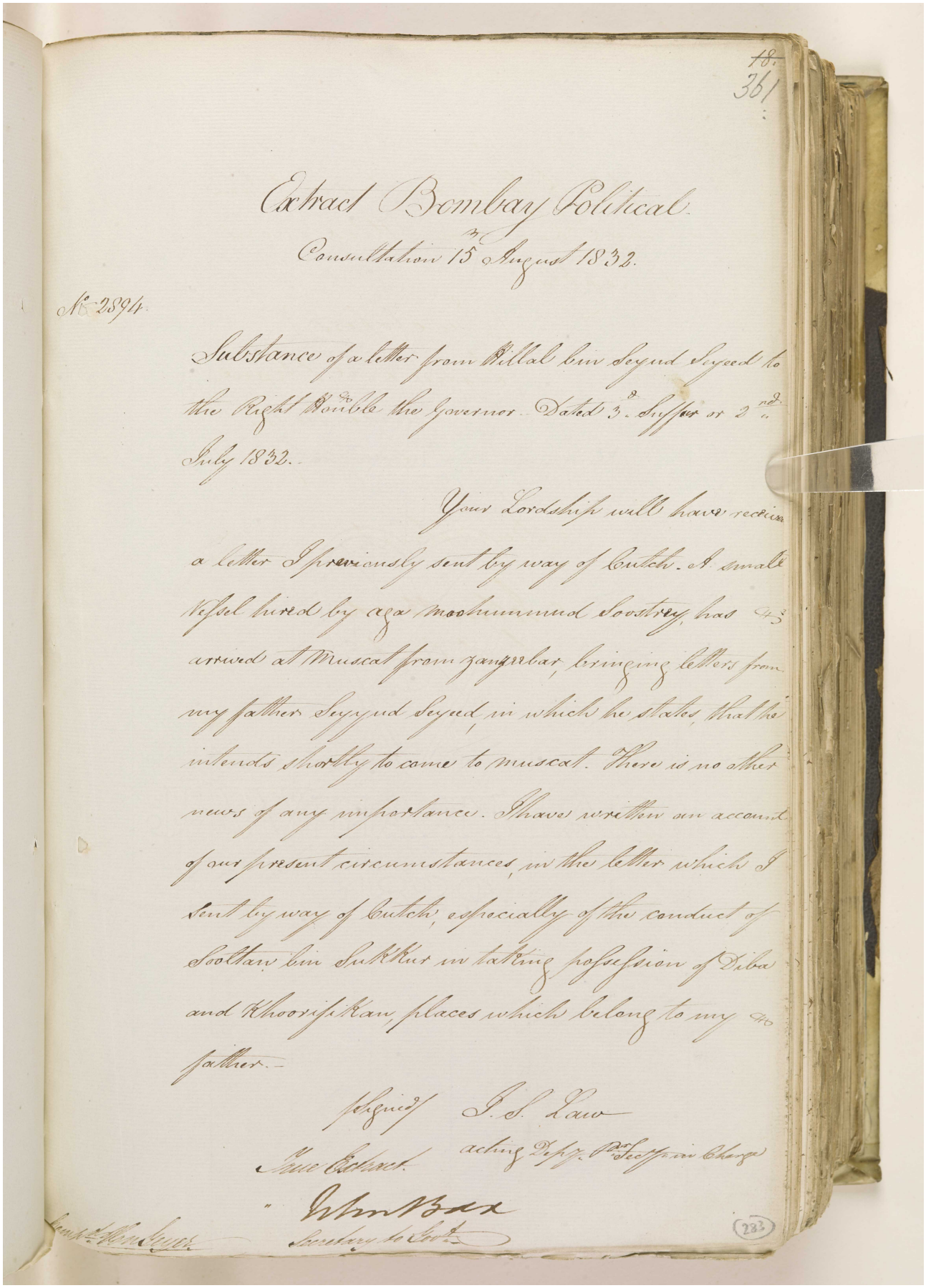
100.

than I expected by the dilatory Customs of the people of this Country but I am happy to say I have now settled every thing amicably. —

(True Copies)
(Signed) D. A. Blane
Resident in the
Persian Gulf

(True Extract)

" Wm Bird
Sec. to Govt



Extract Bombay Political
Consultation 15 August 1832.

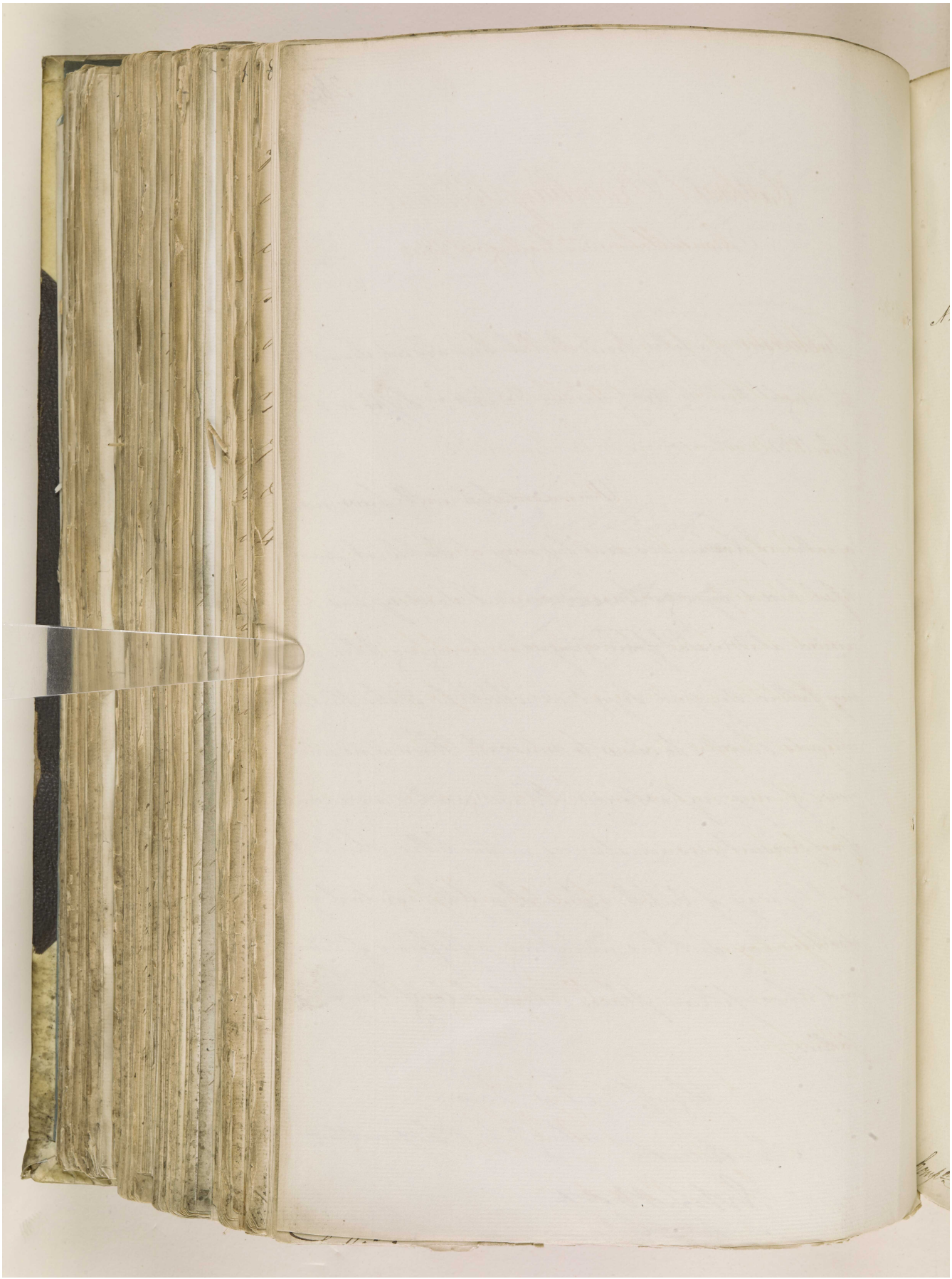
No 2894

Substance of a letter from Bilal bin Seyud Seyed to the Right Honble the Governor. Dated 3d. Sifer or 2nd. July 1832.

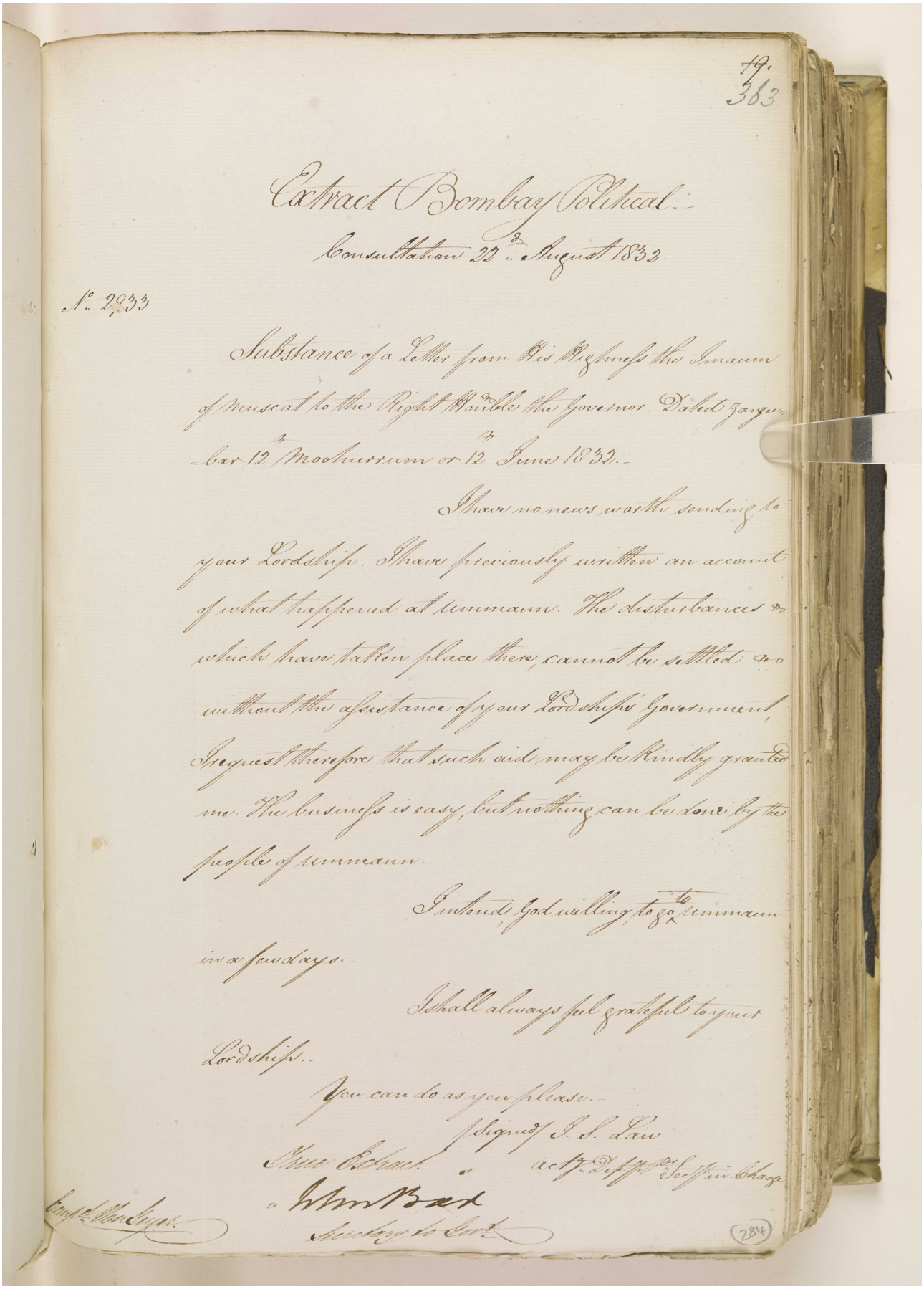
Your Lordship will have received a letter I previously sent by way of Cutch. A small Vessel hired by aga Moohummud Soostrey, has arrived at Muscat from zangebar, bringing letters from my father Seyud Seyed, in which he states, that he intends shortly to come to Muscat. There is no other news of any importance. I have written an account of our present circumstances, in the letter which I sent by way of Cutch, especially of the conduct of Soltan bin Sukkur in taking possession of Diba and Khoorjukan, places which belong to my father.

(Signed) P. S. Law
acting Pol. Sec. in Charge

True Extract
(Signed) W. Bax
Secretary to Govt.



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49.
383

Extract Bombay Political.

Consultation 22nd August 1832.

No. 2933

Substance of a Letter from His Highness the Imaum of Muscat to the Right Honble the Governor. Dated Zaqueber 12th Moohurrum or 12th June 1832.

I have no news worthy sending to your Lordship. I have previously written an account of what happened at Semmaun. The disturbances which have taken place there, cannot be settled without the assistance of your Lordships' Government, I request therefore that such aid may be kindly granted me. The business is easy, but nothing can be done by the people of Semmaun.

I intend, God willing, to go to Semmaun in a few days.

I shall always feel grateful to your Lordships.

You can do as you please.

(signed) S. S. Law

True Extract

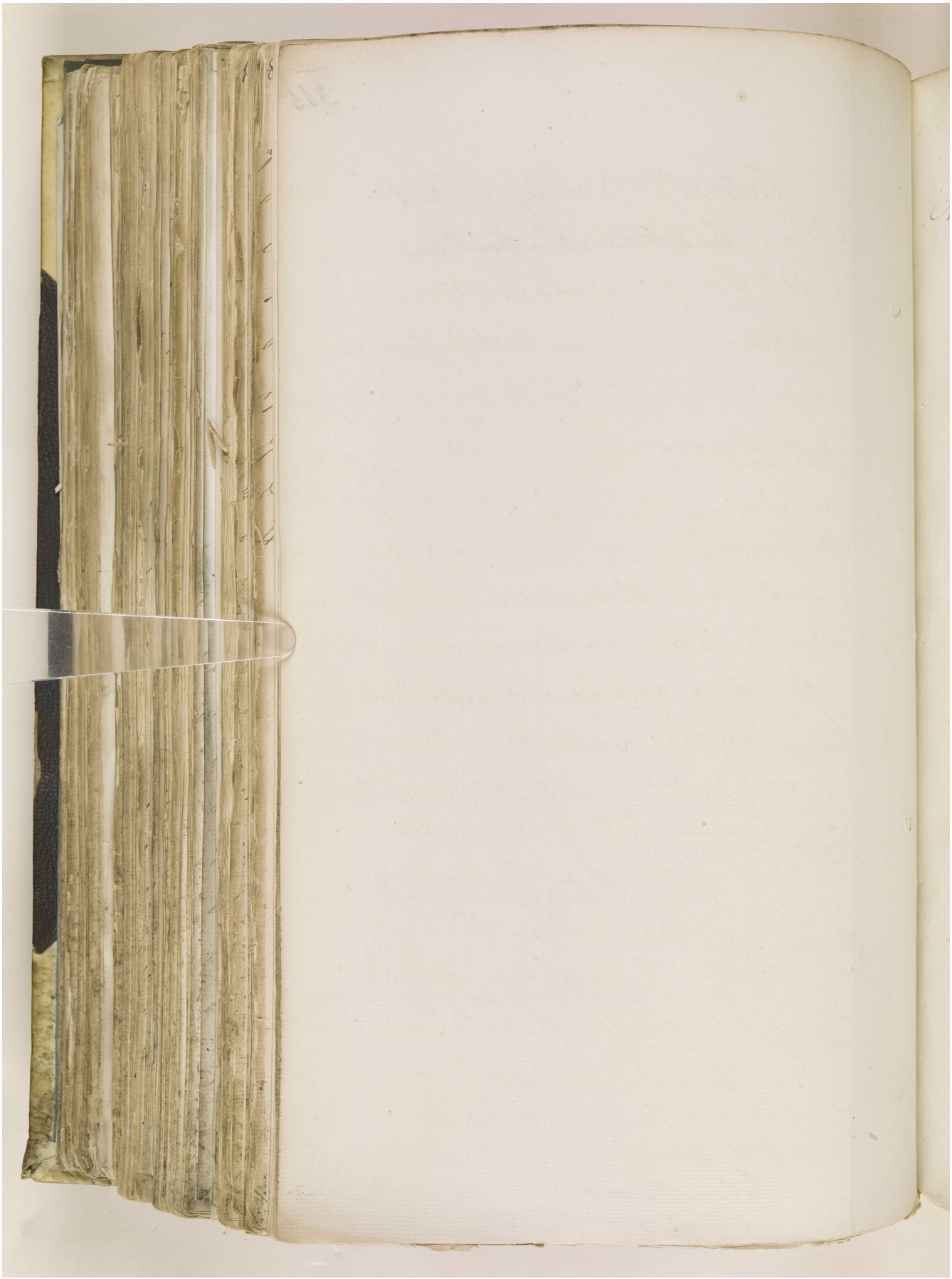
Actg. Dep. Sec. to Govt.

W. Bird

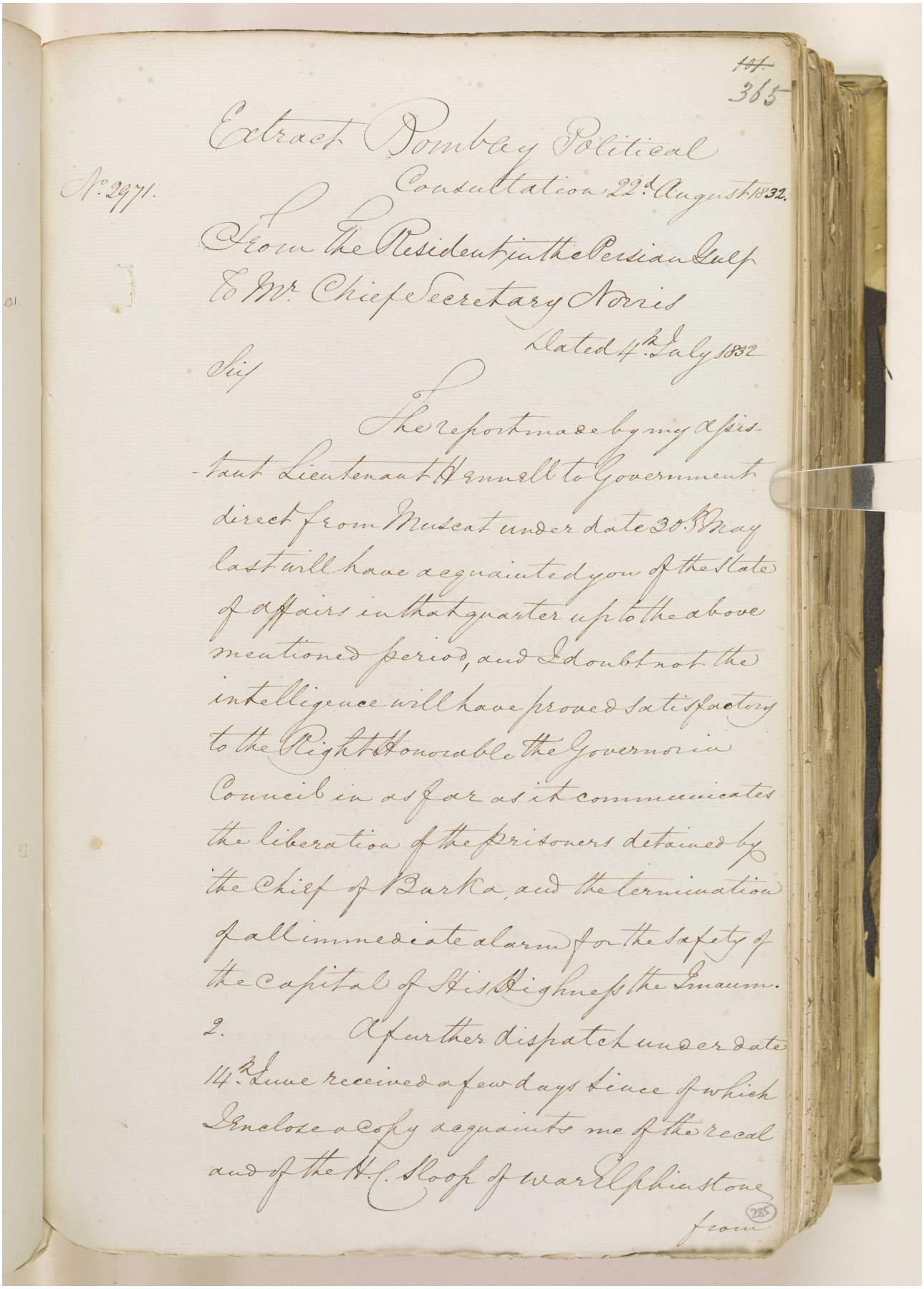
Secretary to Govt.

(284)

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141.
365

Extract Bombay Political
Consultation 22d August 1832.

No. 2971.

From the Resident in the Persian Gulf
To Mr. Chief Secretary Norris

Dated 4th July 1832

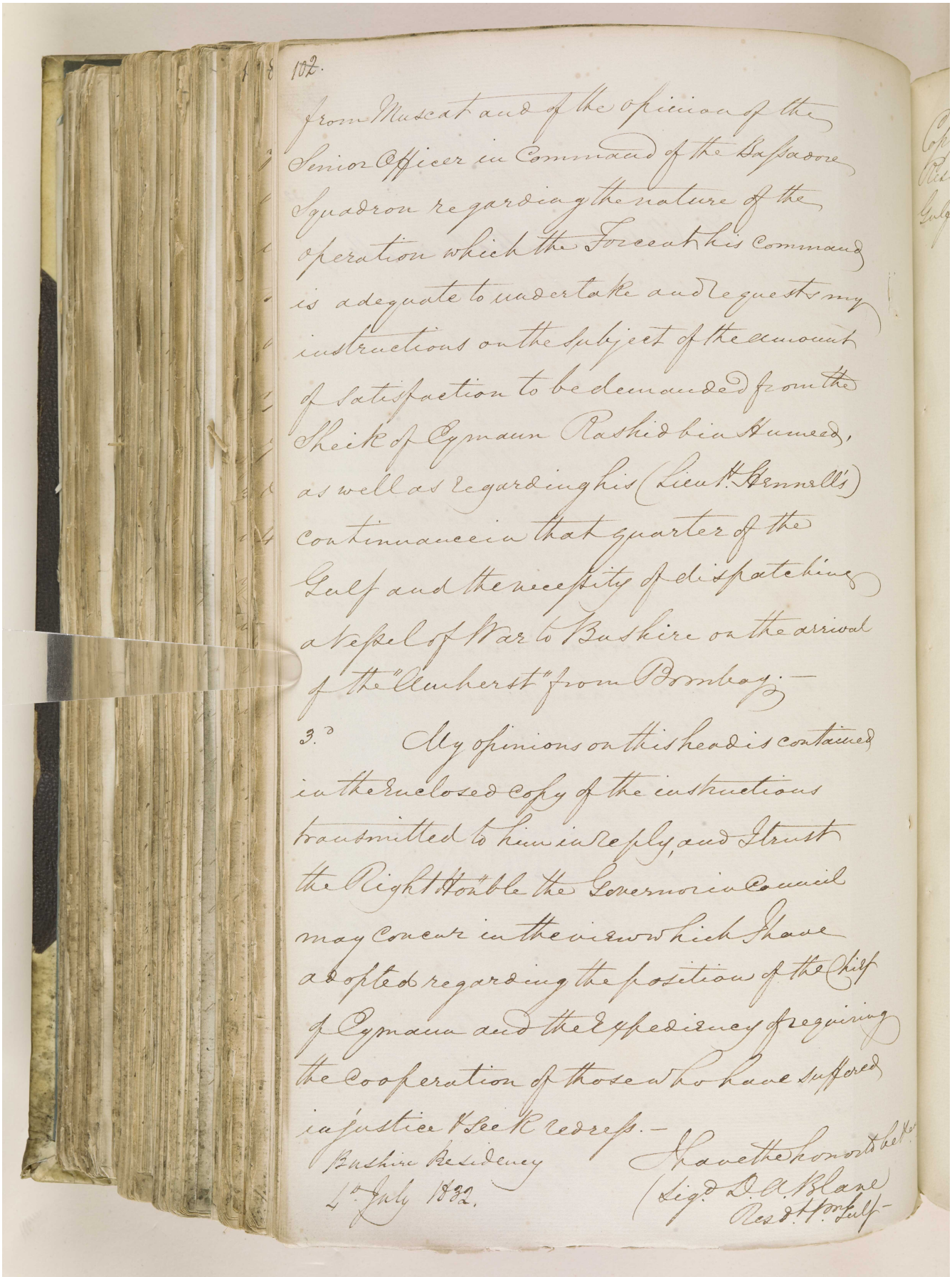
Sir

The report made by my Assistant Lieutenant Hennell to Government direct from Muscat under date 30th May last will have acquainted you of the state of affairs in that quarter up to the above mentioned period, and I doubt not the intelligence will have proved satisfactory to the Right Honorable the Governor in Council in as far as it communicates the liberation of the prisoners detained by the Chief of Barka, and the termination of all immediate alarm for the safety of the capital of His Highness the Imaum.

2. A further dispatch under date 14th June received a few days since of which I enclose a copy acquaints me of the recal and of the H.C. Sloop of war Elphinstone

from

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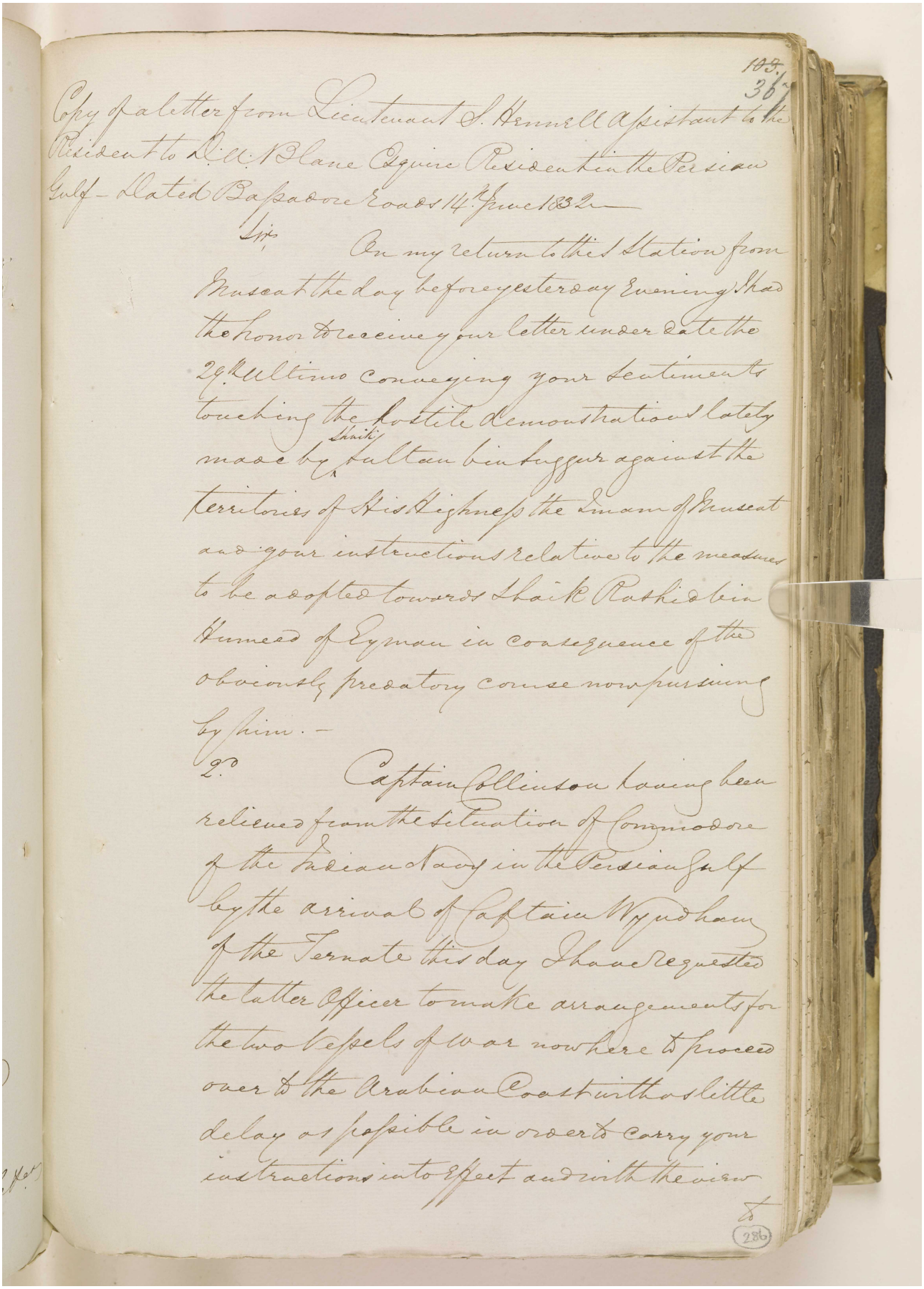
102.

from Muscat and of the opinion of the Senior Officer in Command of the Bassadore Squadron regarding the nature of the operation which the Force at his Command is adequate to undertake and requests my instructions on the subject of the amount of satisfaction to be demanded from the Sheik of Cymaun Rashid bin Humeed, as well as regarding his (Lieut. Grenvill's) continuance in that quarter of the Gulf and the necessity of dispatching a Vessel of War to Bushire on the arrival of the "Amherst" from Bombay.—

3.° My opinions on this head is contained in the enclosed copy of the instructions transmitted to him in Reply, and I trust the Right Honble the Governor in Council may concur in the views which I have adopted regarding the position of the Chief of Cymaun and the expediency of requiring the Co-operation of those who have suffered injustice & seek redress.—

Bushire Residency
4th July 1832.

I have the honour to be &c.
(Sigd) D.A. Blane
Resdt. Persian Gulf



Copy of a letter from Lieutenant S. Hennell Assistant to the Resident to Lt. Col. Blane Agent Resident in the Persian Gulf - Dated Bassadore Roads 14th June 1832 -

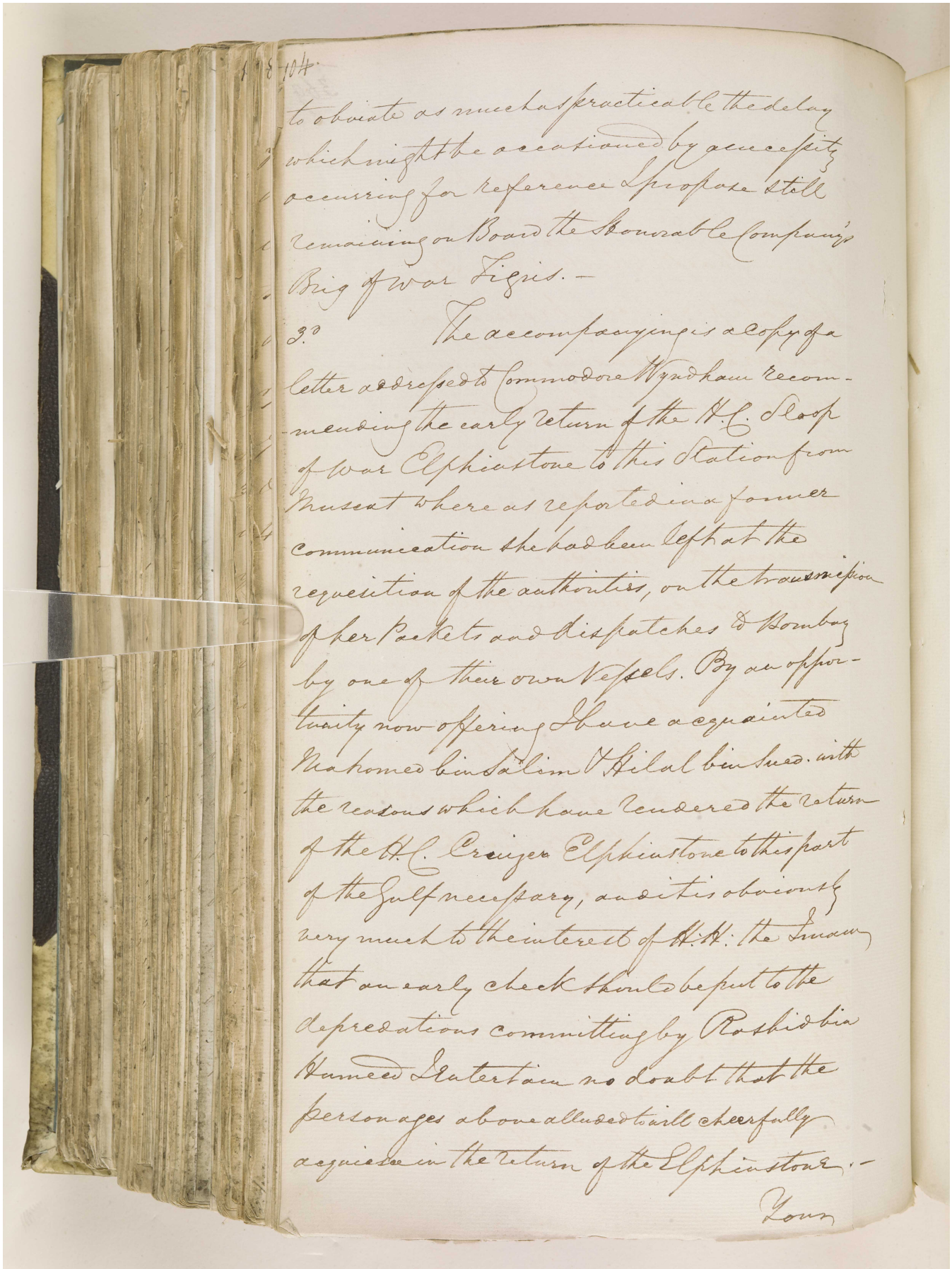
Sir,

On my return to this Station from Muscat the day before yesterday Evening I had the honor to receive your letter under date the 29th Ultimo conveying your sentiments touching the hostile demonstrations lately made by Sultan bin Sugger against the territories of His Highness the Imam of Muscat and your instructions relative to the measures to be adopted towards Shaik Rashid bin Humeed of Ajman in consequence of the obviously predatory course now pursuing by him. -

2d Captain Collinson having been relieved from the situation of Commodore of the Indian Navy in the Persian Gulf by the arrival of Captain Wyndham of the Fernate this day I have requested the latter Officer to make arrangements for the two Vessels of War now here to proceed over to the Arabian Coast with as little delay as possible in order to carry your instructions into effect and with the view

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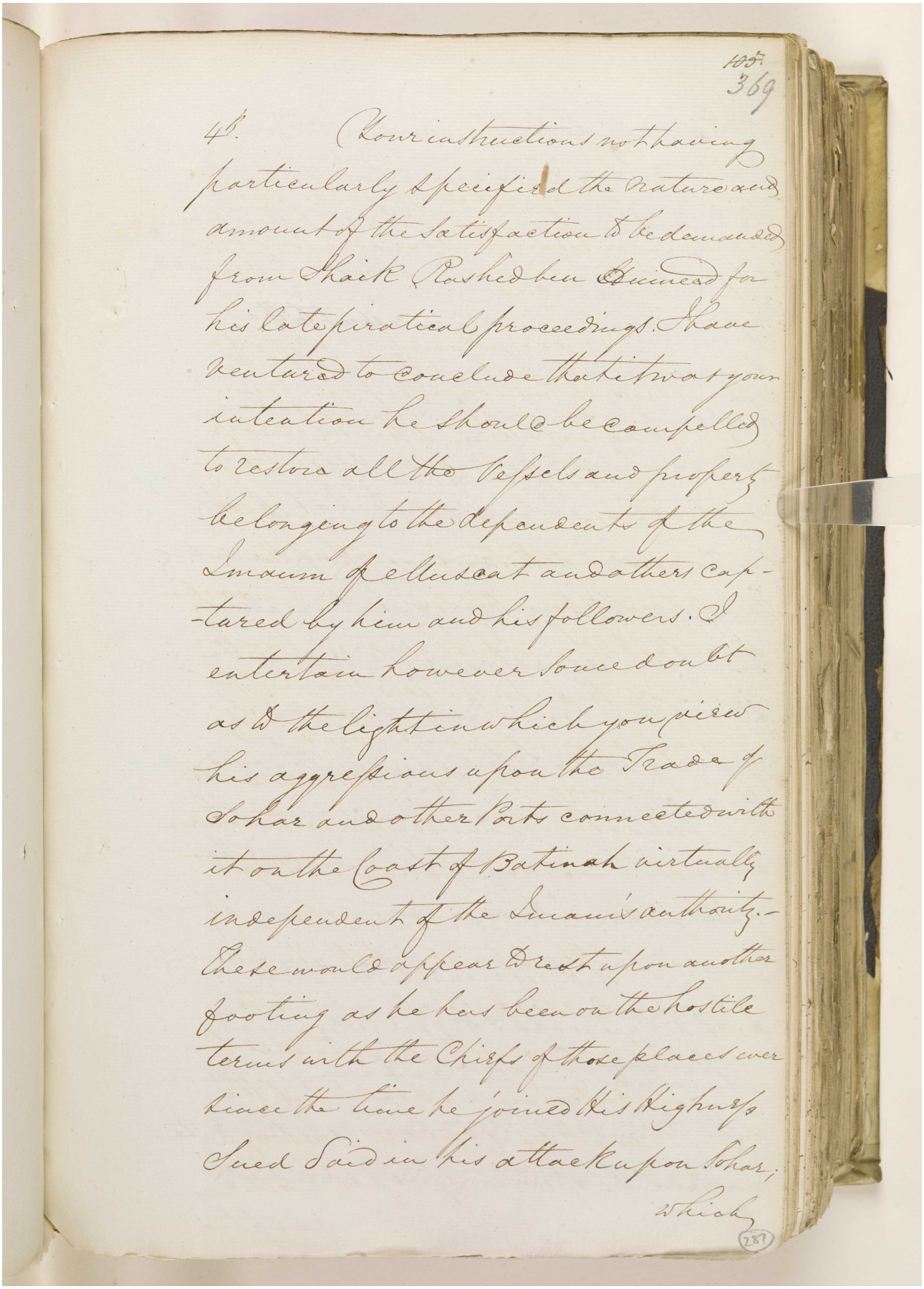


to obviate as much as practicable the delay which might be occasioned by any necessity occurring for reference I propose still remaining on Board the Honorable Company's Brig of War Ligris.—

3d The accompanying is a Copy of a letter addressed to Commodore Wyndham recommending the early return of the H.C. Sloop of war Elphinstone to this Station from Muscat where as reported in a former communication she had been left at the requisition of the authorities, on the transmission of her Packets and dispatches to Bombay by one of their own Vessels. By an opportunity now offering I have acquainted Mahomed bin Salim & Hilal bin Saeed with the reasons which have rendered the return of the H.C. Cruizer Elphinstone to this part of the Gulf necessary, and it is obviously very much to the interest of H.H. the Imaum that an early check should be put to the depredations committing by Rashidbin Hameed I entertain no doubt that the personages above alluded to will cheerfully acquiesce in the return of the Elphinstone.—

Yours

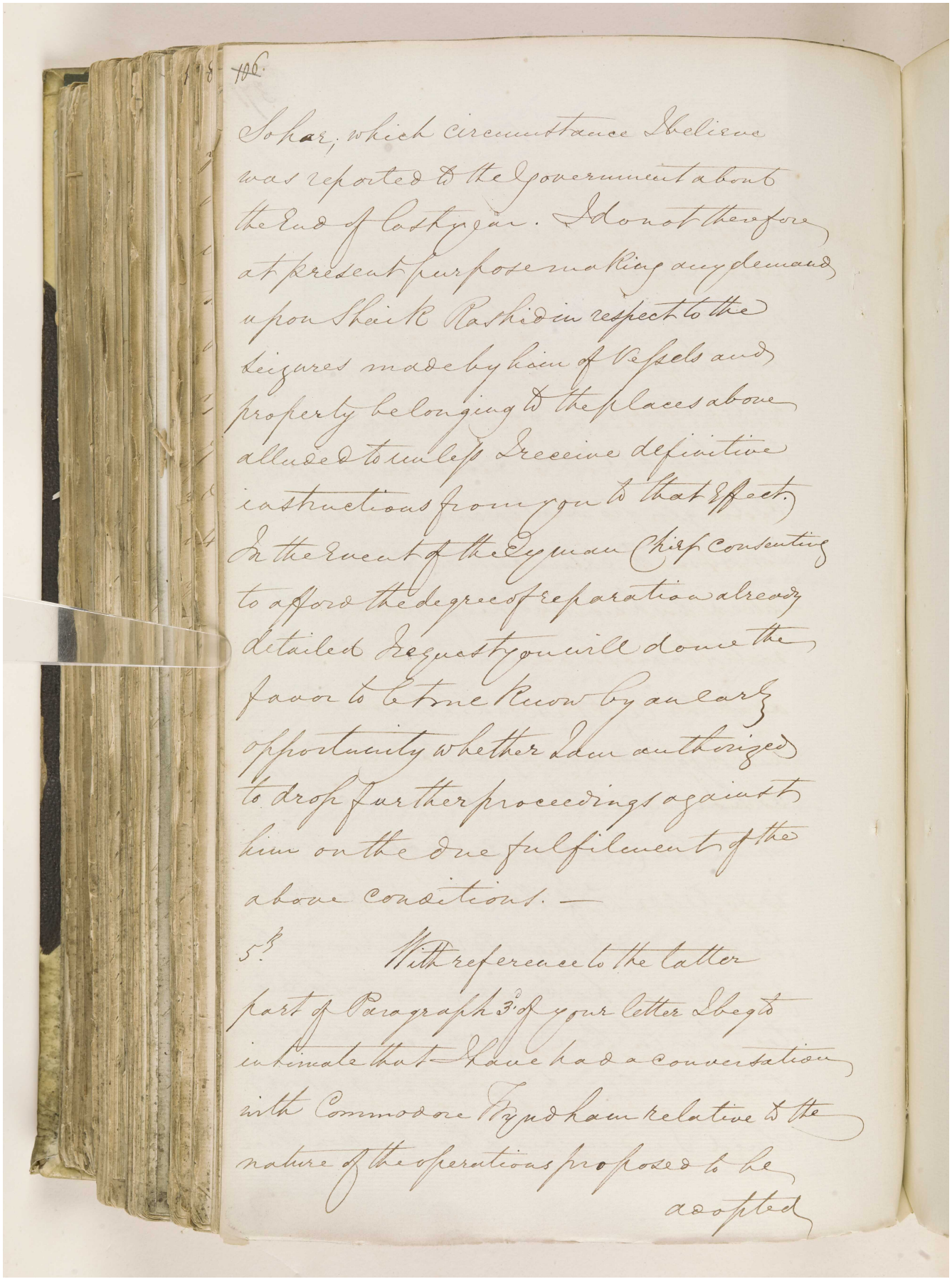
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105.
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4. Your instructions not having particularly specified the nature and amount of the satisfaction to be demanded from Shaik Rashid ben Ahmed for his late piratical proceedings. I have ventured to conclude that it was your intention he should be compelled to restore all the Vessels and property belonging to the dependents of the Imaum of Muscat and others captured by him and his followers. I entertain however some doubt as to the light in which you view his aggressions upon the Trade of Sohar and other Ports connected with it on the Coast of Batinah virtually independent of the Imaum's authority. These would appear to rest upon another footing as he has been on the hostile terms with the Chiefs of those places ever since the time he joined His Highness Syed Said in his attack upon Sohar, which

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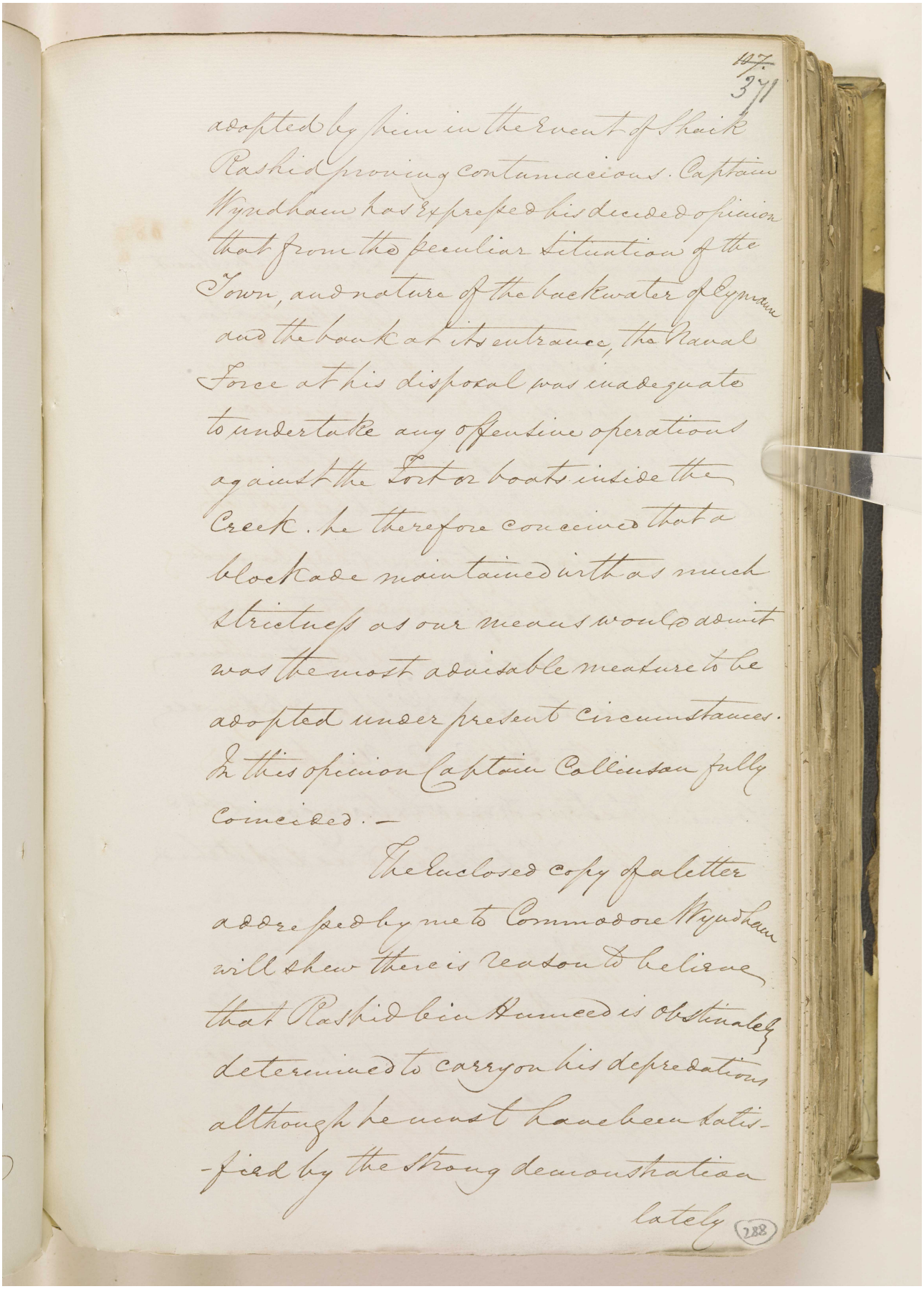


106.

Sohar, which circumstance I believe was reported to the Government about the End of last year. I do not therefore at present purpose making any demand upon Sheik Rashid in respect to the seizures made by him of Vessels and property belonging to the places above alluded to unless I receive definitive instructions from you to that Effect. In the event of the Egyptian Chief consenting to afford the degree of reparation already detailed I request you will do me the favor to let me know by an early opportunity whether I am authorized to drop further proceedings against him on the due fulfilment of the above conditions. —

5th With reference to the latter part of Paragraph 3 of your letter I beg to intimate that I have had a conversation with Commodore Wyndham relative to the nature of the operations proposed to be adopted

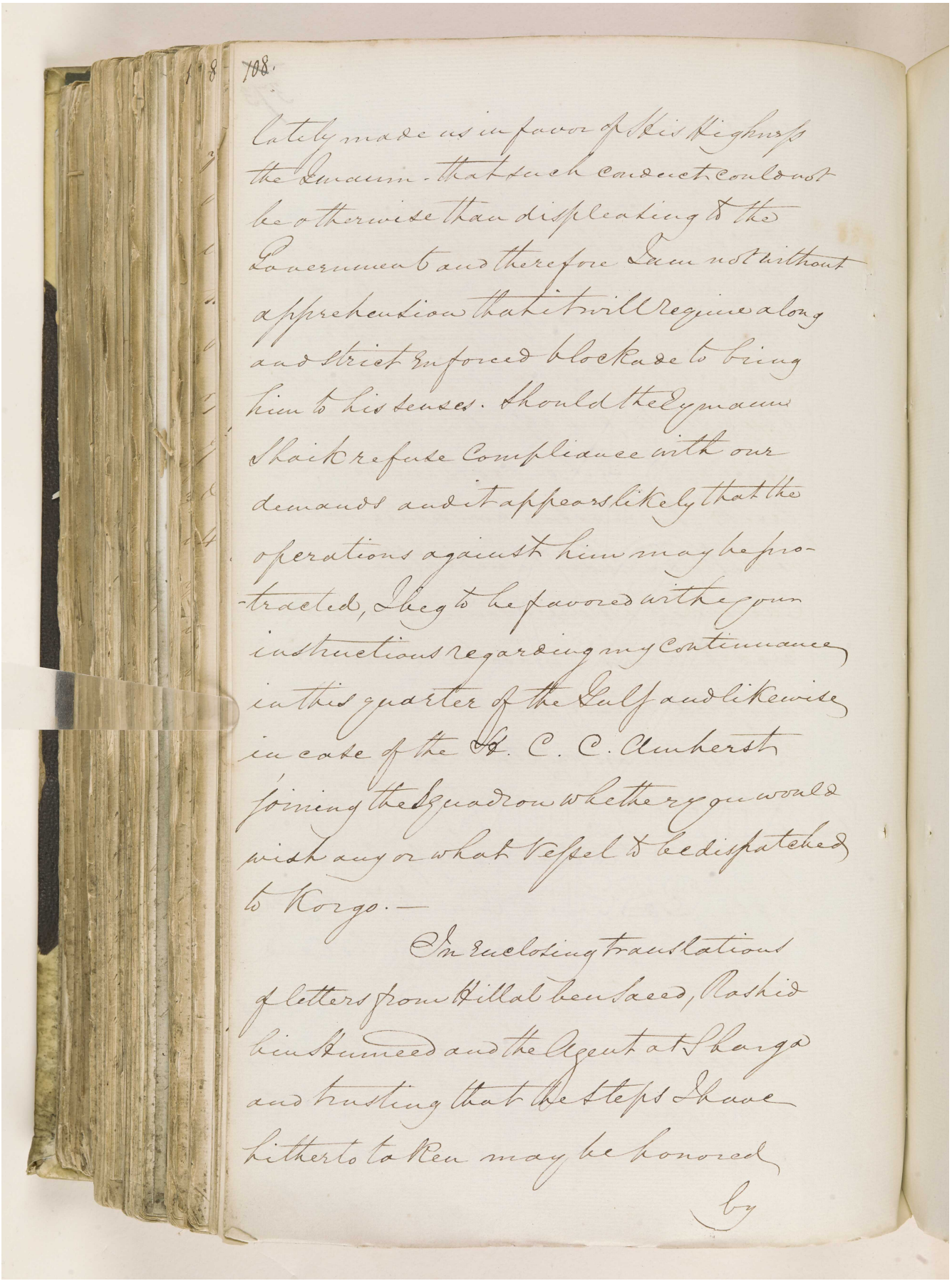
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adopted by him in the Event of Shaik
Rashid proving contumacious. Captain
Wyndham has expressed his decided opinion
that from the peculiar situation of the
Town, and nature of the backwater of Lymun
and the bank at its entrance, the Naval
Force at his disposal was inadequate
to undertake any offensive operations
against the Fort or boats inside the
Creek. He therefore conceived that a
blockade maintained with as much
strictness as our means would admit
was the most advisable measure to be
adopted under present circumstances.
In this opinion Captain Collinson fully
coincided. —

The enclosed copy of a letter
addressed by me to Commodore Wyndham
will shew there is reason to believe
that Rashid bin Humeed is obstinately
determined to carry on his depredations
although he must have been satis-
-fied by the strong demonstration
lately

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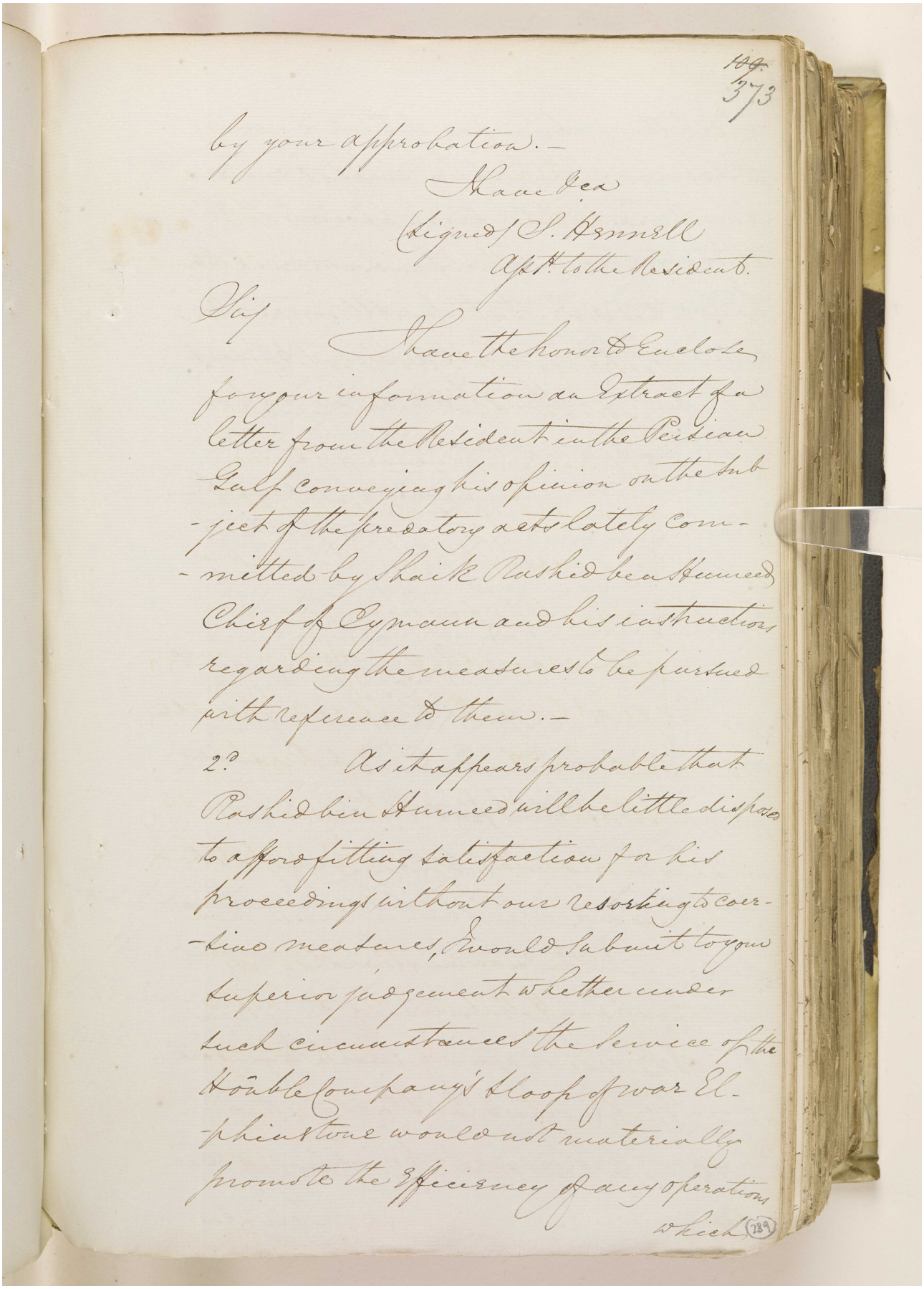


708.

Lately made us in favor of His Highness the Imaum - that such conduct could not be otherwise than displeasing to the Government and therefore I am not without apprehension that it will require along and strict Enforced blockade to bring him to his senses. Should the Imaum Shaik refuse Compliance with our demands and it appears likely that the operations against him may be protracted, I beg to be favored with your instructions regarding my continuance in this quarter of the Gulf and likewise in case of the H. C. C. Amherst joining the Squadron whether you would wish any or what Vessel to be dispatched to Korgo.—

In enclosing translations of letters from Hillal bin Saeed, Rashid bin Humeed and the Agent at Shanga and trusting that the steps I have hitherto taken may be honored by

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by your approbation.—

I have &c

(Signed) S. Hamill

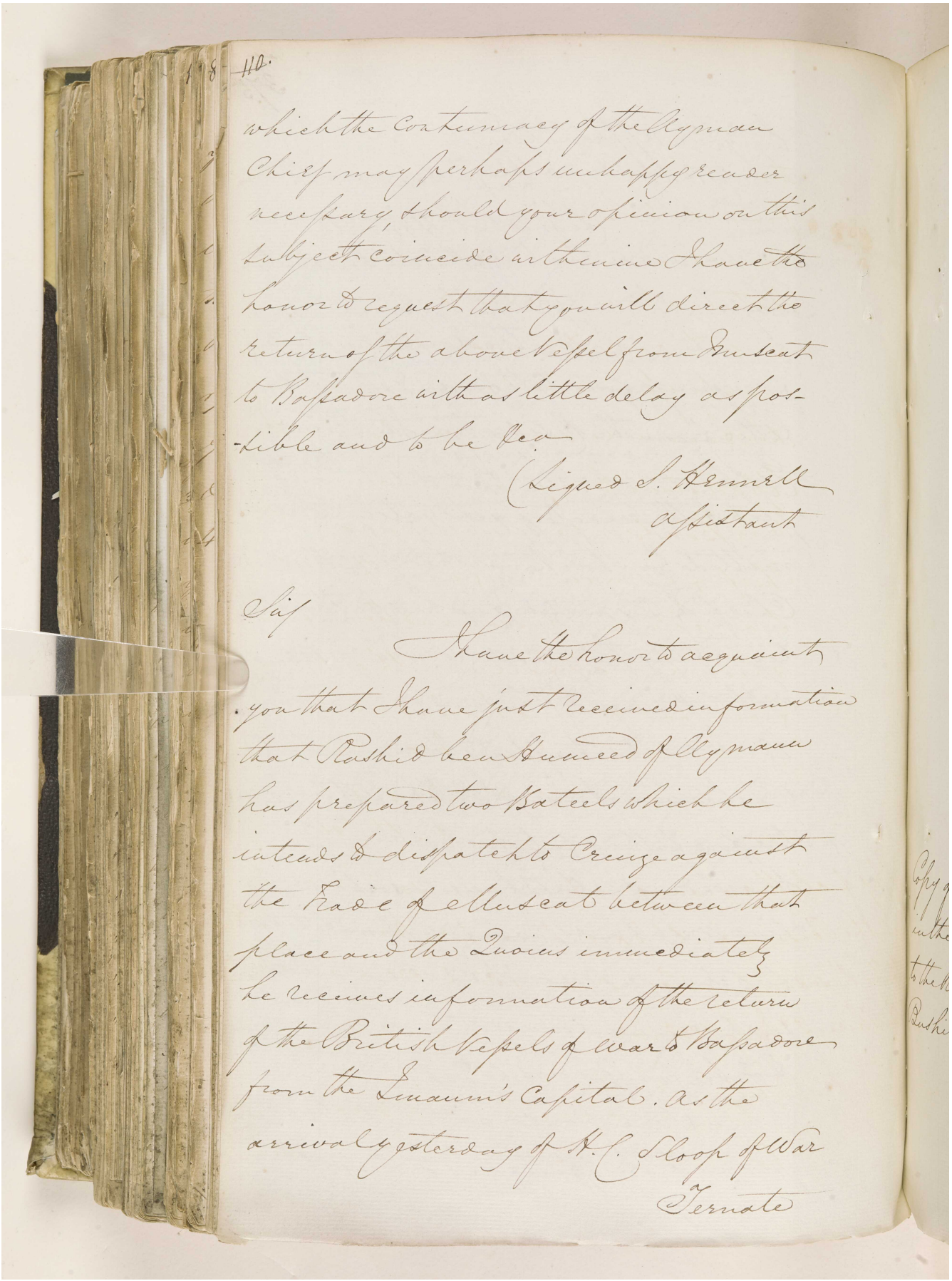
Apt. to the Resident.

Sir

I have the honor to Enclose for your information an Extract of a letter from the Resident in the Persian Gulf conveying his opinion on the subject of the predatory acts lately committed by Shaik Rashid bin Hamood Chief of Ejmaun and his instructions regarding the measures to be pursued with reference to them.—

2? As it appears probable that Rashid bin Hamood will be little disposed to afford fitting satisfaction for his proceedings without our resorting to coercive measures, I would submit to your superior judgement whether under such circumstances the service of the Honble Company's Sloop of war Elphinstone would not materially promote the efficiency of any operation which

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HD.

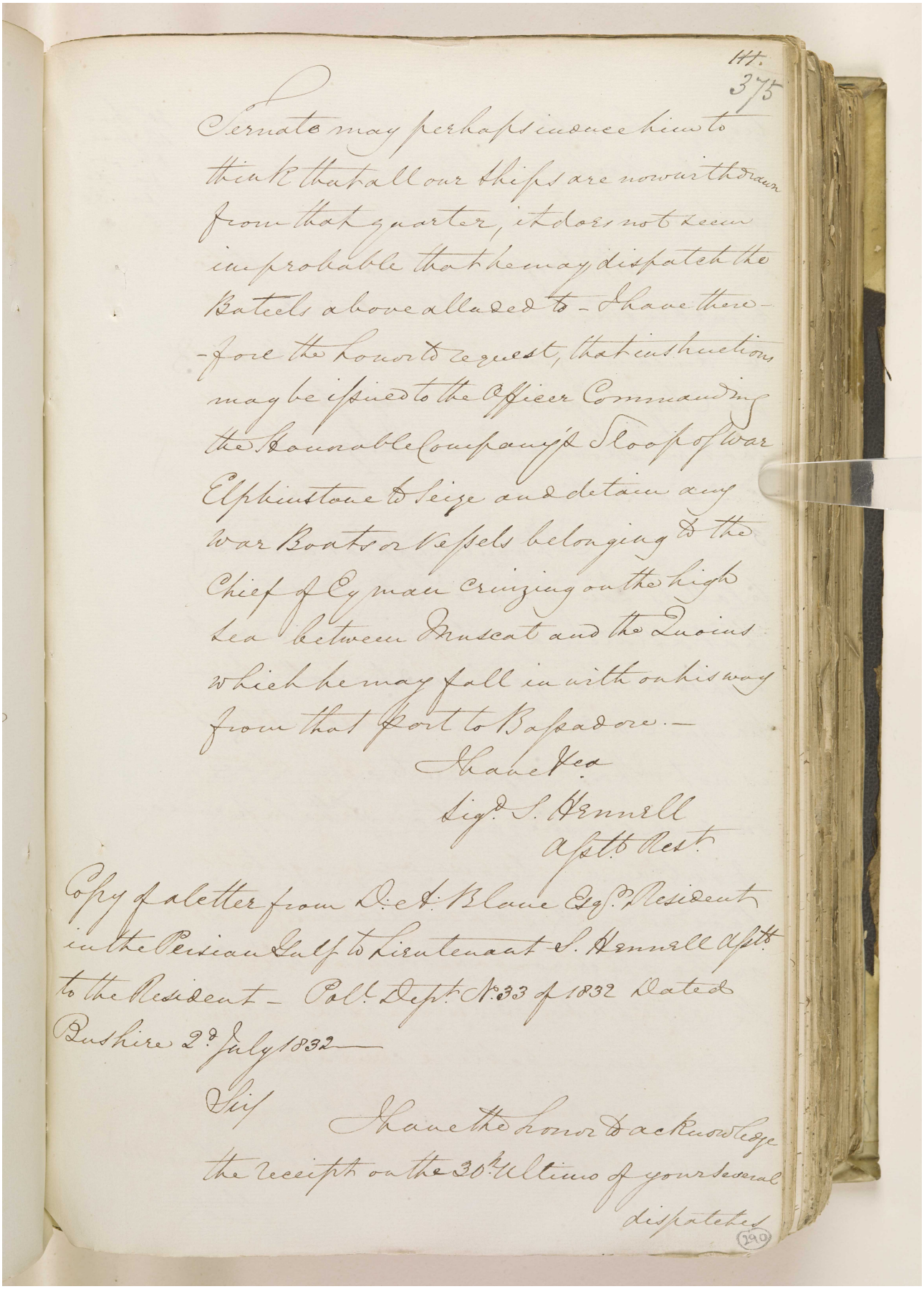
which the Continuance of the Aymam Chief may perhaps unhappily render necessary, should your opinion on this subject coincide with mine I have the honor to request that you will direct the return of the above Vessel from Muscat to Bussadore with as little delay as possible and to be &c.

(Signed) S. Hemrill
Assistant

Sir

I have the honor to acquaint you that I have just received information that Rashid ben Hummed of Aymam has prepared two Bateels which he intends to dispatch to Cruize against the Trade of Muscat between that place and the Quoins immediately he receives information of the return of the British Vessels of War to Bussadore from the Imaum's Capital. as the arrival yesterday of H.C. Sloop of War Ternate

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14.
375

Senate may perhaps induce him to think that all our Ships are now withdrawn from that quarter, it does not seem improbable that he may dispatch the Bateels above alluded to - I have therefore the honor to request, that instructions may be issued to the Officer Commanding the Honorable Company's Sloop of War Elphinstone to seize and detain any War Boats or Vessels belonging to the Chief of Cyman cruizing on the high Sea between Muscat and the Quoins which he may fall in with on his way from that Port to Bussadore. -

I have &c
Sig.d S. Hennell
Asst to Resit

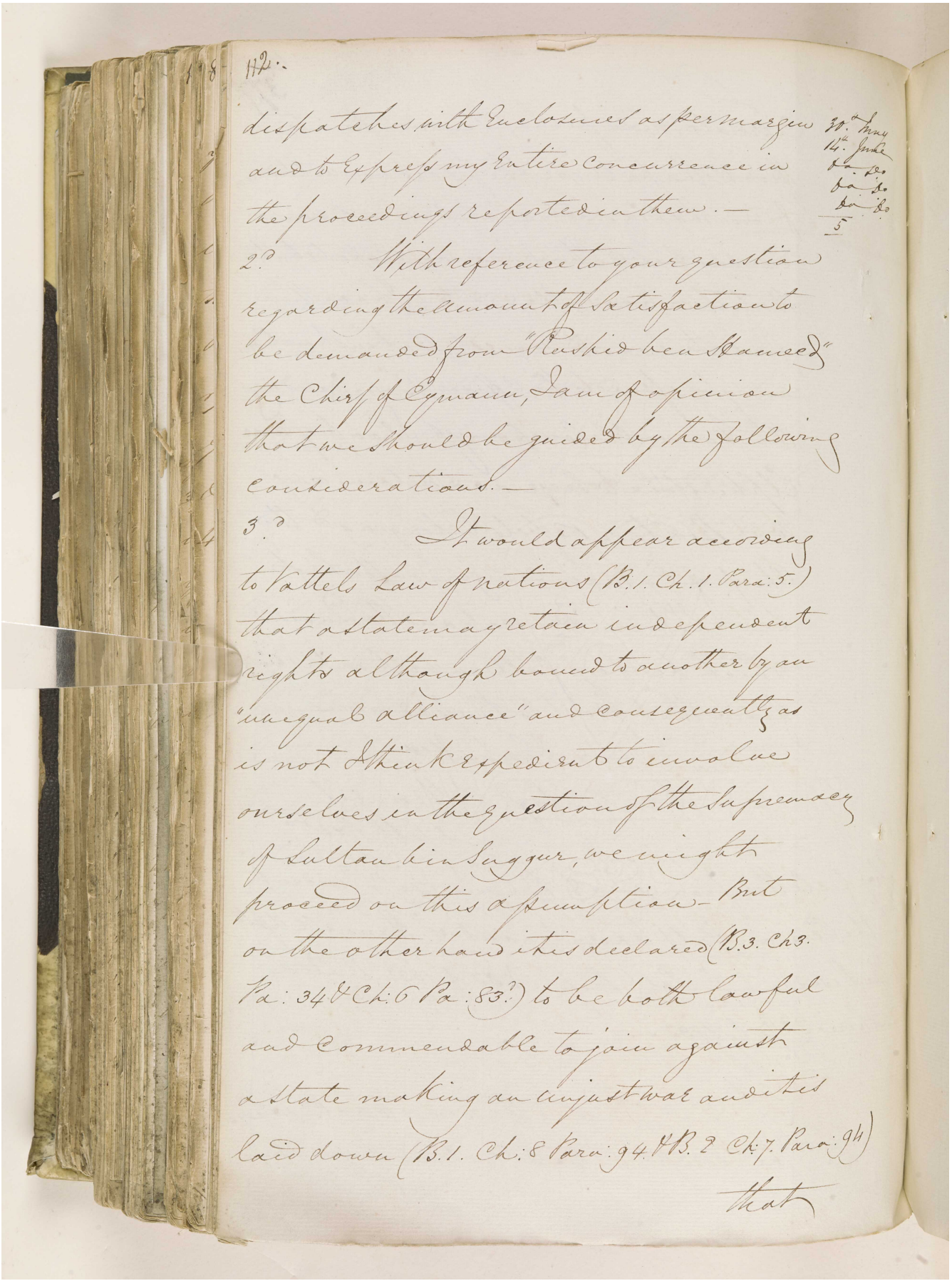
Copy of a letter from D.c A. Blane Esq.r Resident in the Persian Gulf to Lieutenant S. Hennell Asst to the Resident - Pol.l Dept.t No.33 of 1832 Dated Bushire 2.d July 1832 -

Sir

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt on the 30.th Ultimo of your several dispatches

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112.

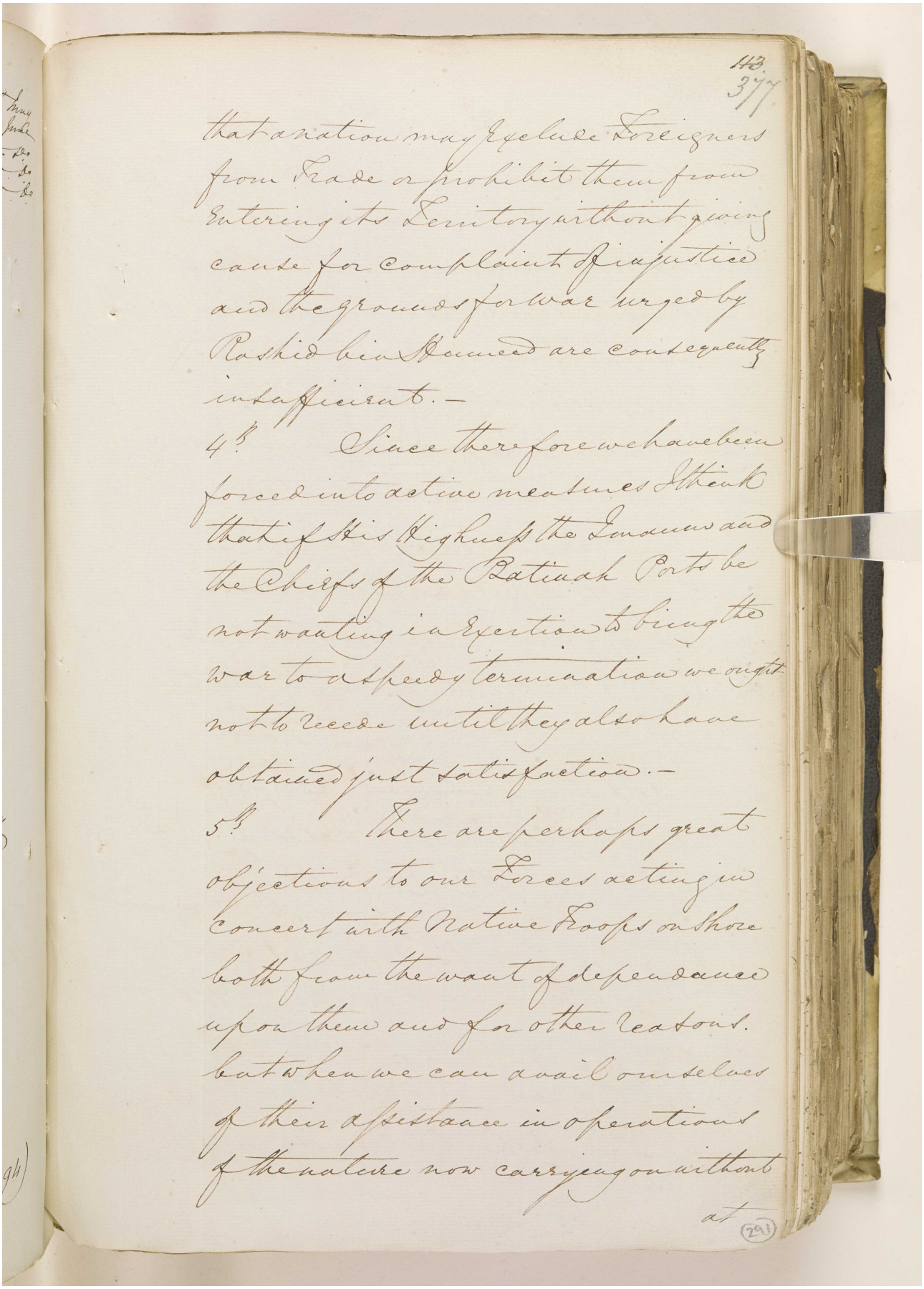
dispatches with Enclosures as per margin
and to express my Entire Concurrence in
the proceedings reported in them.—

30th May
14th June
do. do.
do. do.
do. do.
5

2? With reference to your question
regarding the Amount of Satisfaction to
be demanded from "Rashid bin Hamed"
the Chief of Ejmaun, I am of opinion
that we should be guided by the following
considerations.—

3? It would appear according
to Vattels Law of nations (B.1. Ch.1. Para: 5.)
that a state may retain independent
rights although bound to another by an
"unequal alliance" and consequently as
is not I think expedient to involve
ourselves in the question of the Supremacy
of Sultan bin Suggur, we might
proceed on this Assumption— But
on the other hand it is declared (B.3. Ch3.
Pa: 34 & Ch: 6 Pa: 83?) to be both lawful
and Commendable to join against
a State making an unjust war and it is
laid down (B.1. Ch: 8 Para: 94 & B. 2 Ch.7. Para: 94)
that

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143.
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that a nation may exclude Foreigners from Trade or prohibit them from entering its Territory without giving cause for complaint of injustice and the grounds for war urged by Rashid bin Hamed are consequently insufficient.—

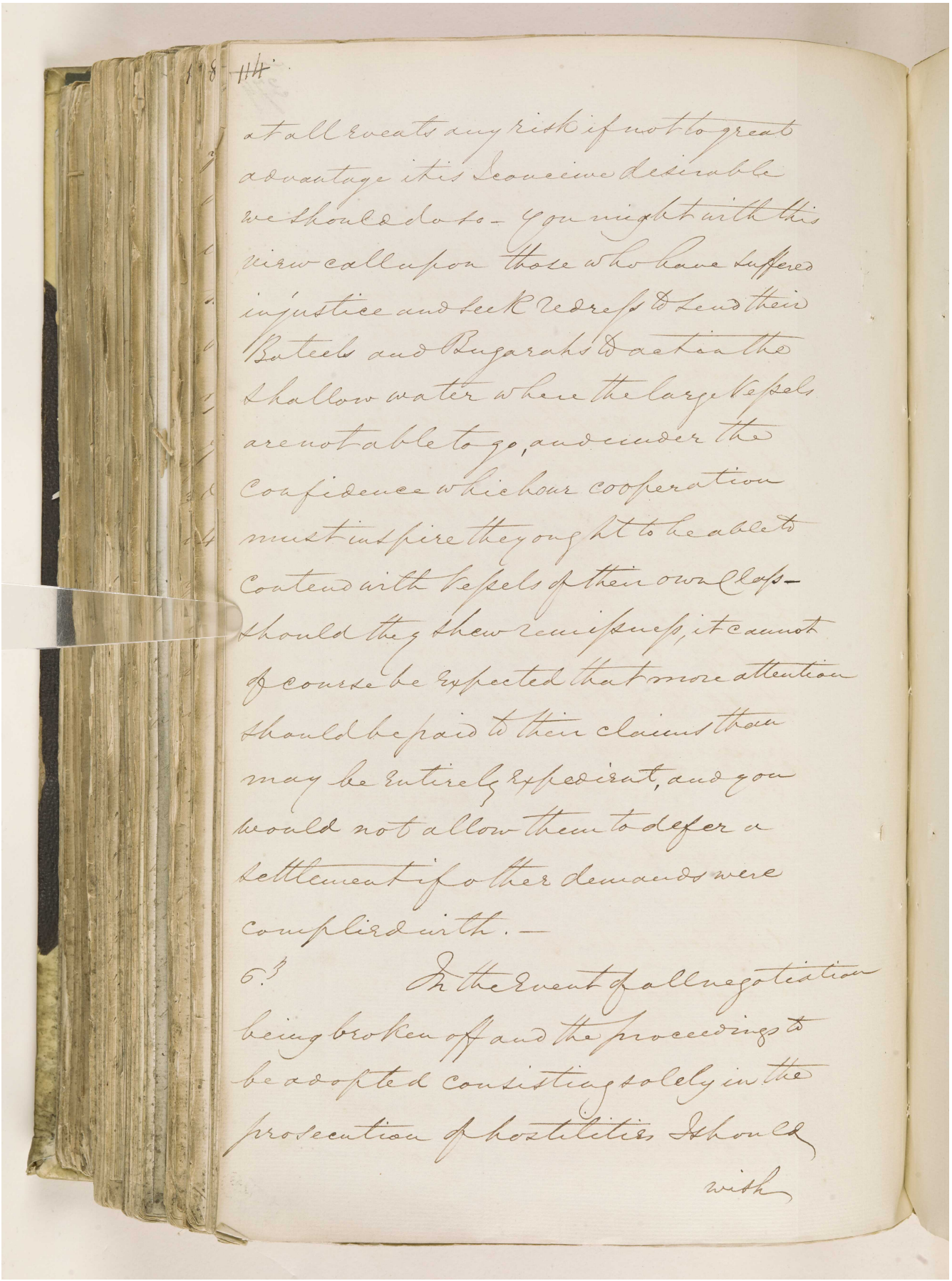
4th Since therefore we have been forced into active measures I think that if His Highness the Imaum and the Chiefs of the Batinah Ports be not wanting in Exertion to bring the war to a speedy termination we ought not to recede until they also have obtained just satisfaction.—

5th There are perhaps great objections to our Forces acting in concert with Native Troops on shore both from the want of dependance upon them and for other reasons. but when we can avail ourselves of their assistance in operations of the nature now carrying on without

at

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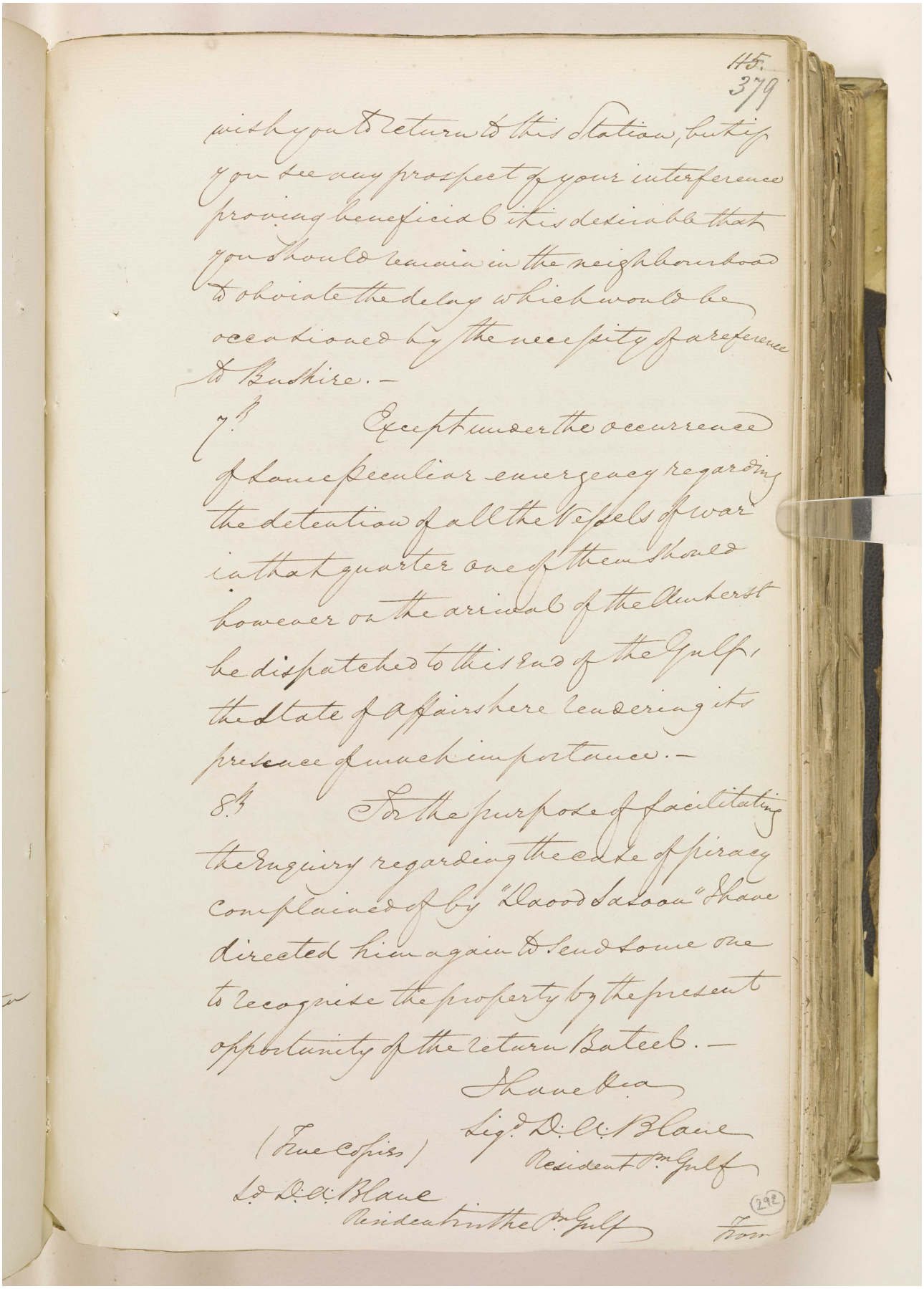
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at all events any risk if not to great advantage it is I conceive desirable we should do so - You might with this view call upon those who have suffered injustice and seek redress to send their Bateels and Bugarahs to act in the shallow water where the large Vessels are not able to go, and under the confidence which our cooperation must inspire they ought to be able to contend with Vessels of their own class - should they shew remissness, it cannot of course be expected that more attention should be paid to their claims than may be entirely expedient, and you would not allow them to defer a settlement if other demands were complied with. -

6.ly In the Event of all negotiation being broken off and the proceedings to be adopted consisting solely in the prosecution of hostilities I should wish

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145.
379

with you to return to this Station, but if you see any prospect of your interference proving beneficial it is desirable that you should remain in the neighbourhood to obviate the delay which would be occasioned by the necessity of reference to Bushire.—

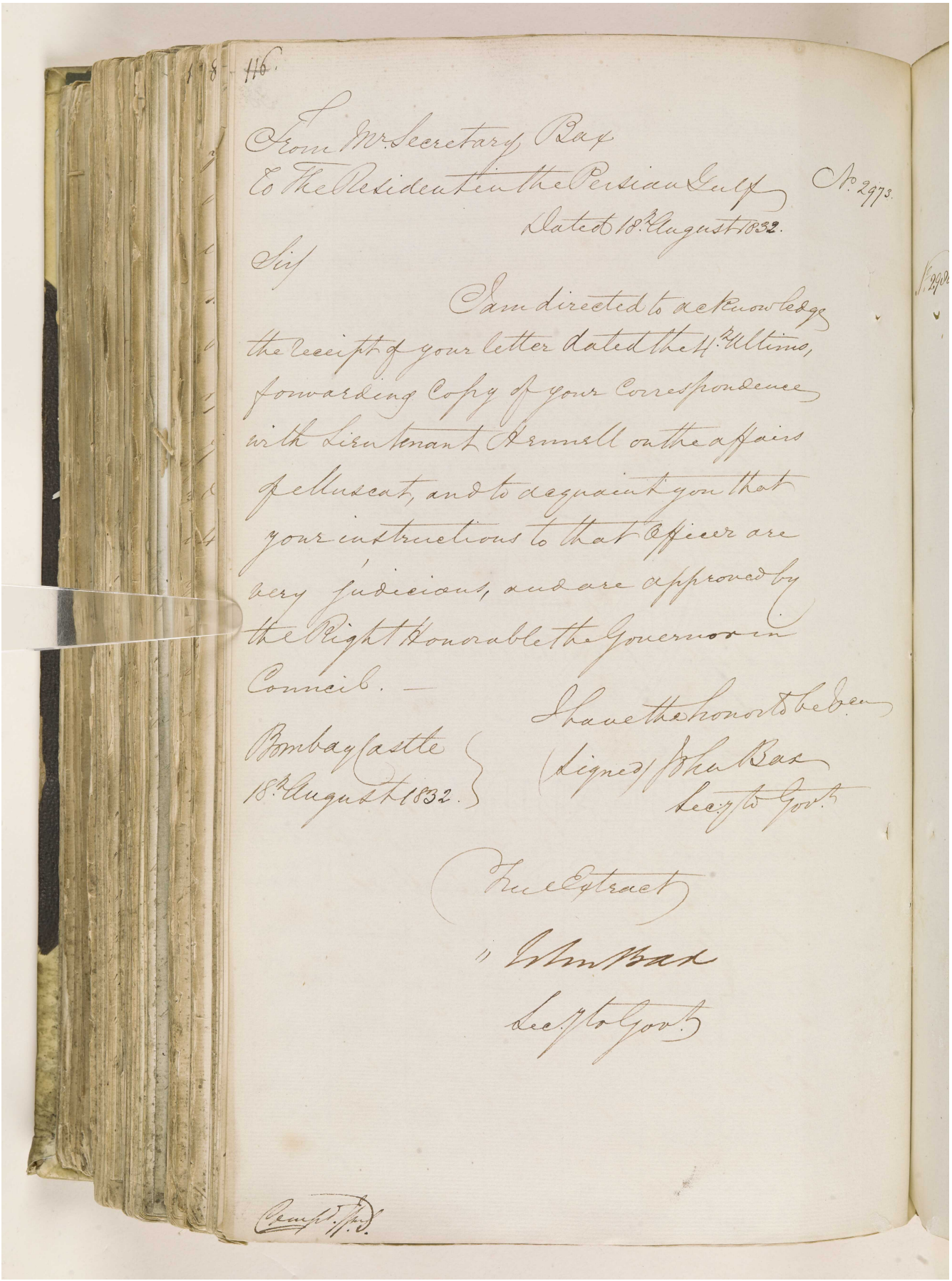
7th Except under the occurrence of some peculiar emergency regarding the detention of all the Vessels of war in that quarter one of them should however on the arrival of the Alumberst be dispatched to this end of the Gulf, the state of affairs here rendering its presence of much importance.—

8th For the purpose of facilitating the Enquiry regarding the case of piracy complained of by "Hajee Saboo" I have directed him again to send some one to recognise the property by the present opportunity of the return Bateel.—

I have &c
Lieut. D. L. Blane
Resident P. Gulf

(True Copies)
Lt. D. L. Blane
Resident in the P. Gulf

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Tom



116.

From Mr. Secretary Bax
To the Resident in the Persian Gulf
Dated 18th August 1832.

No. 2973.

Sir

I am directed to acknowledge the receipt of your letter dated the 4th Ultimo, forwarding Copy of your Correspondence with Lieutenant Ormsell on the affairs of Muscat, and to acquaint you that your instructions to that Officer are very judicious, and are approved by the Right Honorable the Governor in Council. —

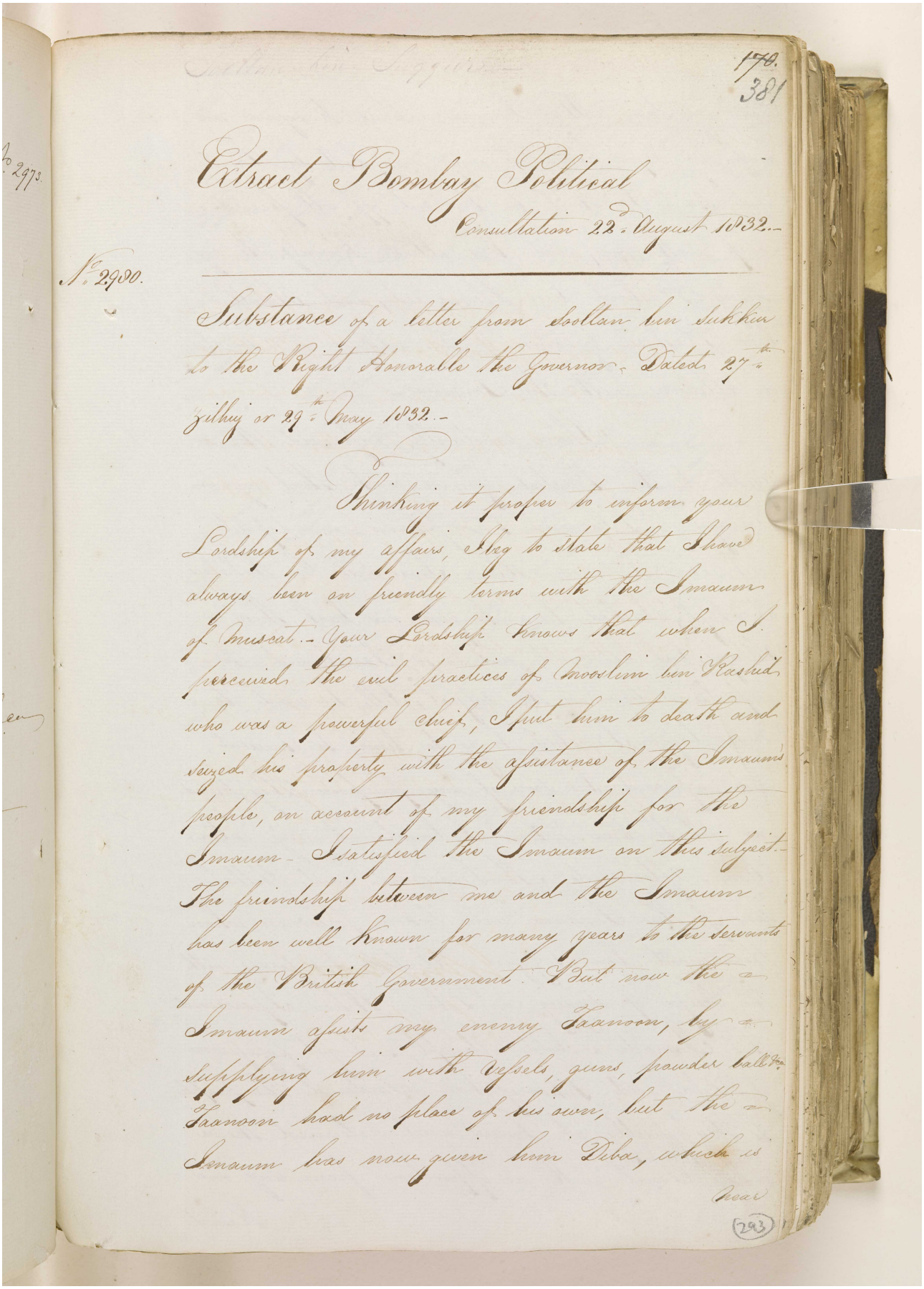
I have the honor to be &c.
(Signed) John Bax
Secy to Govt.

Bombay Castle
18th August 1832.

True Extract
John Bax
Secy to Govt.

Compd. J.P.D.

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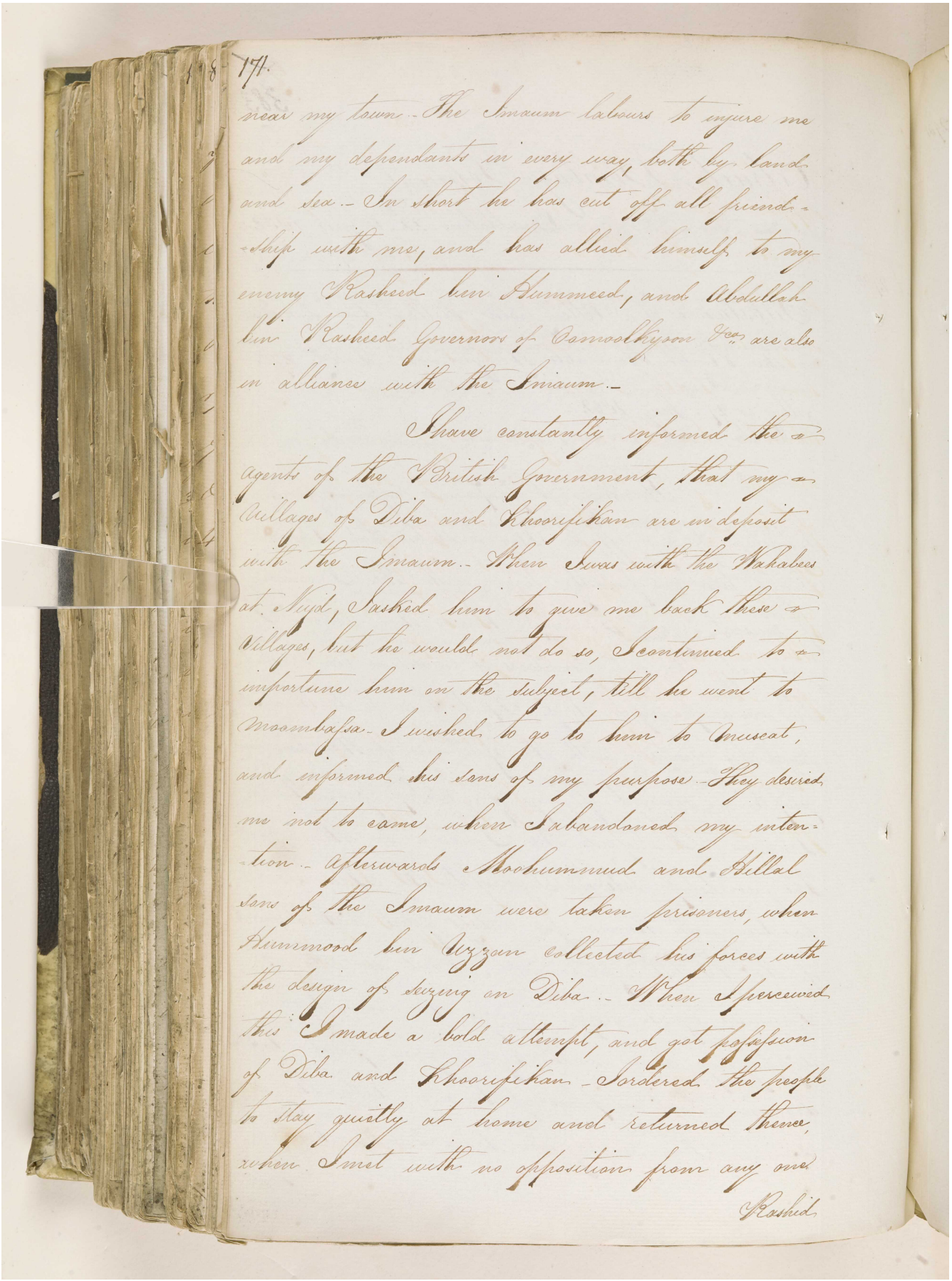
Extract Bombay Political
Consultation 22d. August 1832.—

No. 2980.

Substance of a letter from Sooltan bin Sukkur to the Right Honorable the Governor.— Dated 27th Zilhuj or 29th May 1832.—

Thinking it proper to inform your Lordship of my affairs, I beg to state that I have always been on friendly terms with the Imaum of Muscat.— Your Lordship knows that when I perceived the evil practices of Mooslim bin Rashid who was a powerful chief, I put him to death and seized his property with the assistance of the Imaum's people, on account of my friendship for the Imaum.— I satisfied the Imaum on this subject.— The friendship between me and the Imaum has been well known for many years to the Servants of the British Government. But now the Imaum assists my enemy Saanoon, by supplying him with Vessels, guns, powder ball &c. Saanoon had no place of his own, but the Imaum has now given him Diba, which is near

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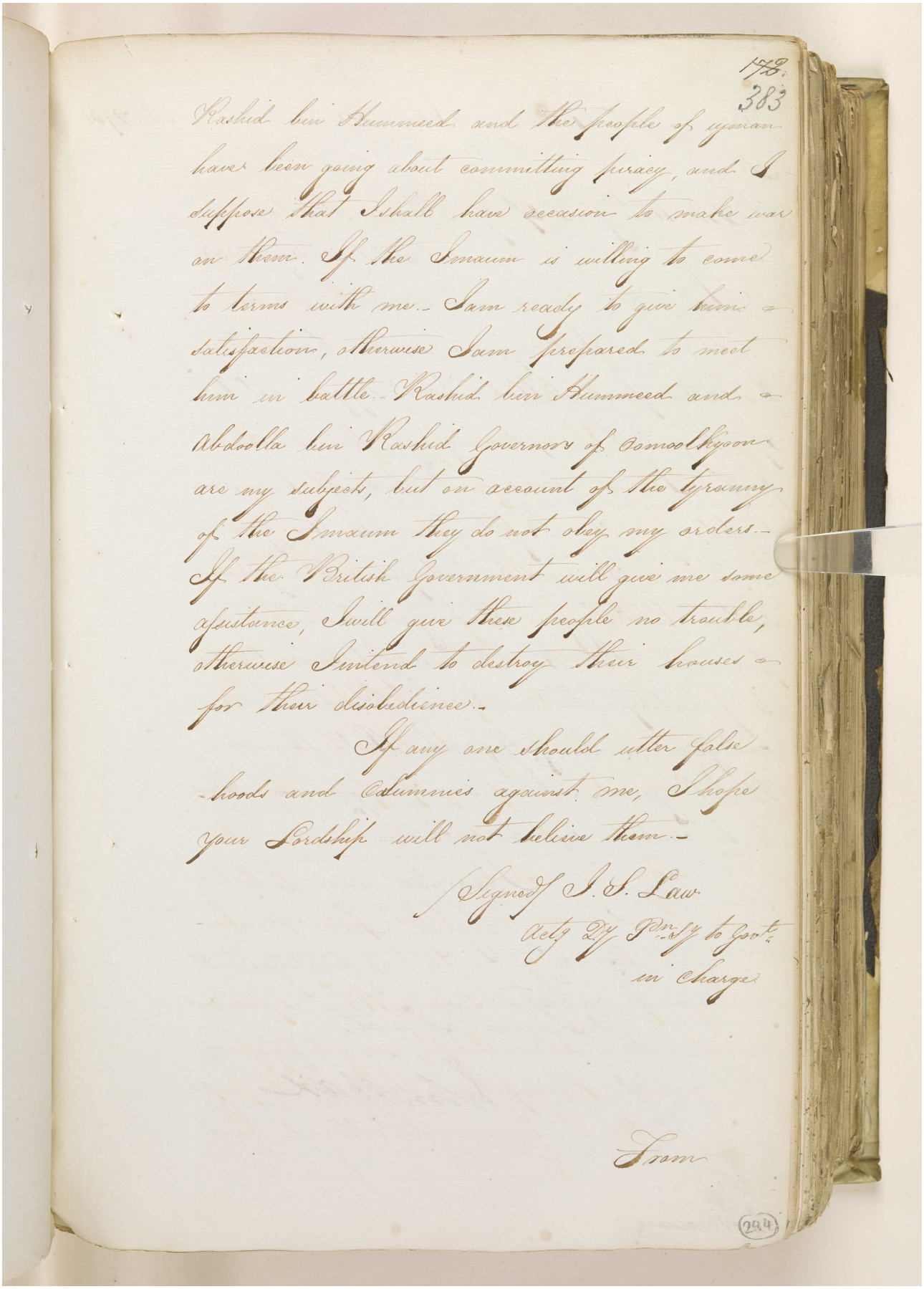
171.

near my town. The Imaum labours to injure me and my dependants in every way, both by land and sea. In short he has cut off all friendship with me, and has allied himself to my enemy Rasheed bin Hummeed, and Abdullah bin Rasheed Governors of Corwoolkyson &c. are also in alliance with the Imaum.

I have constantly informed the agents of the British Government, that my Villages of Diba and Khoorifekan are in deposit with the Imaum. When I was with the Wahabees at Nejd, I asked him to give me back these Villages, but he would not do so, I continued to importune him on the subject, till he went to Moombasa. I wished to go to him to Muscat, and informed his sons of my purpose. They desired me not to come, when I abandoned my intention. afterwards Moohummud and Hillal sons of the Imaum were taken prisoners, when Hummood bin Nezzun collected his forces with the design of seizing on Diba. When I perceived this I made a bold attempt, and got possession of Diba and Khoorifekan. I ordered the people to stay quietly at home and returned thence, when I met with no opposition from any one.

Rashid

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1779
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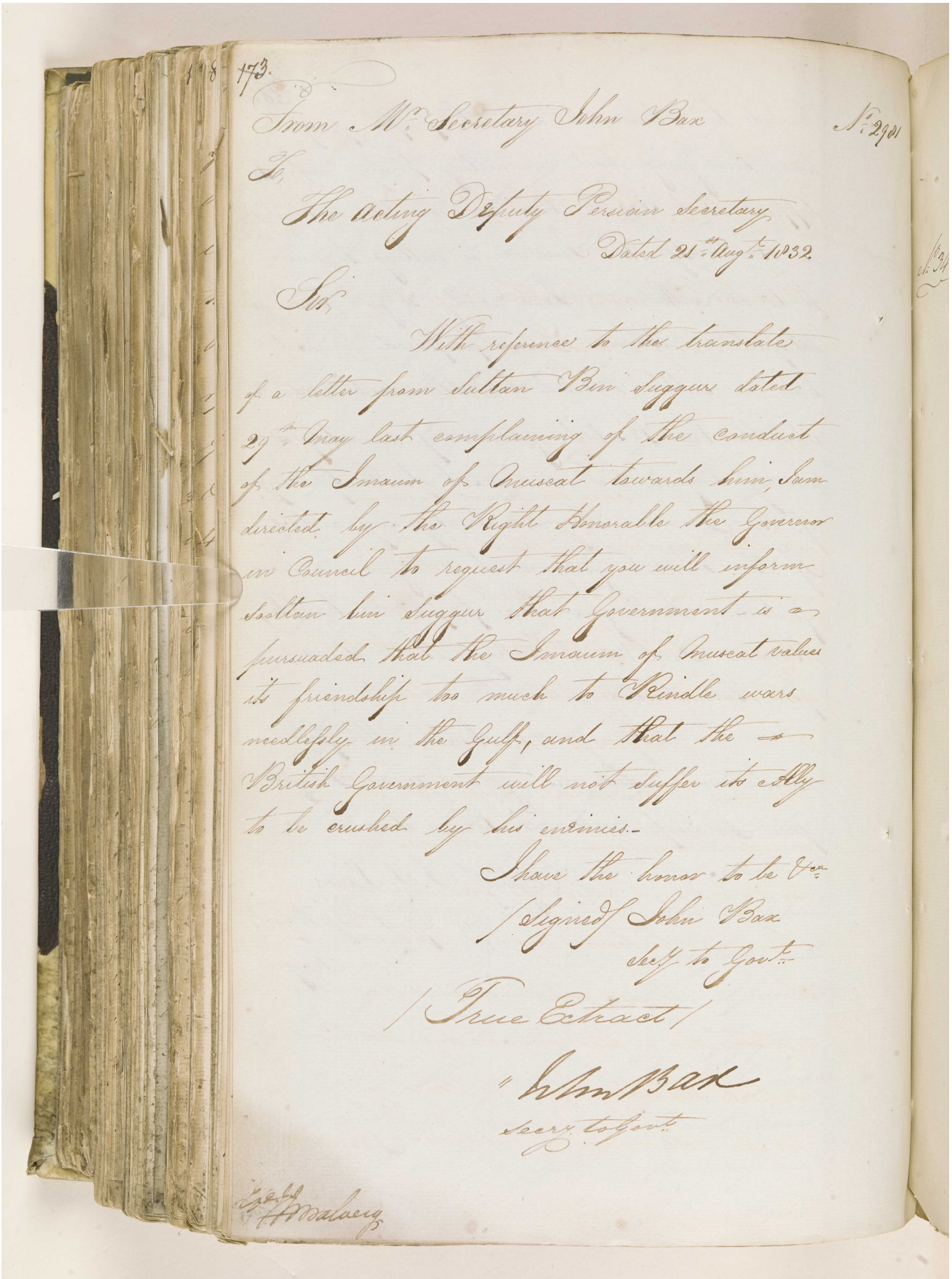
Rashid bin Hummeed and the people of Lyman have been going about committing piracy, and I suppose that I shall have occasion to make war on them. If the Imaum is willing to come to terms with me. I am ready to give him satisfaction, otherwise I am prepared to meet him in battle. Rashid bin Hummeed and Abdoolla bin Rashid Governors of Bomoolkyoon are my subjects, but on account of the tyranny of the Imaum they do not obey my orders. If the British Government will give me some assistance, I will give these people no trouble, otherwise I intend to destroy their houses for their disobedience.

If any one should utter falsehoods and Calumnies against me, I hope your Lordship will not believe them.

Signed J. S. Law
Actg 2d Pol. Resy to Govt
in Charge

From

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173.

From Mr. Secretary John Bax

No. 291

To

The acting Deputy Persian Secretary

Dated 21st Augt. 1832.

Sir,

With reference to the translate of a letter from Sultan Bin Suggur dated 29th May last complaining of the conduct of the Imaum of Muscat towards him, I am directed by the Right Honorable the Governor in Council to request that you will inform Sultan bin Suggur that Government is persuaded that the Imaum of Muscat values its friendship too much to kindle wars needlessly in the Gulf, and that the British Government will not suffer its Ally to be crushed by his enimies.-

I have the honor to be &c.

(Signed) John Bax

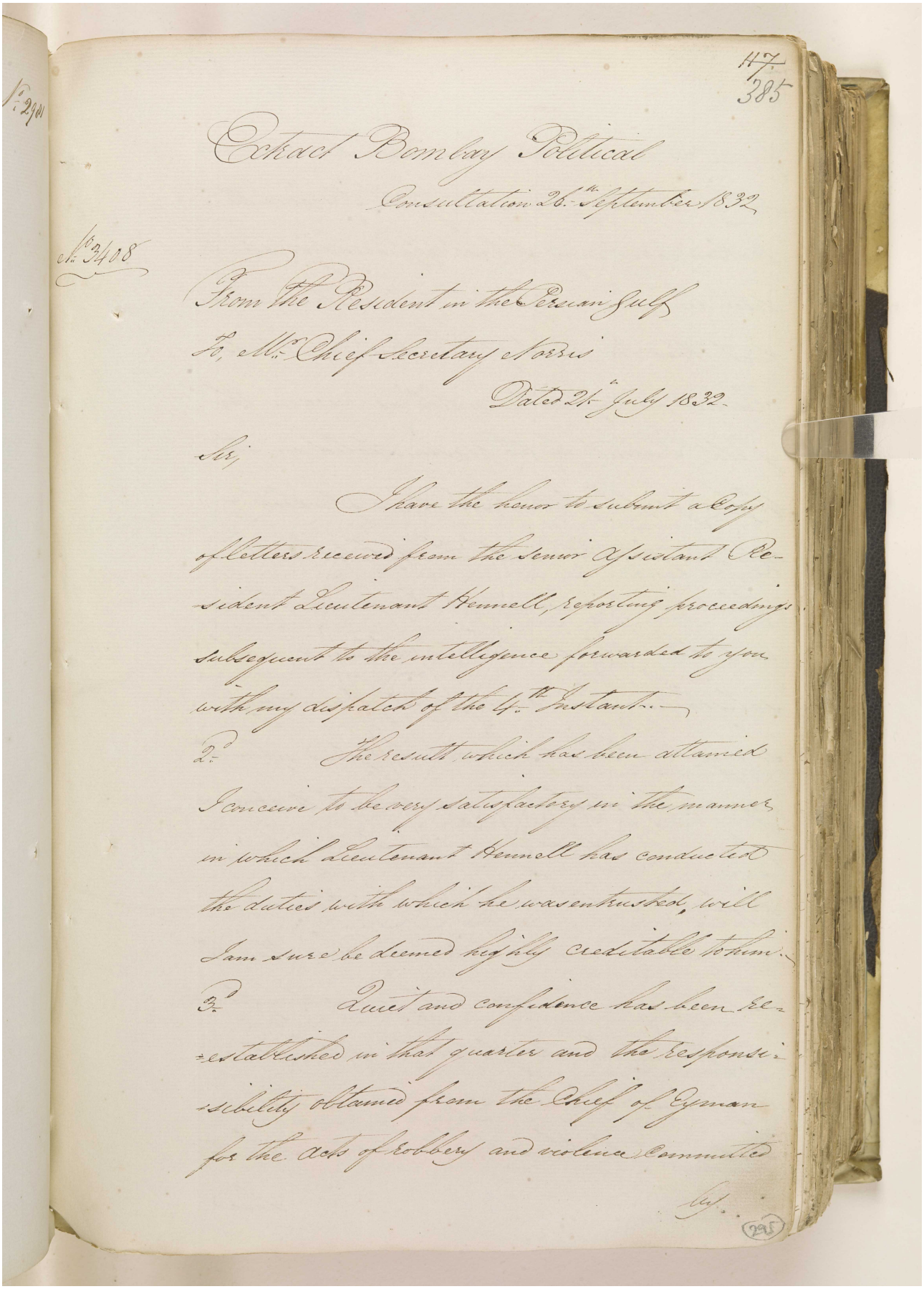
Secy to Govt.

(True Extract)

John Bax

Secy to Govt.

Lord Aberdeen



Extract Bombay Political
Consultation 26th September 1832

No 3408

From the Resident in the Persian Gulf
To, Sec.y Chief Secretary Norris
Dated 21st July 1832.

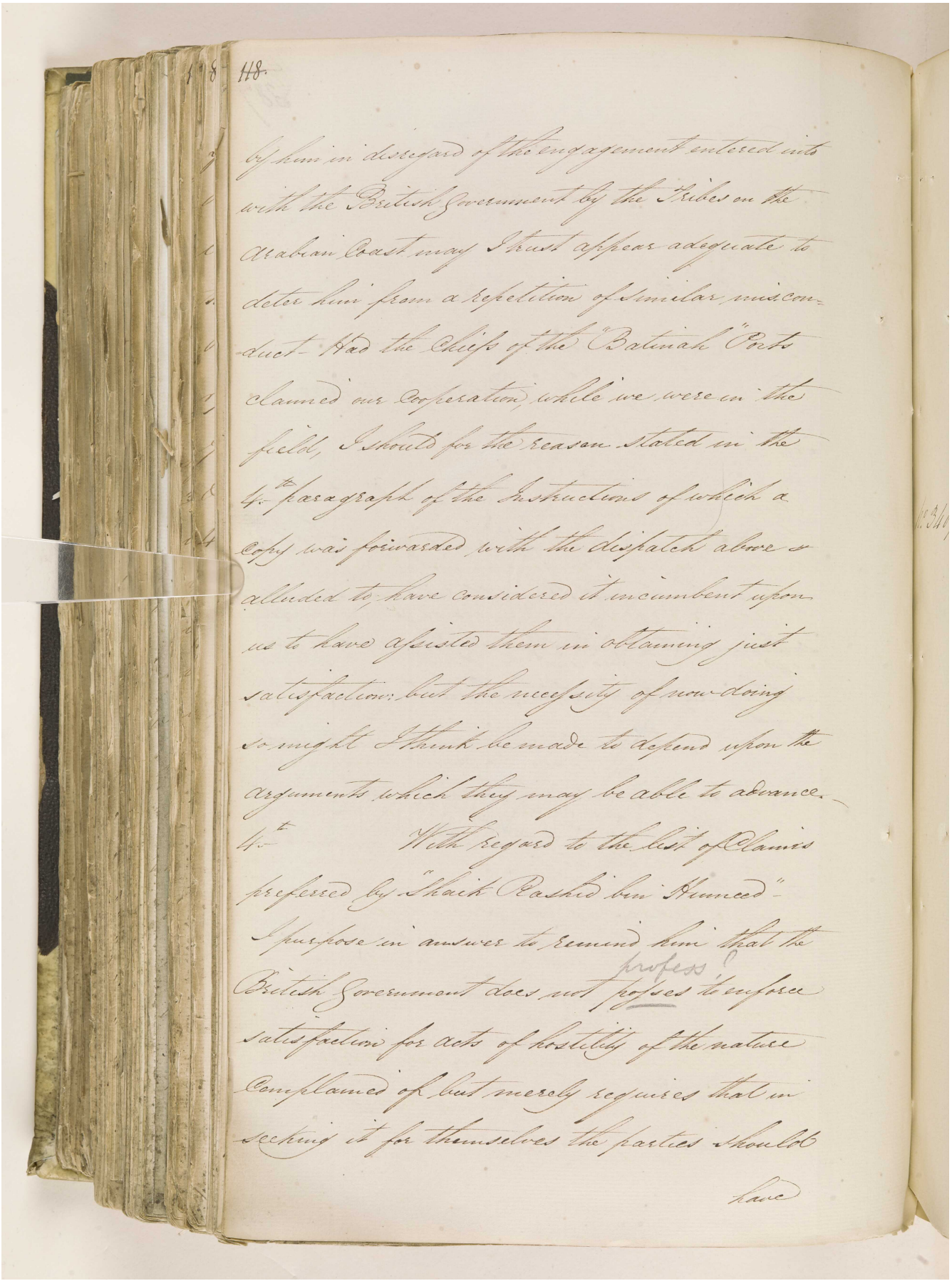
Sir,

I have the honor to submit a Copy of letters received from the Senior Assistant Resident Lieutenant Hennell, reporting proceedings subsequent to the intelligence forwarded to you with my dispatch of the 4th Instant.

2d. The result which has been attained I conceive to be very satisfactory in the manner in which Lieutenant Hennell has conducted the duties with which he was entrusted, will I am sure be deemed highly creditable to him.

3d. Quiet and confidence has been re-established in that quarter and the responsibility obtained from the Chief of Ejman for the acts of robbery and violence committed by

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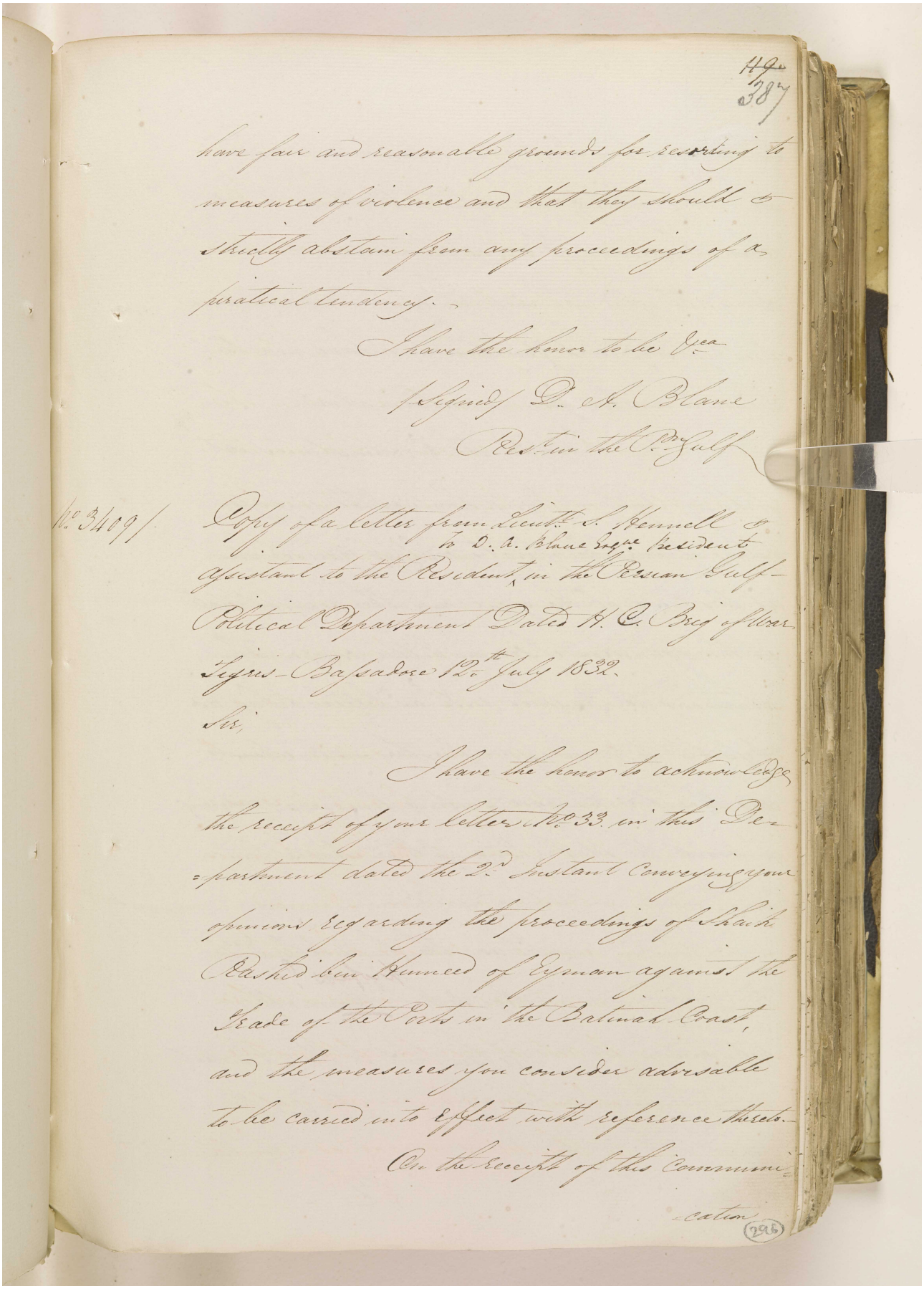
118.

by them in disregard of the engagement entered into with the British Government by the Tribes on the Arabian Coast may I trust appear adequate to deter him from a repetition of similar misconduct. Had the Chiefs of the "Batinah" Ports claimed our Cooperation while we were in the field, I should for the reasons stated in the 4th paragraph of the Instructions of which a copy was forwarded with the despatch above alluded to have considered it incumbent upon us to have assisted them in obtaining just satisfaction; but the necessity of now doing so might I think be made to depend upon the arguments which they may be able to advance.

4th With regard to the list of Claims preferred by "Shaik Rashid bin Humeed" I purpose in answer to remind him that the British Government does not profess / proposes to enforce satisfaction for acts of hostility of the nature complained of but merely requires that in seeking it for themselves the parties should

have

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have fair and reasonable grounds for resorting to measures of violence and that they should strictly abstain from any proceedings of a piratical tendency.

I have the honor to be &c.

(Signed) D. A. Blane

Resident in the P.G.

No. 3409/

Copy of a letter from Lieut.t C. Kennell & D. A. Blane Esq.re Resident Assistant to the Resident in the Persian Gulf — Political Department Dated H. C. Brig of War Tigris — Bassadore 12th July 1832.

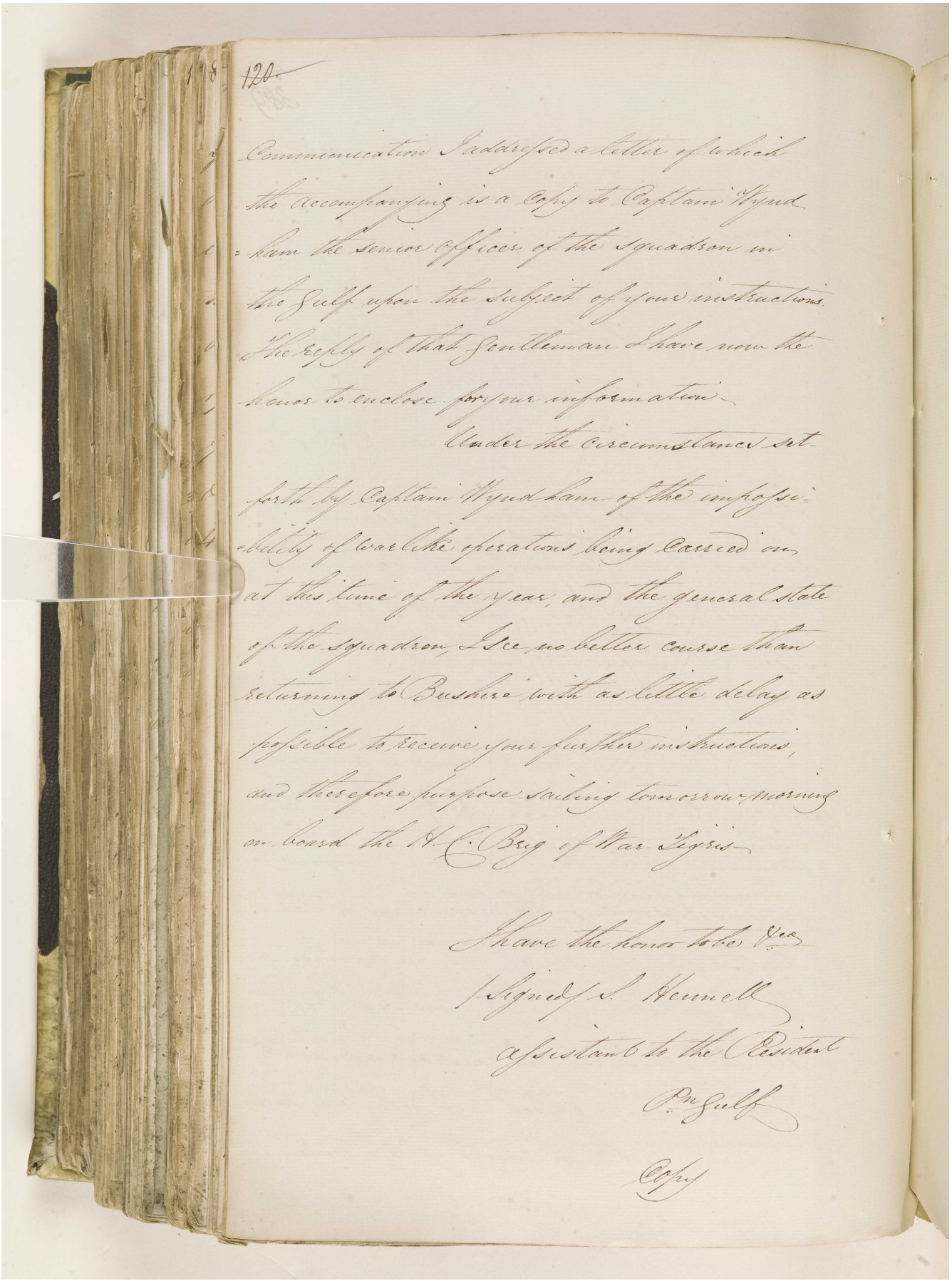
Sir,

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter No. 33 in this Department dated the 2d Instant conveying your opinions regarding the proceedings of Shaik Rashid bin Hameed of Eyman against the Trade of the Ports in the Batinah Coast, and the measures you consider advisable to be carried into effect with reference thereto.

On the receipt of this communication

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Communication I addressed a letter of which the accompanying is a Copy to Captain Wynd-ham the senior Officer of the Squadron in the Gulf upon the subject of your instructions. The reply of that Gentleman I have now the honor to enclose for your information.

Under the circumstances set forth by Captain Wyndham of the impossibility of warlike operations being carried on at this time of the year, and the general state of the Squadron, I see no better course than returning to Bushire with as little delay as possible to receive your further instructions, and therefore purpose sailing tomorrow morning on board the H. C. Brig of War Ligris.

I have the honor to be &c.

(Signed) J. Bennell

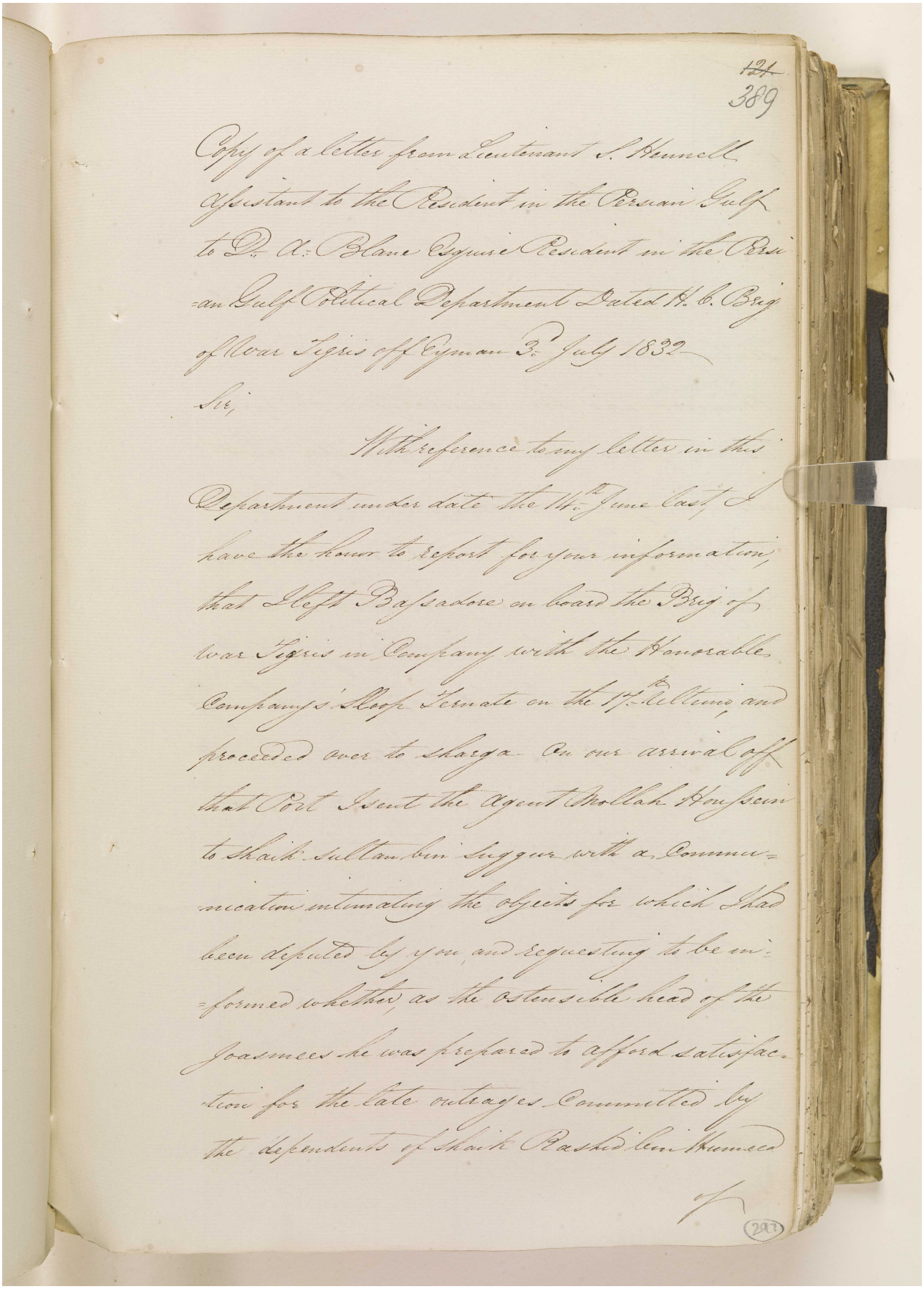
Assistant to the Resident

Pr. Gulf

Copy

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389

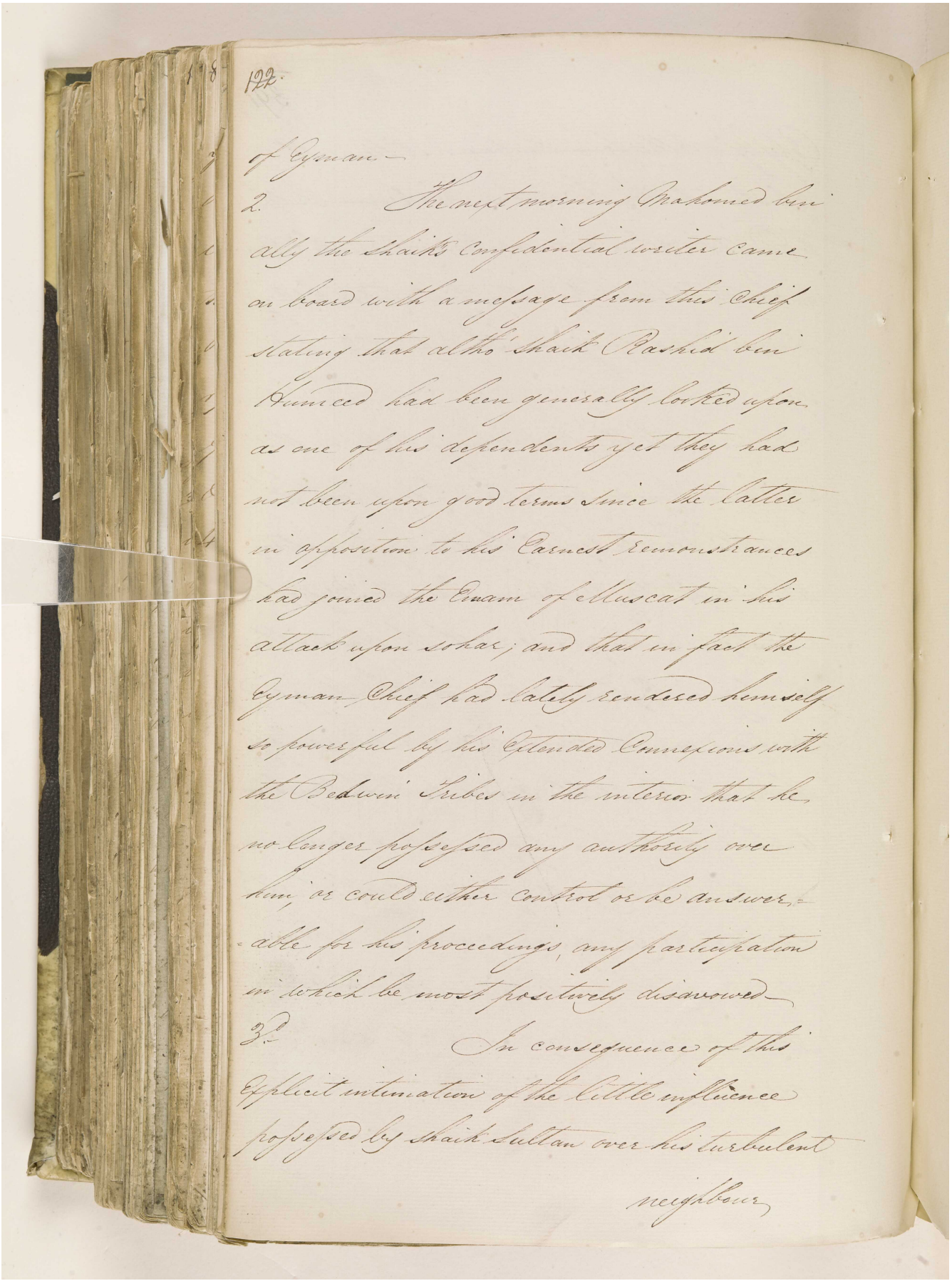
Copy of a letter from Lieutenant S. Bonnell
Assistant to the Resident in the Persian Gulf
to D. A. Blane Esquire Resident in the Persi-
an Gulf Political Department Dated H. C. Brig
of War Tigris off Cyman 3d July 1832

Sir,

With reference to my letter in this
Department under date the 14th June last I
have the honor to report for your information,
that I left Bassadore on board the Brig of
war Tigris in Company with the Honorable
Company's Sloop Semate on the 17th Ultimo and
proceeded over to Shargah On our arrival off
that Port I sent the Agent Mollah Hussein
to Shaik Sultan bin Seggur with a Commu-
nication intimating the objects for which I had
been deputed by you, and requesting to be in-
formed whether, as the ostensible head of the
Joasmees he was prepared to afford satisfac-
tion for the late outrages Committed by
the dependents of Shaik Rashid bin Hummed

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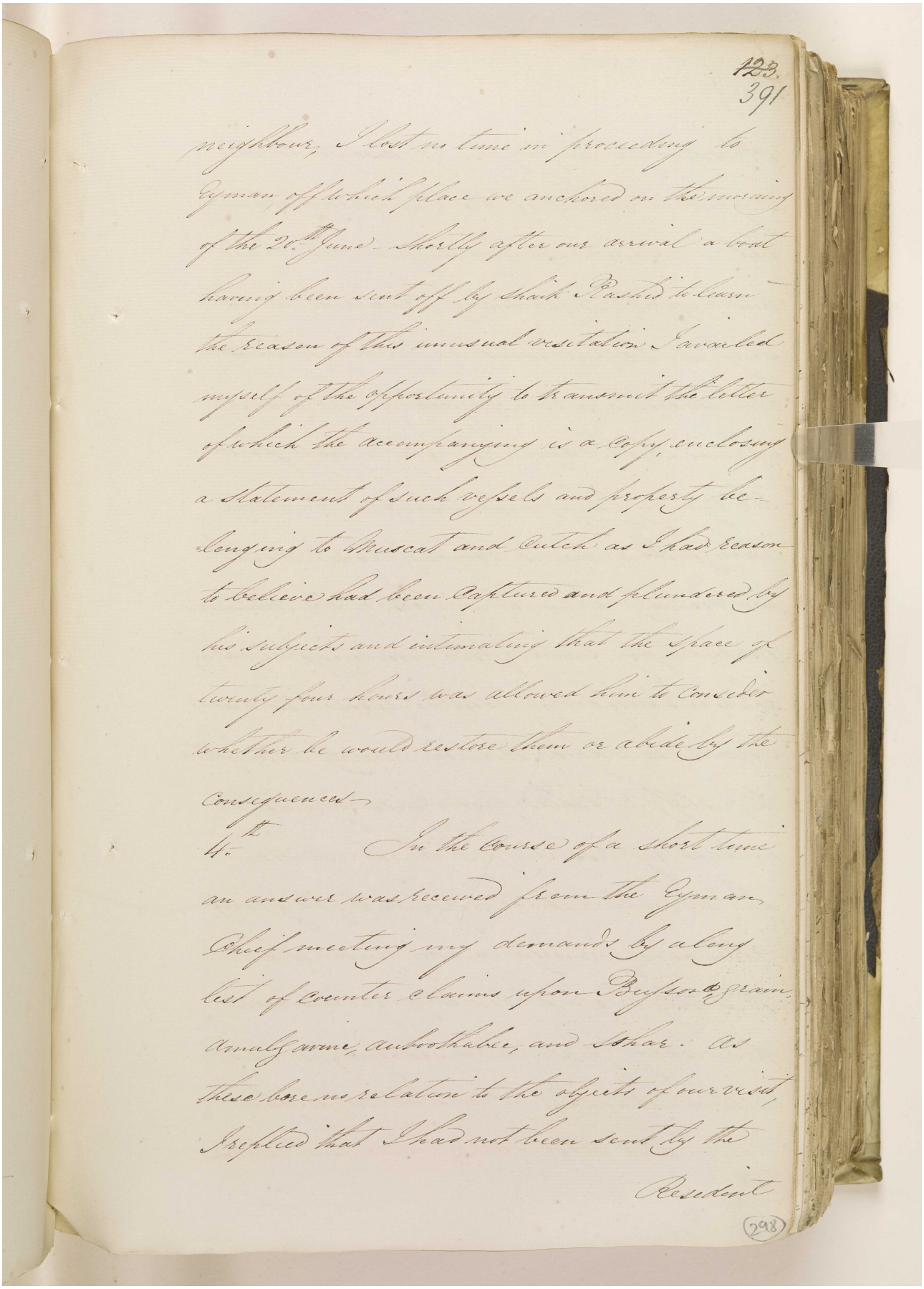
172.

of Cyman —

2. The next morning Mahomed bin Ally the Shaik's Confidential writer came on board with a message from this Chief stating that altho' Shaik Rashid bin Hamed had been generally looked upon as one of his dependents yet they had not been upon good terms since the latter in opposition to his earnest remonstrances had joined the Imam of Muscat in his attack upon Sohar; and that in fact the Cyman Chief had lately rendered himself so powerful by his extended Connexions with the Bedwin Tribes in the interior that he no longer possessed any authority over him, as could either control or be answerable for his proceedings, any participation in which he most positively disavowed —

3. In consequence of this explicit intimation of the little influence possessed by Shaik Sultan over his turbulent

neighbour



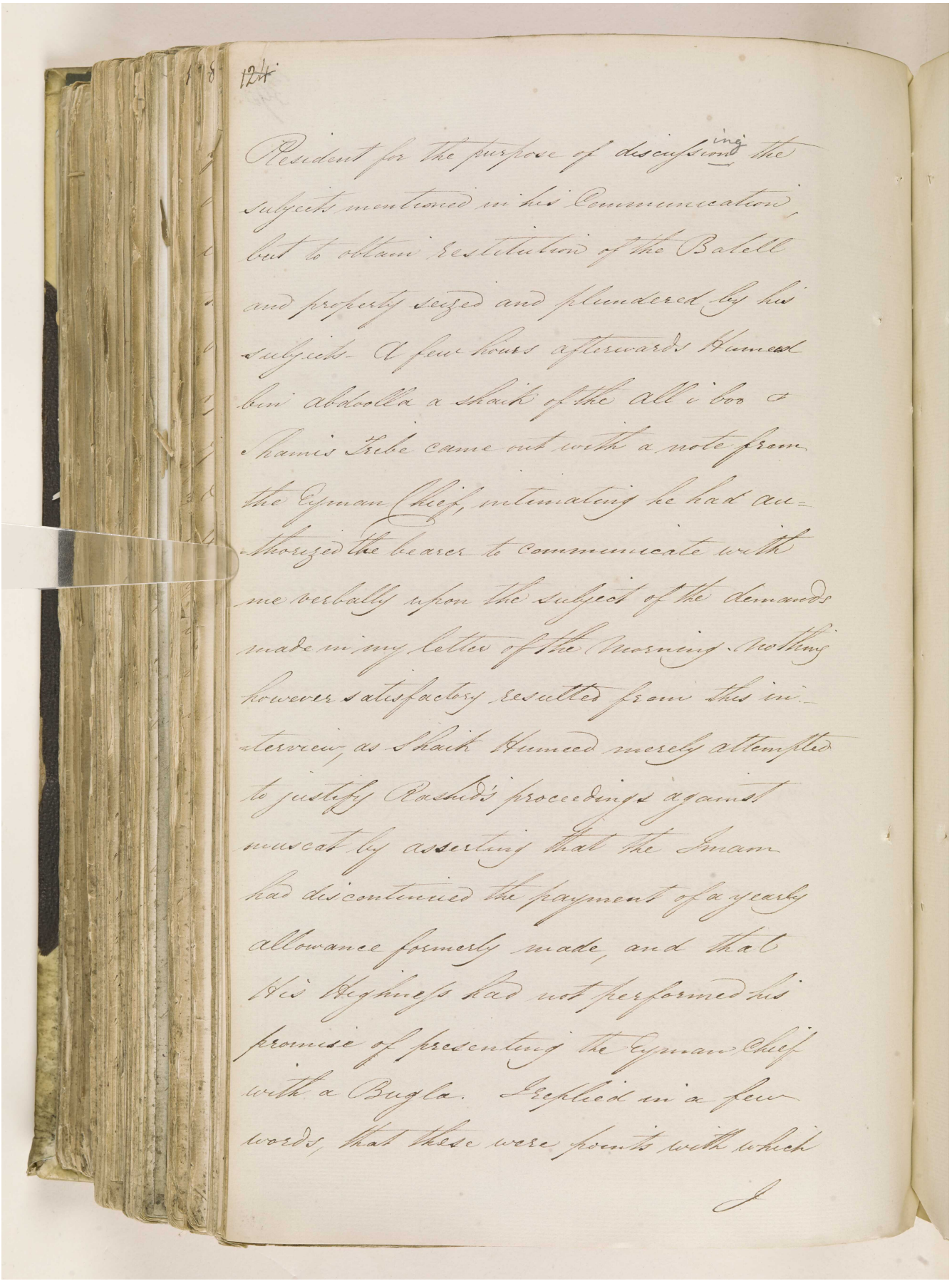
123.
391

neighbour, I lost no time in proceeding to Qyman off which place we anchored on the morning of the 20th June. Shortly after our arrival a boat having been sent off by Shaik Rashid to learn the reason of this unusual visitation I availed myself of the opportunity to transmit the letter of which the accompanying is a copy enclosing a Statement of such vessels and property belonging to Muscat and Dutch as I had reason to believe had been captured and plundered by his subjects and intimating that the space of twenty four hours was allowed him to consider whether he would restore them or abide by the consequences.

4th In the course of a short time an answer was received from the Qyman Chief meeting my demands by a long list of counter claims upon Bussorah grain Amulgamme, Anbookabee, and Sthar. As these bore no relation to the objects of our visit I replied that I had not been sent by the Resident

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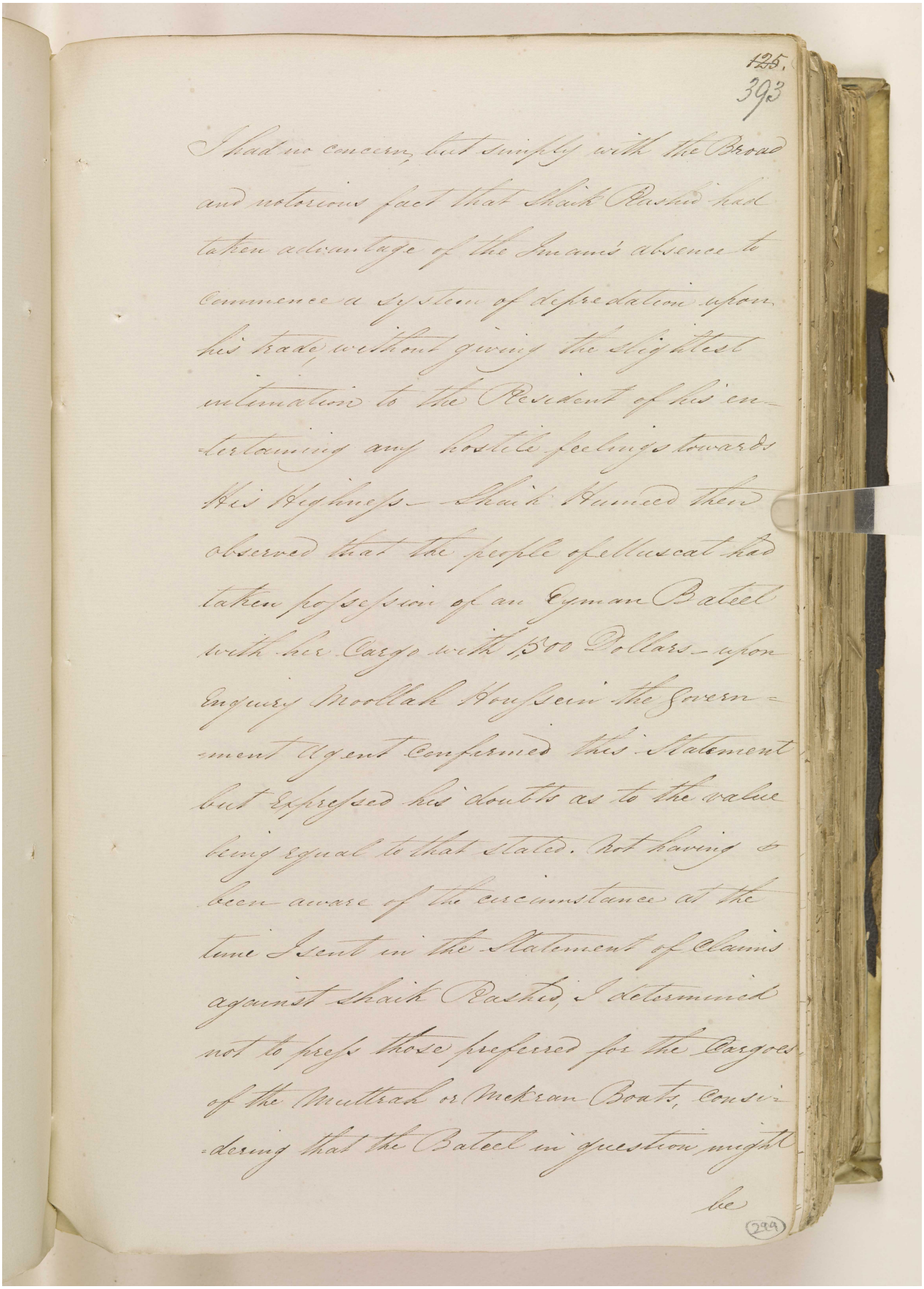
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Resident for the purpose of discussing the subjects mentioned in his Communication, but to obtain restitution of the Batell and property seized and plundered by his subjects. A few hours afterwards Hameed bin abdoolla a Shaik of the Alli boo Shamis Tribe came out with a note from the Eyman Chief, intimating he had authorized the bearer to communicate with me verbally upon the subject of the demands made in my letter of the Morning. Nothing however satisfactory resulted from this interview, as Shaik Hameed merely attempted to justify Rashid's proceedings against mine by asserting that the Imam had discontinued the payment of a yearly allowance formerly made, and that His Highness had not performed his promise of presenting the Eyman Chief with a Bugla. I replied in a few words, that these were points with which

I

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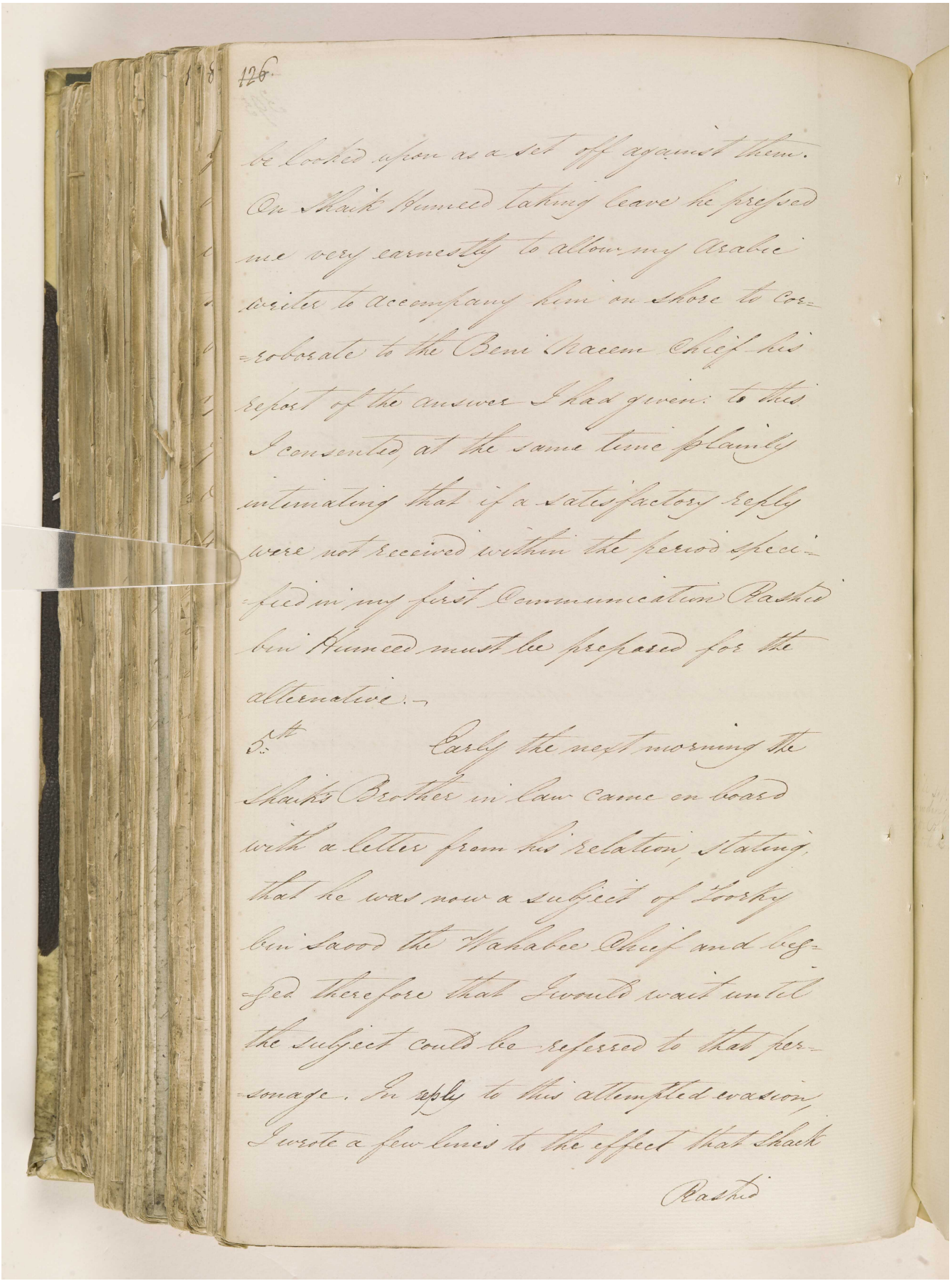


125.
393

I had no concern, but simply with the Broad and notorious fact that Shaik Rashid had taken advantage of the Imam's absence to commence a System of depredation upon his trade, without giving the slightest intimation to the Resident of his entertaining any hostile feelings towards His Highness Shaik Hamood then observed that the people of Muscat had taken possession of an Oyman Bateel with her Cargo worth 1,500 Dollars upon enquiry Moollah Hoosein the Government Agent confirmed this Statement but expressed his doubts as to the value being equal to that stated. Not having been aware of the circumstance at the time I sent in the Statement of Claims against Shaik Rashid, I determined not to press those preferred for the Cargoes of the Muttrah or Mekran Boats, considering that the Bateel in question might

be

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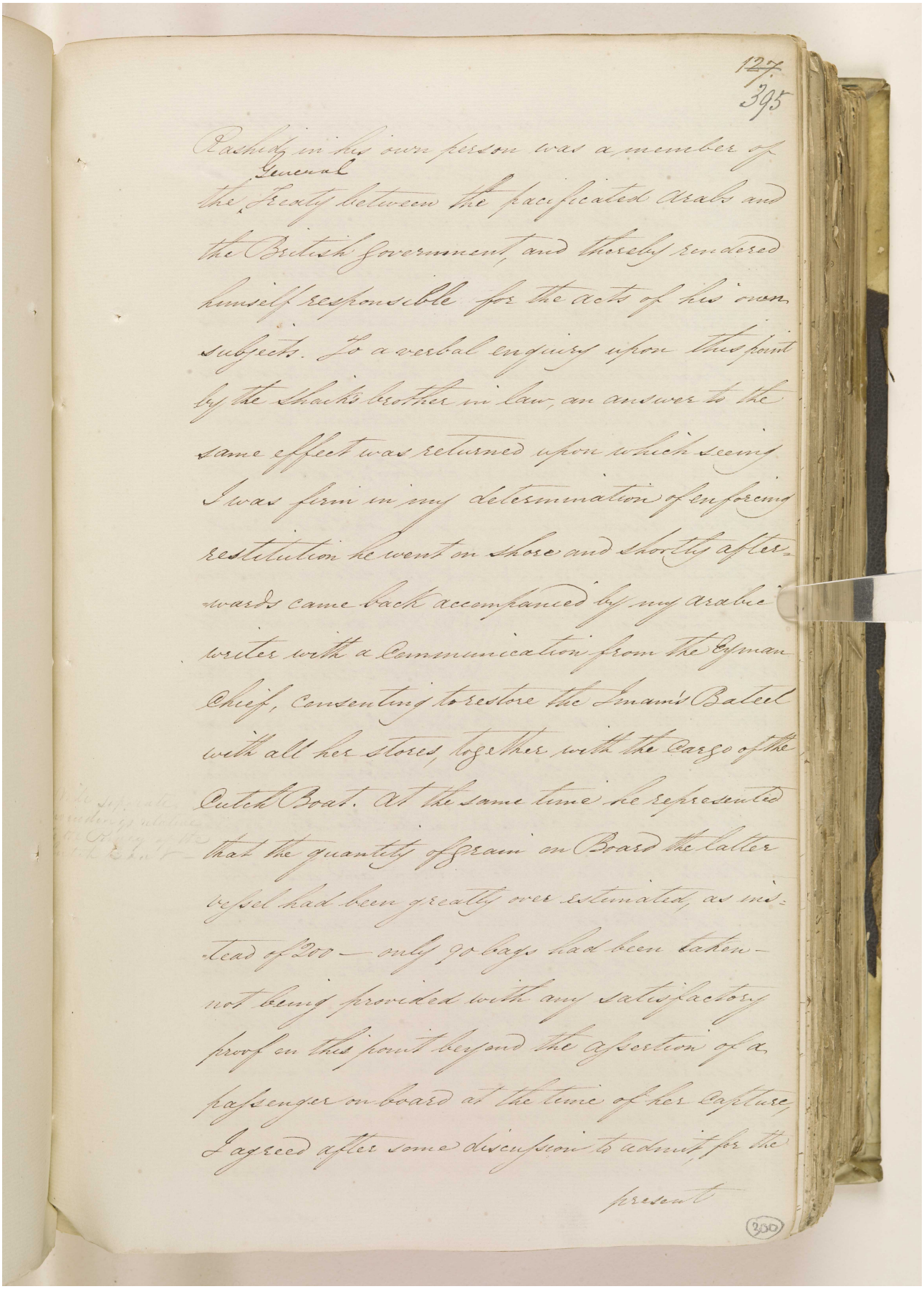
126.

be looked upon as a set off against them.
On Shaik Humeed taking leave he prefsed
me very earnestly to allow my Arabic
writer to accompany him on shore to cor-
roborate to the Beni Khaeem Chief his
report of the answer I had given: to this
I consented at the same time plainly
intimating that if a satisfactory reply
were not received within the period speci-
fied in my first Communication Rashid
bin Humeed must be prepared for the
alternative.—

5th Early the next morning the
Shaiks Brother in law came on board
with a letter from his relation, stating,
that he was now a subject of Toorky
bin Saood the Wahabee Chief and beg-
ged therefore that I would wait until
the subject could be referred to that per-
sonage. In reply to this attempted evasion
I wrote a few lines to the effect that Shaik

Rashid

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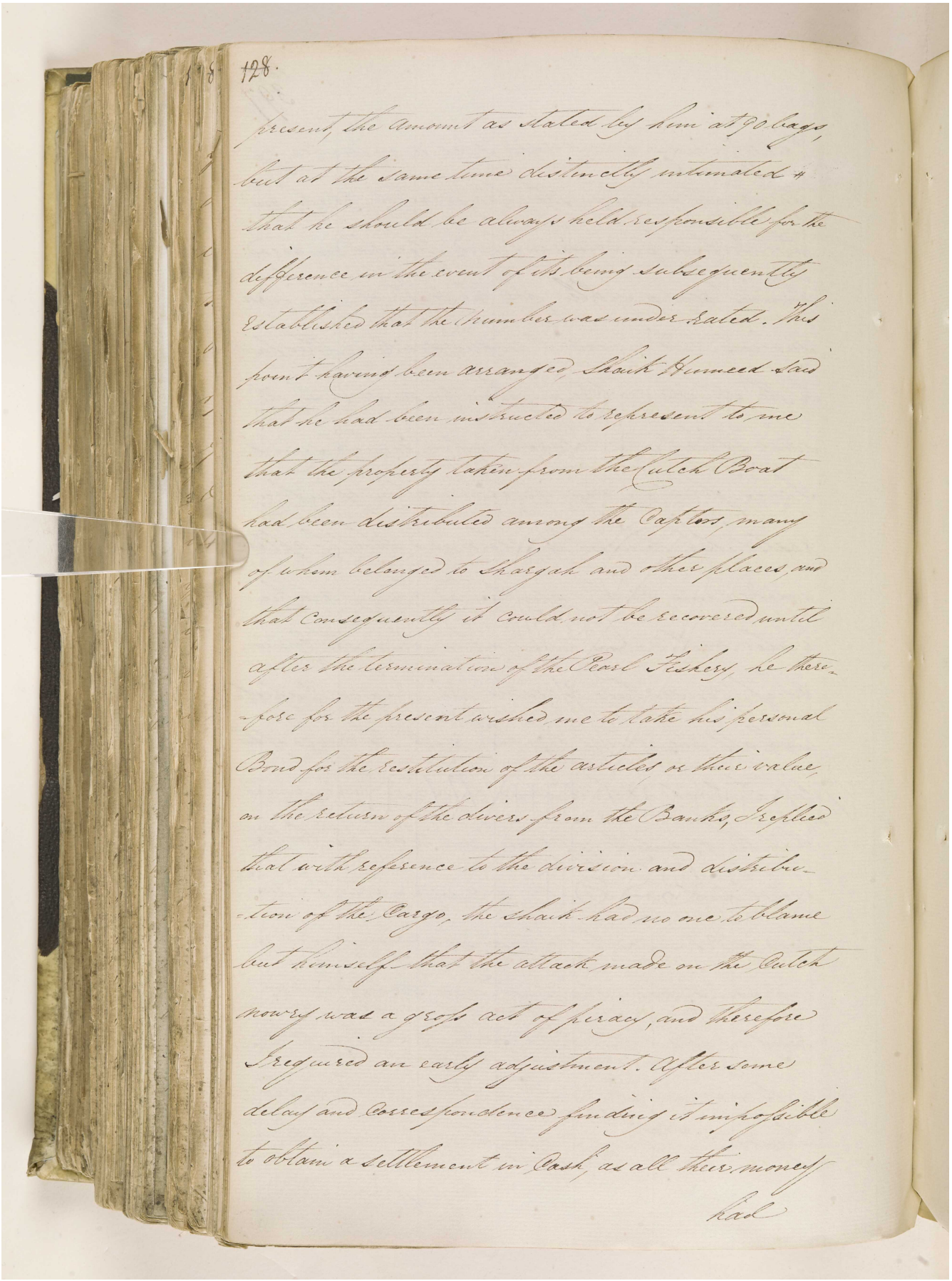


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395

Rashid in his own person was a member of
the General Treaty between the pacificated Arabs and
the British Government, and thereby rendered
himself responsible for the acts of his own
subjects. To a verbal enquiry upon this point
by the Shaikh's brother in law, an answer to the
same effect was returned upon which seeing
I was firm in my determination of enforcing
restitution he went on shore and shortly after-
wards came back accompanied by my Arabic
writer with a Communication from the Qyman
Chief, consenting to restore the Imam's Bateel
with all her stores, together with the Cargo of the
Dutch Boat. At the same time he represented
that the quantity of Grain on Board the latter
Vessel had been greatly over estimated, as inst-
-ead of 200 — only 90 bags had been taken —
not being provided with any satisfactory
proof on this point beyond the assertion of a
Passenger on board at the time of her Capture,
I agreed after some discussion to admit for the
present

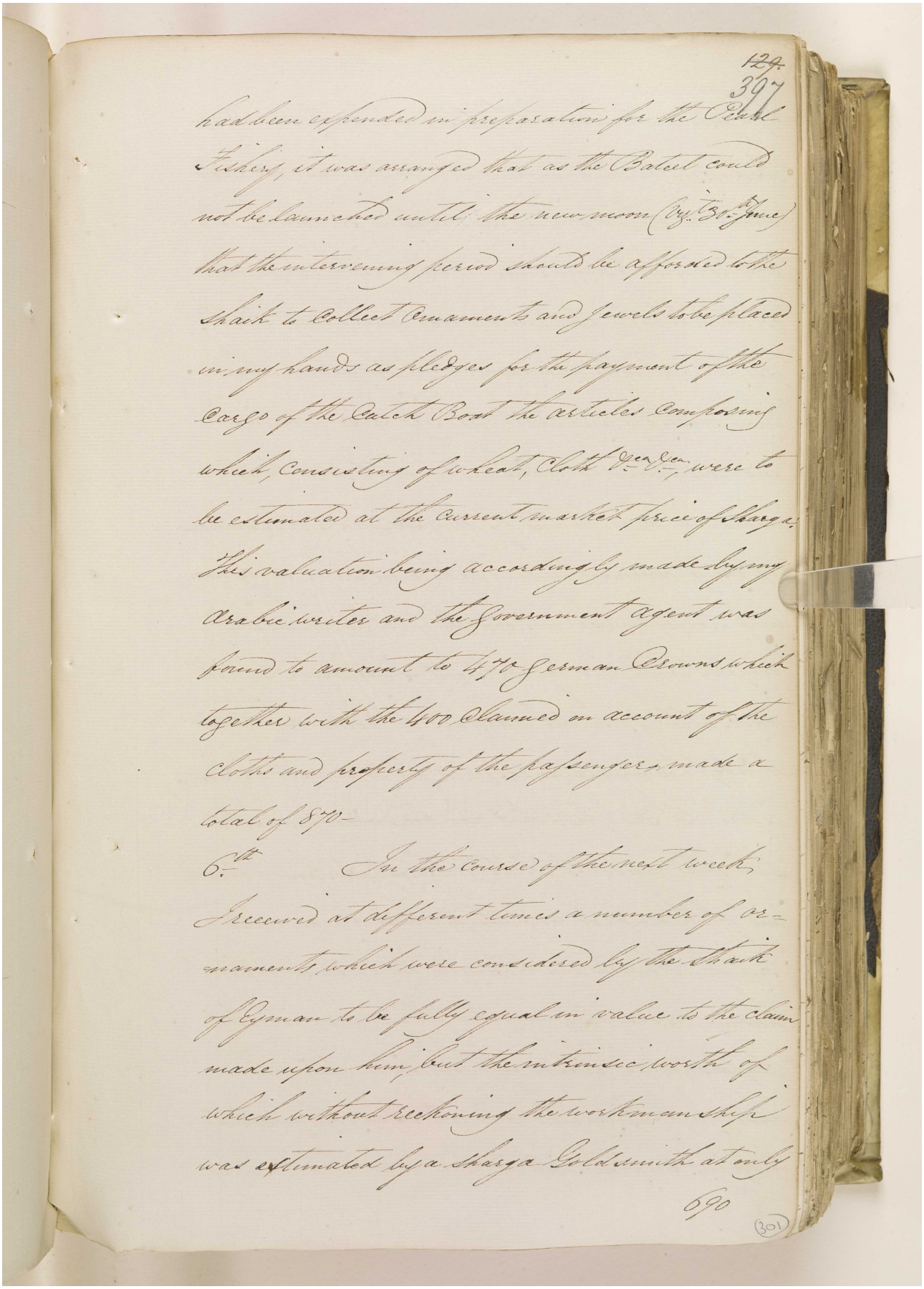
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128.

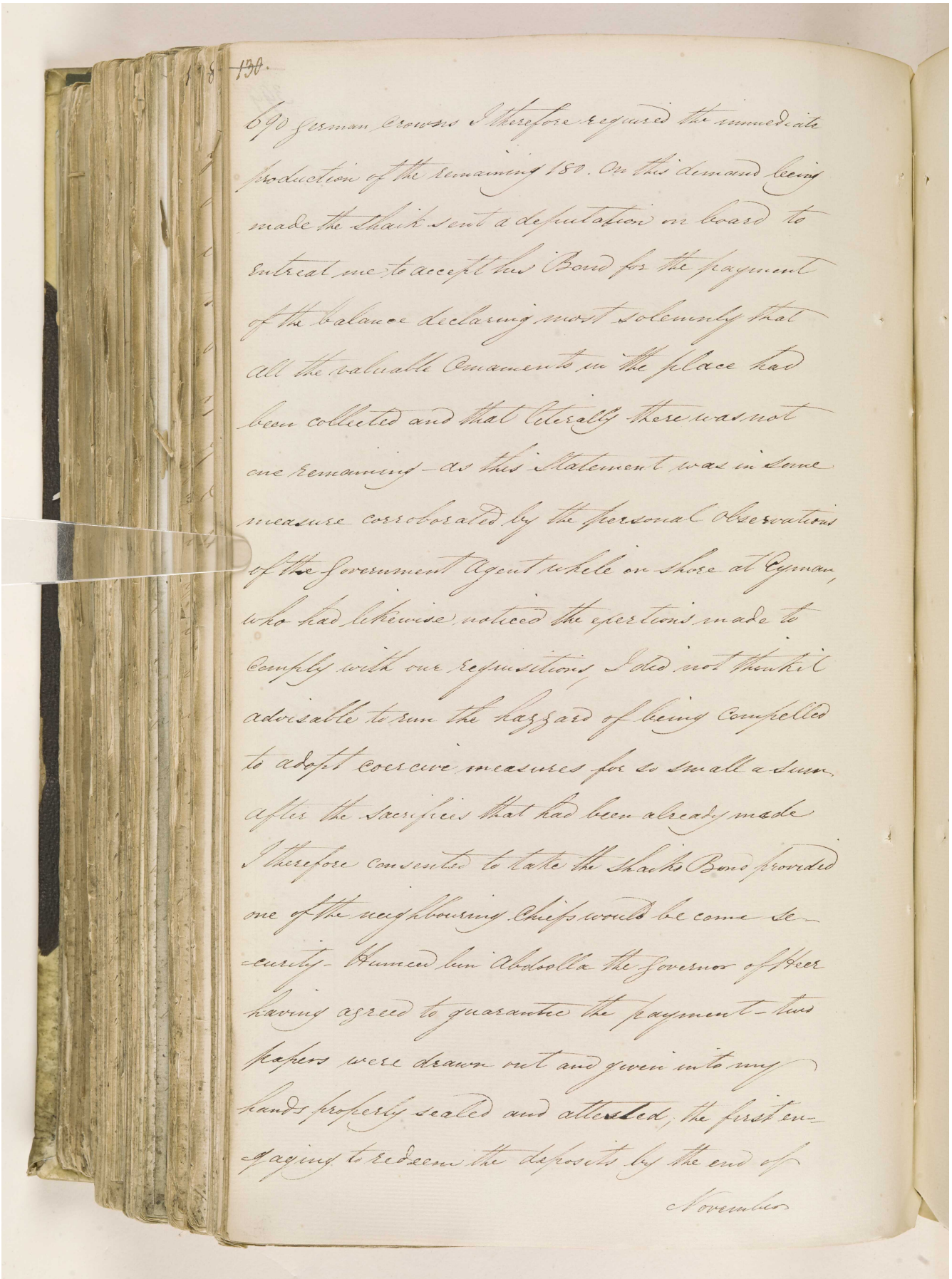
present the Amount as stated by him at 70 Bags,
but at the same time distinctly intimated
that he should be always held responsible for the
difference in the event of it's being subsequently
established that the Number was under Rated. This
point having been arranged, Shaik Humeed said
that he had been instructed to represent to me
that the property taken from the Dutch Boat
had been distributed among the Captors, many
of whom belonged to Shargah and other places, and
that Consequently it could not be recovered until
after the termination of the Pearl Fishery, he there-
-fore for the present wished me to take his personal
Bond for the restitution of the articles or their value
on the return of the divers from the Banks, I replied
that with reference to the division and distribu-
-tion of the Cargo, the Shaik had no one to blame
but himself that the attack made on the Dutch
Money was a gross act of piracy, and therefore
I required an early adjustment. After some
delay and Correspondence finding it impossible
to obtain a settlement in Cash, as all their money
had



had been expended in preparation for the Pearl Fishery, it was arranged that as the Baleel could not be launched until the new moon (viz. 30th June) that the intervening period should be afforded to the Shaik to collect Ornaments and Jewels to be placed in my hands as pledges for the payment of the Cargo of the Dutch Boat the Articles composing which, consisting of Iokeah, Cloth &c &c, were to be estimated at the current market price of Sharja. This valuation being accordingly made by my Arabic writer and the Government agent was found to amount to 470 German Crowns which together with the 400 claimed on account of the Cloths and property of the passengers made a total of 870-

6th In the course of the next week I received at different times a number of Ornaments which were considered by the Shaik of Lyman to be fully equal in value to the claim made upon him, but the intrinsic worth of which without reckoning the workmanship was estimated by a Sharja Goldsmith at only 690

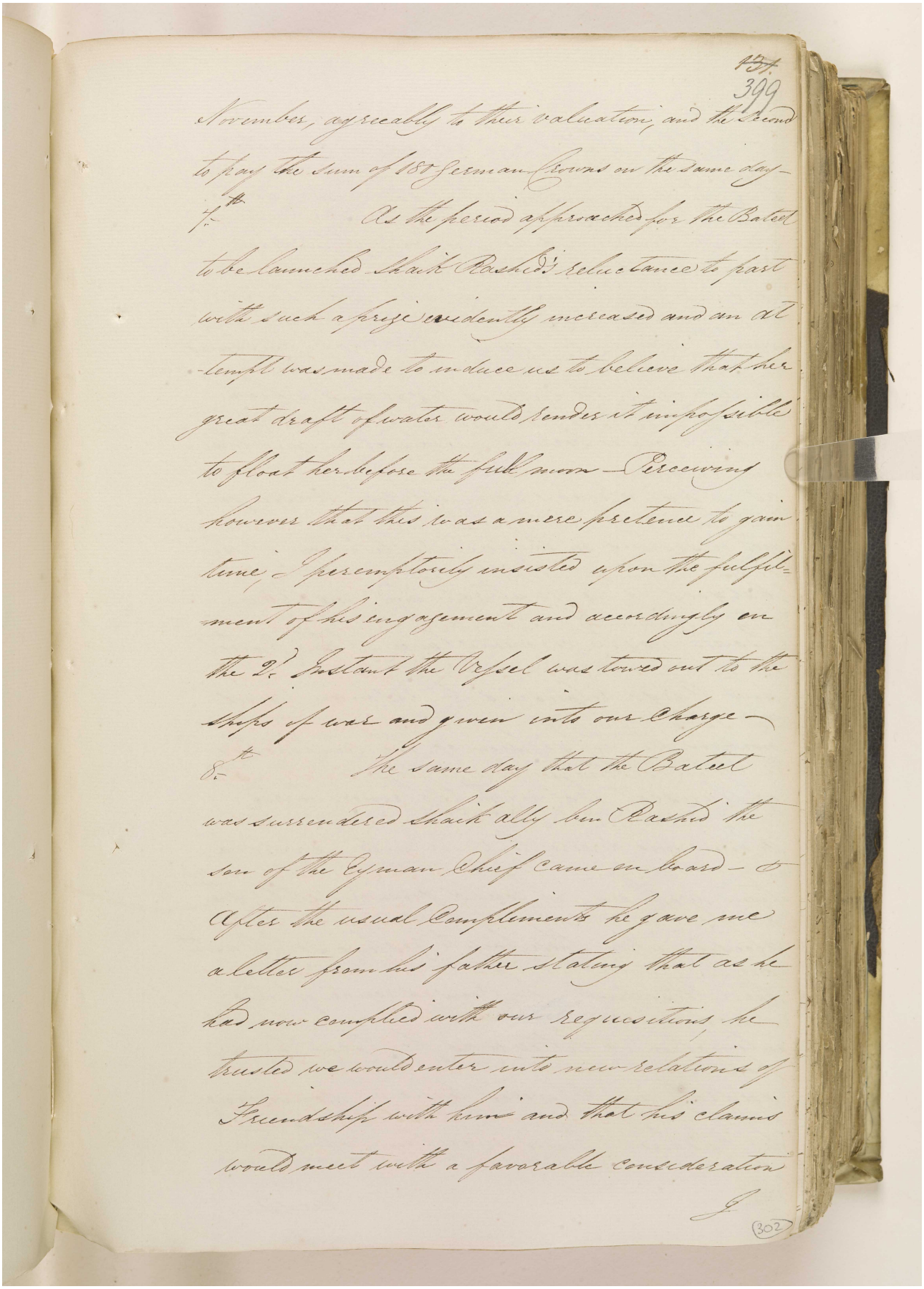
(301)



130.

690 German Crowns I therefore required the immediate production of the remaining 180. On this demand being made the Shaik sent a deputation on board to entreat me to accept his Bond for the payment of the balance declaring most solemnly that all the valuable Ornaments in the Palace had been collected and that literally there was not one remaining - as this Statement was in some measure corroborated by the personal Observations of the Government Agent while on shore at Ojman, who had likewise noticed the exertions made to comply with our requisitions I did not think it advisable to run the hazard of being compelled to adopt coercive measures for so small a sum after the sacrifices that had been already made I therefore consented to take the Shaiks Bond provided one of the neighbouring Chiefs would become security - Hamed bin Abdoolla the Governor of Ajeer having agreed to guarantee the payment - two Papers were drawn out and given into my hands properly sealed and attested, the first engaging to redeem the deposits by the end of November

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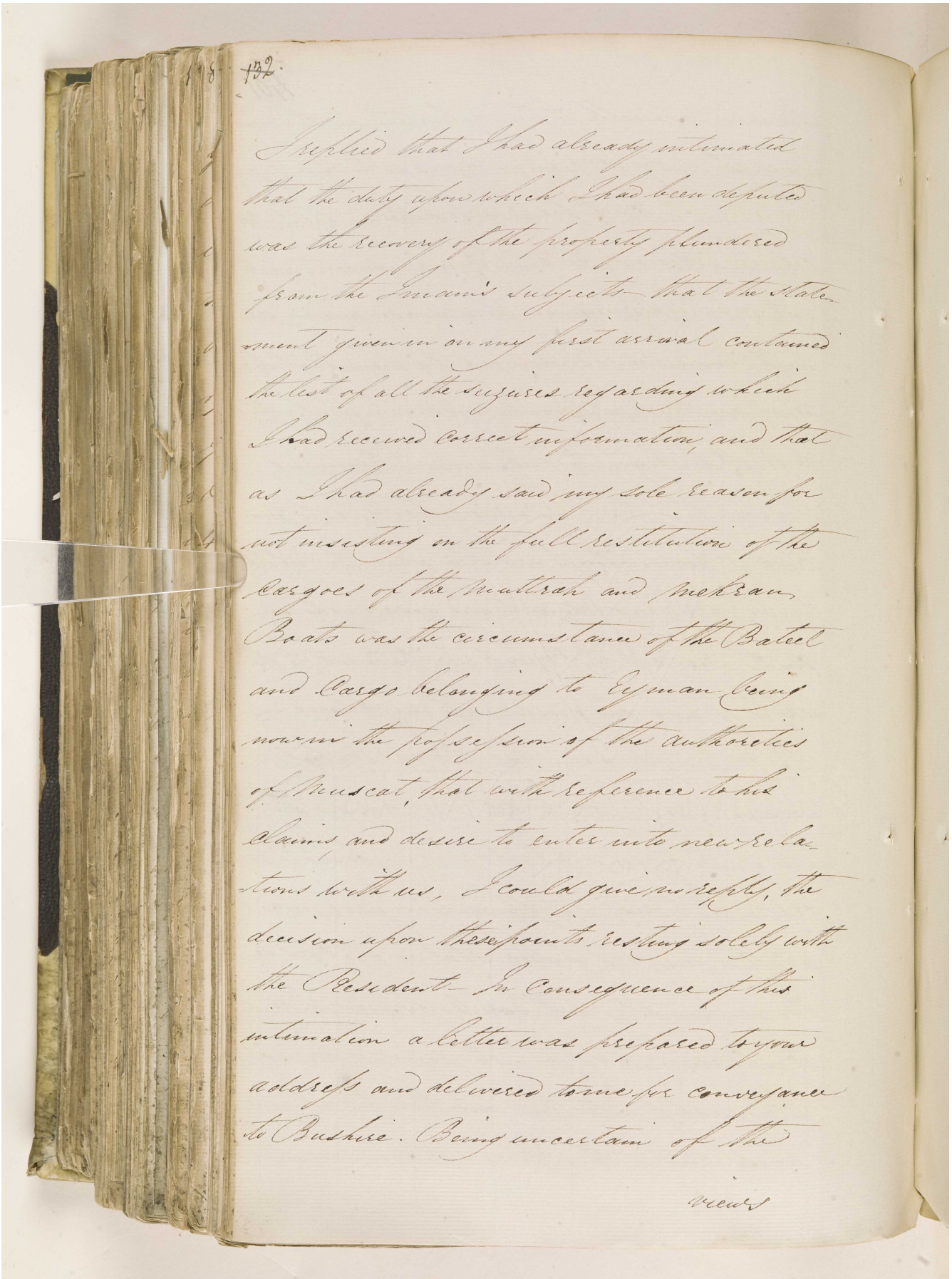
November, agreeably to their valuation, and the Imaum to pay the sum of 18 Spanish Dollars on the same day.

7th. As the period approached for the Batteel to be launched Shaik Rashid's reluctance to part with such a prize evidently increased and an attempt was made to induce me to believe that her great draft of water would render it impossible to float her before the full moon. Perceiving however that this was a mere pretence to gain time, I peremptorily insisted upon the fulfilment of his engagement and accordingly on the 2d. Instant the Vessel was towed out to the Ships of war and given into our charge.

8th. The same day that the Batteel was surrendered Shaik ally bin Rashid the son of the Ejman Chief came on board & after the usual Compliments he gave me a letter from his father stating that as he had now complied with our requisitions he trusted we would enter into new relations of Friendship with him and that his claims would meet with a favorable consideration

I

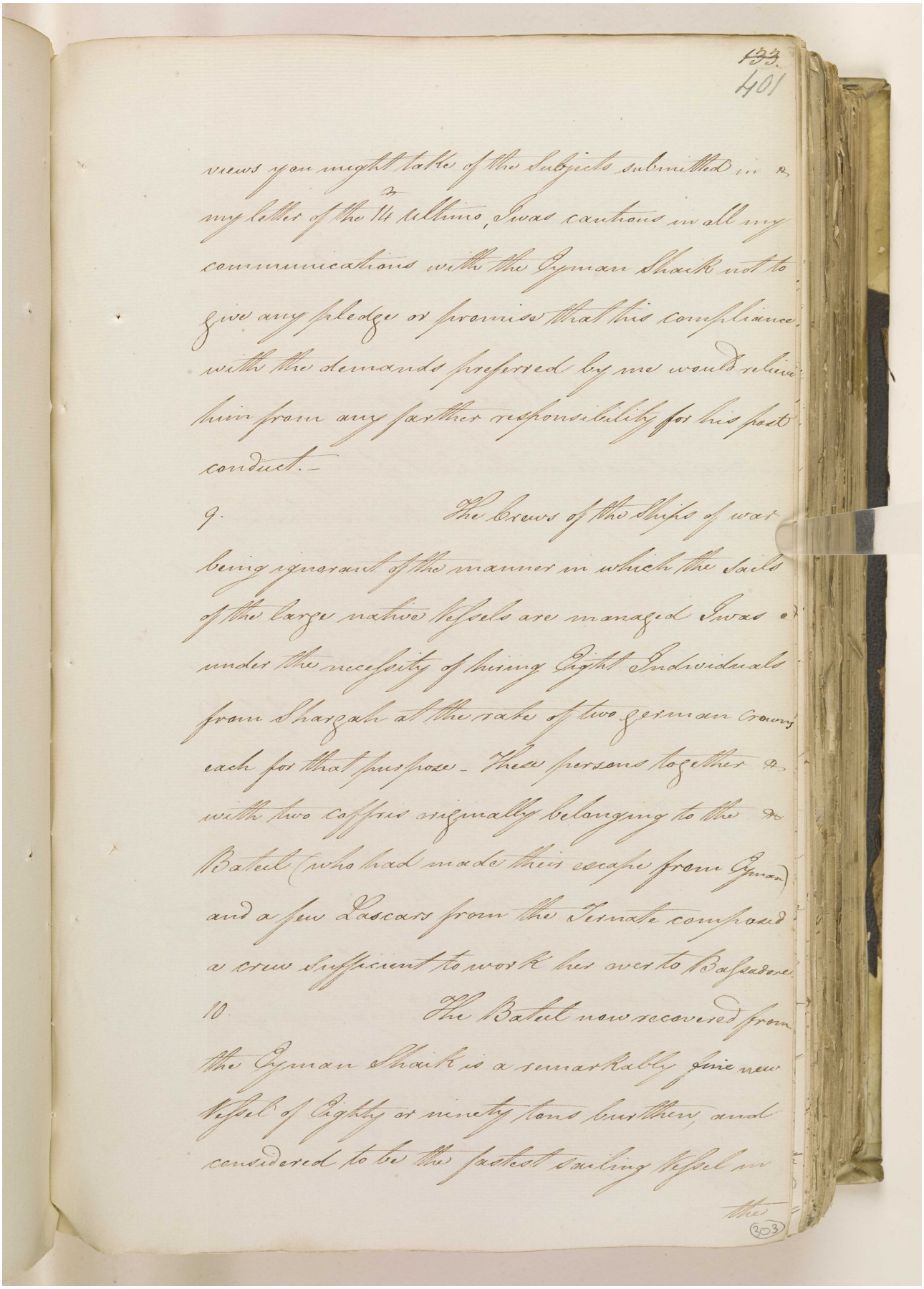
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replied that I had already intimated that the duty upon which I had been deputed was the recovery of the property plundered from the Imam's subjects that the statement given in on my first arrival contained the list of all the seizures regarding which I had received correct information, and that as I had already said my sole reason for not insisting on the full restitution of the cargoes of the Muttrah and Mokran Boats was the circumstance of the Batel and Cargo belonging to Eyman being now in the possession of the Authorities of Muscat, that with reference to his claims and desire to enter into new relations with us, I could give no reply, the decision upon these points resting solely with the Resident. In consequence of this intimation a letter was prepared to your address and delivered to me for conveyance to Bushire. Being uncertain of the

news

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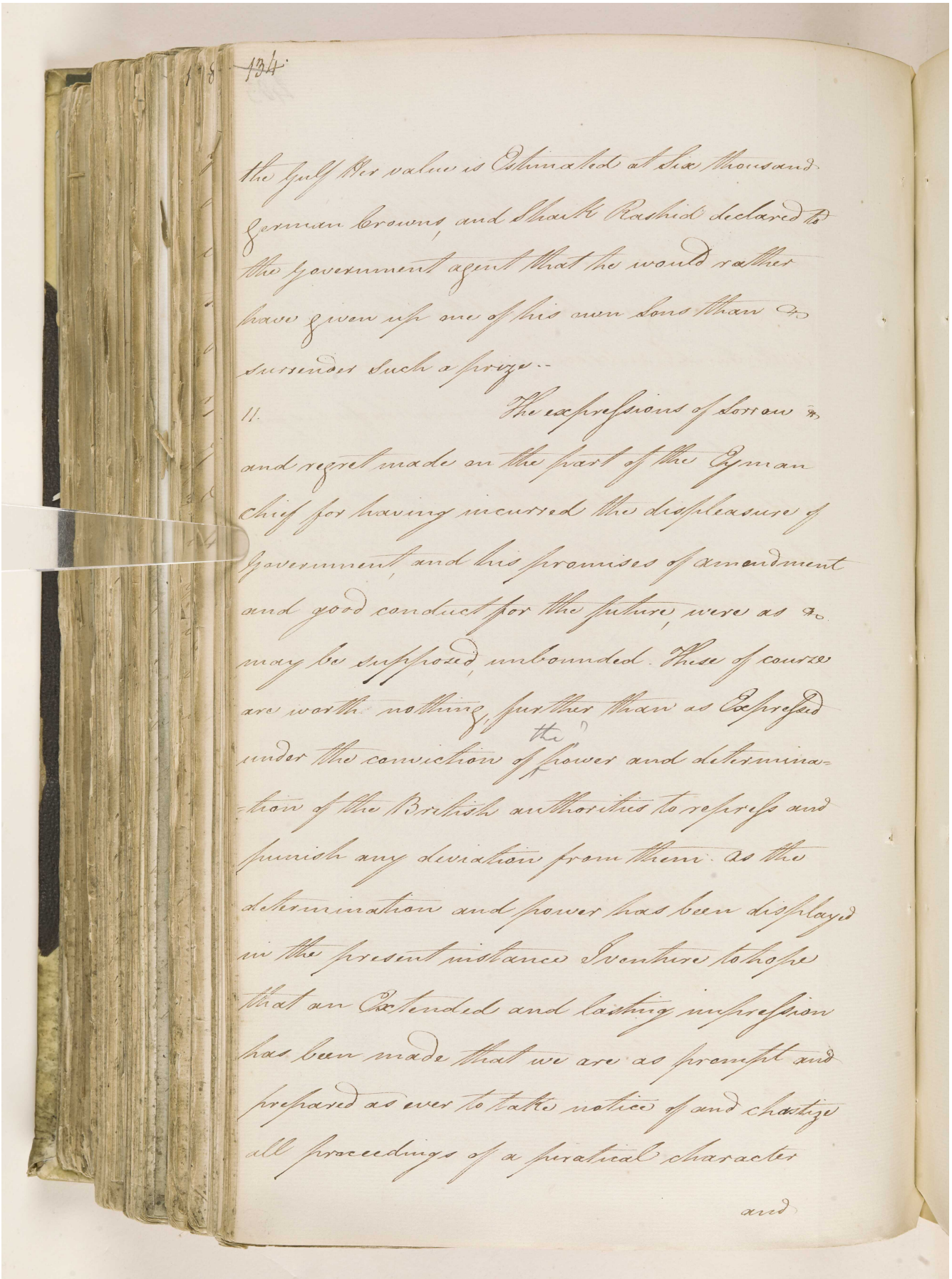
views you might take of the Subjects submitted in
my letter of the 11th Instno, I was cautious in all my
communications with the Ejman Shaik not to
give any pledge or promise that his compliance
with the demands preferred by me would relieve
him from any further responsibility for his past
conduct.—

9. The Crews of the Ships of war
being ignorant of the manner in which the Sails
of the Large native Vessels are managed I was
under the necessity of hiring Eight Individuals
from Sharjah at the rate of two German Crowns
each for that purpose. These persons together
with two Coffrie originally belonging to the
Batel (who had made their escape from Ejman)
and a few Lascars from the Jermah composed
a crew sufficient to work her over to Bassadore.

10. The Batel now recovered from
the Ejman Shaik is a remarkably fine new
Vessel of Eighty or ninety Tons burthen, and
considered to be the fastest sailing Vessel in
the

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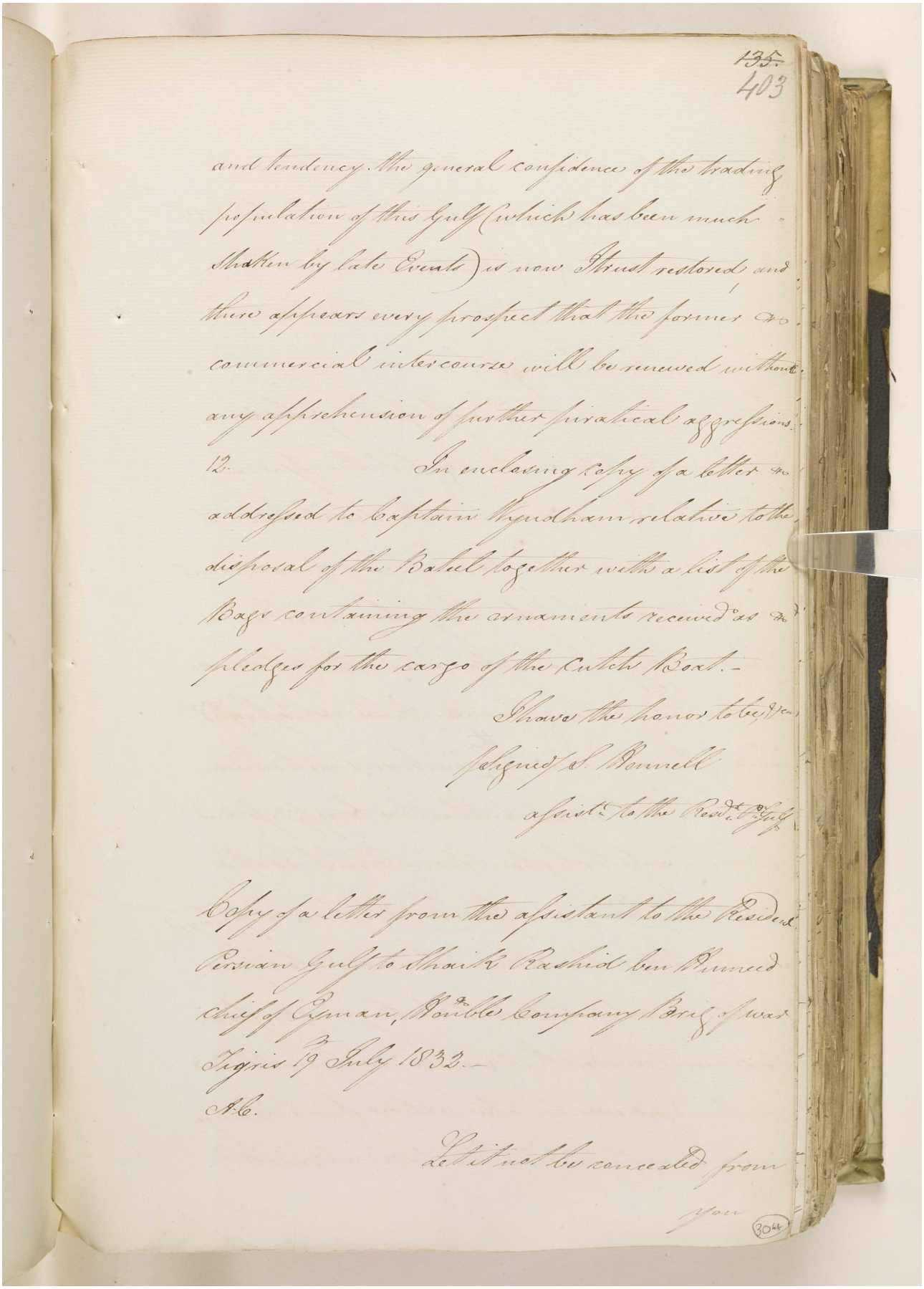
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the Gulf Her value is Estimated at Six thousand
German Crowns, and Shaikh Rashid declared to
the Government agent that he would rather
have given up one of his own sons than
surrender such a prize.

11. The expressions of sorrow &
and regret made on the part of the Qasmi
Chief for having incurred the displeasure of
Government, and his promises of amendment
and good conduct for the future, were as
may be supposed, unbounded. These of course
are worth nothing further than as Expressed
under the conviction of power and determina-
tion of the British authorities to repress and
punish any deviation from them. As the
determination and power has been displayed
in the present instance I venture to hope
that an Extended and lasting impression
has been made that we are as prompt and
prepared as ever to take notice of and chastize
all proceedings of a piratical character

and

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135.
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and tendency. The general confidence of the trading population of this Gulf (which has been much shaken by late Events) is now almost restored, and there appears every prospect that the former commercial intercourse will be renewed without any apprehension of further piratical aggressions.

12. In enclosing Copy of a letter addressed to Captain Wyndham relative to the disposal of the Batel together with a list of the Bags containing the ornaments received as pledges for the cargo of the Cutch Boat.-

I have the honor to be &c.

(signed) J. Bonnell

Assist. to the Resd. &c. &c.

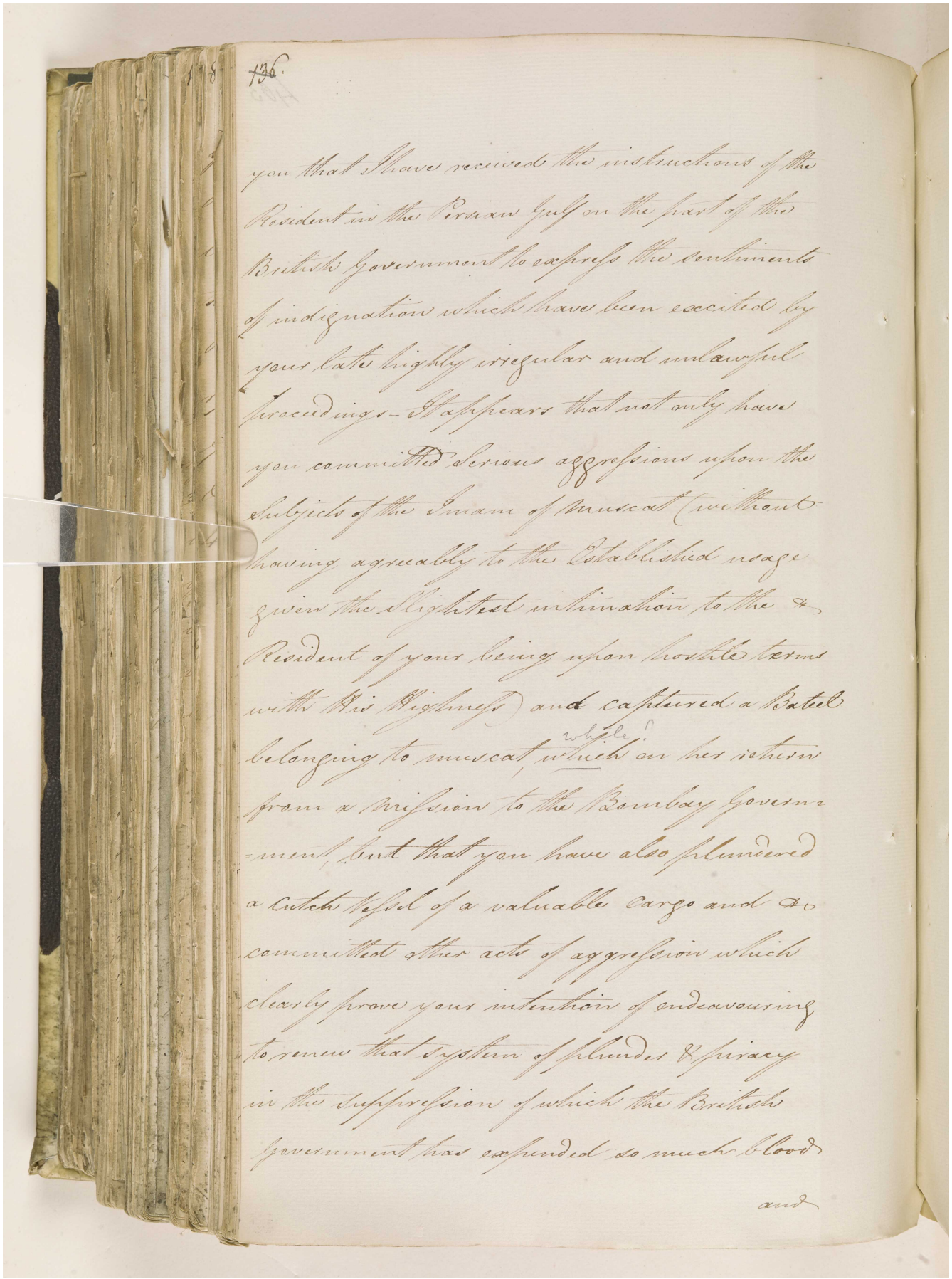
Copy of a letter from the Assistant to the Resident Persian Gulf to Shaikh Rashid bin Mumeid Chief of Grunan, Bombay Company's Brig Swan Tigris 19 July 1832.-

No.

Let it not be concealed from you

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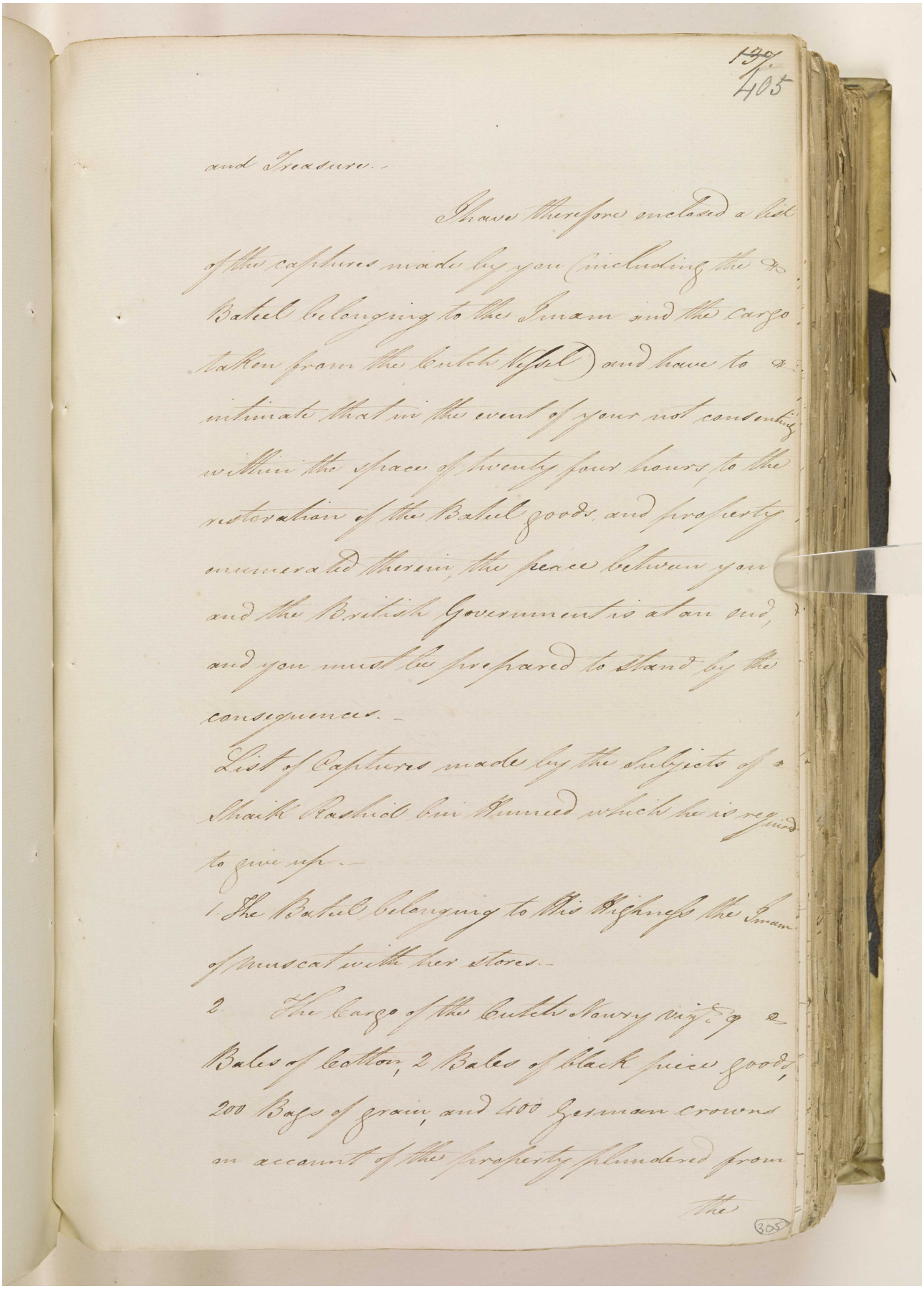


136.

you that I have received the instructions of the Resident in the Persian Gulf on the part of the British Government to express the sentiments of indignation which have been excited by your late highly irregular and unlawful proceedings - It appears that not only have you committed serious aggressions upon the subjects of the Imaum of Muscat (without having agreeably to the Established usage given the slightest intimation to the Resident of your being upon hostile terms with His Highness) and captured a Batel belonging to Muscat, which while on her return from a Mission to the Bombay Government, but that you have also plundered a Dutch Vessel of a valuable Cargo and committed other acts of aggression which clearly prove your intention of endeavouring to renew that system of plunder & piracy in the suppression of which the British Government has expended so much blood

and

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and Treasure.-

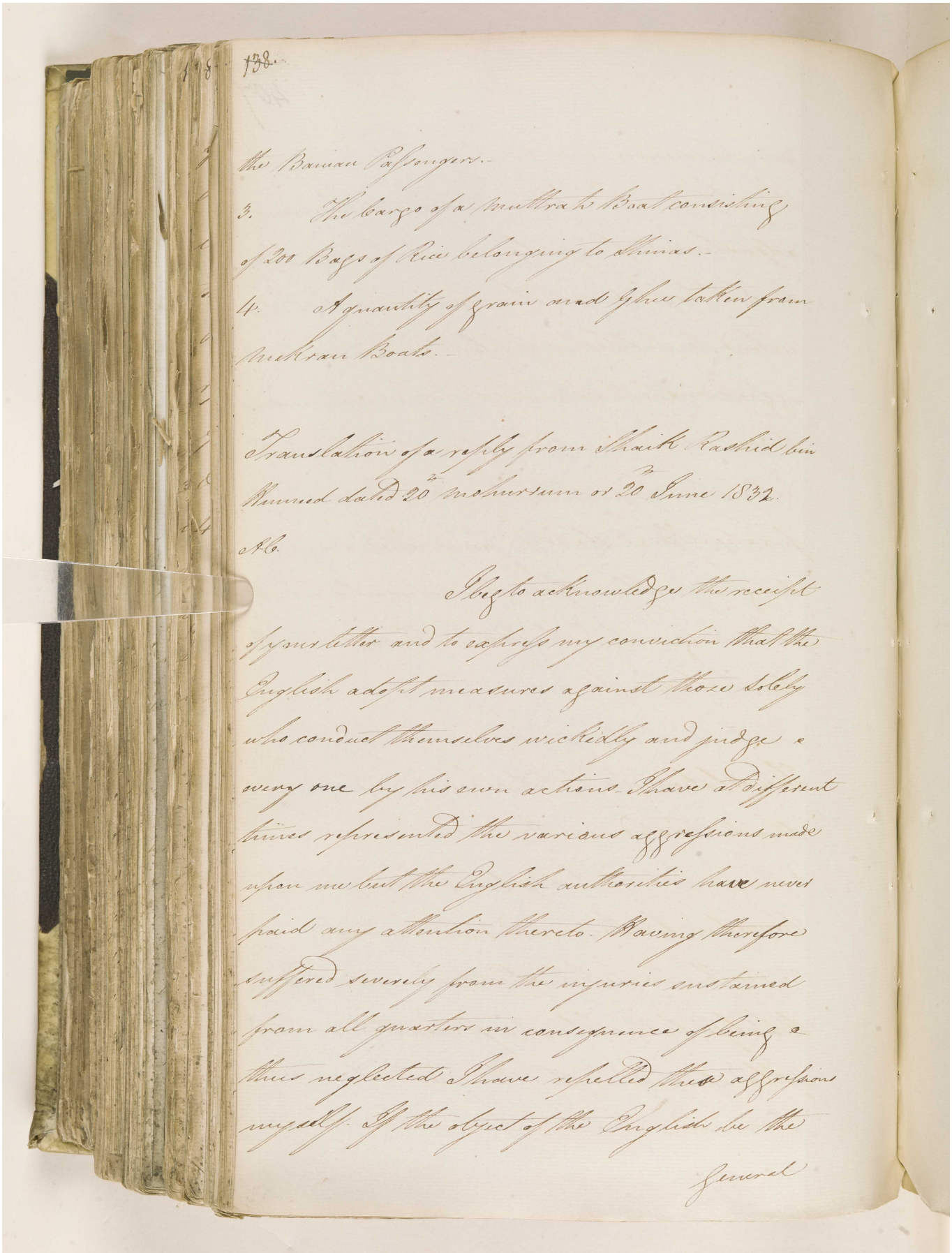
I have therefore enclosed a list of the captures made by you (including the Bahul belonging to the Imam and the cargo taken from the Dutch Vessel) and have to intimate that in the event of your not consenting within the space of twenty four hours to the restoration of the Bahul goods and property enumerated therein, the peace between you and the British Government is at an end, and you must be prepared to stand by the consequences.-

List of Captures made by the subjects of Shaik Rashid bin Hunned which he is required to give up.-

1. The Bahul belonging to His Highness the Imam of Muscat with her stores.-

2 The Cargo of the Dutch Navvy viz.ᵗ 2 Bales of Cotton, 2 Bales of Black piece goods 200 Bags of grain, and 400 German crowns on account of the property plundered from the

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738.

the Banian Passengers.-

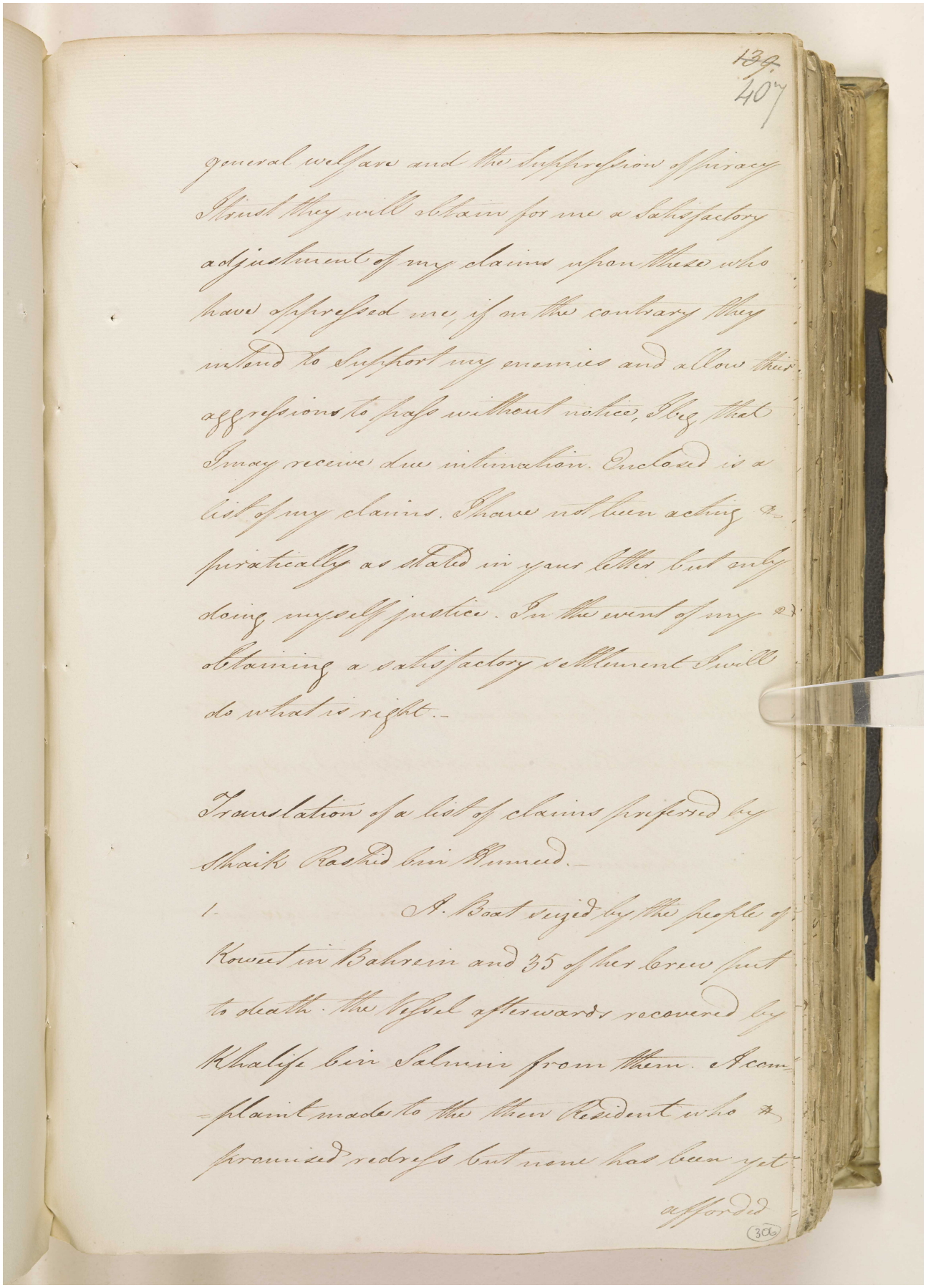
3. The Cargo of a Muttra Boat consisting of 200 Bags of Rice belonging to Shivas.-

4. A quantity of grain and Ghee taken from Muttra Boats.-

Translation of a reply from Shaikh Rashid bin Hamad dated 20th Mohurrum or 20th June 1832.

886.

I beg to acknowledge the receipt of your letter and to express my conviction that the English adopt measures against those solely who conduct themselves wickedly and judge every one by his own actions. I have at different times represented the various aggressions made upon me but the English authorities have never paid any attention thereto. Having therefore suffered severely from the injuries sustained from all quarters in consequence of being thus neglected I have repelled these aggressions myself. If the object of the English be the General



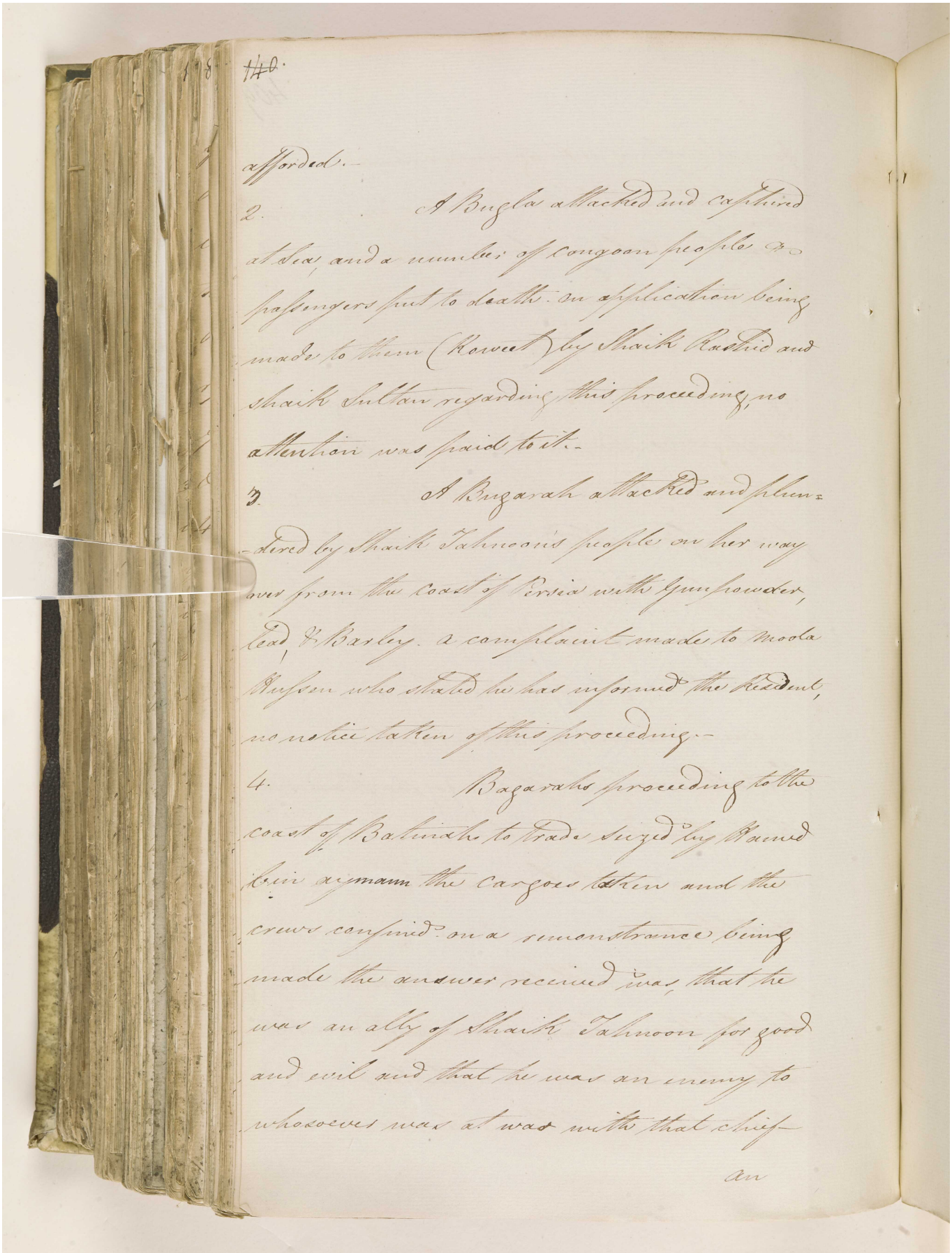
general welfare and the suppression of piracy
Hoped they will obtain for me a satisfactory
adjustment of my claims upon those who
have oppressed me, if on the contrary they
intend to support my enemies and allow their
aggressions to pass without notice, beg that
I may receive due intimation. Enclosed is a
list of my claims. I have not been acting
piratically as stated in your letter but only
doing myself justice. On the event of my
obtaining a satisfactory settlement I will
do what is right.-

Translation of a list of claims preferred by
Shaikh Rashid bin Hamed.-

1. A Boat urged by the people of
Koweit in Bahrein and 35 of her crew put
to death. The Vessel afterwards recovered by
Khalifa bin Salmein from them. A com-
plaint made to the then Resident who
promised redress but none has been yet
afforded

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المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: المُلكية العامة
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afforded.-

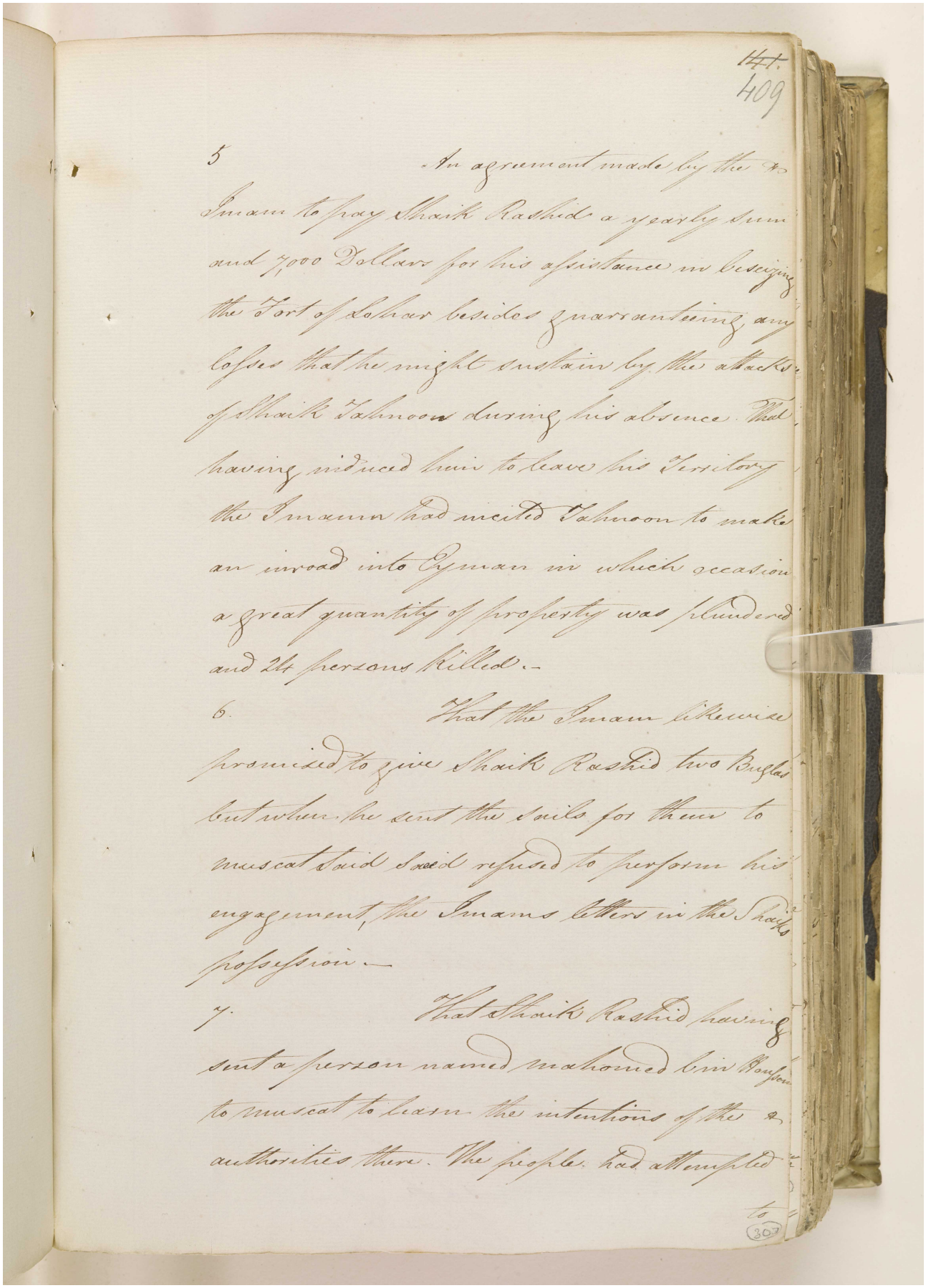
2. A Bugla attacked and captured at Sea, and a number of Congoan people & passengers put to death. on application being made to them (Rowed by Shaik Rashid and Shaik Sultan regarding this proceeding, no attention was paid to it.-

3. A Buggarah attacked and plundered by Shaik Jahnoon's people on her way over from the coast of Persia with Gunpowder, Lead & Barley. a complaint made to Moola Bussun who stated he has informed the Resident, no notice taken of this proceeding.-

4. Buggarahs proceeding to the coast of Batinah to trade seized by Hamed bin Ayman the Cargoes taken and the crews confined: on a remonstrance being made the answer received was, that he was an ally of Shaik Jahnoon for good and evil and that he was an enemy to whosoever was at war with that Chief-

an

المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: المُلكية العامة
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5 An agreement made by the Imaun to pay Shaik Rashid a yearly sum and 7,000 Dollars for his assistance in besieging the Fort of Sohaar besides guaranteeing any losses that he might sustain by the attacks of Shaik Sahnoon during his absence. That having induced him to leave his Territory the Imaum had incited Sahnoon to make an inroad into Oman in which occasion a great quantity of property was plundered and 24 persons killed.—

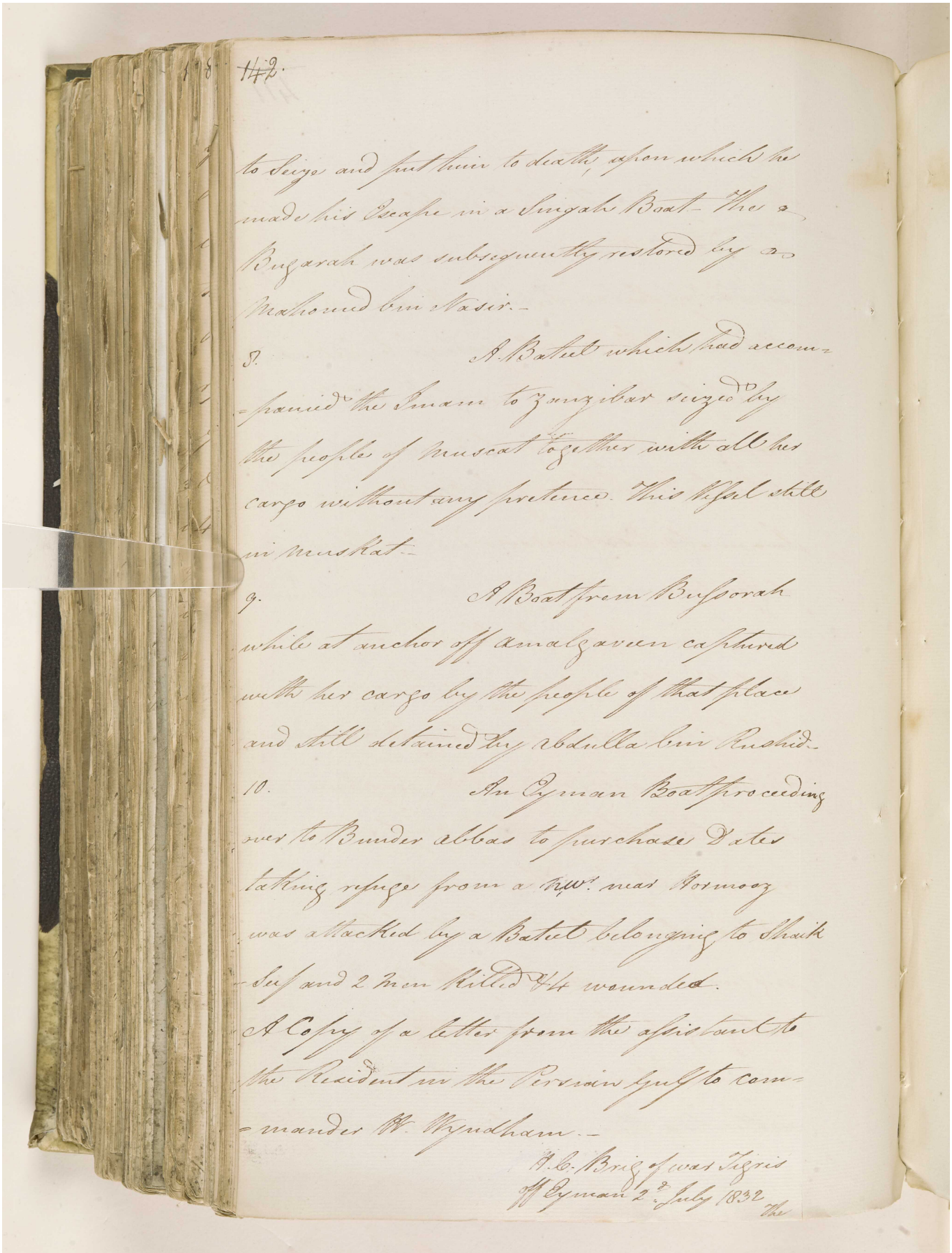
6 That the Imaum likewise promised to give Shaik Rashid two Buglas but when he sent the sails for them to muscat Said refused to perform his engagement, the Imams letters in the Shaiks possession.—

7 That Shaik Rashid having sent a person named Mahomed bin Bouse to muscat to learn the intentions of the authorities there. The people had attempted

to

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اعرض على مكتبة قطر الرقمية: http://www.qdl.qa/العربية/archive/81055/vdc_100100333664.0x00001e



to Seize and put them to death, upon which he made his Escape in a Sungah Boat. The Bugarah was subsequently restored by Mahomed bin Nasir.-

8. A Batuel which had accompanied the Imam to Zanzibar seized by the people of Muscat together with all her cargo without any pretence. This Vessel still in Muskat.-

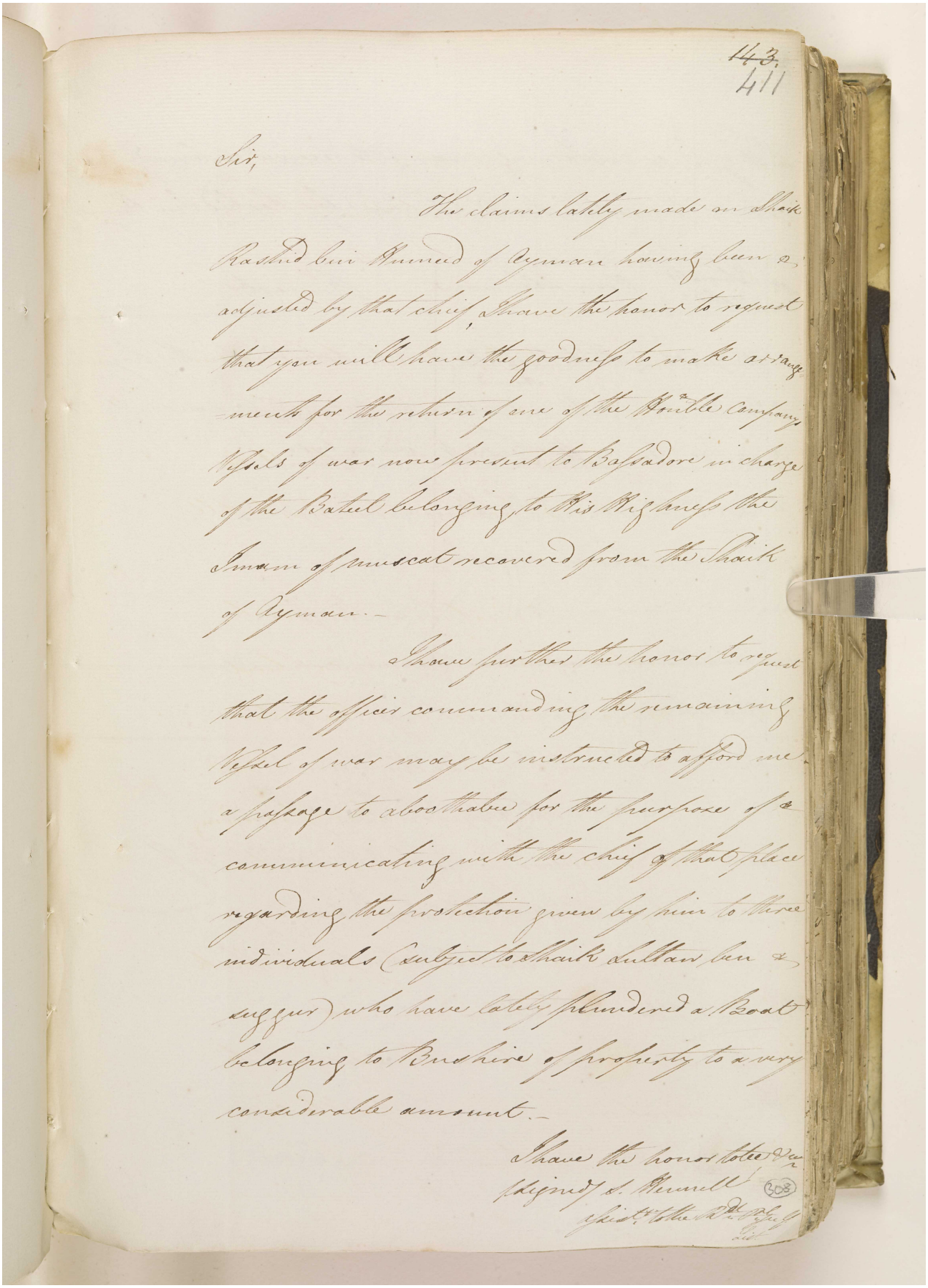
9. A Boat from Bussorah while at anchor off Analzaven captured with her cargo by the people of that place and still detained by Abdulla bin Rashid.

10. An Oyman Boat proceeding over to Bunder abbas to purchase Dates taking refuge from a N.W. near Bormooz was attacked by a Batuel belonging to Shaik Saif and 2 men killed & 4 wounded.

A Copy of a letter from the assistant to the Resident in the Persian Gulf to Commander W. Wyndham.-

H.C. Brig Tigris
at Oyman 2d July 1832

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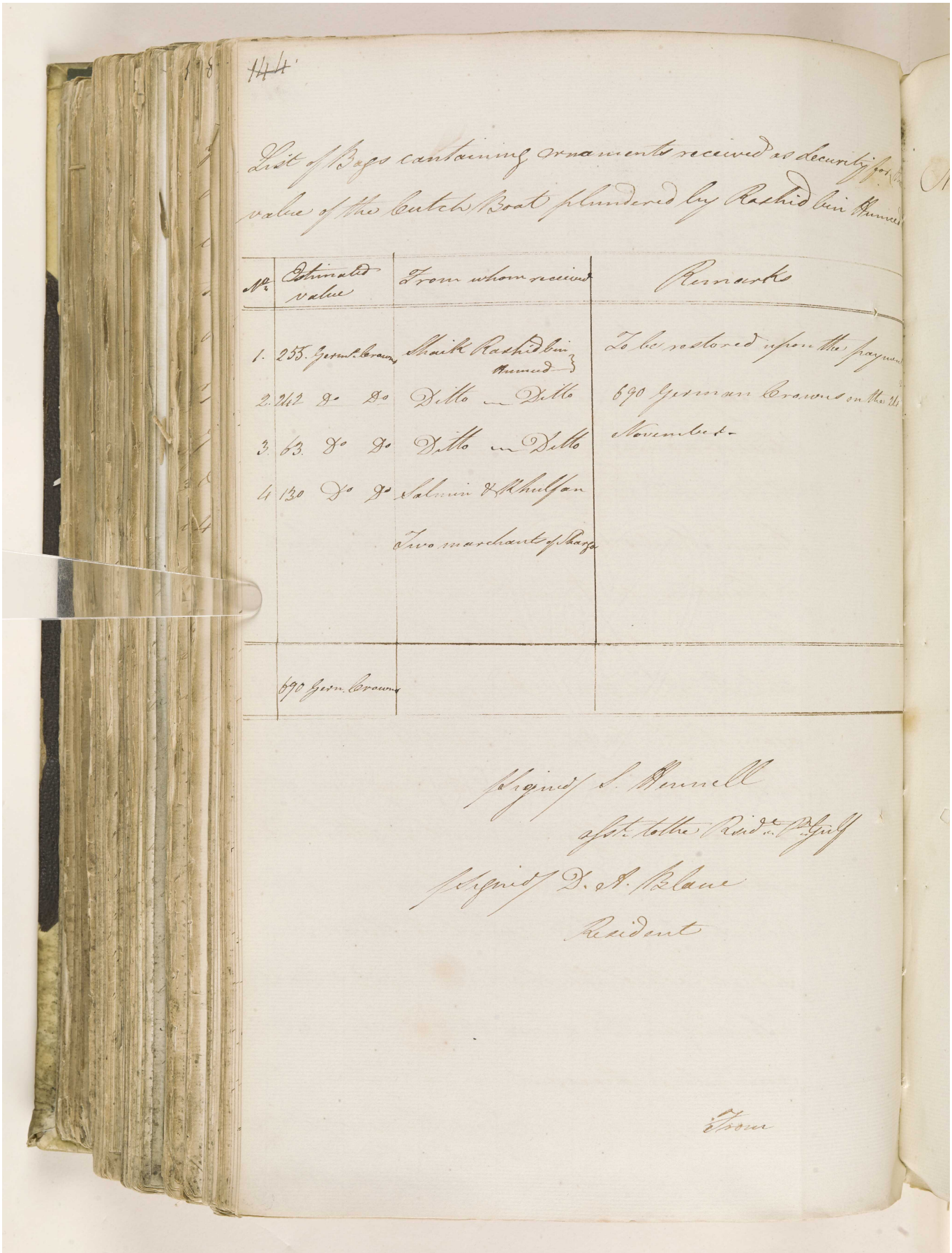
Sir,

The claims lately made on Shaik Rashid bin Hamed of Ajman having been adjusted by that chief, I have the honor to request that you will have the goodness to make arrangements for the return of one of the Honble Company's Vessels of war now present to Bassadore in charge of the Batel belonging to His Highness the Imam of Muscat recovered from the Shaik of Ajman.-

I have further the honor to request that the officer commanding the remaining Vessel of war may be instructed to afford me a passage to Aboothabee for the purpose of communicating with the chief of that place regarding the protection given by him to three individuals (subject to Shaik Sultan bin Sugger) who have lately plundered a Boat belonging to Bunder Abbassy of property to a very considerable amount.-

I have the honor to be &c
Signed J. Brucell
Capt. & Resident &c &c

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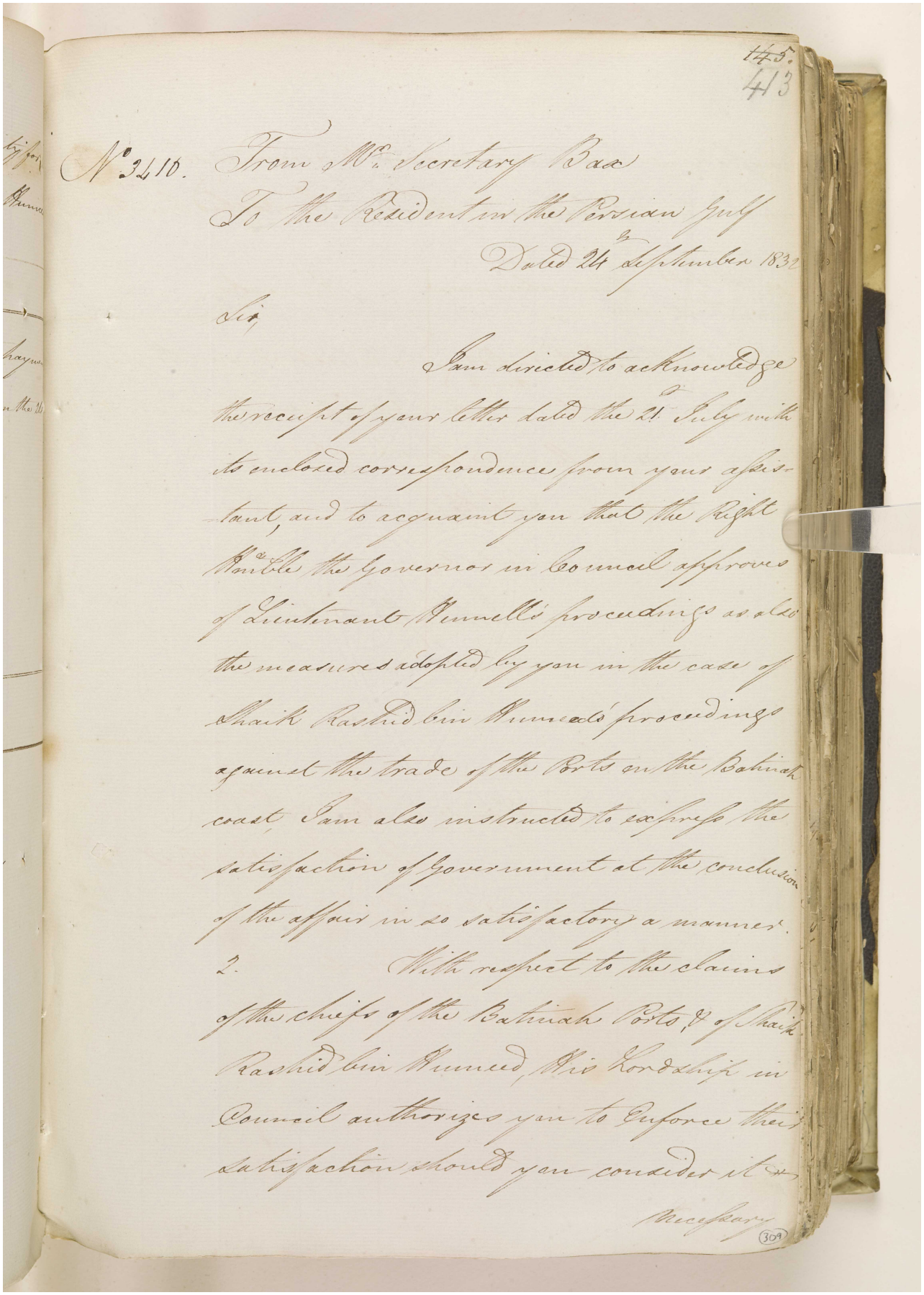
List of Bags containing ornaments received as security for [illegible]
value of the Cutch Boat plundered by Rashid bin Hamed

No.	Estimated value	From whom received	Remarks
1.	255. German Crowns	Shaik Rashid bin Hamed	To be restored upon the payment
2.	240 Do Do	Ditto — Ditto	690 German Crowns on the 24th
3.	63. Do Do	Ditto — Ditto	November.
4	130 Do Do	Salmin & Khulfan Two merchants of Shaja	
	690 Germ. Crowns		

Signed S. Bonnell
Asst. to the Resdt. in the Gulf
Signed D. A. Blane
Resident

From

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No 2410. From Mr. Secretary Bax
To the Resident in the Persian Gulf
Dated 24th September 1832

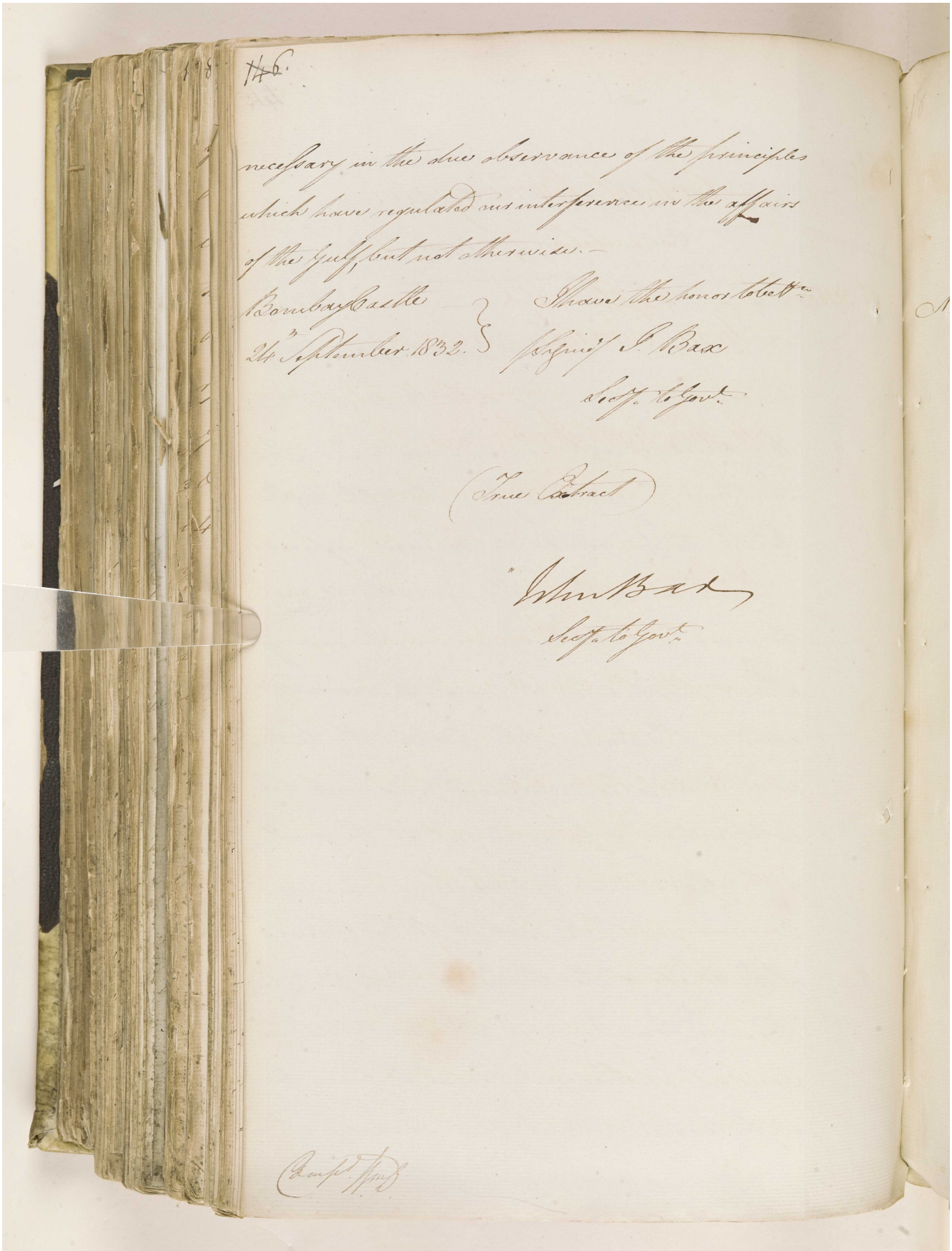
Sir,

I am directed to acknowledge the receipt of your letter dated the 21st July with its enclosed correspondence from your assistant, and to acquaint you that the Right Honble the Governor in Council approves of Lieutenant Bunnells proceedings as also the measures adopted by you in the case of Shaik Rashid bin Hameeds proceedings against the trade of the Ports on the Batinah coast. I am also instructed to express the satisfaction of Government at the conclusion of the affair in so satisfactory a manner.

2. With respect to the claims of the chiefs of the Batinah Ports, & of Shaik Rashid bin Hameed, the Honble the Court in Council authorizes you to enforce their satisfaction should you consider it necessary

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المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
اعرض على مكتبة قطر الرقمية: http://www.qdl.qa/العربية/archive/81055/vdc_100100333664.0x000022



necessary in the due observance of the principles which have regulated our interference in the affairs of the Gulf but not otherwise.—

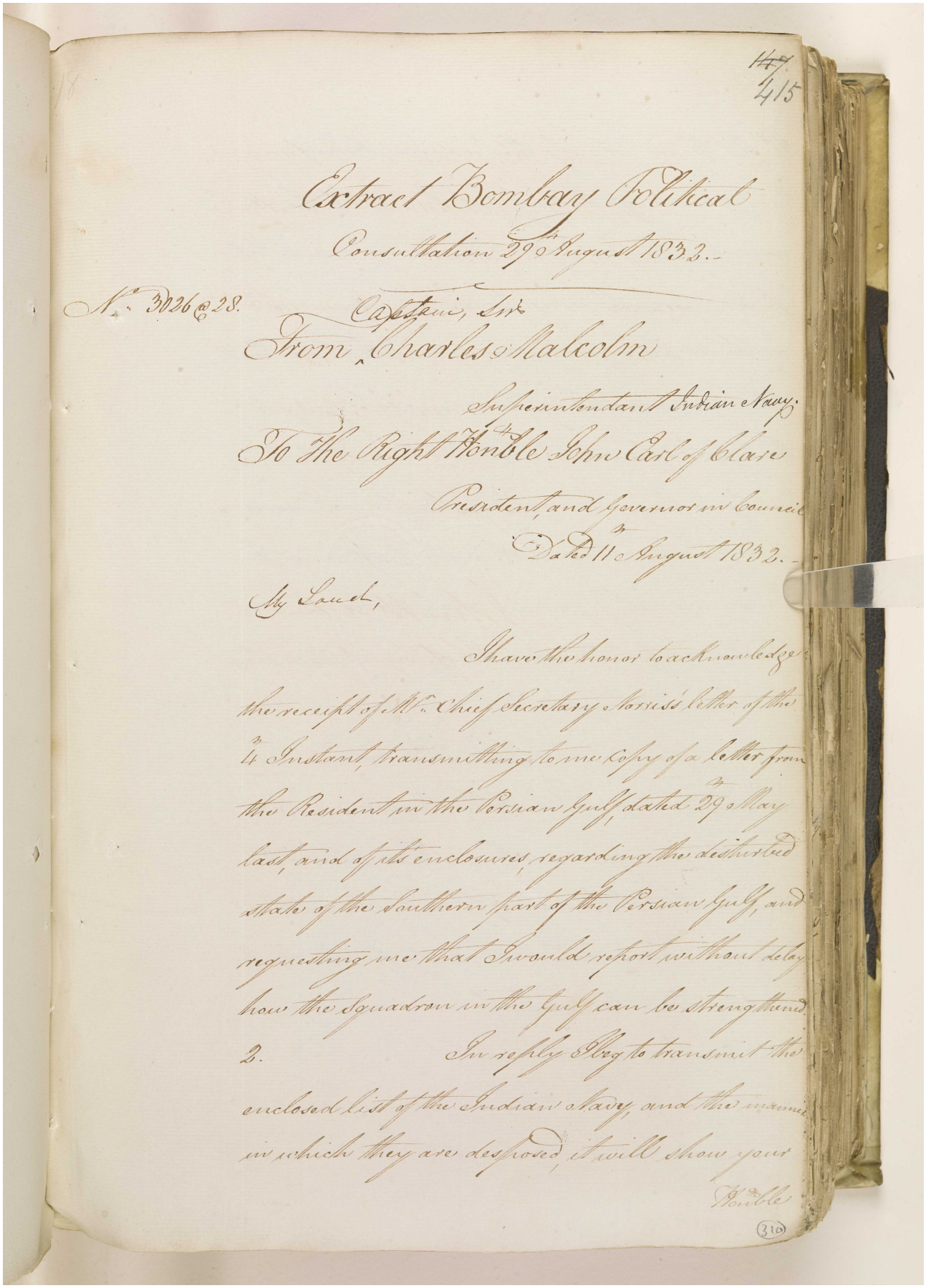
Bombay Castle
24th September 1832.

I have the honor to be &c.
(Signed) J. P. Willoughby
Secy to Govt.

True Extract

(Signed) J. P. Willoughby
Secy to Govt.

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Extract Bombay Political
Consultation 29th August 1832.

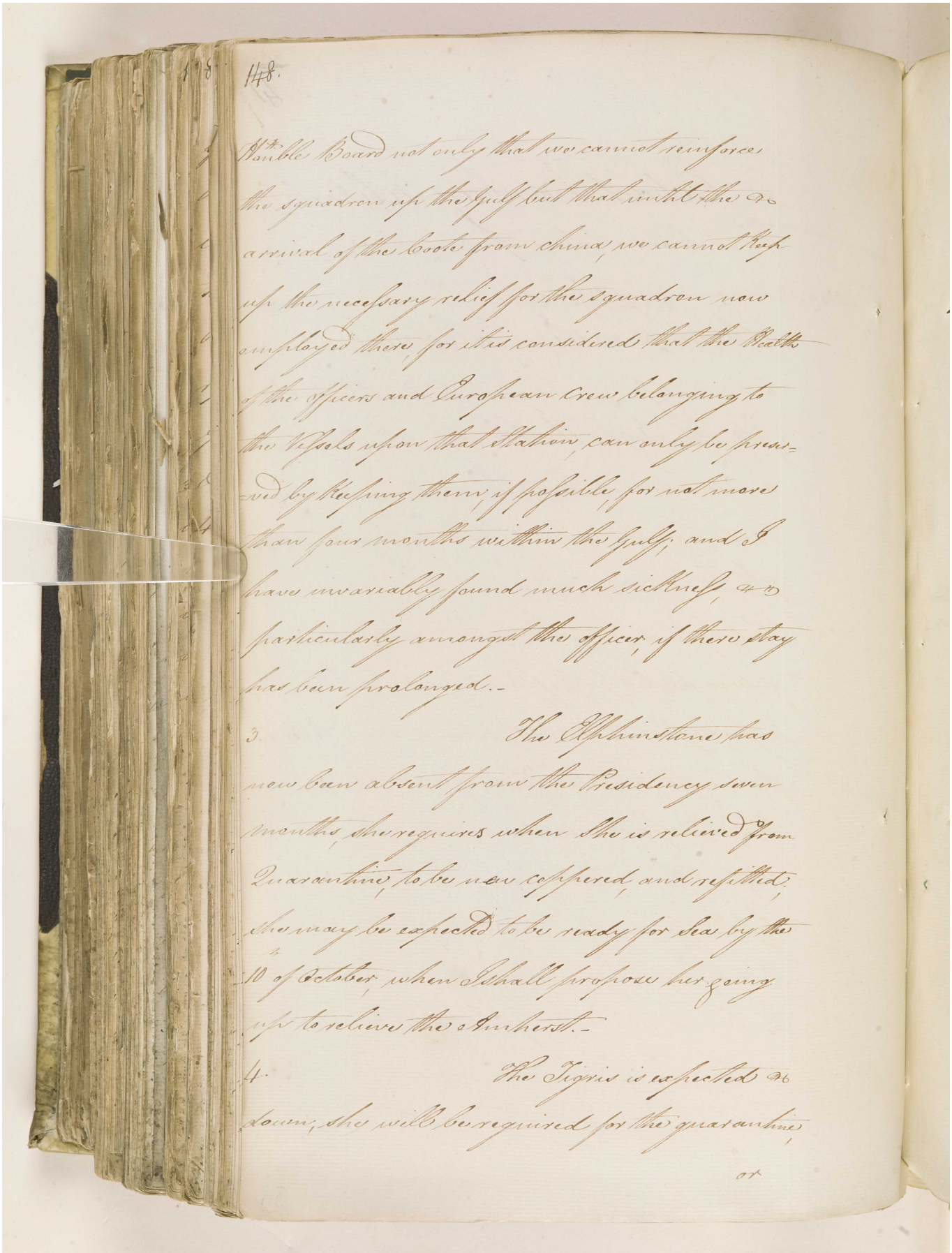
No. 3026 to 28. Captain, Sir
From Charles Malcolm
Superintendant Indian Navy.
To The Right Honble John Earl of Clare
President and Governor in Council
Dated 11th August 1832.

My Lord,

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of Mr. Chief Secretary Norris's letter of the 4th Instant, transmitting to me Copy of a letter from the Resident in the Persian Gulf, dated 29th May last, and of its enclosures, regarding the disturbed state of the Southern part of the Persian Gulf, and requesting me that I would report without delay how the Squadron in the Gulf can be strengthened.

2. In reply I beg to transmit the enclosed list of the Indian Navy, and the manner in which they are disposed, it will show your Honble

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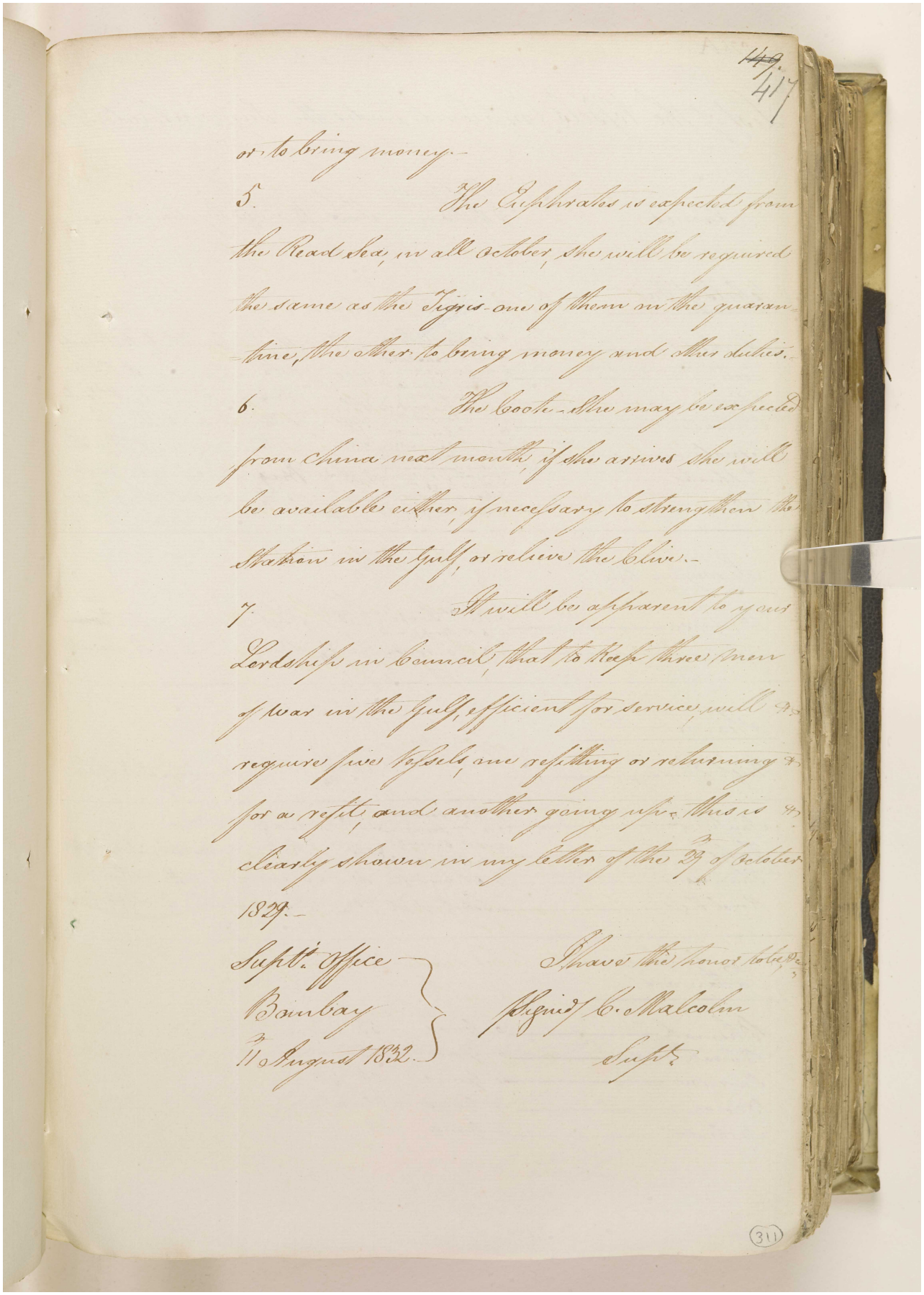
148.

Honble Board not only that we cannot reinforce
the squadron up the Gulf but that until the
arrival of the boats from China, we cannot keep
up the necessary relief for the squadron now
employed there, for it is considered that the health
of the officers and European crew belonging to
the Vessels upon that station, can only be preser-
-ved by keeping them, if possible, for not more
than four months within the Gulf, and I
have invariably found much sickness, &
particularly amongst the officer, if there stay
has been prolonged.-

3. The Elphinstone has
now been absent from the Presidency seven
months she requires when She is relieved from
Quarantine, to be new coppered and refitted,
She may be expected to be ready for Sea by the
10th of October, when I shall propose her going
up to relieve the Amherst.-

4. The Tigris is expected
down, She will be required for the quarantine,

or



or to bring money.-

5. The Euphrates is expected from the Red Sea in all october, she will be required the same as the Tigris one of them on the quarantine, the other to bring money and other duties.-

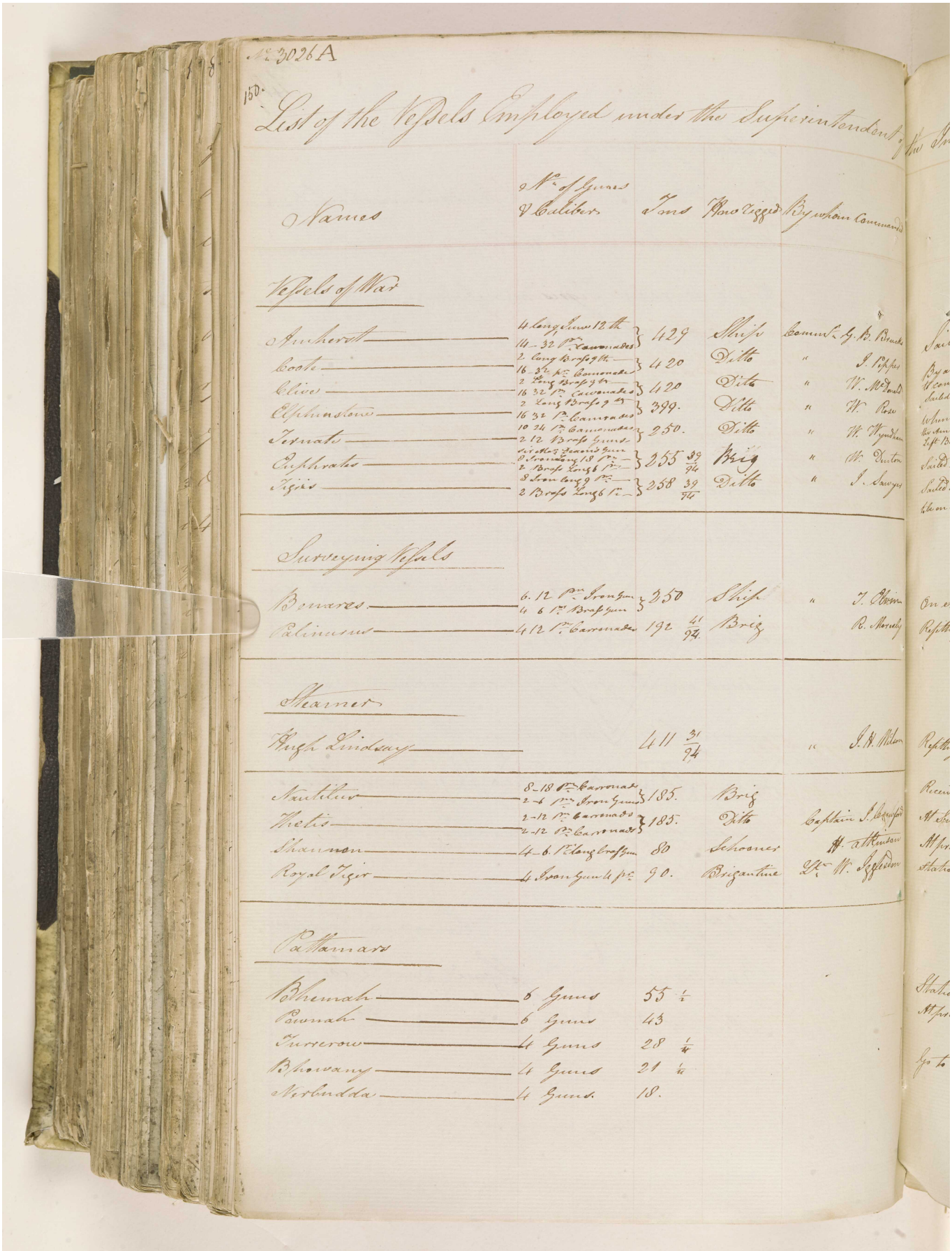
6. The Coote she may be expected from China next month, if she arrives she will be available either if necessary to strengthen the Station in the Gulf, or relieve the Clive.-

7. It will be apparent to your Lordships in Council, that to keep three men of war in the Gulf efficient for service, will require five vessels one refitting or returning for a refit, and another going up. This is clearly shown in my letter of the 29th of October 1829.-

I have the honor to be &c.
Signed C. Malcolm
Supt.

Supt. Office
Bombay
11 August 1832.

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No. 3026A

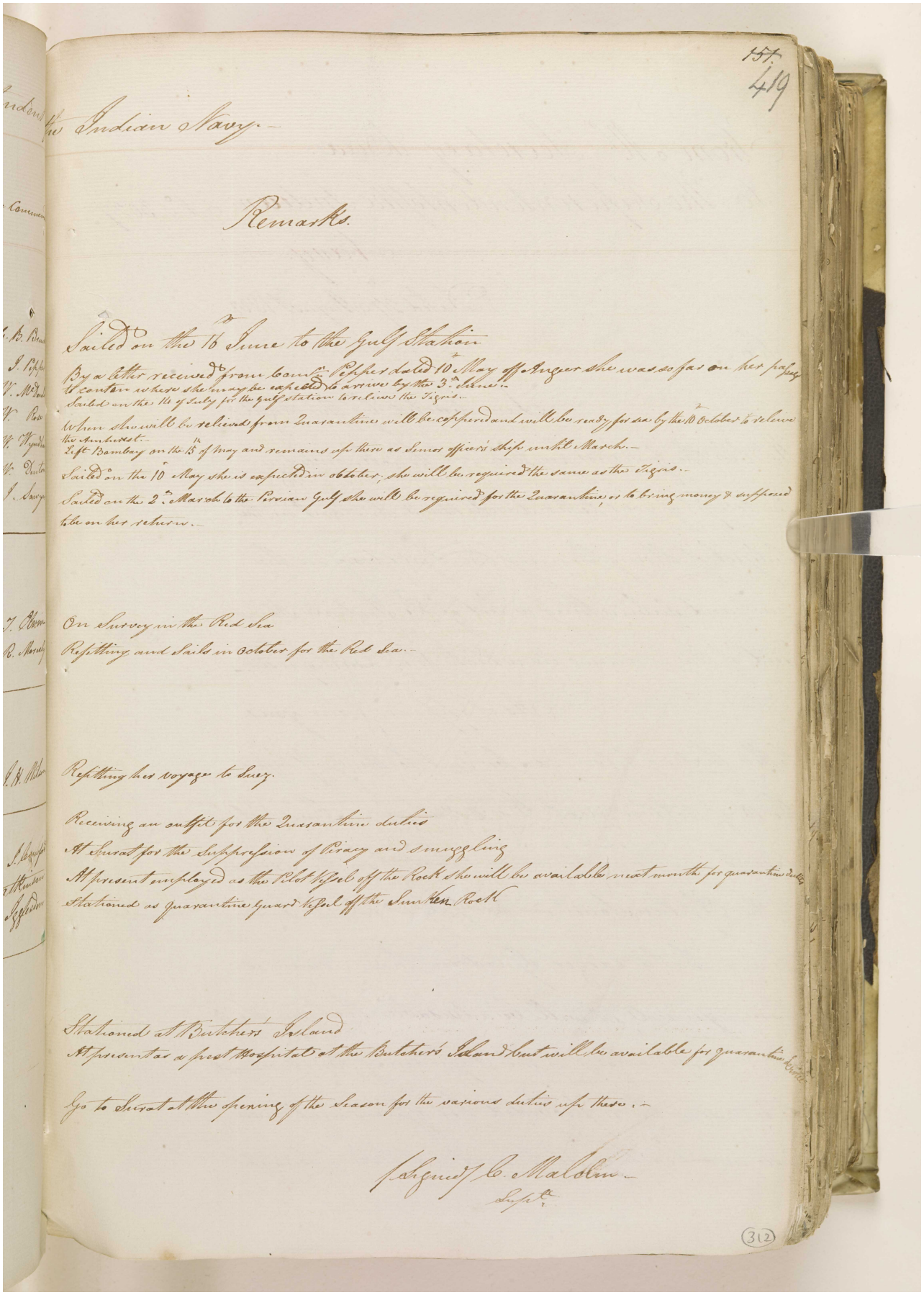
150.

List of the Vessels Employed under the Superintendent

Names	No. of Guns & Calibre	Tons	How Rigged	By whom Commanded
Vessels of War				
Amherst	4 Long Guns 12 lb. 14 – 32 P.r Carronades	429	Ship	Comm.r G. B. Brucks
Cook	2 Long Brass 9 lb. 16 – 32 P.r Carronades	420	Ditto	" J. Sophes
Clive	2 Long Brass 9 lb. 16 32 P.r Carronades	420	Ditto	" W. M.Donald
Elphinstone	2 Long Brass 9 lb. 16 32 P.r Carronades	399.	Ditto	" W. Rose
Ternate	10 24 P.r Carronades 2 12 Brass Guns	250.	Ditto	" W. Wyndham
Euphrates	8 Iron 18 P.r 2 Brass Long 6 P.r	255 39/94	Brig	" W. Deuton
Tigris	8 Iron Long 9 P.r 2 Brass Long 6 P.r	258 39/94	Ditto	" J. Sawyer
Surveying Vessels				
Benares	6. 12 P.r Iron Guns 4 6 P.r Brass Guns	250	Ship	" J. Blair
Palinurus	4 12 P.r Carronades	192 41/94	Brig	R. Moresby
Steamer				
Hugh Lindsay		411 31/94		" J. H. Wilson
Nautilus	8 – 18 P.r Carronades 2 – 6 P.r Iron Guns	185.	Brig	
Thetis	2 – 12 P.r Carronades 2 – 12 P.r Carronades	185.	Ditto	Captain J. Lynch
Shannon	4 – 6 P.r Long Brass Guns	80	Schooner	A. Atkinson
Royal Tiger	4 Iron Guns 6 P.r	90.	Bugantine	Lt.t W. Jefferson
Pattamars				
Bhemah	6 Guns	55 ½		
Cowna	6 Guns	43		
Turrerow	4 Guns	28 ¼		
Bhowany	4 Guns	21 ½		
Nerbudda	4 Guns	18.		

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Indian Navy.

Remarks.

Sailed on the 16 June to the Gulf Station

By a letter received from Comdr Pelly dated 10th May off Aden she was so far on her passage to contain where she may be expected to arrive by the 3d June.

Sailed on the 11th of July for the Gulf Station touching the Tigris.

When she will be relieved from Quarantine will be expected and will be ready for sea by the 10th October to relieve the Ambuscade.

Left Bombay on the 15th of May and remains up there as Senior officers ship until March.

Sailed on the 10th May she is expected in October, she will be required the same as the Tigris.

Sailed on the 2d March to the Persian Gulf she will be required for the Quarantine, or to bring money & stores on her return.

On Survey in the Red Sea

Refitting and Sails in October for the Red Sea.

Refitting her voyage to Suez.

Receiving an outfit for the Quarantine duties

At Surat for the Suppression of Piracy and Smuggling

At present employed as the Pilot Vessel off the Rock she will be available next months for quarantine duties

Stationed as Quarantine Guard Vessel off the Sunken Rock

Stationed at Butchers Island

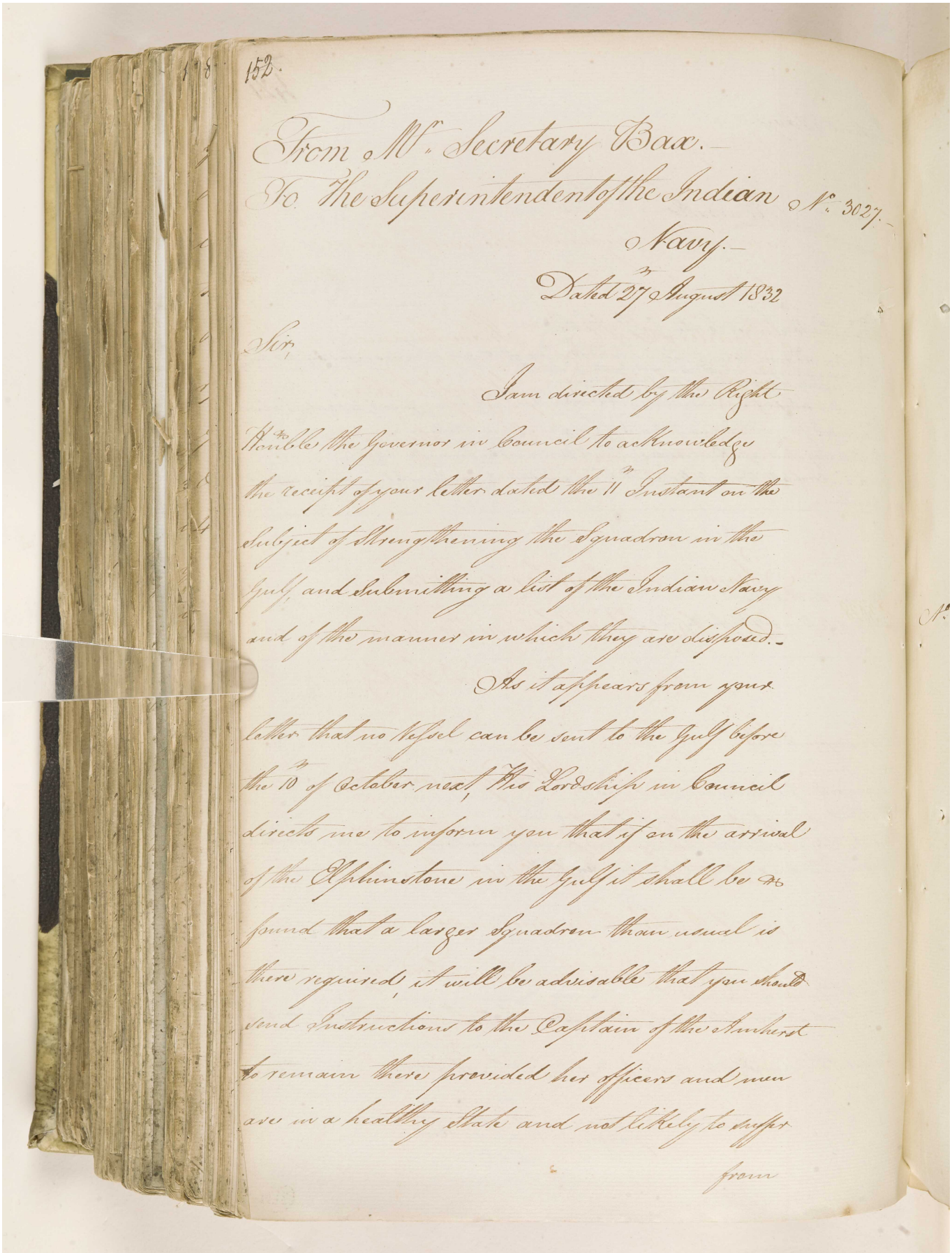
At present as a Guest Hospital at the Butchers Island but will be available for quarantine duties

Go to Surat at the opening of the Season for the various duties up there.

Signed C Malcolm
Capt.

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152.

From Mr. Secretary Barr.—
To The Superintendent of the Indian Navy.—

No. 3027.

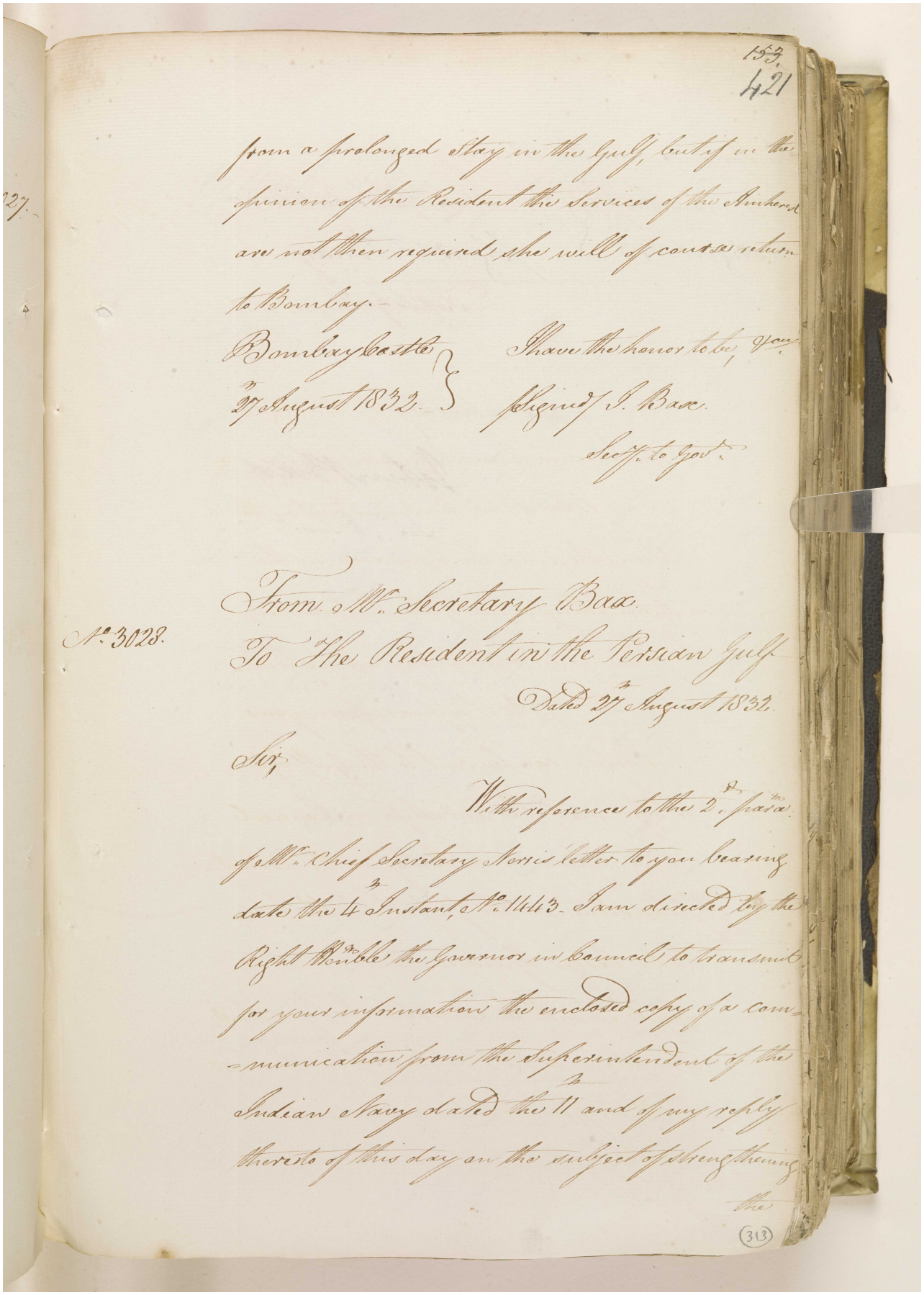
Dated 27th August 1832

Sir,

I am directed by the Right Honble the Governor in Council to acknowledge the receipt of your letter dated the 11th Instant on the subject of strengthening the Squadron in the Gulf, and submitting a list of the Indian Navy and of the manner in which they are disposed.—

As it appears from your letter that no Vessel can be sent to the Gulf before the 10th of October next, His Lordship in Council directs me to inform you that if on the arrival of the Elphinstone in the Gulf it shall be found that a larger Squadron than usual is there required, it will be advisable that you should send Instructions to the Captain of the Amherst to remain there provided her officers and men are in a healthy state and not likely to suffer from

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from a prolonged stay in the Gulf, but if in the opinion of the Resident the services of the Ambers are not then required she will of course return to Bombay.

Bombay Castle
27th August 1832.

I have the honor to be, Your
obedient Servt
(Signed) J. P. Willoughby
Secy. to Govt.

No. 3028.

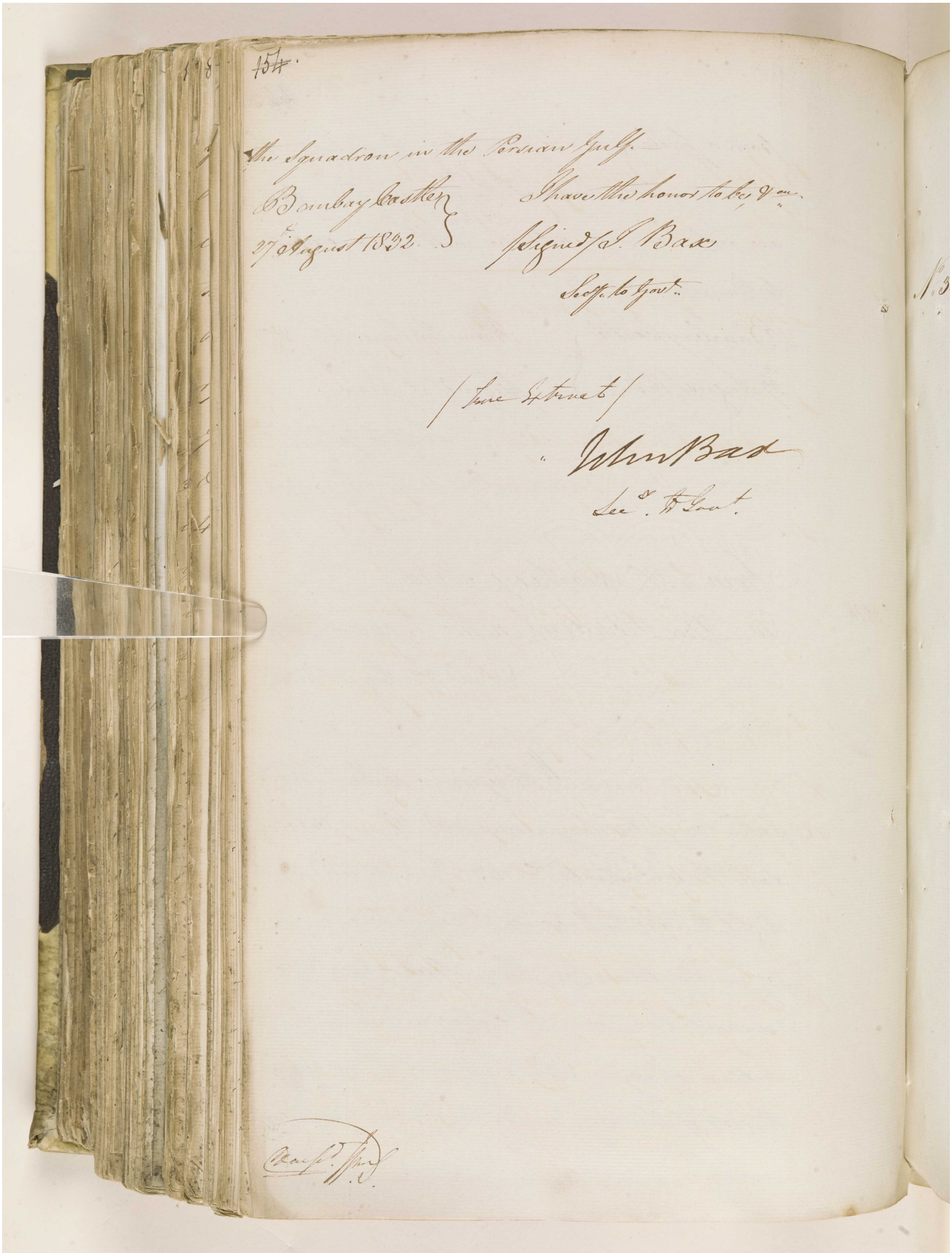
From W. Secretary Willoughby.
To The Resident in the Persian Gulf
Dated 27th August 1832.

Sir,

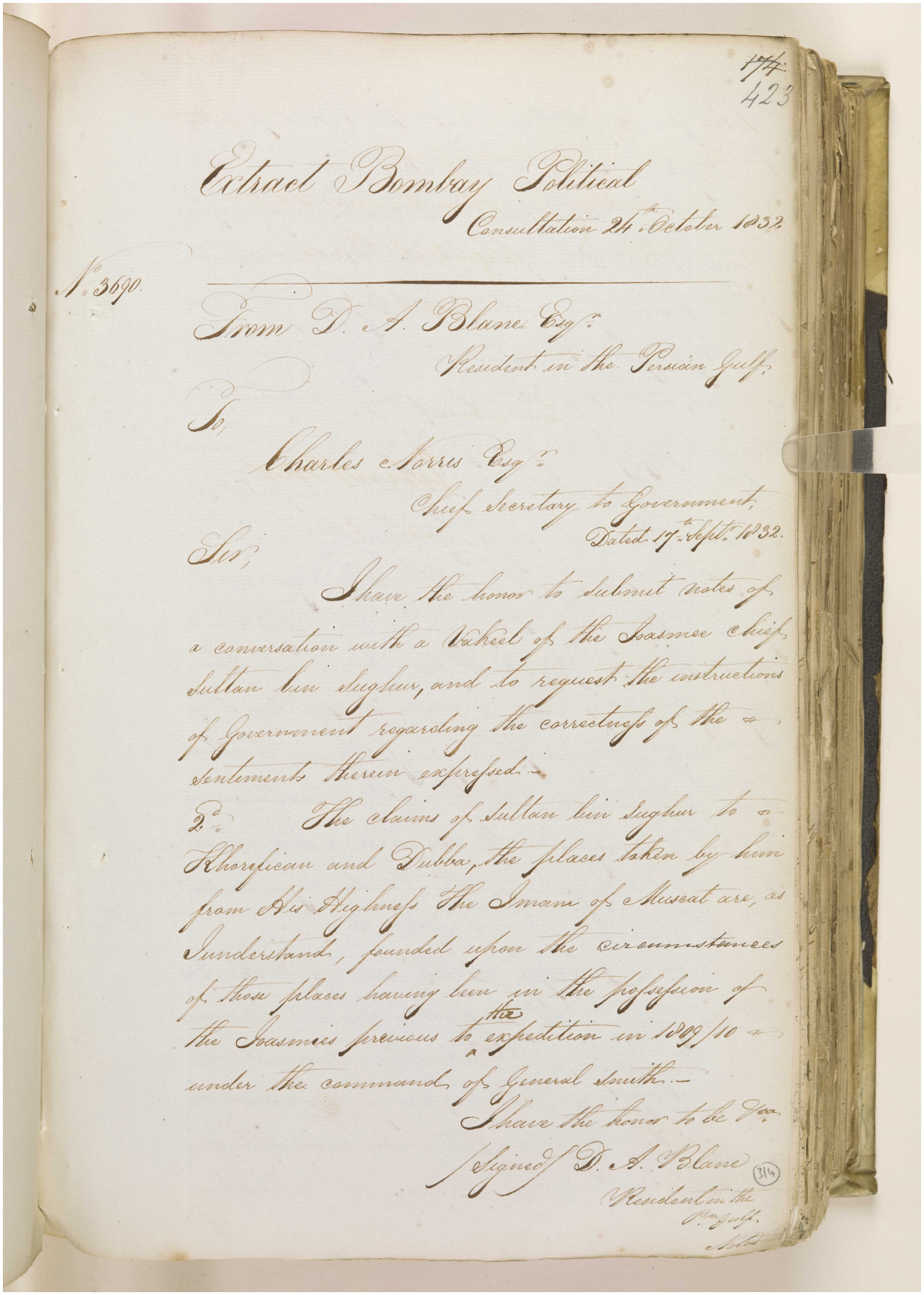
With reference to the 2d para. of Mr. Chief Secretary Norris's letter to you bearing date the 4th Instant, No. 1443, I am directed by the Right Honble the Governor in Council to transmit for your information the enclosed copy of a communication from the Superintendent of the Indian Navy dated the 11th and of my reply thereto of this day on the subject of strengthening the

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Extract Bombay Political
Consultation 24th October 1832.

No. 3690.

From D. A. Blane Esqr.
Resident in the Persian Gulf.

To,
Charles Norris Esqr.
Chief Secretary to Government,
Dated 17th Sept. 1832.

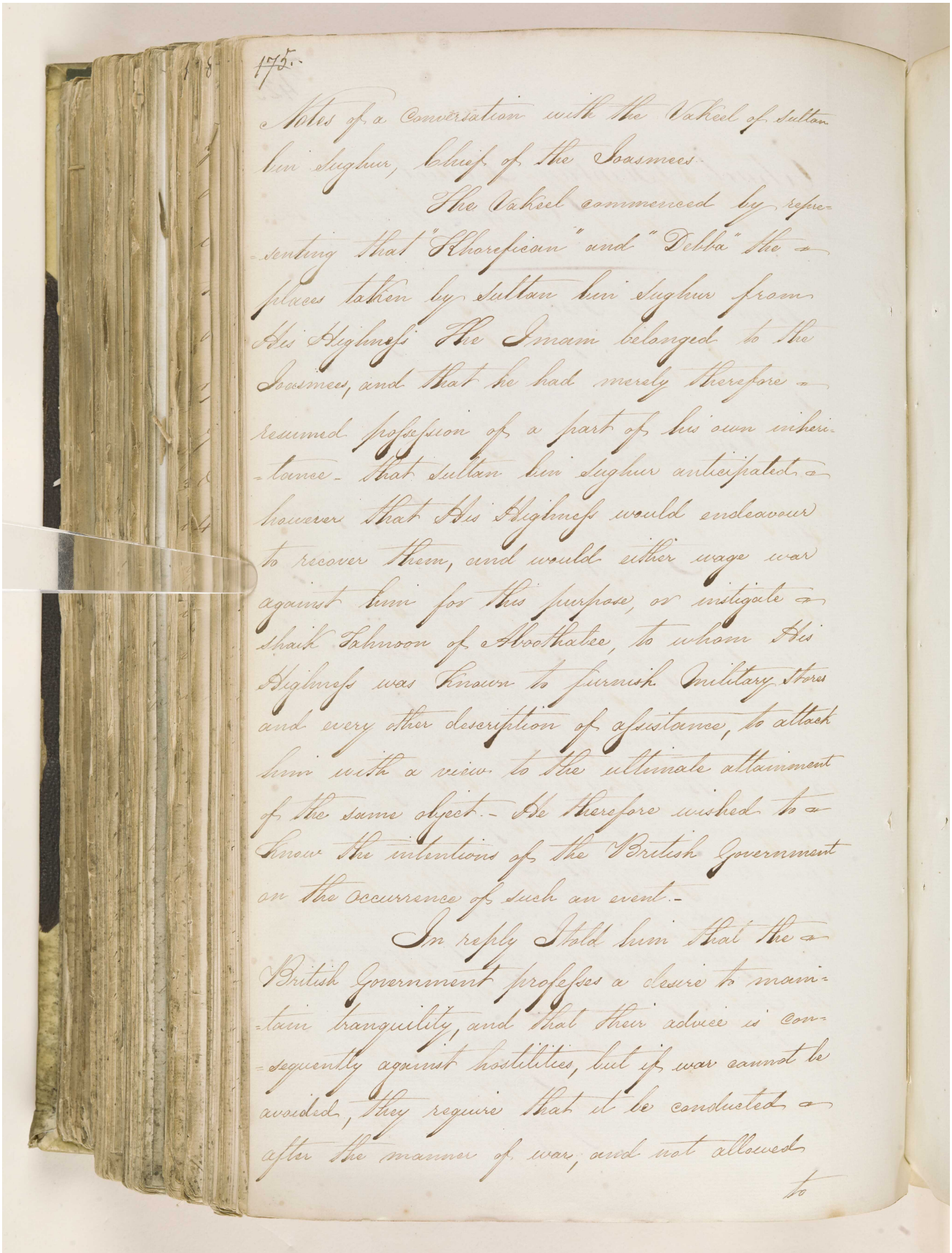
Sir,

I have the honor to submit notes of a conversation with a Vakeel of the Joasmee Chief Sultan bin Sughur, and to request the instructions of Government regarding the correctness of the sentiments therein expressed.—

2d. The claims of Sultan bin Sughur to Khorfacan and Dubba, the places taken by him from His Highness The Imam of Muscat are, as I understand, founded upon the circumstances of those places having been in the possession of the Joasmees previous to the expedition in 1809/10 under the command of General Smith.—

I have the honor to be &c.
(Signed) D. A. Blane
Resident in the Persian Gulf.

Notes



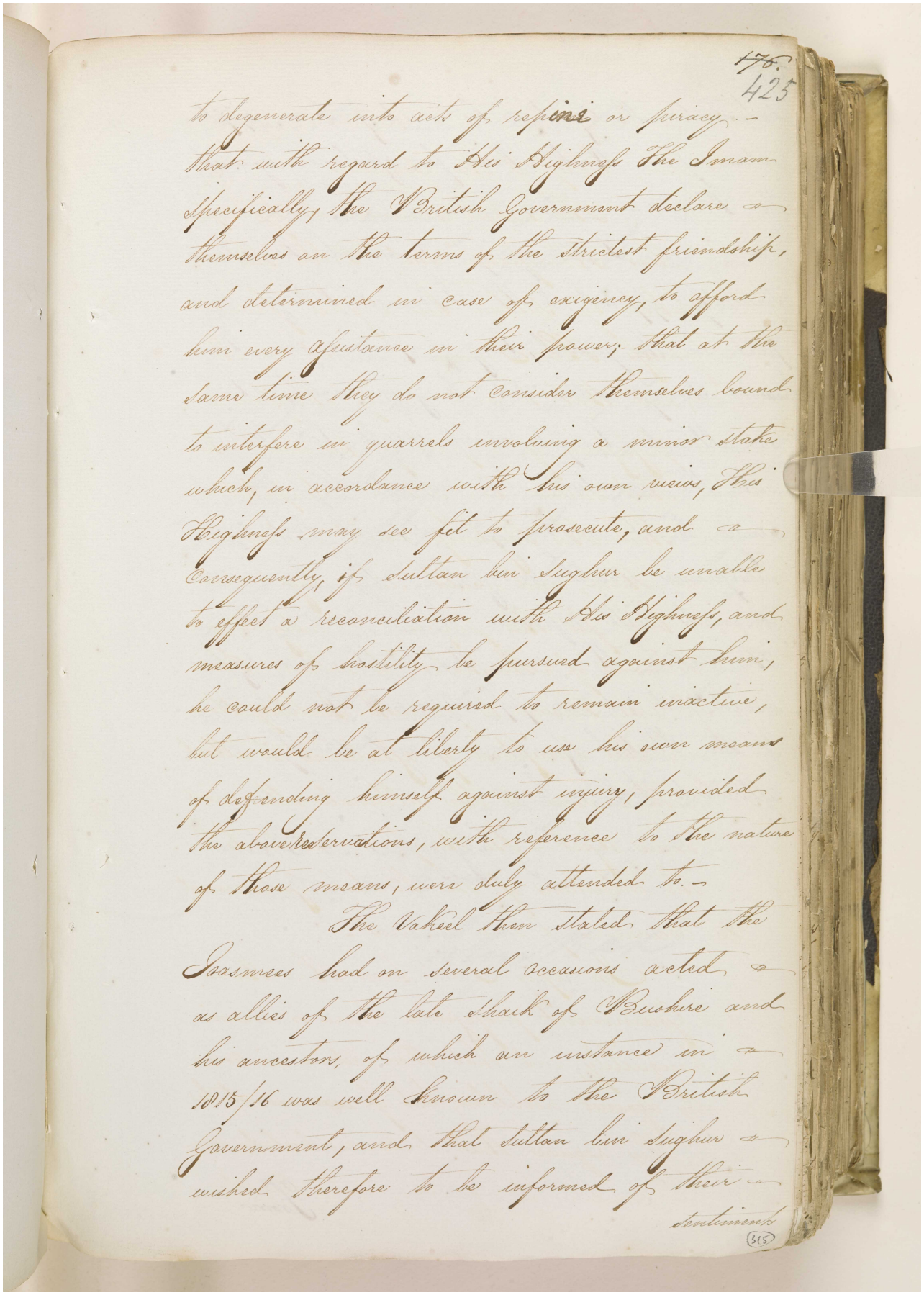
175.

Notes of a Conversation with the Vakeel of Sultan bin Sughur, Chief of the Joasmees.

The Vakeel commenced by representing that "Khoreficun" and "Debba" the places taken by Sultan bin Sughur from His Highness the Imam belonged to the Joasmees, and that he had merely therefore resumed possession of a part of his own inheritance. That Sultan bin Sughur anticipated however that His Highness would endeavour to recover them, and would either wage war against him for this purpose, or instigate Shaik Sahnoon of Abothabee, to whom His Highness was known to furnish Military Stores and every other description of assistance, to attack him with a view to the ultimate attainment of the same object. He therefore wished to know the intentions of the British Government on the occurrence of such an event.

In reply I told him that the British Government professes a desire to maintain tranquility, and that their advice is consequently against hostilities, but if war cannot be avoided, they require that it be conducted after the manner of war, and not allowed to

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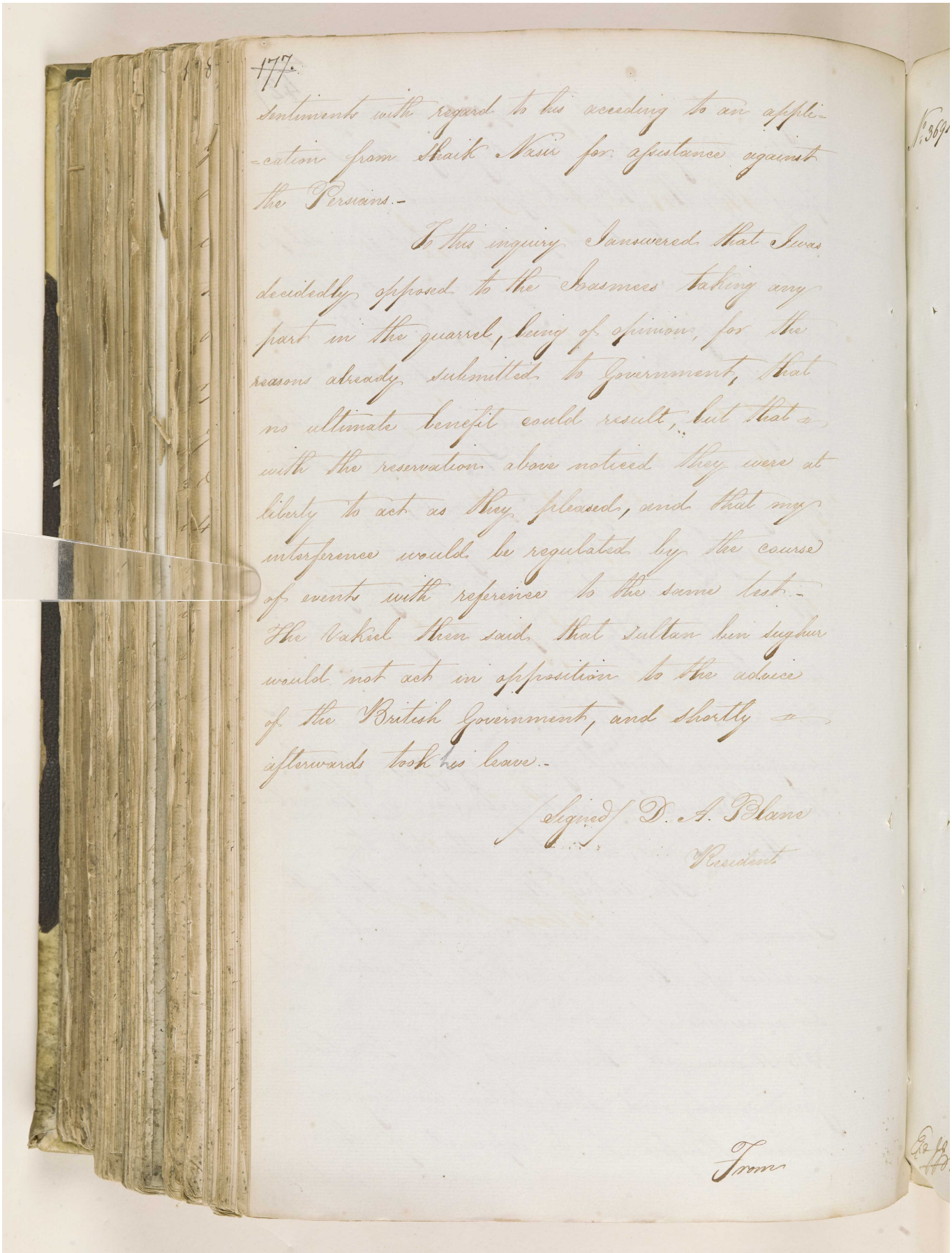


476.
425

to degenerate into acts of rapine or piracy. —
That with regard to His Highness The Imam
Specifically, the British Government declare
themselves on the terms of the strictest friendship,
and determined in case of exigency, to afford
him every assistance in their power. That at the
same time they do not consider themselves bound
to interfere in quarrels involving a minor stake
which, in accordance with his own views, His
Highness may see fit to prosecute, and
Consequently, if Sultan bin Sughur be unable
to effect a reconciliation with His Highness, and
measures of hostility be pursued against him,
he could not be required to remain inactive,
but would be at liberty to use his own means
of defending himself against injury, provided
the above reservations, with reference to the nature
of those means, were duly attended to. —
The Vakeel then stated that the
Joasmees had on several occasions acted
as allies of the late Shaik of Bushire and
his ancestors, of which an instance in
1815/16 was well known to the British
Government, and that Sultan bin Sughur
wished therefore to be informed of their
sentiments

(315)

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177.

Sentiments with regard to his acceding to an application from Shaik Nasir for assistance against the Persians.-

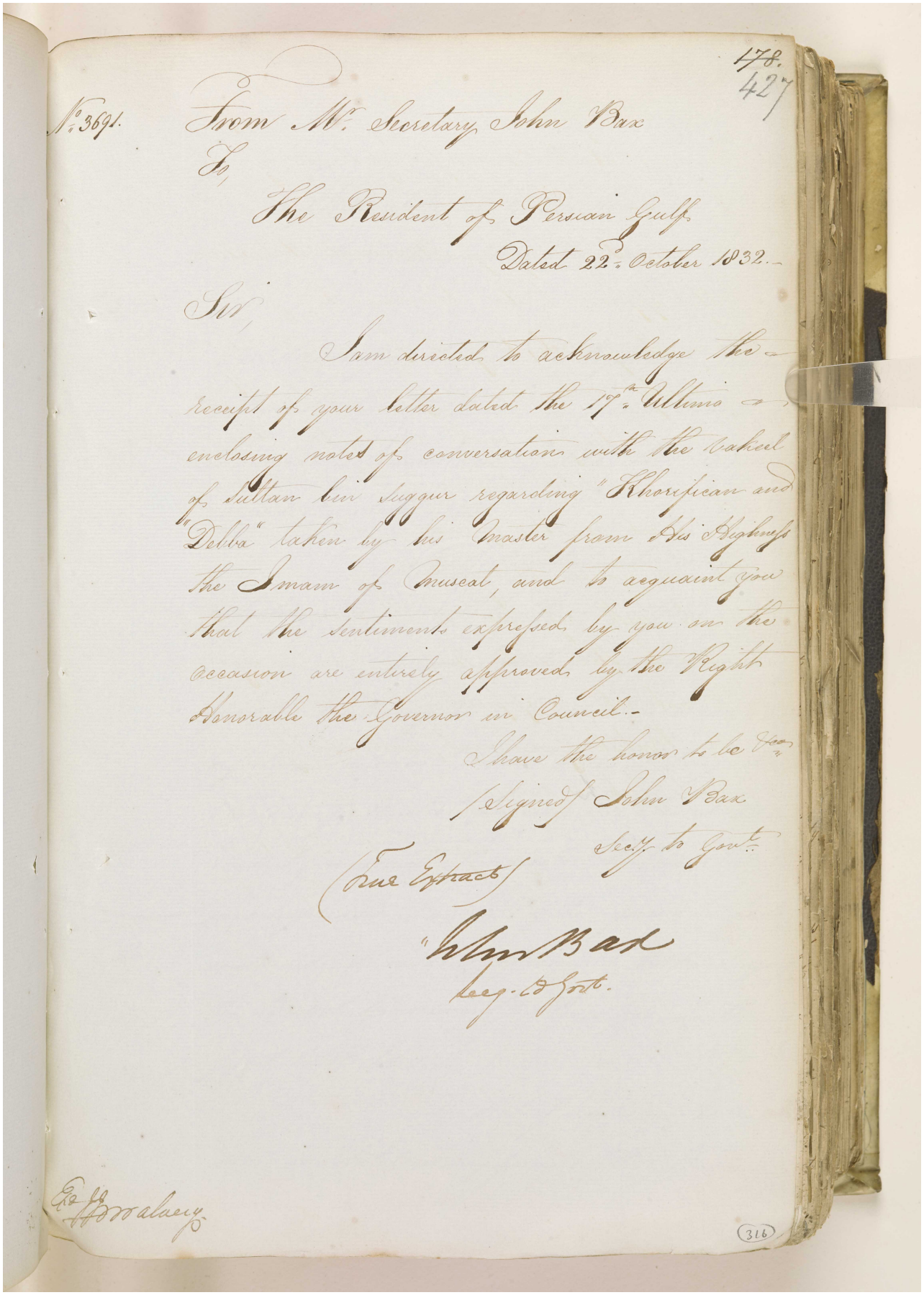
To this inquiry I answered that I was decidedly opposed to the Arabs taking any part in the quarrel, being of opinion, for the reasons already submitted to Government, that no ultimate benefit could result, but that with the reservation above noticed they were at liberty to act as they pleased, and that my interference would be regulated by the course of events with reference to the same test.-

The Vakeel then said that Sultan bin Seghur would not act in opposition to the advice of the British Government, and shortly afterwards took his leave.-

Signed/ D. A. Blane
Resident

From

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178.
427

No. 3691.

From Mr. Secretary John Bax

To,

The Resident of Persian Gulf.

Dated 22d. October 1832.

Sir,

I am directed to acknowledge the receipt of your letter dated the 17th. Ultimo enclosing notes of conversation with the Vakeel of Sultan bin Suggur regarding "Khorrifean and "Debba" taken by his Master from His Highness the Imam of Muscat, and to acquaint you that the sentiments expressed by you on the occasion are entirely approved by the Right Honorable the Governor in Council.

I have the honor to be &c.

(Signed) John Bax

Secy. to Govt.

(True Extract)

John Bax

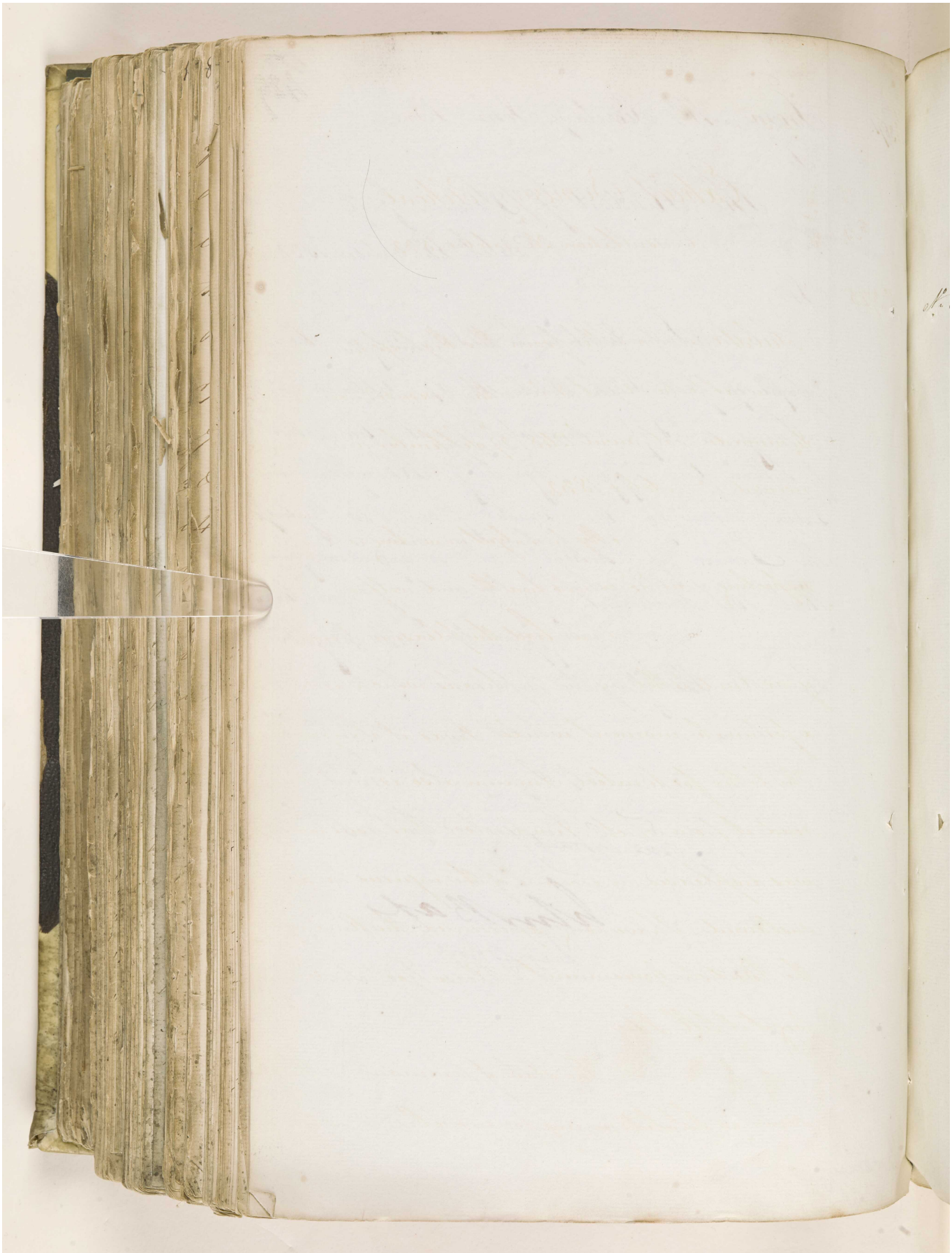
Secy. to Govt.

Ed. Stralacy.

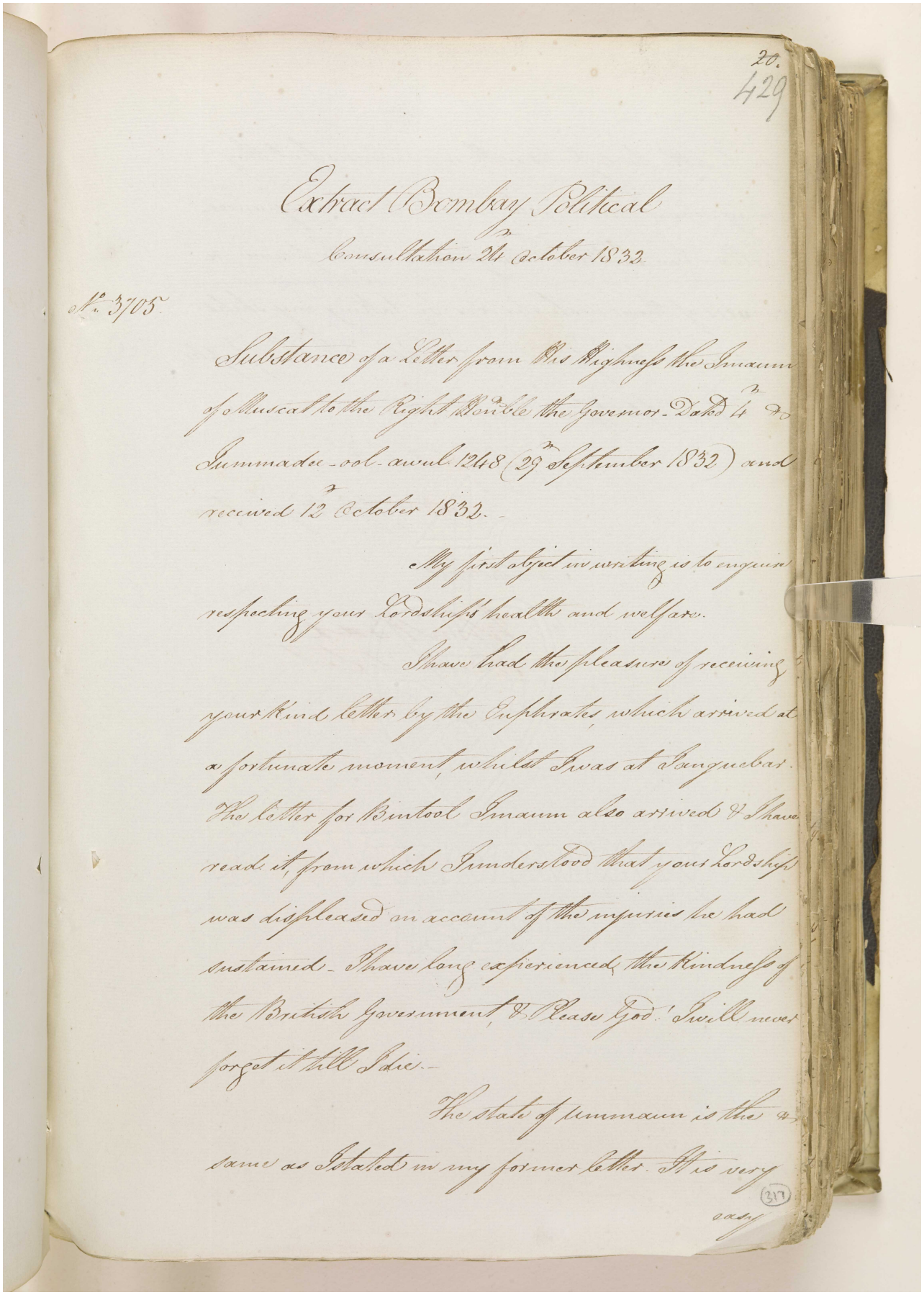
316

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اعرض على مكتبة قطر الرقمية: http://www.qdl.qa/العربية/archive/81055/vdc_100100333664.0x000031



20.
429

Extract Bombay Political
Consultation 24th October 1832

No. 3705

Substance of a Letter from His Highness the Imaum of Muscat to the Right Honble the Governor - Dated 4th Jummadee-ool-awul 1248 (29th September 1832) and received 12th October 1832. -

My first object in writing is to enquire respecting your Lordships' health and welfare.

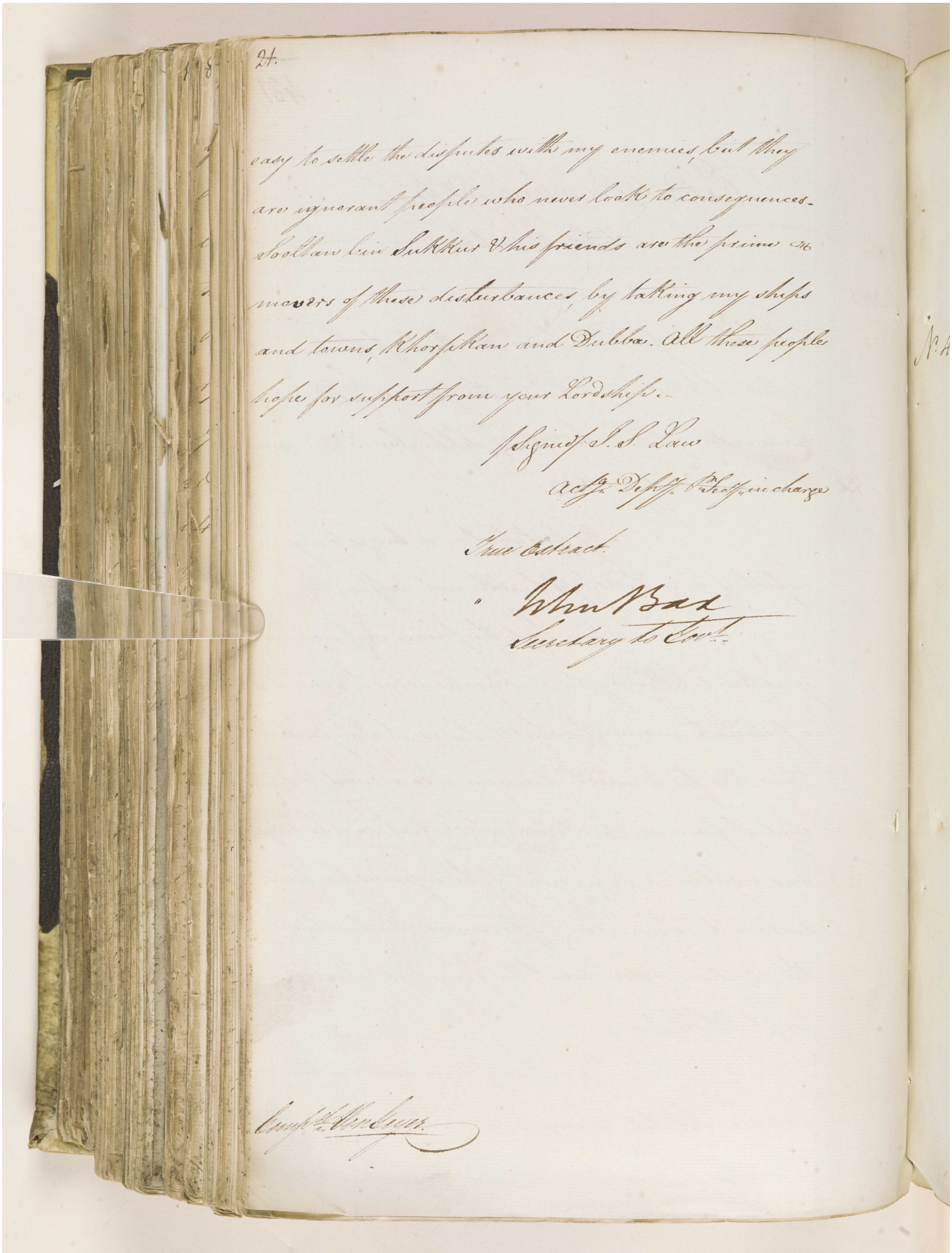
I have had the pleasure of receiving your Kind Letter by the Euphrates which arrived at a fortunate moment, whilst I was at Bunguebar. The letter for Bintool Imaum also arrived & I have read it, from which I understood that your Lordship was displeased on account of the injuries he had sustained - I have long experienced the Kindness of the British Government & Please God I will never forget it till I die. -

The state of Imumaun is the same as Stated in my former letter. It is very

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easy

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2d.

easy to settle the disputes with my enemies, but they are ignorant people who never look to consequences. Soolman bin Sukkur & his friends are the prime movers of these disturbances, by taking my ships and towns, Khorfakan and Dubba. All these people hope for support from your Lordship.

I have &c.

(Signed) S. S. Law

Actg. Deputy Resident in charge

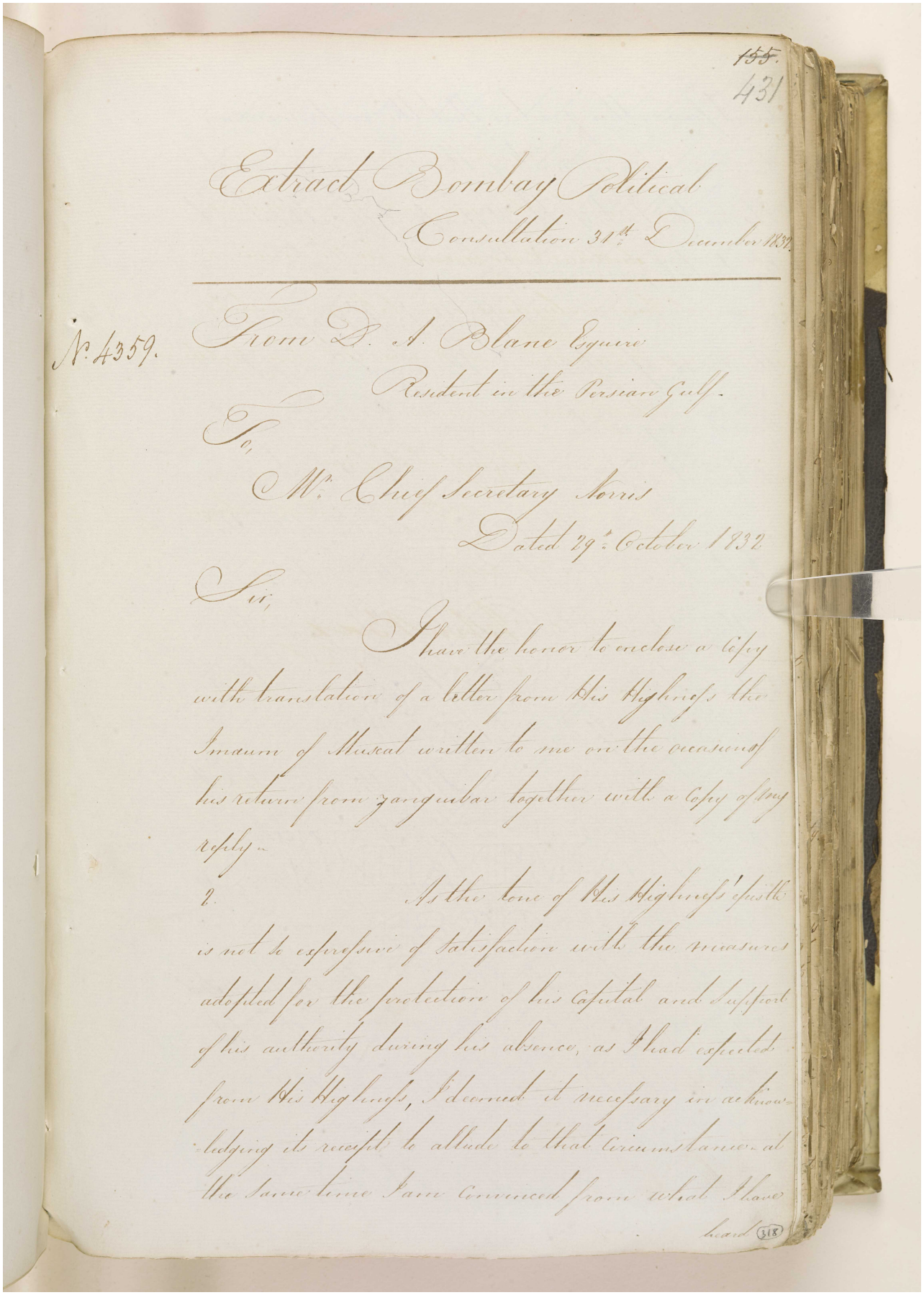
True Extract

W. Bax

Secretary to Govt.

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155.
431

Extract Bombay Political
Consultation 31st December 1832

No. 4359.

From D. A. Blane Esquire
Resident in the Persian Gulf.

To,

Wm. Chief Secretary Norris

Dated 29th October 1832

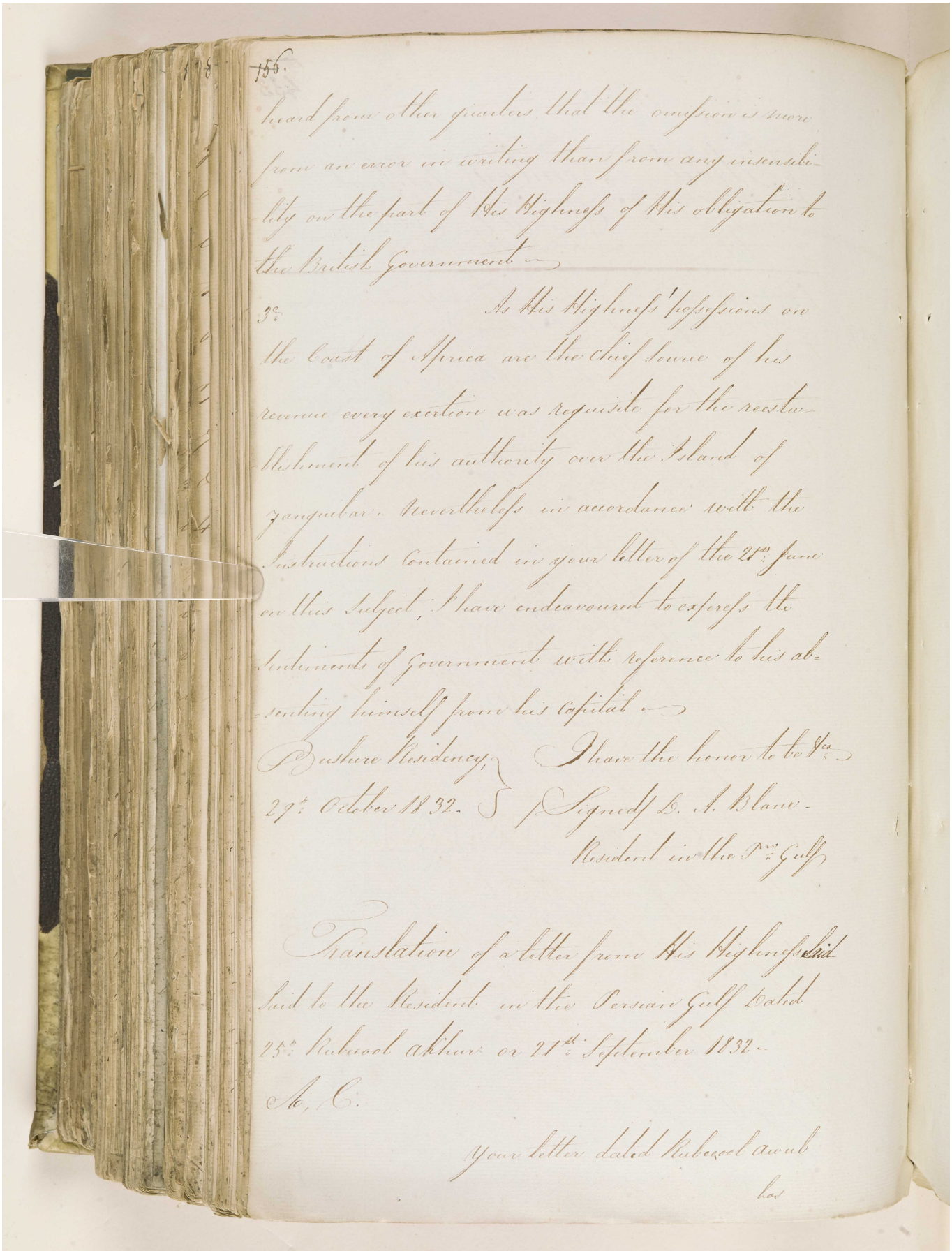
Sir,

I have the honor to enclose a Copy with translation of a letter from His Highness the Imaum of Muscat written to me on the occasion of his return from Zanguibar together with a Copy of my reply.

2. As the tone of His Highness's epistle is not to expressive of satisfaction with the measures adopted for the protection of his Capital and Support of his authority during his absence, as I had expected from His Highness, I deemed it necessary in acknowledging its receipt to allude to that circumstance at the same time I am convinced from what I have heard

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156.

heard from other quarters that the confusion is more from an error in writing than from any insensibility on the part of His Highness of His obligation to the British Government.

3d. As His Highness's possessions on the Coast of Africa are the chief source of his revenue every exertion was requisite for the reestablishment of his authority over the Island of Zanzibar. Nevertheless in accordance with the Instructions contained in your letter of the 21st June on this Subject, I have endeavoured to express the sentiments of Government with reference to his absenting himself from his Capital.

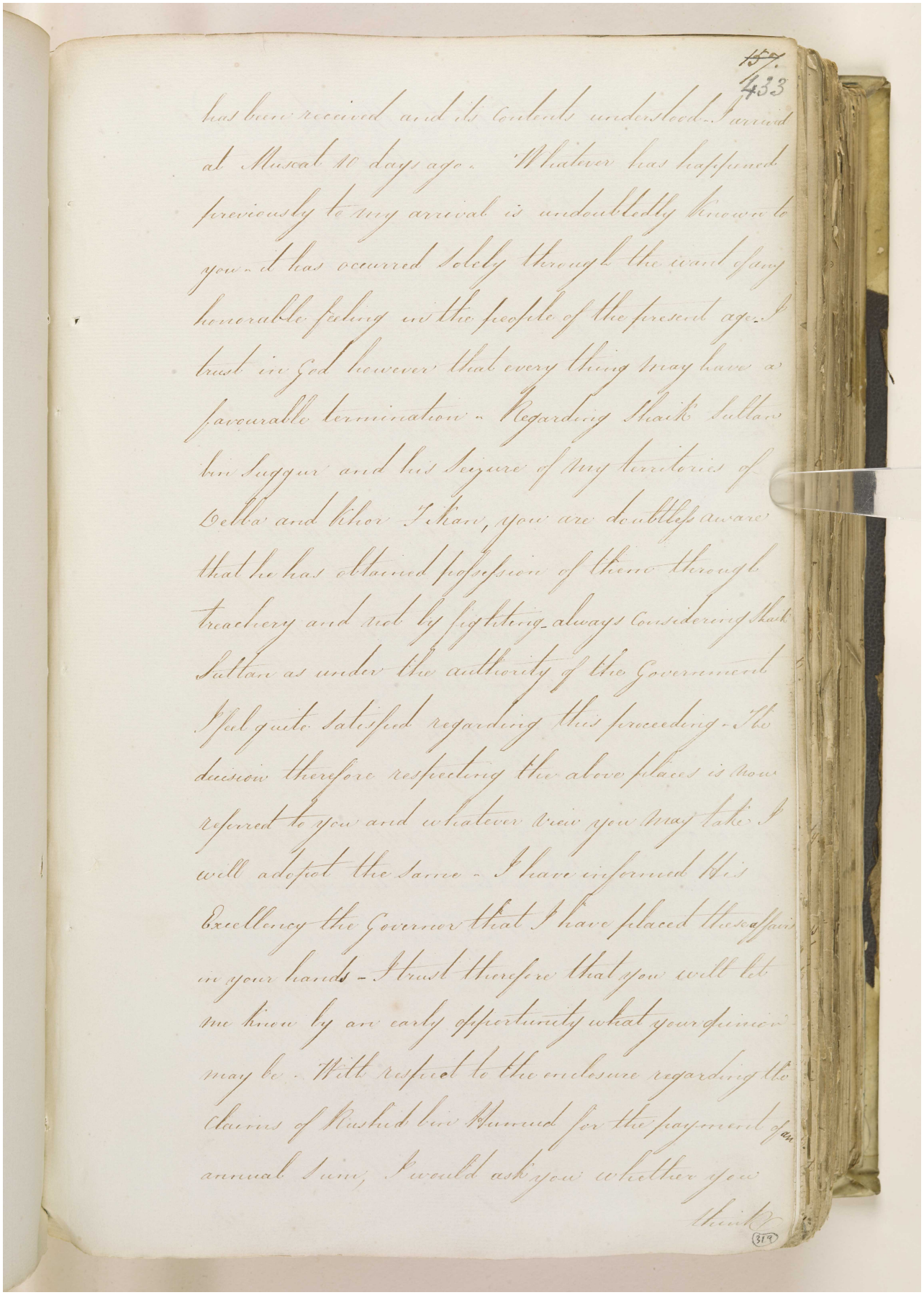
Bushire Residency, 29th October 1832. I have the honor to be &c.
Signed) L. A. Blane
Resident in the Persian Gulf

Translation of a letter from His Highness Said bin Sultan to the Resident in the Persian Gulf Dated 25th Rubeeool akhur or 21st September 1832.

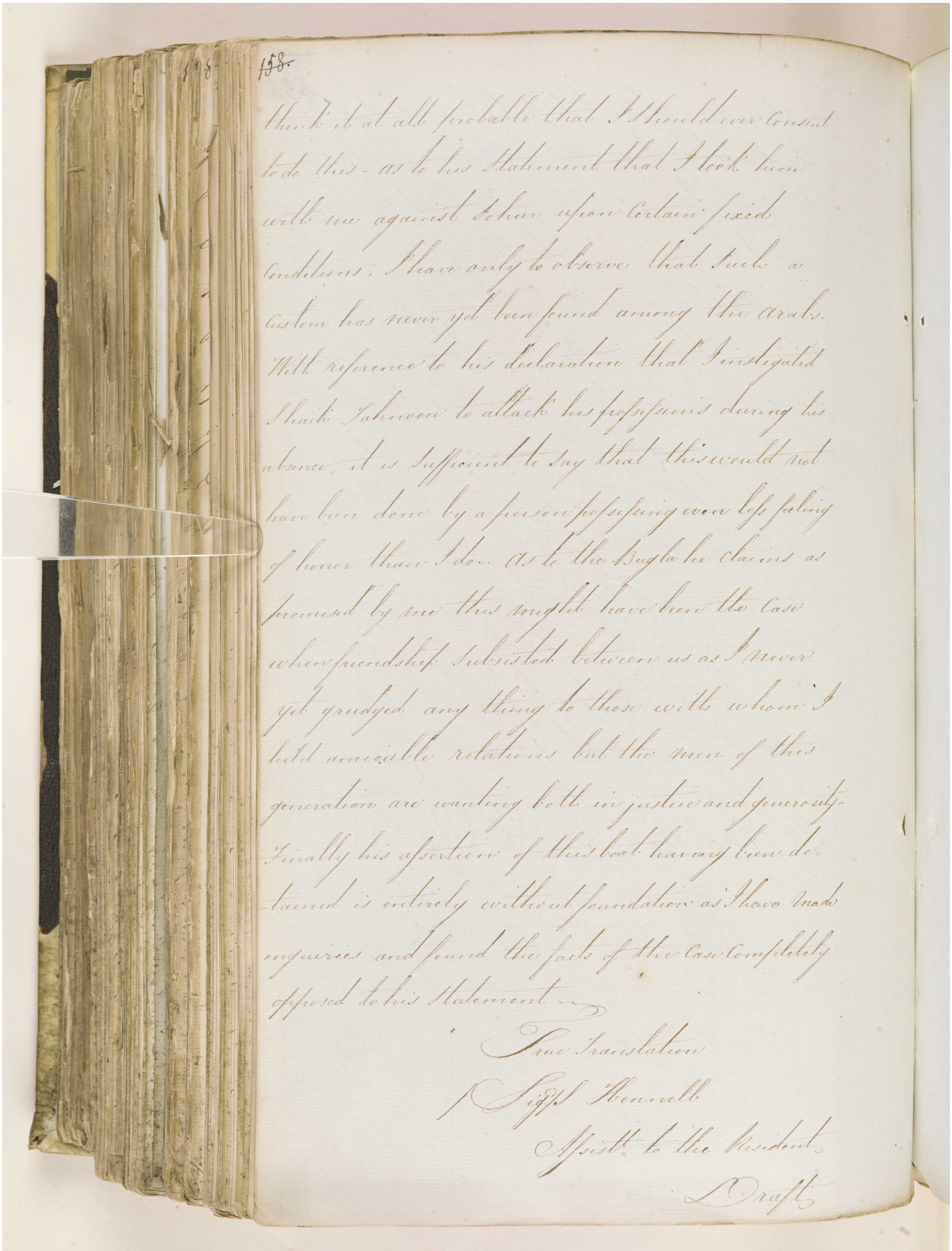
A. C.

Your letter dated Rubeeool Awul

has



has been received and its contents understood. I arrived at Muscat 10 days ago. Whatever has happened previously to my arrival is undoubtedly known to you. It has occurred solely through the want of any honorable feeling in the people of the present age. I trust in God however that every thing may have a favourable termination. Regarding Shaik Sultan bin Suggur and his seizure of my territories of Lebba and Khor Fakan, you are doubtless aware that he has obtained possession of them through treachery and not by fighting, always considering Shaik Sultan as under the authority of the Government I feel quite satisfied regarding this proceeding. The decision therefore respecting the above places is now referred to you and whatever view you may take I will adopt the same. I have informed His Excellency the Governor that I have placed these affairs in your hands. I trust therefore that you will let me know by an early opportunity what your decision may be. With respect to the enclosure regarding the claims of Rashid bin Hamood for the payment of an annual sum, I would ask you whether you think



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think it at all probable that I should ever consent
to do this - as to his Statement that I took him
with me against Sohar upon certain fixed
conditions, I have only to observe that such a
Custom has never yet been found among the Arabs.
With reference to his declaration that I instigated
Shaik Sahmoon to attack his possessions during his
absence, it is sufficient to say that this would not
have been done by a person possessing even less feeling
of honor than I do - as to the Bugla he claims as
promised by me this might have been the case
when friendship subsisted between us as I never
yet grudged any thing to those with whom I
held amicable relations but the men of this
generation are wanting both in justice and generosity.
Finally his assertion of this boat having been de-
tained is entirely without foundation as I have made
enquiries and found the facts of the case completely
opposed to his Statement.

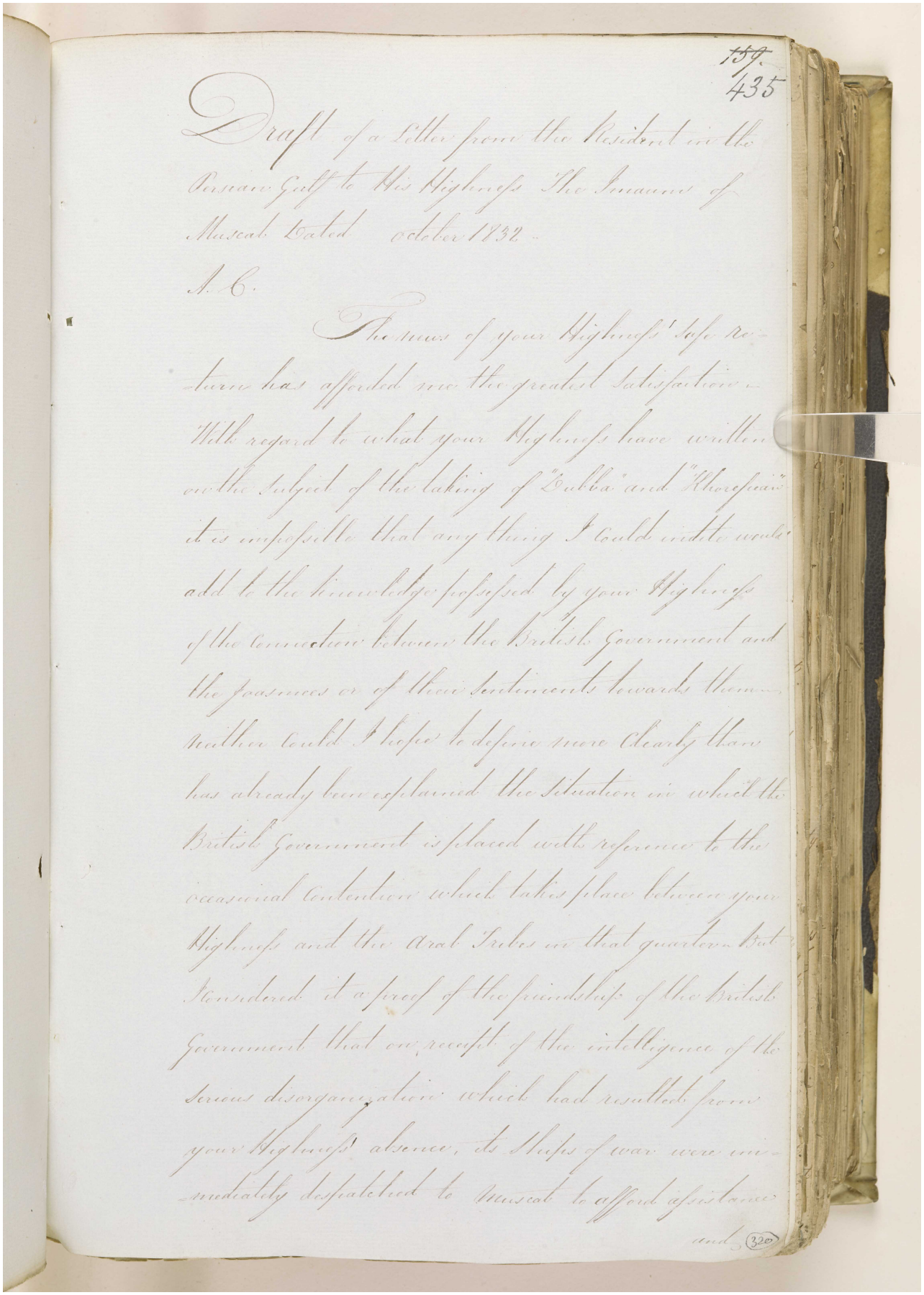
True Translation

Sigd Kennell

Asstt to the Resident

Draft

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159.
435

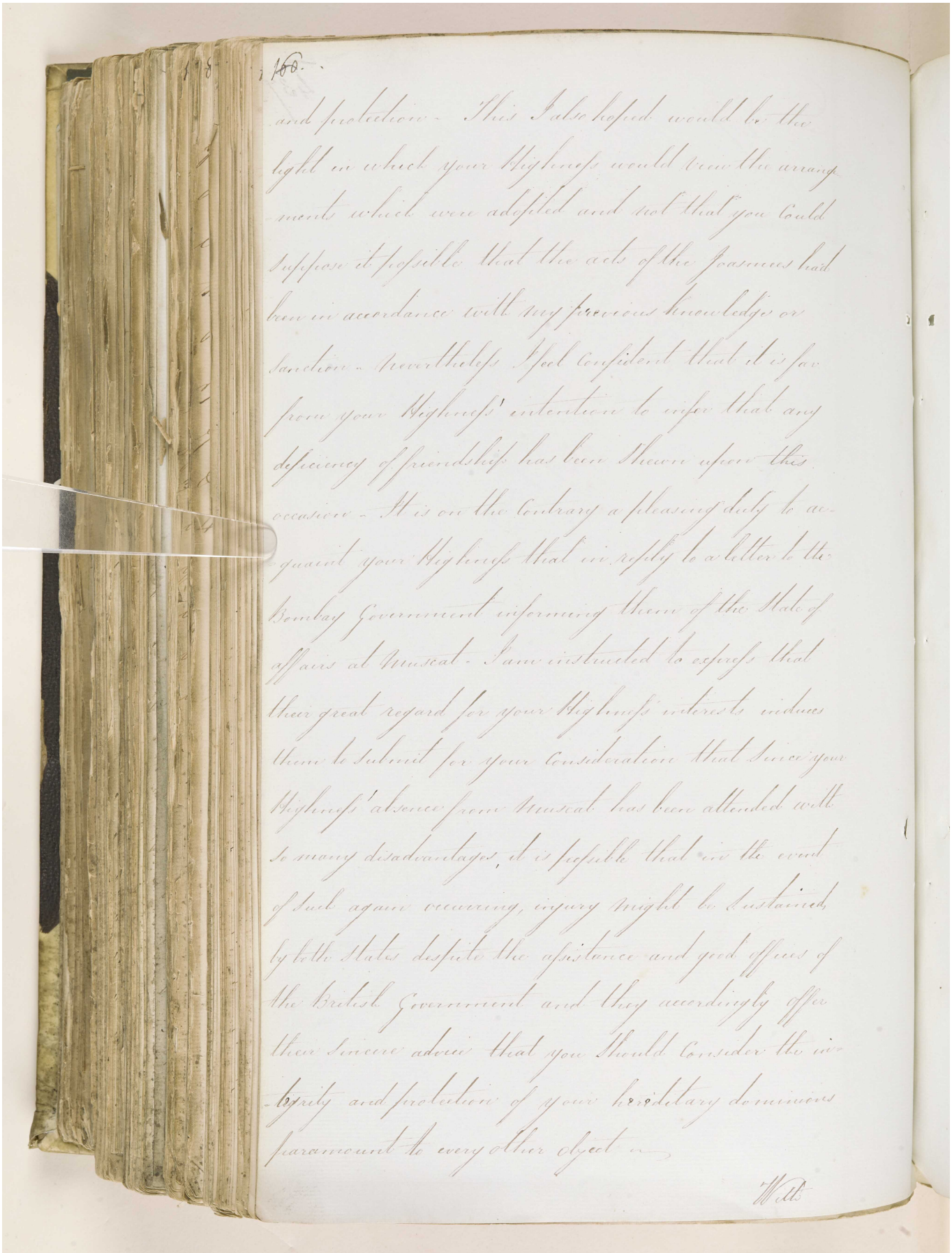
Draft of a Letter from the Resident in the Persian Gulf to His Highness The Imaum of Muscat Dated October 1832.

A. C.

The news of your Highness' safe Return has afforded me the greatest Satisfaction. With regard to what your Highness have written on the Subject of the taking of "Zubba" and "Khorfuan" it is impossible that any thing I could indite would add to the knowledge possessed by your Highness of the connection between the British Government and the Joasmees or of their Sentiments towards them. Neither could I hope to define more clearly than has already been explained the Situation in which the British Government is placed with reference to the occasional Contention which takes place between your Highness and the Arab Tribes in that quarter. But I considered it a proof of the friendship of the British Government that on receipt of the intelligence of the serious disorganization which had resulted from your Highness' absence, its Ships of war were immediately despatched to Muscat to afford assistance

and (320)

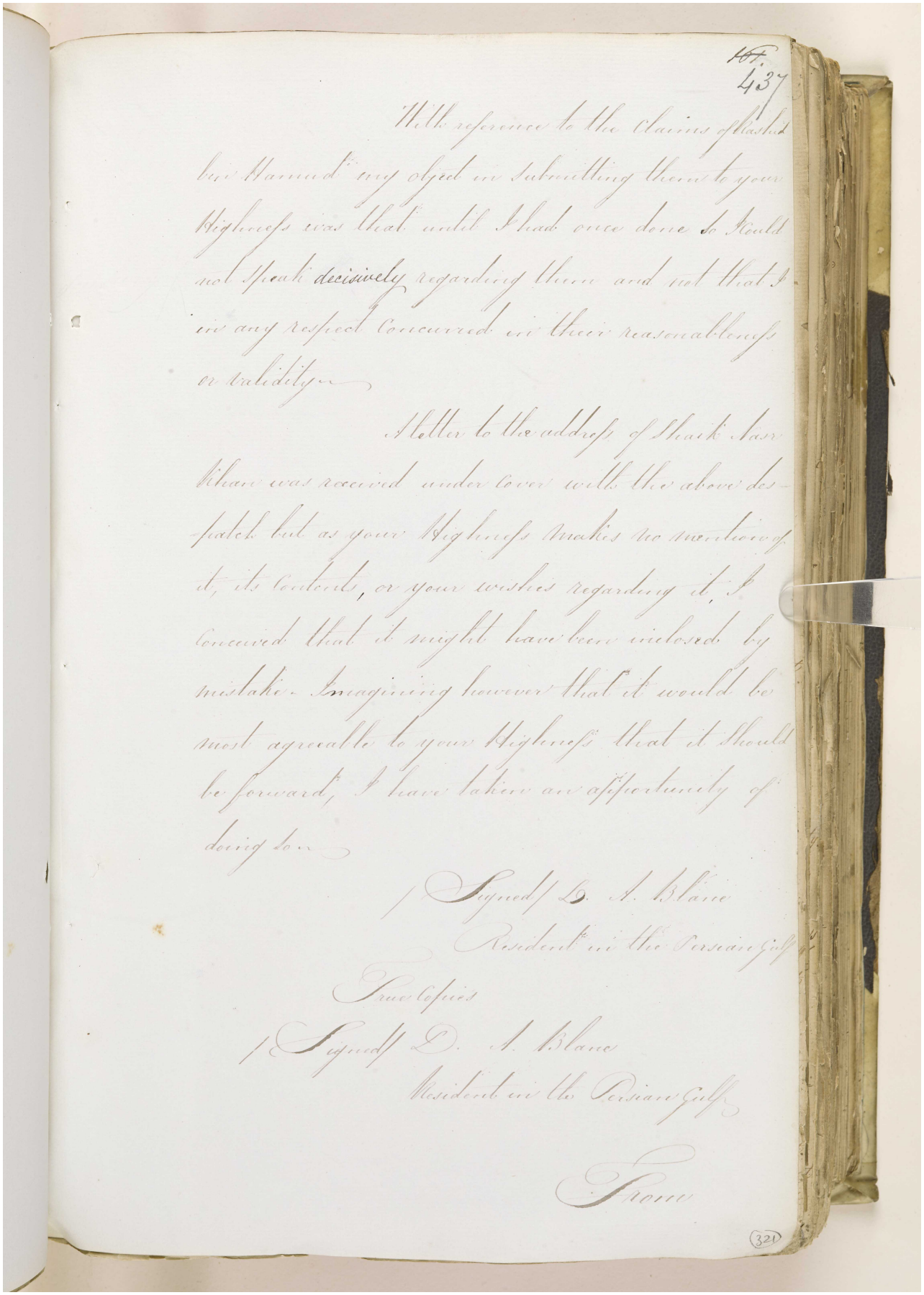
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and protection - This I also hoped would be the light in which your Highness would view the arrangements which were adopted and not that you could suppose it possible that the acts of the Joasmees had been in accordance with my previous knowledge or sanction - Nevertheless I feel confident that it is far from your Highness' intention to infer that any deficiency of friendship has been shewn upon this occasion - It is on the contrary a pleasing duty to acquaint your Highness that in reply to a letter to the Bombay Government informing them of the State of affairs at Muscat - I am instructed to express that their great regard for your Highness' interests induces them to submit for your consideration that since your Highness' absence from Muscat has been attended with so many disadvantages, it is possible that in the event of such again occurring, injury might be sustained by both States despite the assistance and good offices of the British Government and they accordingly offer their sincere advice that you should consider the integrity and protection of your hereditary dominions paramount to every other object -

Wells

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With reference to the Claims of Hashil bin Hamad my object in submitting them to your Highness was that until I had once done so I could not speak decisively regarding them and not that I in any respect Concurred in their reasonableness or validity.

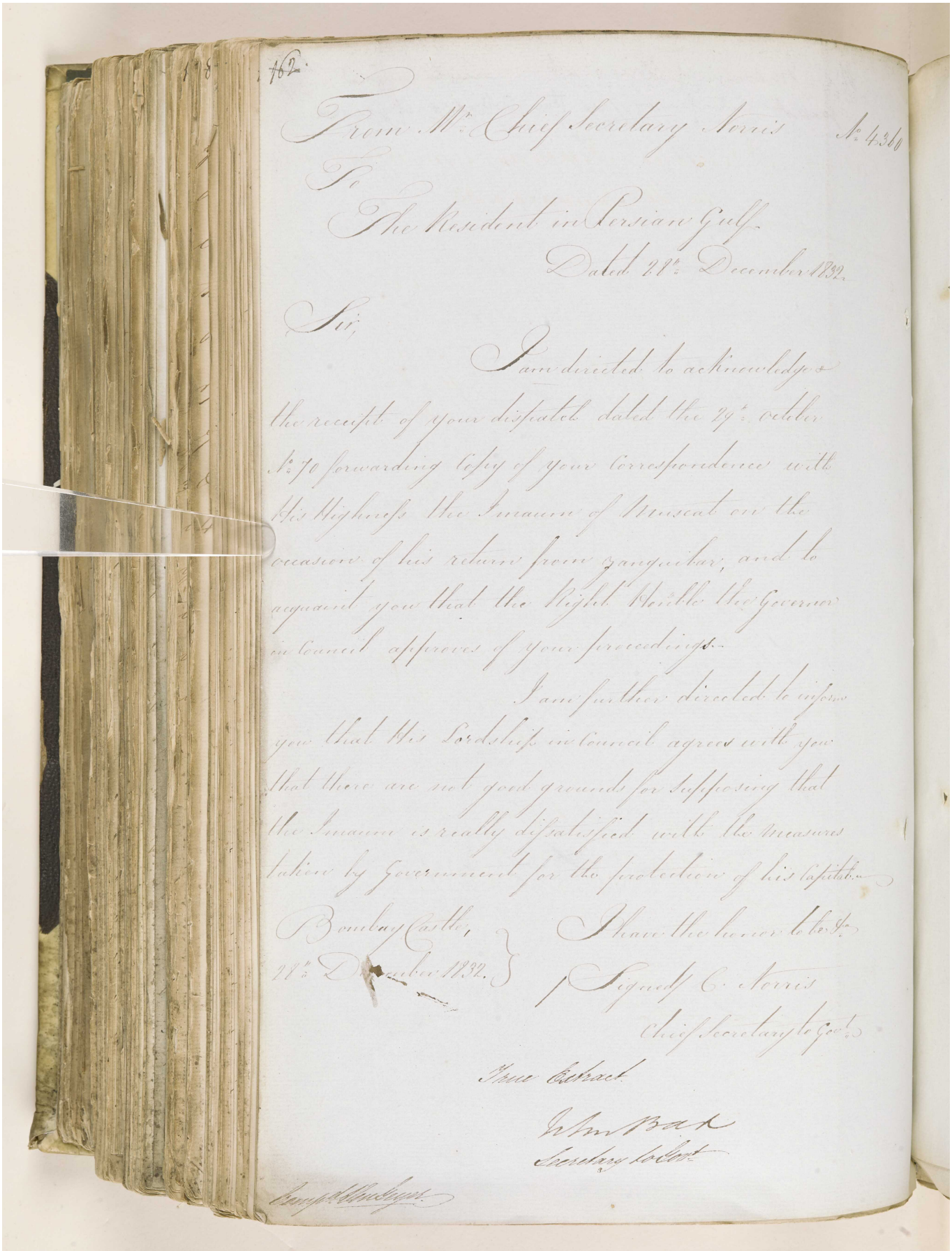
A letter to the address of Shaik Nasr bihan was received under cover with the above despatch but as your Highness makes no mention of it, its contents, or your wishes regarding it, I conceived that it might have been inclosed by mistake. Imagining however that it would be most agreeable to your Highness that it should be forwarded, I have taken an opportunity of doing so.

(Signed) L. A. Blane
Resident in the Persian Gulf

True Copies
(Signed) L. A. Blane
Resident in the Persian Gulf

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From Mr. Chief Secretary Norris No. 4360
To
The Resident in Persian Gulf
Dated 28th December 1832

Sir,

I am directed to acknowledge the receipt of your dispatch dated the 29th October No. 70 forwarding copy of your correspondence with His Highness the Imaum of Muscat on the occasion of his return from Zanguibar; and to acquaint you that the Right Honble the Governor in Council approves of your proceedings.

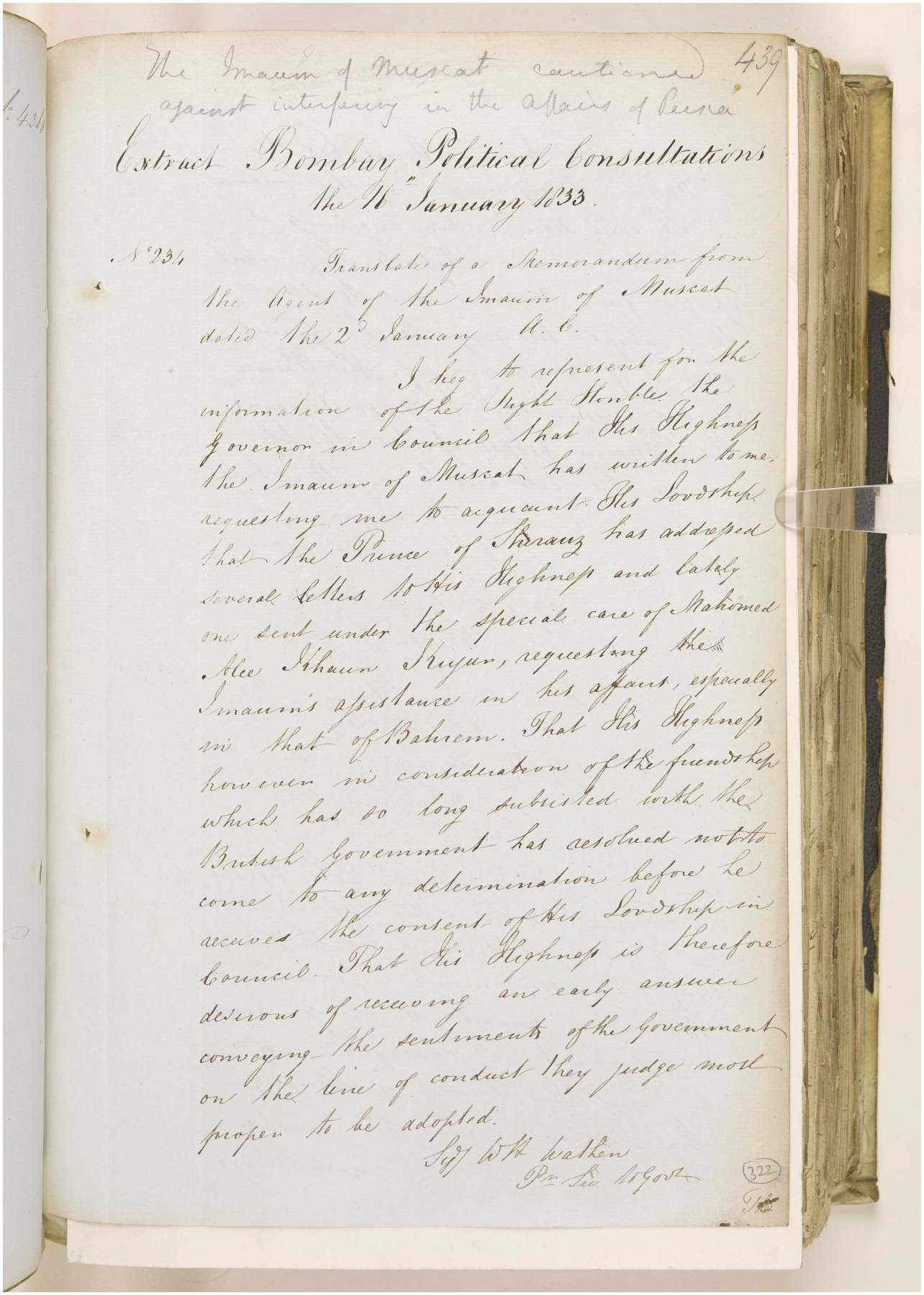
I am further directed to inform you that His Lordship in Council agrees with you that there are not good grounds for supposing that the Imaum is really dissatisfied with the measures taken by Government for the protection of his Capitation

Bombay Castle,
28th December 1832.

I have the honor to be &c.
Signed C. Norris
Chief Secretary to Govt.

True Extract
W. Ann Bax
Secretary to Govt

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The Imaum of Muscat cautioned against interfering in the affairs of Persia

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Extract Bombay Political Consultations the 11th January 1833.

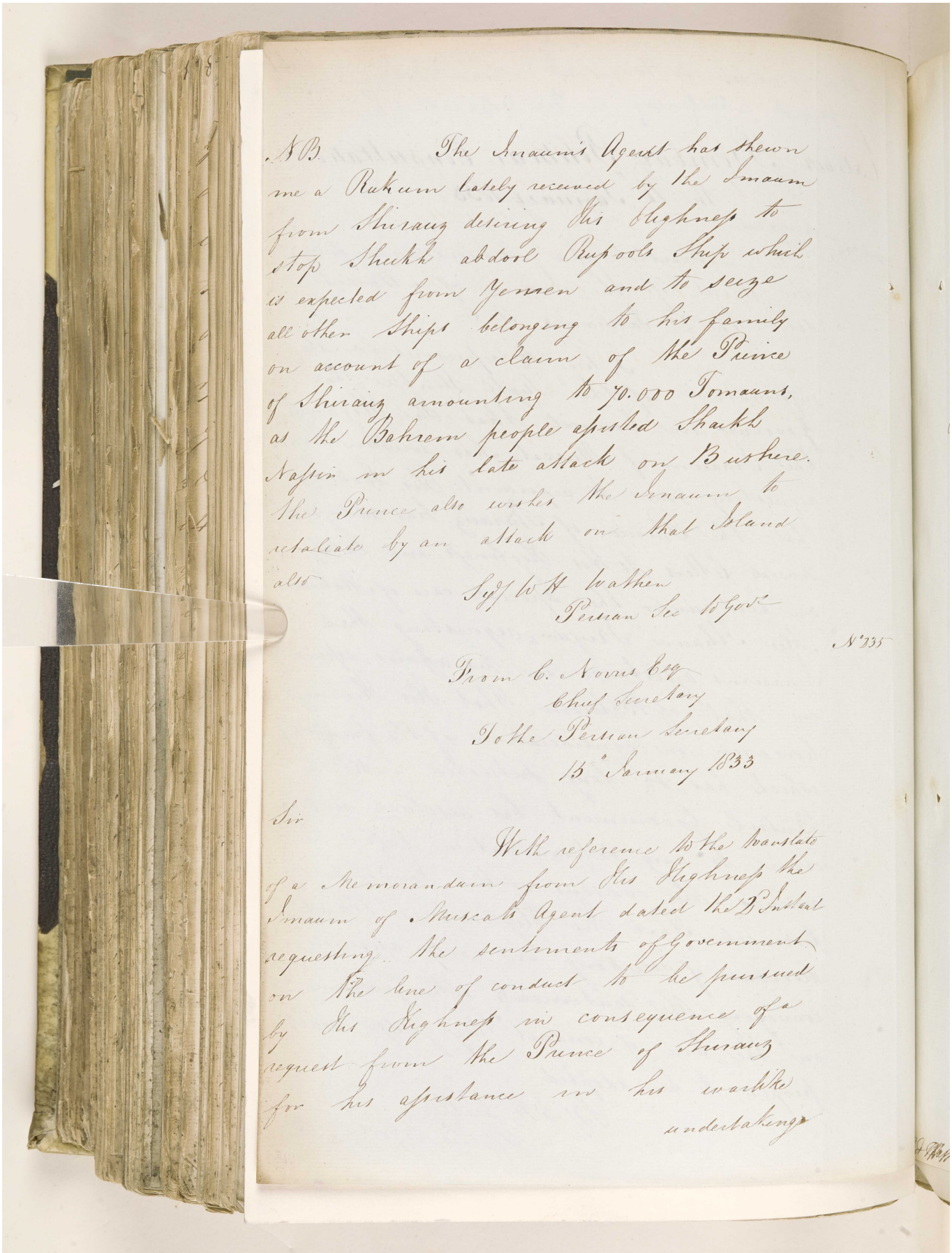
No 234

Translate of a Memorandum from the Agent of the Imaum of Muscat dated the 2d January A. C.

I beg to represent for the information of the Right Honble the Governor in Council that His Highness the Imaum of Muscat has written to me, requesting me to acquaint His Lordship that the Prince of Shiraz has addressed several Letters to His Highness and lately one sent under the special care of Mahomed Alee Khaun Shirjee, requesting the Imaum's assistance in his affairs, especially in that of Bahrein. That His Highness however in consideration of the friendship which has so long subsisted with the British Government has resolved not to come to any determination before he receives the consent of His Lordship in Council. That His Highness is therefore desirous of receiving an early answer conveying the sentiments of the Government on the line of conduct they judge most proper to be adopted.

Sgd Wm Watkin
Pr Sec to Govt

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N.B. The Imaum's Agent has shewn me a Rukum lately received by the Imaum from Shiraz desiring His Highness to stop Sheikh abdoor Rupools Ship which is expected from Yemen and to seize all other Ships belonging to his family on account of a claim of the Prince of Shiraz amounting to 70.000 Tomaans, as the Bahrein people assisted Shaikh Nassir in his late attack on Bushire. The Prince also wishes the Imaum to retaliate by an attack on that Island also

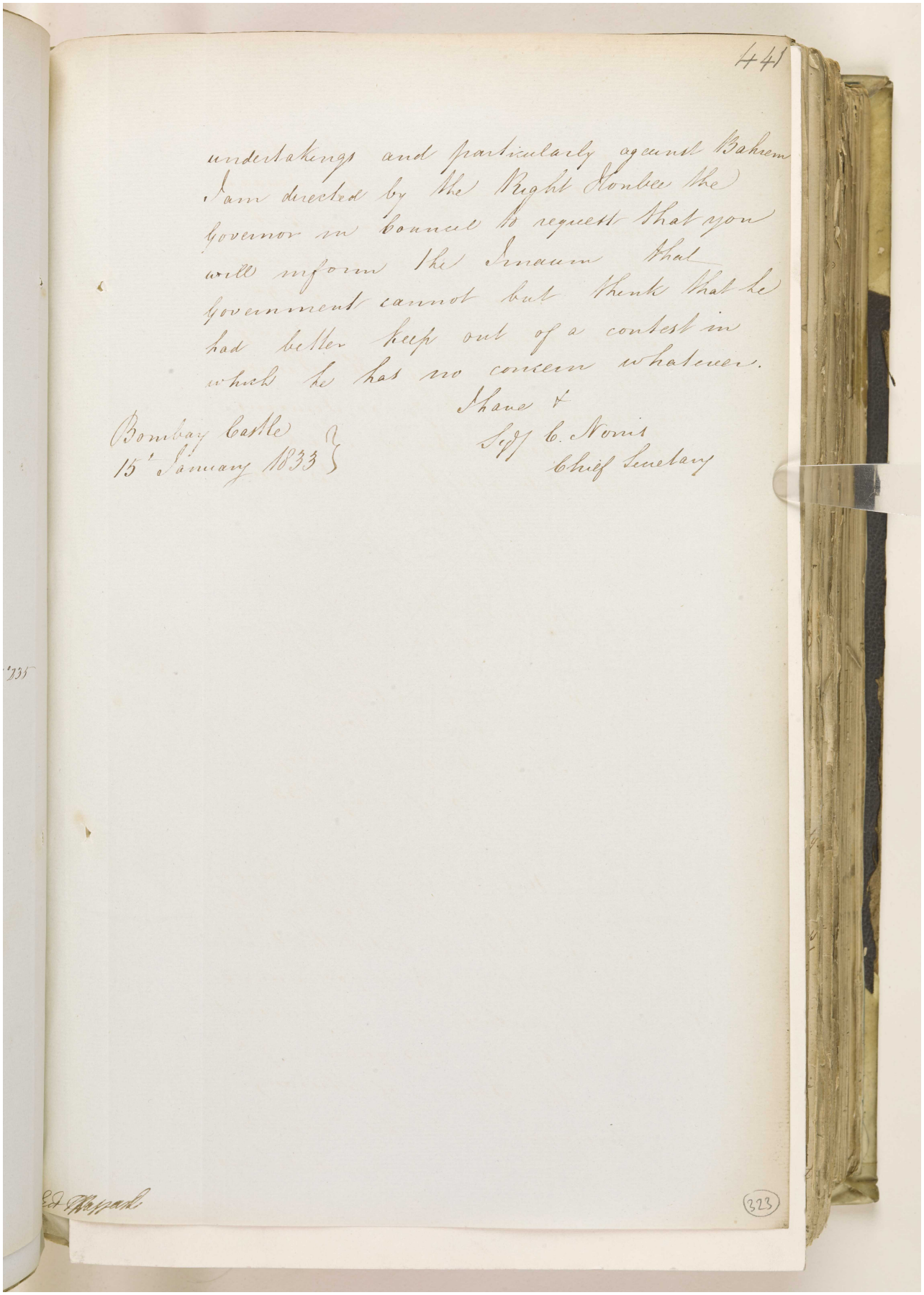
Sgd/ W.H. Wathen
Persian Sec. to Govt

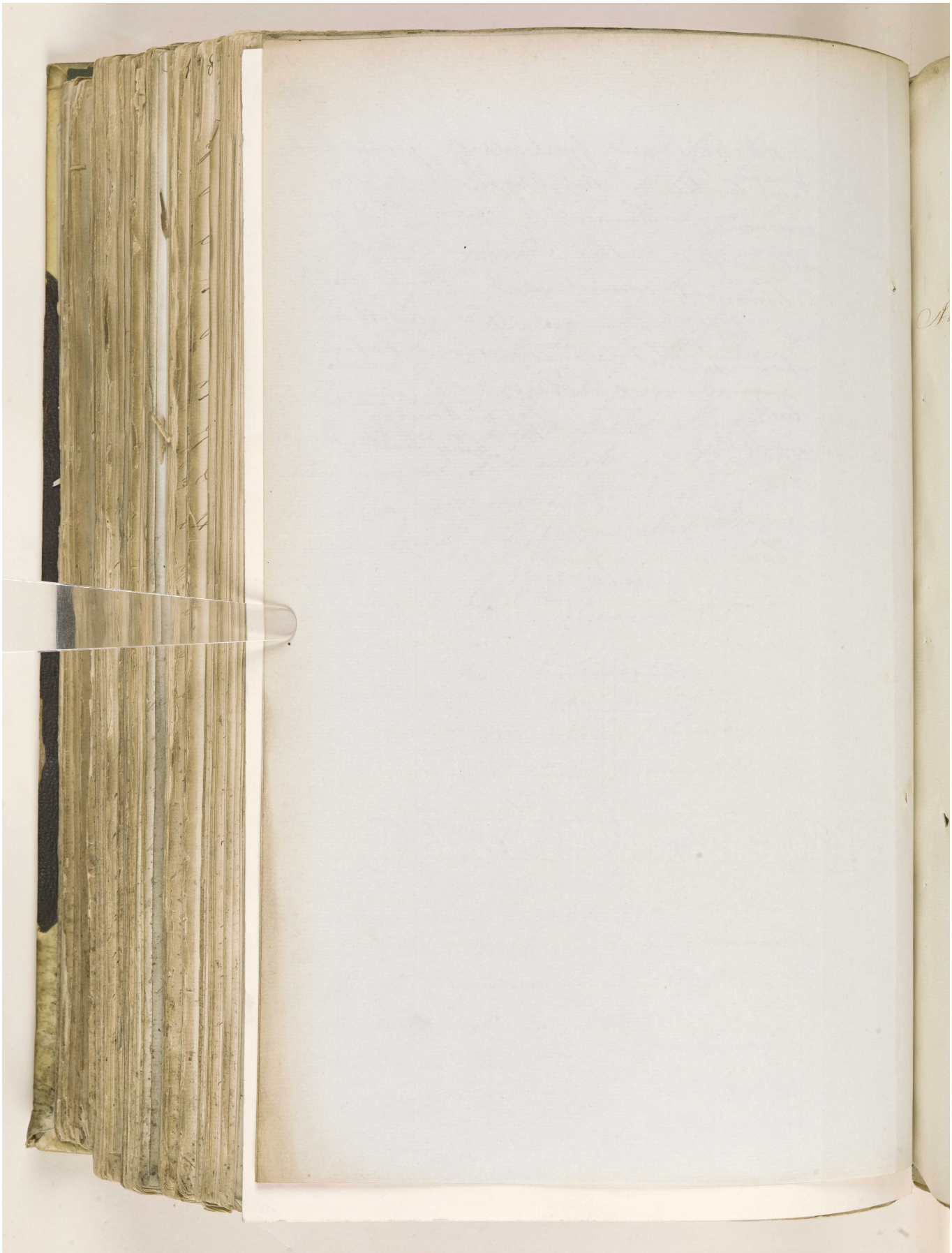
N°235

From C. Norris Esq
Chief Secretary
To the Persian Secretary
15th January 1833

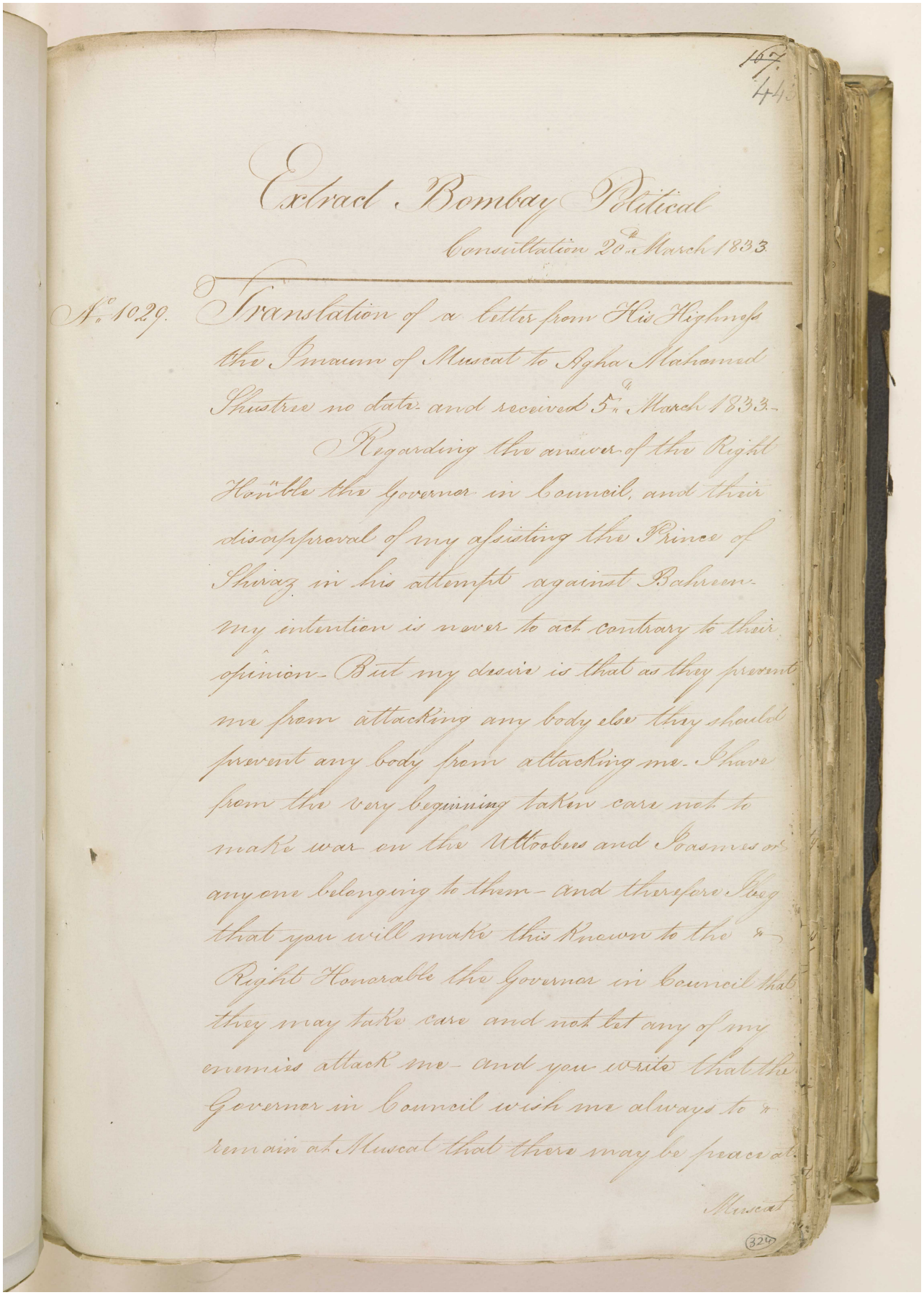
Sir

With reference to the translate of a Memorandum from His Highness the Imaum of Muscat's Agent dated the 2nd Instant requesting the sentiments of Government on the line of conduct to be pursued by His Highness in consequence of a request from the Prince of Shiraz for his assistance in his warlike undertakings


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undertakings and particularly against Bahrein
I am directed by the Right Honble the
Governor in Council to request that you
will inform the Imaum that
Government cannot but think that he
had better keep out of a contest in
which he has no concern whatever.
I have &
Sgd C. Norris
Chief Secretary
Bombay Castle
15th January 1833
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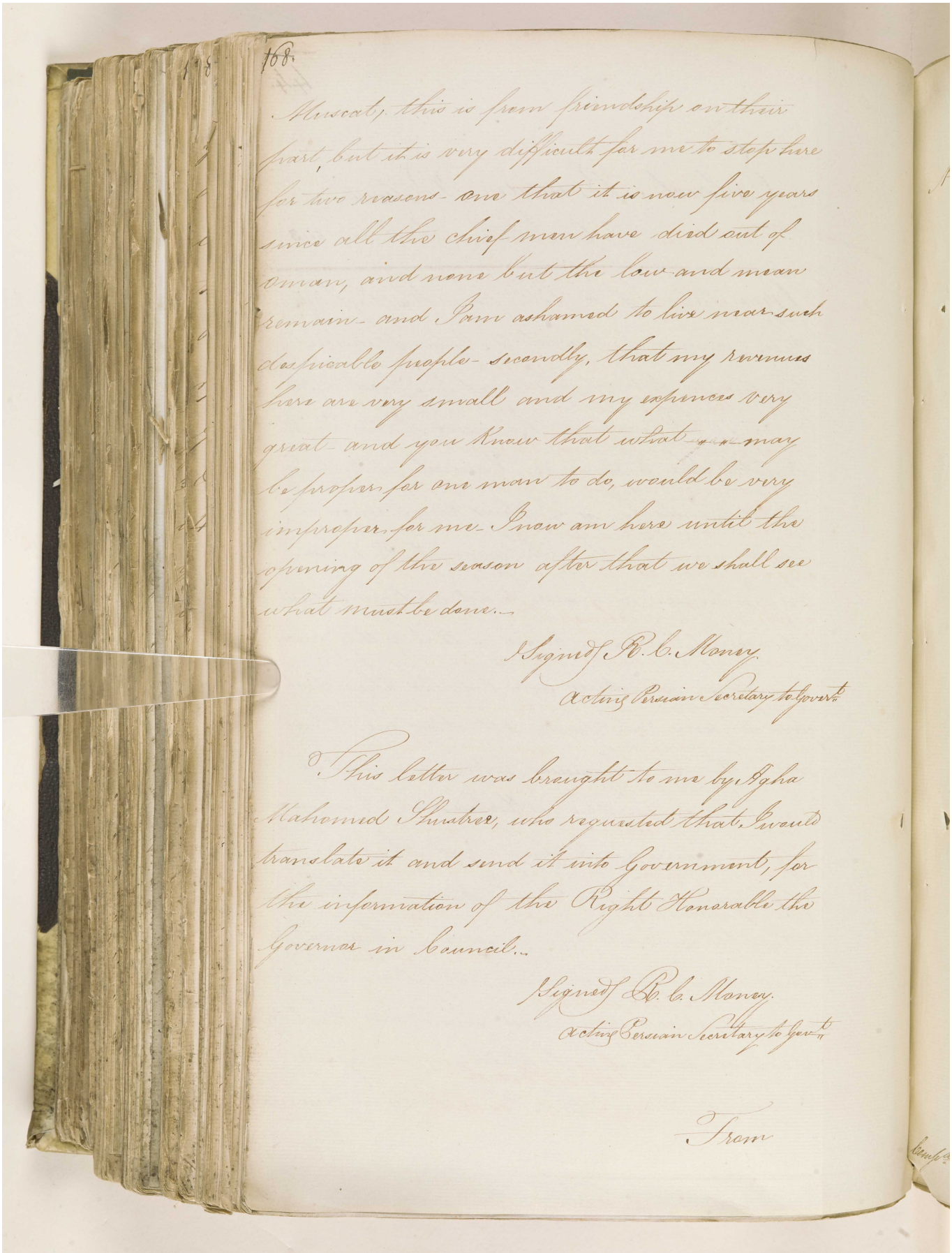
Extract Bombay Political
Consultation 20th March 1833

No. 1029. Translation of a letter from His Highness the Imaum of Muscat to Agha Mahomed Shustree no date and received 5th March 1833.

Regarding the answer of the Right Honble the Governor in Council, and their disapproval of my assisting the Prince of Shiraz in his attempt against Bahrein- my intention is never to act contrary to their opinion- But my desire is that as they prevent me from attacking any body else they should prevent any body from attacking me- I have from the very beginning taken care not to make war on the Uttoobees and Joasmees or any one belonging to them- and therefore I beg that you will make this known to the Right Honorable the Governor in Council that they may take care and not let any of my enemies attack me- and you write that the Governor in Council wish me always to remain at Muscat that there may be peace at Muscat

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168.

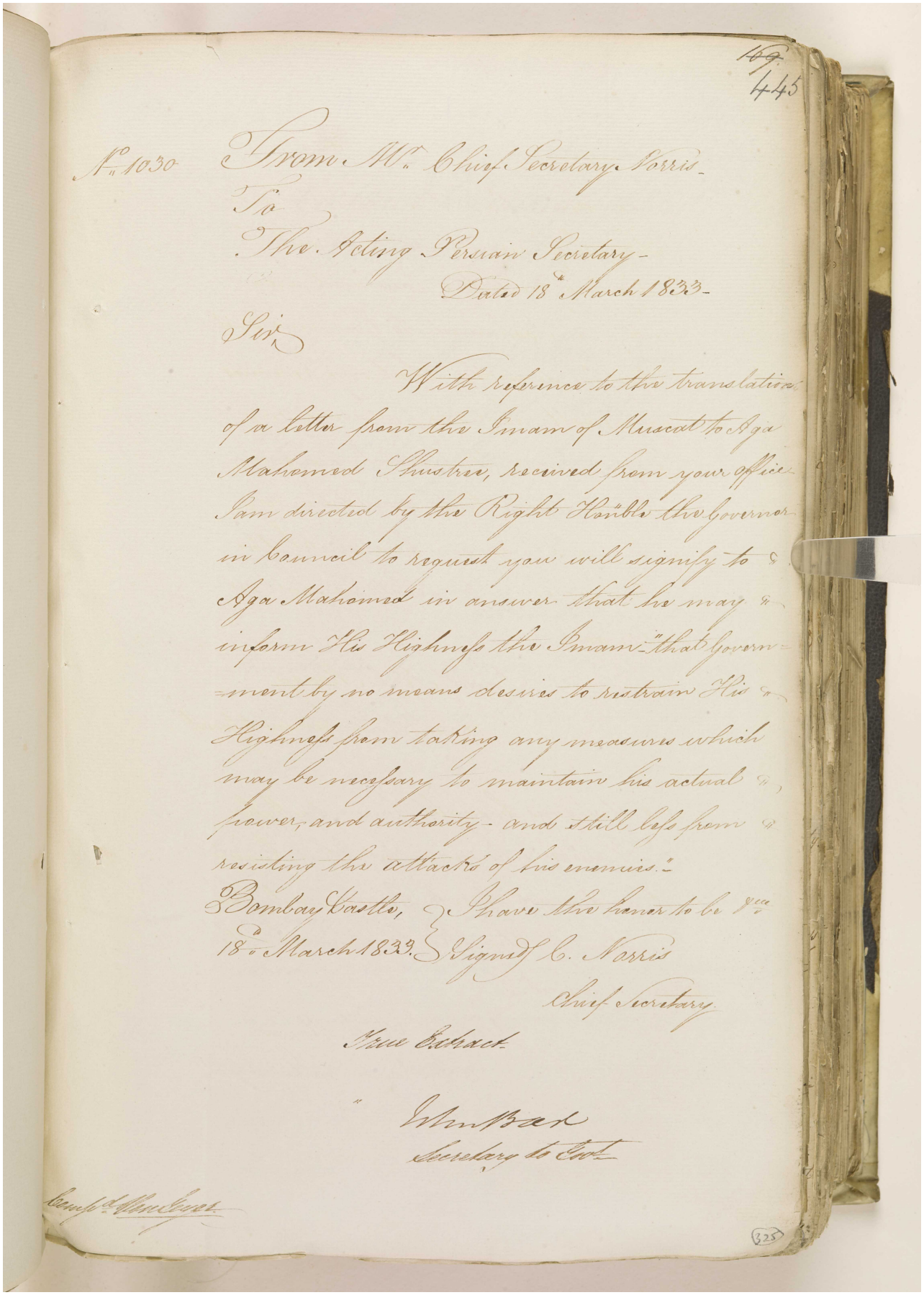
Muscat, this is from friendship on their part, but it is very difficult for me to stop here for two reasons- one that it is now five years since all the chief men have died out of Oman, and none but the low and mean remain- and I am ashamed to live near such despicable people- secondly, that my revenues here are very small and my expences very great- and you know that what ++ may be proper for one man to do, would be very improper for me- I now am here until the opening of the season after that we shall see what must be done.-

Signed R. C. Money
Acting Persian Secretary to Govt.

This letter was brought to me by Agha Mahomed Shustree, who requested that I would translate it and send it into Government, for the information of the Right Honorable the Governor in Council.-

Signed R. C. Money
Acting Persian Secretary to Govt.

From



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No. 1030 From W. Chief Secretary Norris
To
The Acting Persian Secretary -
Dated 18th March 1833 -

Sir,

With reference to the translation of a letter from the Imam of Muscat to Aga Mahomed Shustree, received from your office I am directed by the Right Honble the Governor in Council to request you will signify to Aga Mahomed in answer that he may inform His Highness the Imam "that Government by no means desires to restrain His Highness from taking any measures which may be necessary to maintain his actual power and authority - and still less from resisting the attacks of his enemies."

Bombay Castle, 18th March 1833.

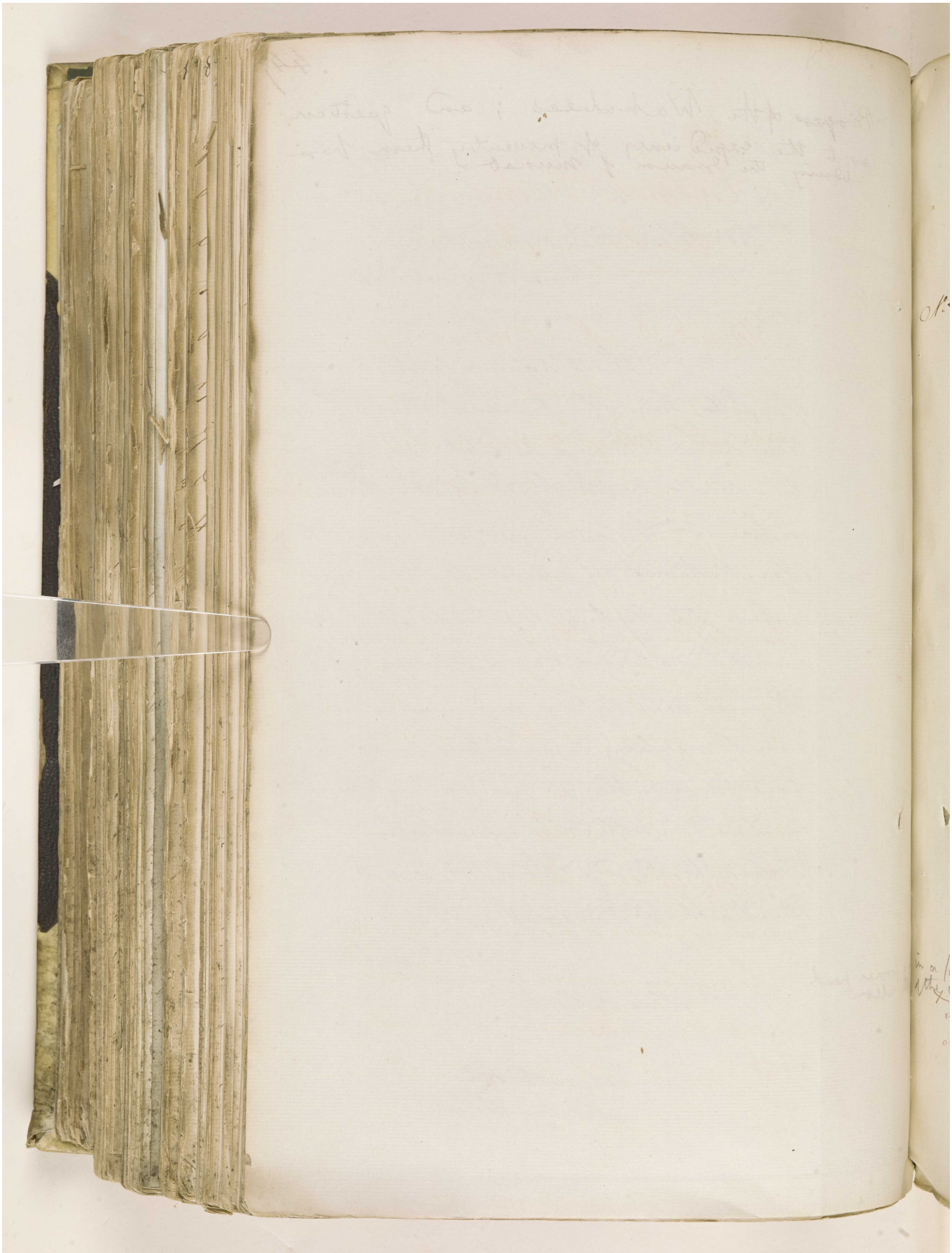
I have the honor to be &c.
Signed C. Norris
Chief Secretary

True Extract

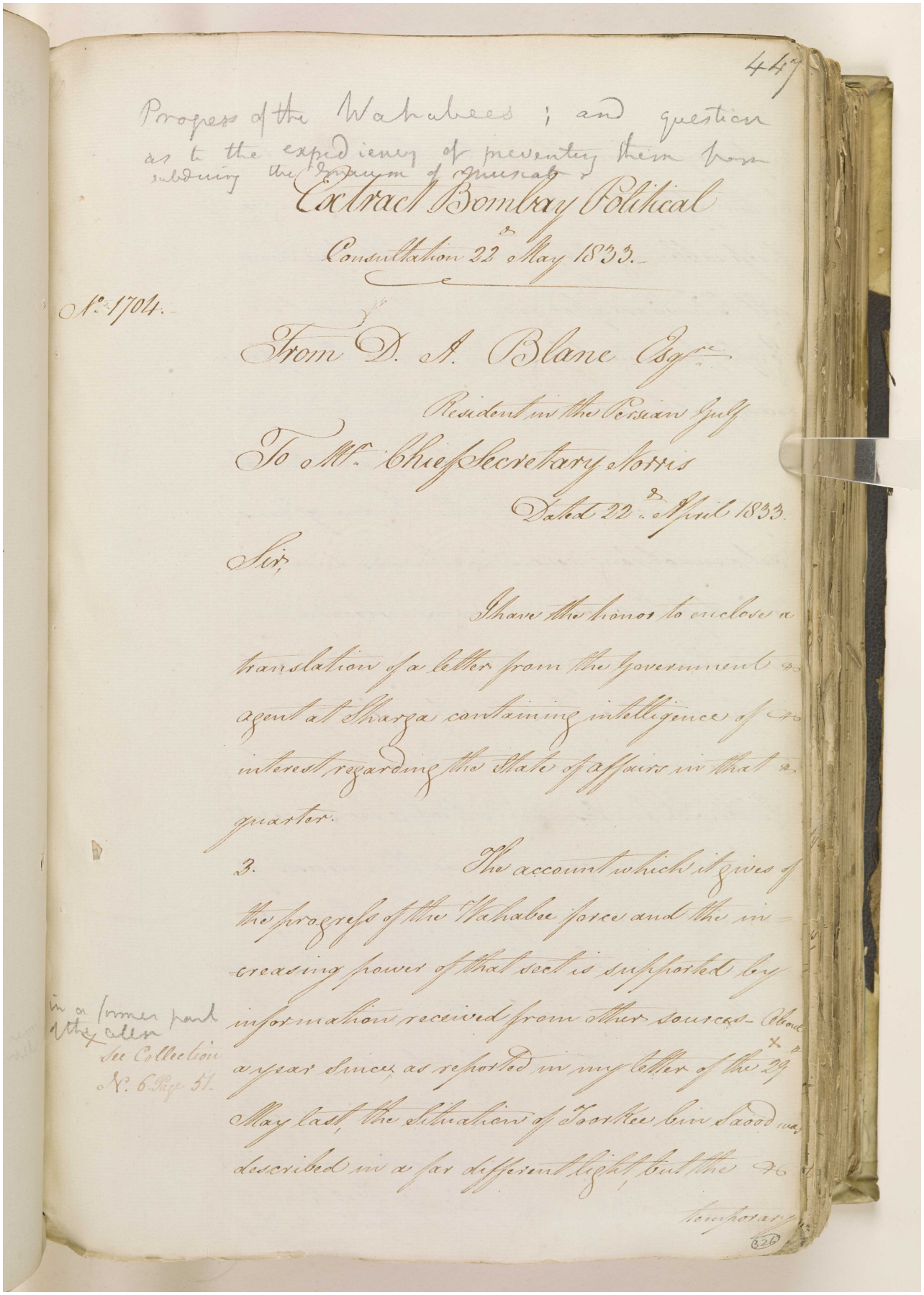
Secretary to Govt

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المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
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المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
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Progress of the Wahabees ; and question as to the expediency of preventing them from subduing the Imaum of Muscat

Extract Bombay Political

Consultation 22d May 1833.

No. 1704.

From D. A. Blane Esqre

Resident in the Persian Gulf

To Mr. Chief Secretary Norris

Dated 22d April 1833.

Sir,

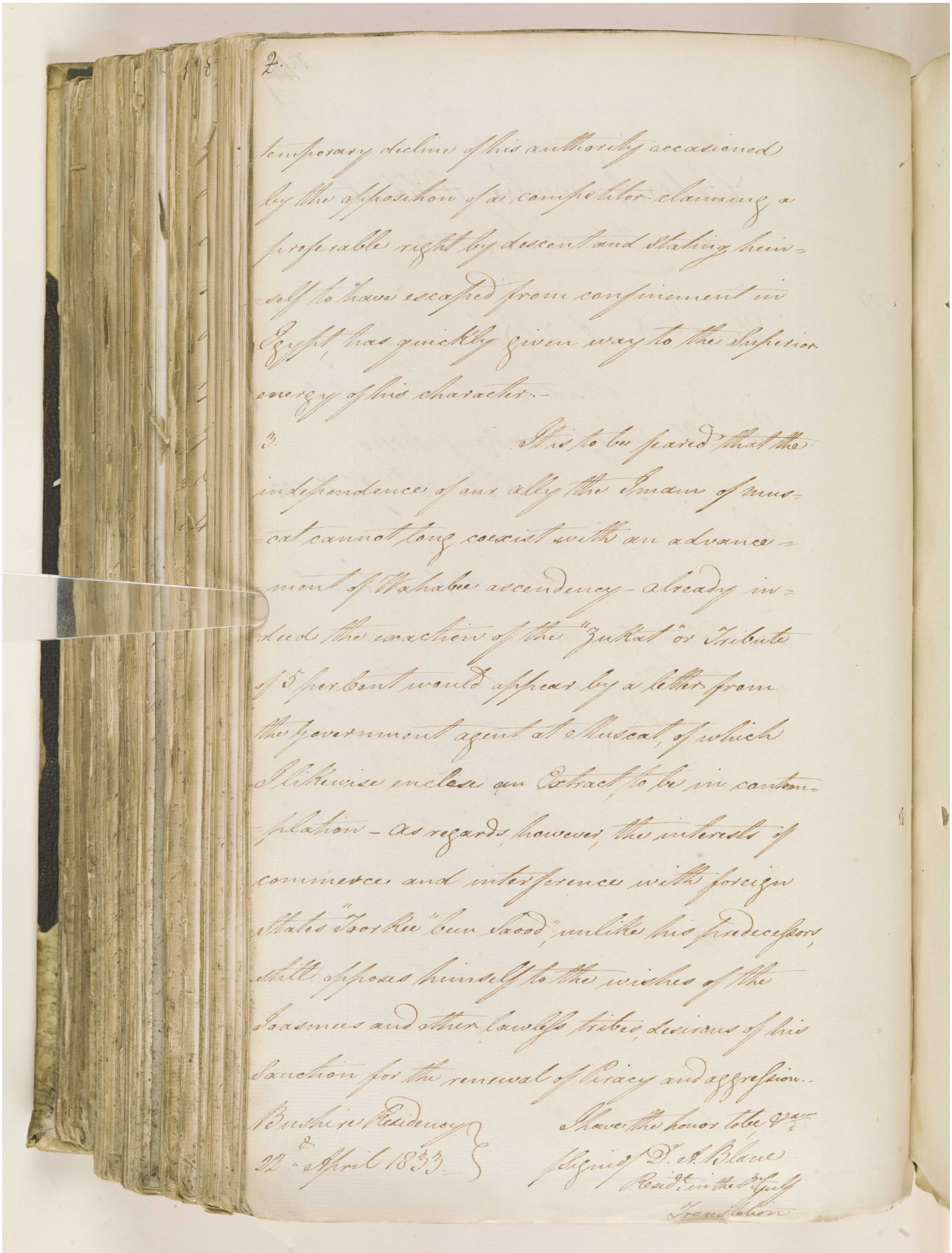
I have the honor to enclose a translation of a letter from the Government agent at Sharja containing intelligence of interest regarding the state of affairs in that quarter.

3. The account which it gives of the progress of the Wahabee force and the increasing power of that sect is supported by information received from other sources. Above a year since, as reported in my letter of the 29th May last, the situation of Sooltan bin Saood was described in a far different light but the temporary

in a former part of the collection See Collection No. 6. Page 51.

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2.

temporary decline of his authority occasioned by the opposition of a competitor claiming a preferable right by descent and stating himself to have escaped from confinement in Egypt has quickly given way to the superior energy of his character.-

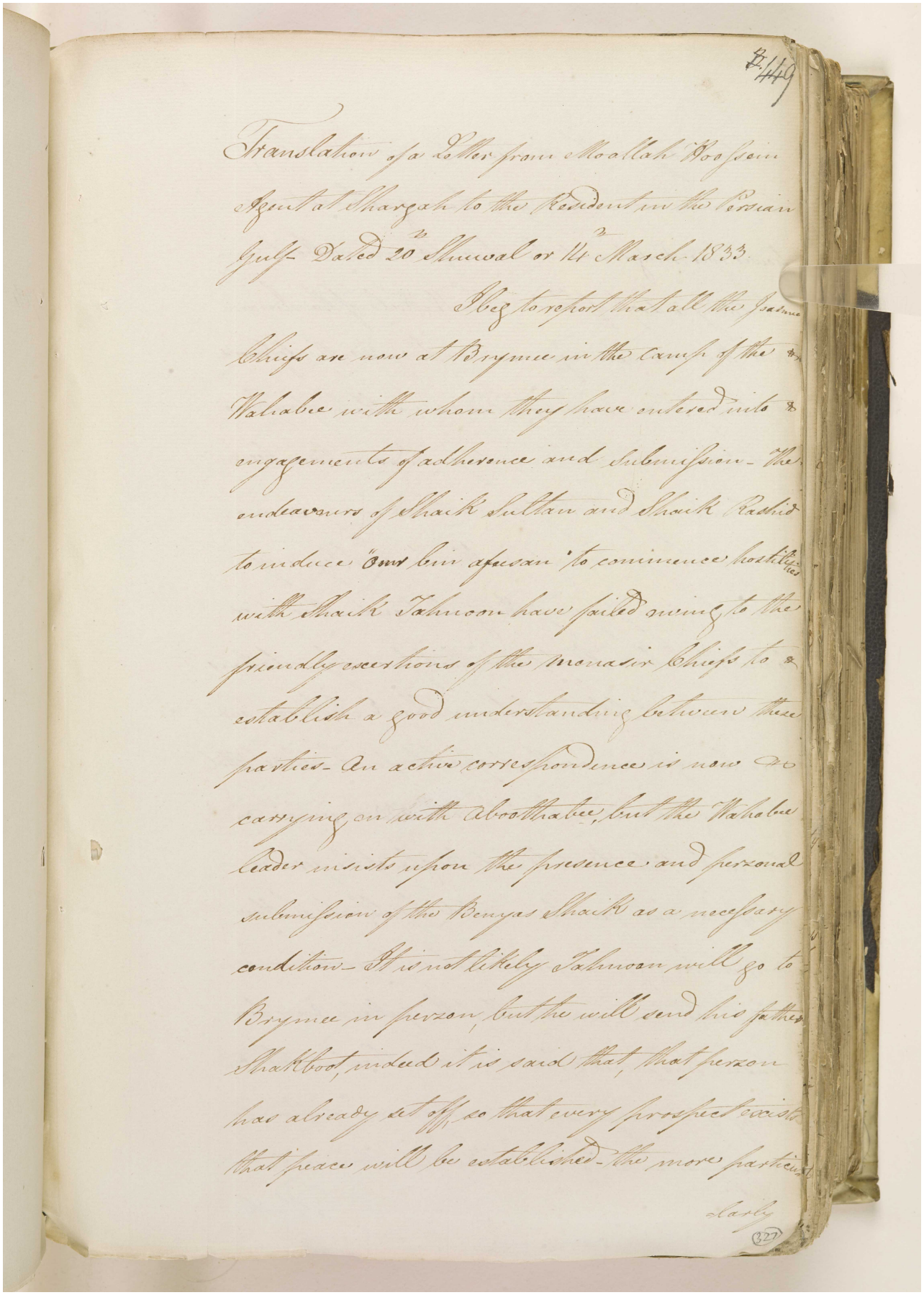
3. It is to be feared that the independence of our ally the Imam of Muscat cannot long coexist with an advancement of Wahabee ascendency - already indeed the exaction of the "Zukat" or Tribute of 5 per Cent would appear by a letter from the Government agent at Muscat, of which I likewise enclose an Extract, to be in contemplation - as regards however the interests of commerce and interference with foreign States "Soor Ree" "bun Saood" unlike his predecessors still opposes himself to the wishes of the Joasmees and other lawless tribes, desirous of his sanction for the renewal of Piracy and aggression.-

Bushire Residency
22d April 1833

I have the honor to be &c
(signed) D. de Blaquiere
Resident in the Persian Gulf

Translation

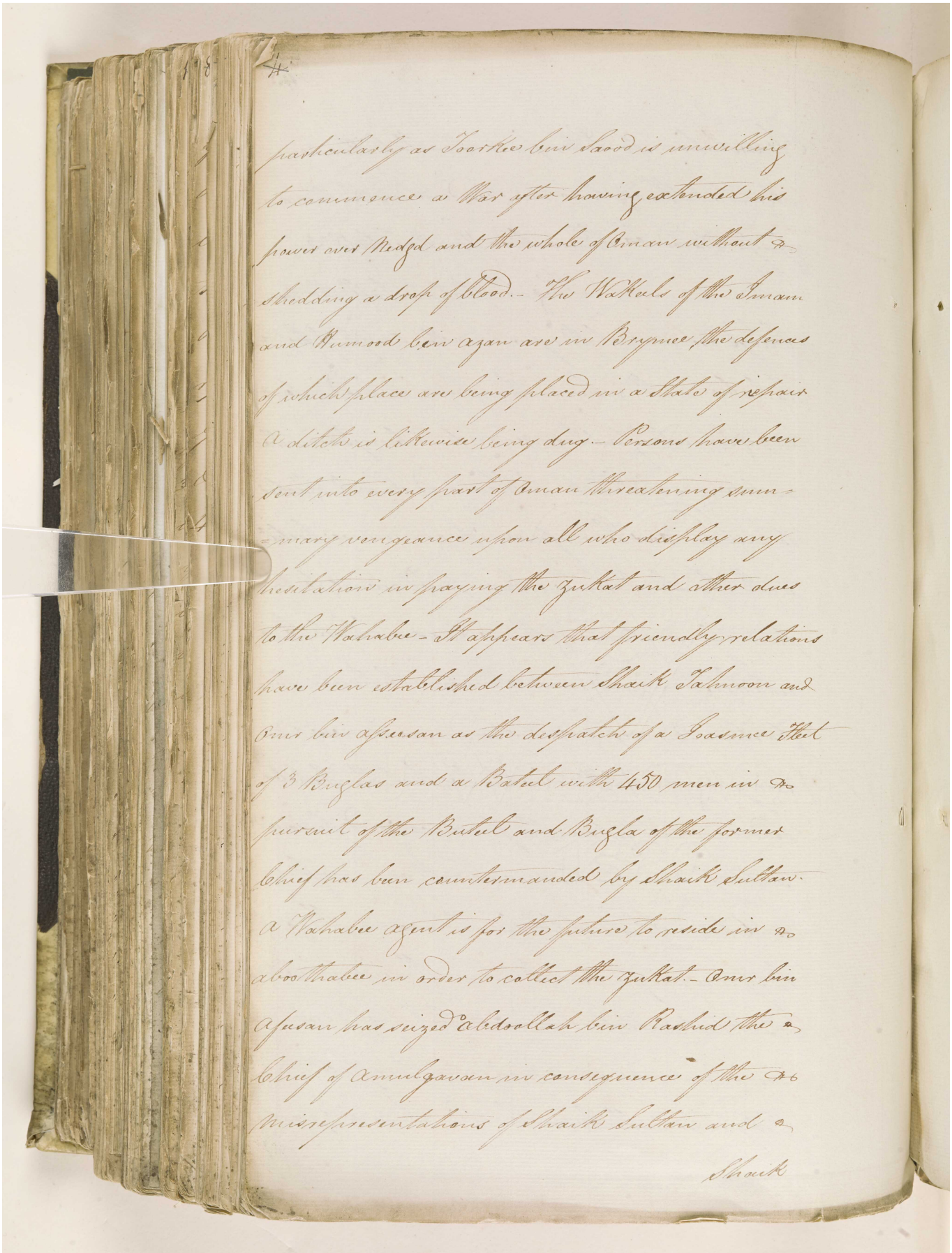
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Translation of a Letter from Moallah Hoossein Agent at Sharjah to the Resident in the Persian Gulf- Dated 20th Shuwal or 11th March 1833.

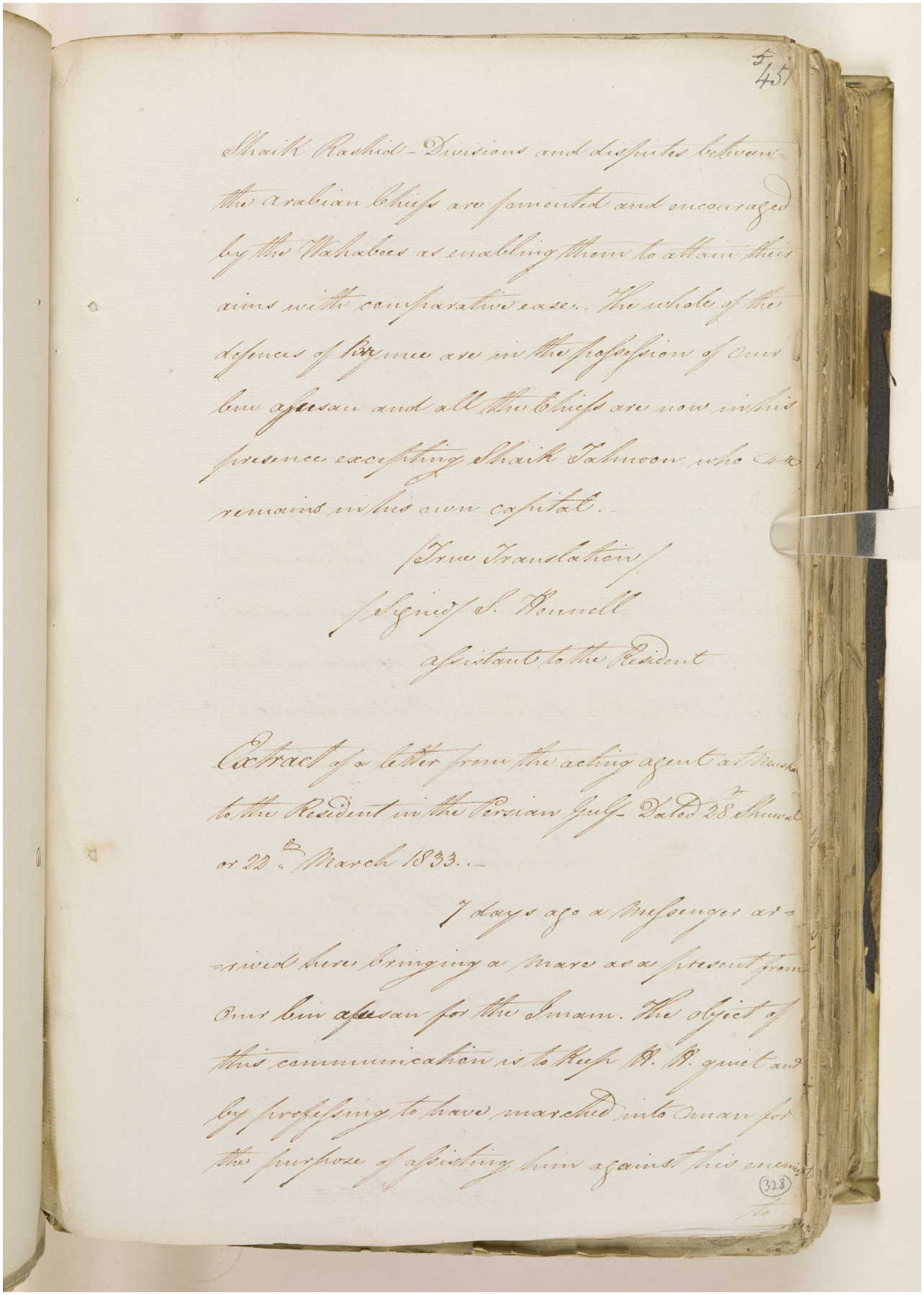
Beg to report that all the Joasmee Chiefs are now at Bryme in the Camp of the Wahabee with whom they have entered into engagements of adherence and submission- The endeavours of Shaick Sultan and Shaick Rashid to induce Omar Bin Ajeman to commence hostilities with Shaick Tahnoon have failed owing to the friendly exertions of the Manasir Chiefs to establish a good understanding between these parties- An active correspondence is now carrying on with Aboothabee, but the Wahabee leader insists upon the presence and personal submission of the Benyas Shaick as a necessary condition- It is not likely Tahnoon will go to Bryme in person, but he will send his father Shakboot, indeed it is said that that person has already set off so that every prospect exists that peace will be established- the more particularly

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particularly as Soorkie bin Saood is unwilling to commence a War after having extended his power over Nedjd and the whole of Oman without shedding a drop of blood. - The Wakeels of the Imaun and Bumood bin Azan are in Bryniee the defences of which place are being placed in a State of repair a ditch is likewise being dug - Persons have been sent into every part of Oman threatening summary vengeance upon all who display any hesitation in paying the Zukat and other dues to the Wahabee - It appears that friendly relations have been established between Shaik Sahnoon and Omr bin Afeesan as the despatch of a Jaasmee Boat of 3 Buglas and a Batuel with 450 men in pursuit of the Batuel and Bugla of the former Chief has been countermanded by Shaik Sultan. a Wahabee agent is for the future to reside in Aboothabee in order to collect the Zukat - Omr bin Afeesan has seized Abdoallah bin Rashid the Chief of Amulgavan in consequence of the misrepresentations of Shaik Sultan and Shaik

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Shaik Rashid - Divisions and disputes between the Arabian Chiefs are fomented and encouraged by the Wahabees as enabling them to attain their aims with comparative ease. The whole of the defences of Bussorah are in the possession of Emir Abeesan and all the Chiefs are now in his presence excepting Shaik Jahnoon who remains in his own capital.

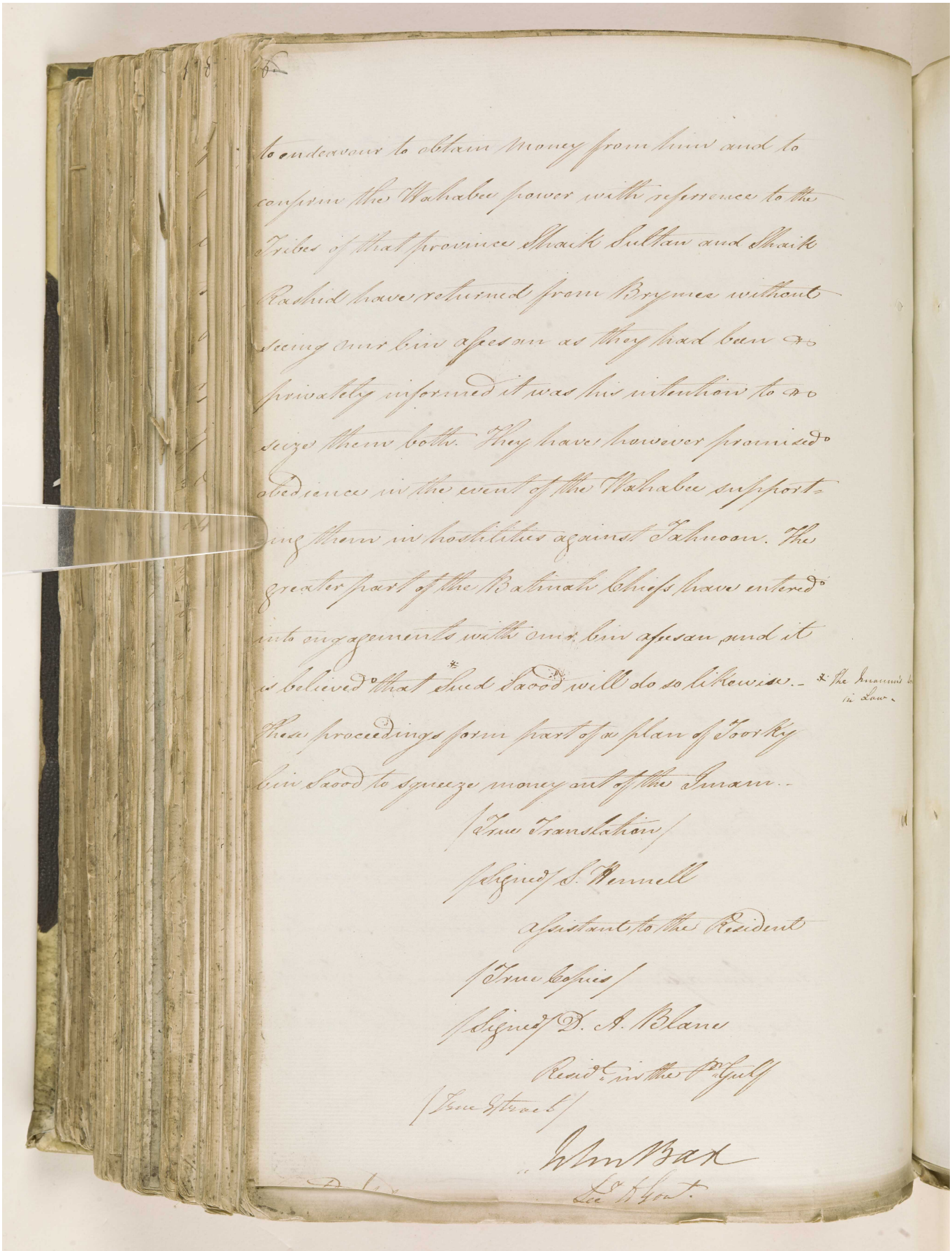
True Translation
Signed S. Bonnell
Assistant to the Resident

Extract of a letter from the acting agent at Muscat to the Resident in the Persian Gulf - Dated 28th Shuwal or 22nd March 1833.

7 days ago a Messenger arrived here bringing a Mare as a present from Emir Abeesan for the Imam. The object of this communication is to keep H. H. quiet and by professing to have marched into Oman for the purpose of assisting him against his enemies

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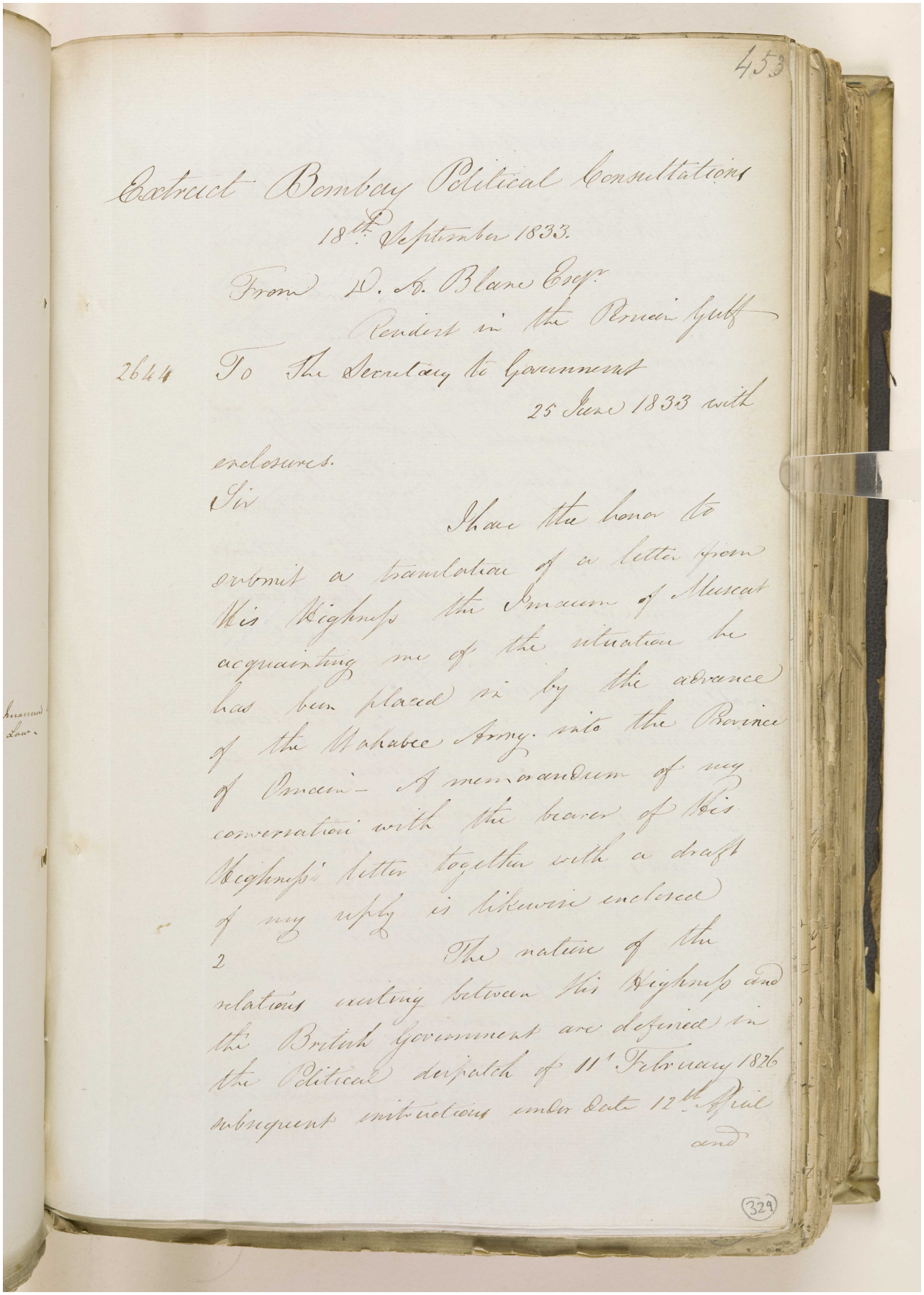
to endeavour to obtain Money from him and to
confirm the Wahabee power with reference to the
Tribes of that Province Shaik Sultan and Shaik
Rashid have returned from Brymee without
seeing Suid bin Ajeesan as they had been
privately informed it was his intention to
seize them both. They have however promised
obedience in the event of the Wahabee supporting
them in hostilities against Zahnoan. The
greater part of the Batinah Chiefs have entered
into engagements with Suid bin Ajeesan and it
is believed that * Suid Saood will do so likewise. * The Imaum's
in Law.
These proceedings form part of a plan of Toorky
bin Saood to squeeze money out of the Imaum.

/True Translation/
/Signed/ J. Bennell
Assistant to the Resident

/True Copies/
/Signed/ D. A. Blane
Resd. in the Persian Gulf

/True Extract/
Wm Bax
Lieut.

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Extract Bombay Political Consultations
18th September 1833.

From D. A. Blane Esqr
Resident in the Persian Gulf

2644 To The Secretary to Government
25 June 1833 with

enclosures.

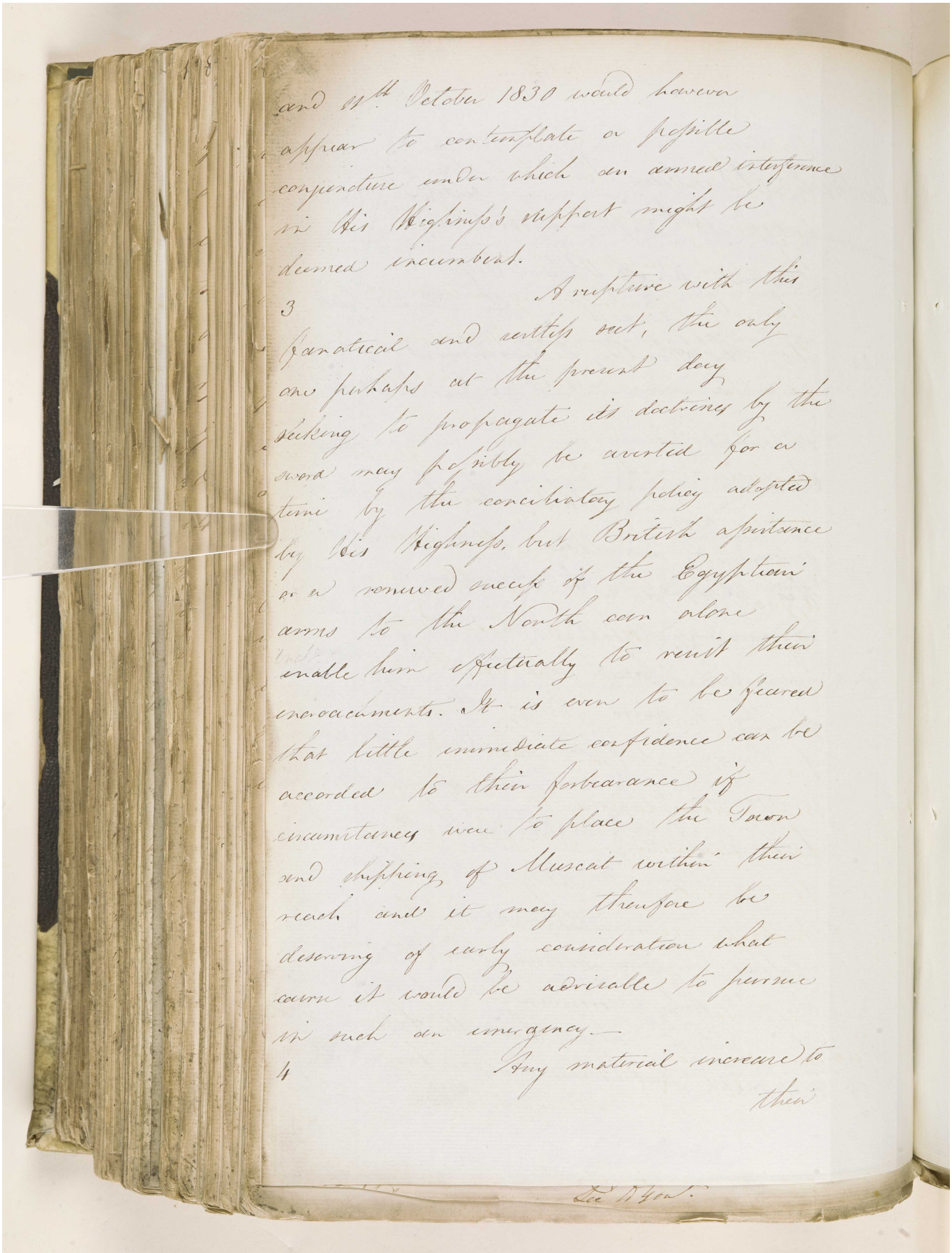
Sir

I have the honor to
submit a translation of a letter from
His Highness the Imaum of Muscat
acquainting me of the situation he
has been placed in by the advance
of the Wahabee Army into the Province
of Omain – A memorandum of my
conversation with the bearer of His
Highness' letter together with a draft
of my reply is likewise enclosed

2 The nature of the
relations existing between His Highness and
the British Government are defined in
the Political despatch of 11th February 1826
subsequent instructions under Date 12th April
and

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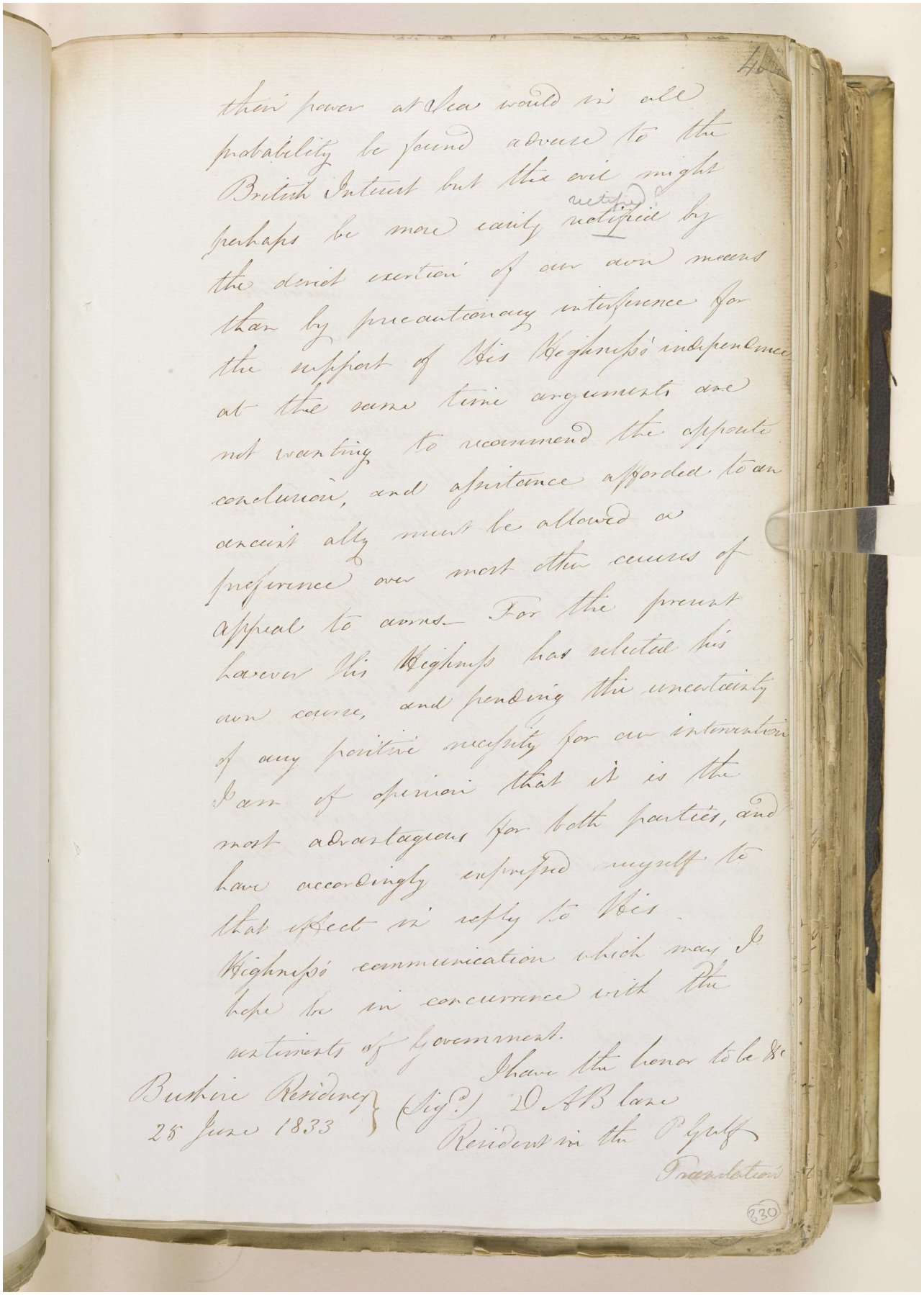


and 11th October 1830 would however appear to contemplate a possible conjuncture under which an armed interference in His Highness's support might be deemed incumbent.

3 A rupture with this fanatical and artful sect, the only one perhaps at the present day seeking to propagate its doctrines by the sword may possibly be averted for a time by the conciliatory policy adopted by His Highness, but British assistance or a removed succour of the Egyptian arms to the North can alone enable him effectually to resist their encroachments. It is even to be feared that little immediate confidence can be accorded to their forbearance if circumstances were to place the Town and shipping of Muscat within their reach and it may therefore be deserving of early consideration what course it would be advisable to pursue in such an emergency.—

4 Any material increase to their

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their power at Sea would in all probability be found adverse to the British Interest but this evil might perhaps be more easily notified by the direct exertion of our own means than by precautionary interference for the support of His Highness's independence at the same time arguments are not wanting to recommend the opposite conclusion, and assistance afforded to an ancient ally must be allowed a preference over most other means of appeal to arms. For the present however His Highness has selected his own course, and pending the uncertainty of any positive necessity for our intervention I am of opinion that it is the most advantageous for both parties, and have accordingly enjoined myself to that effect in reply to His Highness's communication which may I hope be in concurrence with the sentiments of Government.

I have the honor to be &c

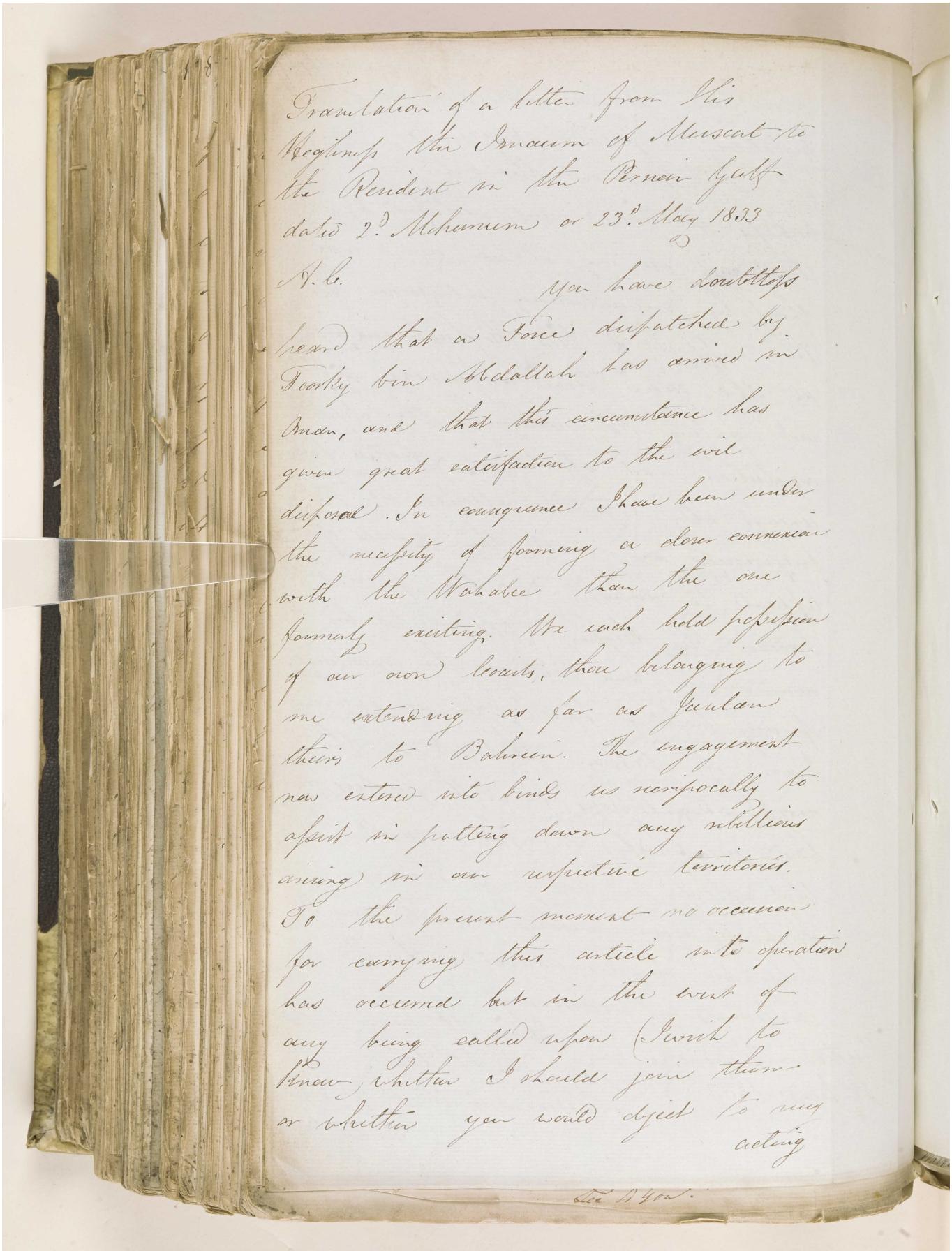
Bushire Residency
25 June 1833

(Sig.d) D. A. B Lane
Resident in the Persian Gulf

Translation

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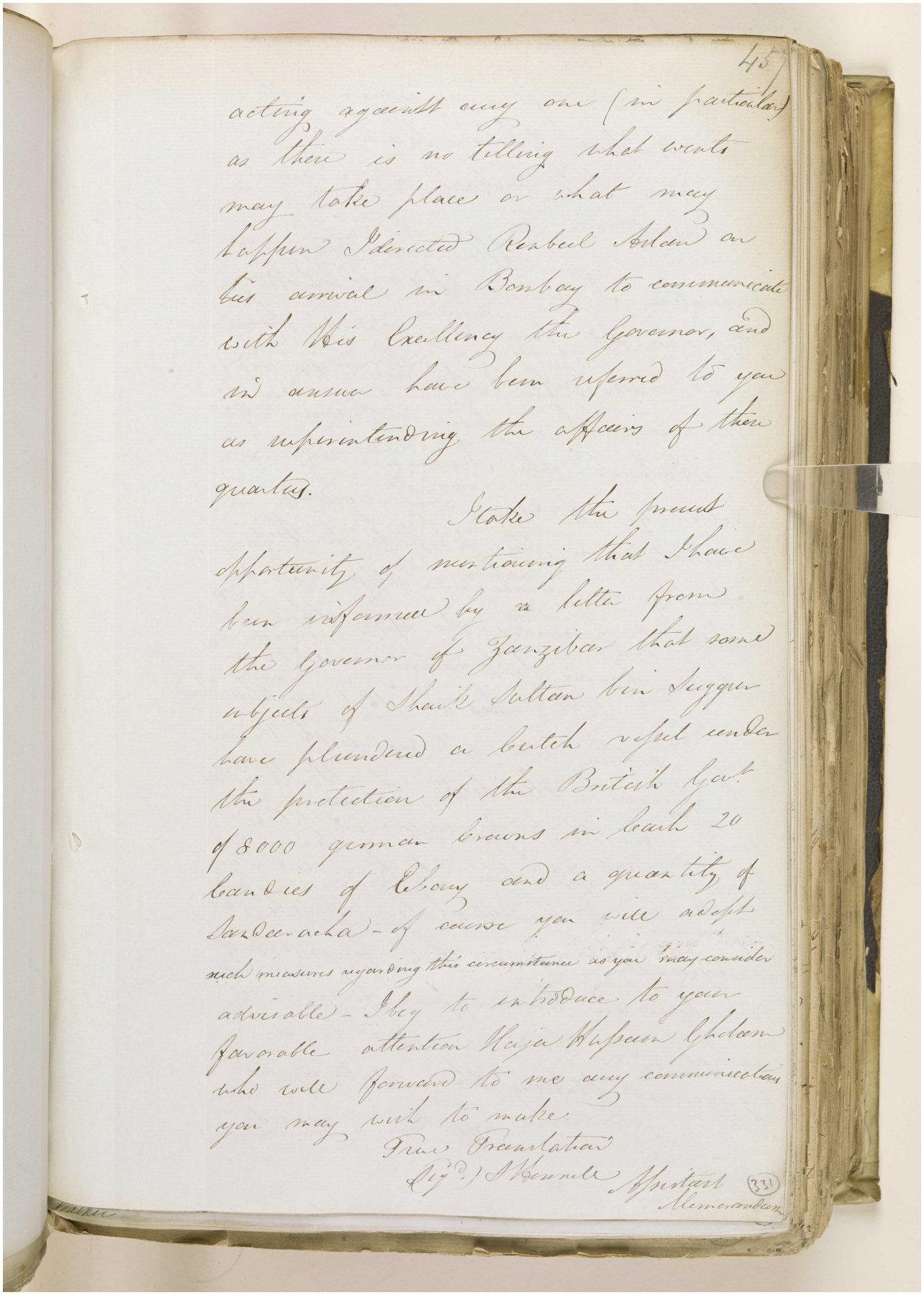
Translation of a letter from His Highness the Imaum of Muscat to the Resident in the Persian Gulf dated 2d. Mohurrum or 23d. May 1833

N. B.

You have doubtless heard that a Force dispatched by Soorby bin Abdallah has arrived in Oman, and that this circumstance has given great satisfaction to the evil disposed. In consequence I have been under the necessity of forming a closer connexion with the Wahabee than the one formerly existing. We each hold possession of our own Coasts, that belonging to me extending as far as Jaulan there to Bahreen. The engagement now entered into binds us reciprocally to assist in putting down any rebellions arising in our respective territories. To the present moment no occasion for carrying this article into operation has occurred but in the event of any being called upon I wish to know whether I should join them or whether you would direct to my acting

See Hon.

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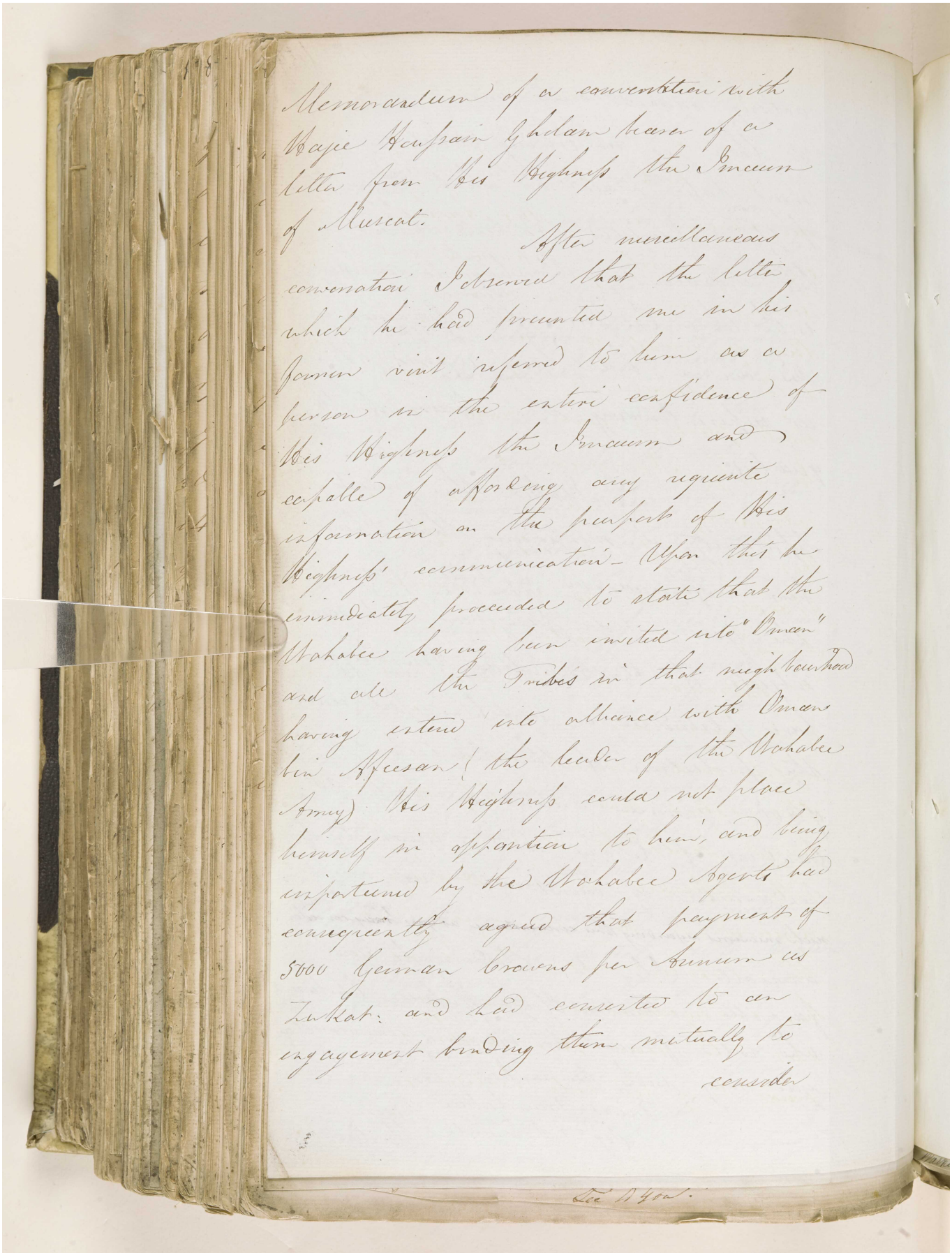
acting against any one (in particular)
as there is no telling what events
may take place or what may
happen I directed Rasul Aslam on
his arrival in Bombay to communicate
with His Excellency the Governor, and
in case have been referred to you
as superintending the affairs of their
quarter.

I take the present
opportunity of mentioning that I have
been informed by a letter from
the Governor of Zanzibar that some
subjects of Sheik Sultan bin Suggur
have plundered a Dutch vessel under
the protection of the British Govt
of 8000 german crowns in cash 20
candies of Ebony and a quantity of
Sandarach - of course you will adopt
such measures regarding this circumstance as you may consider
advisable - I beg to introduce to your
favorable attention Naja Hussain Ghulam
who will forward to me any communication
you may wish to make.

True Translation
Sgd/ J Bennett Assistant
Memorandum

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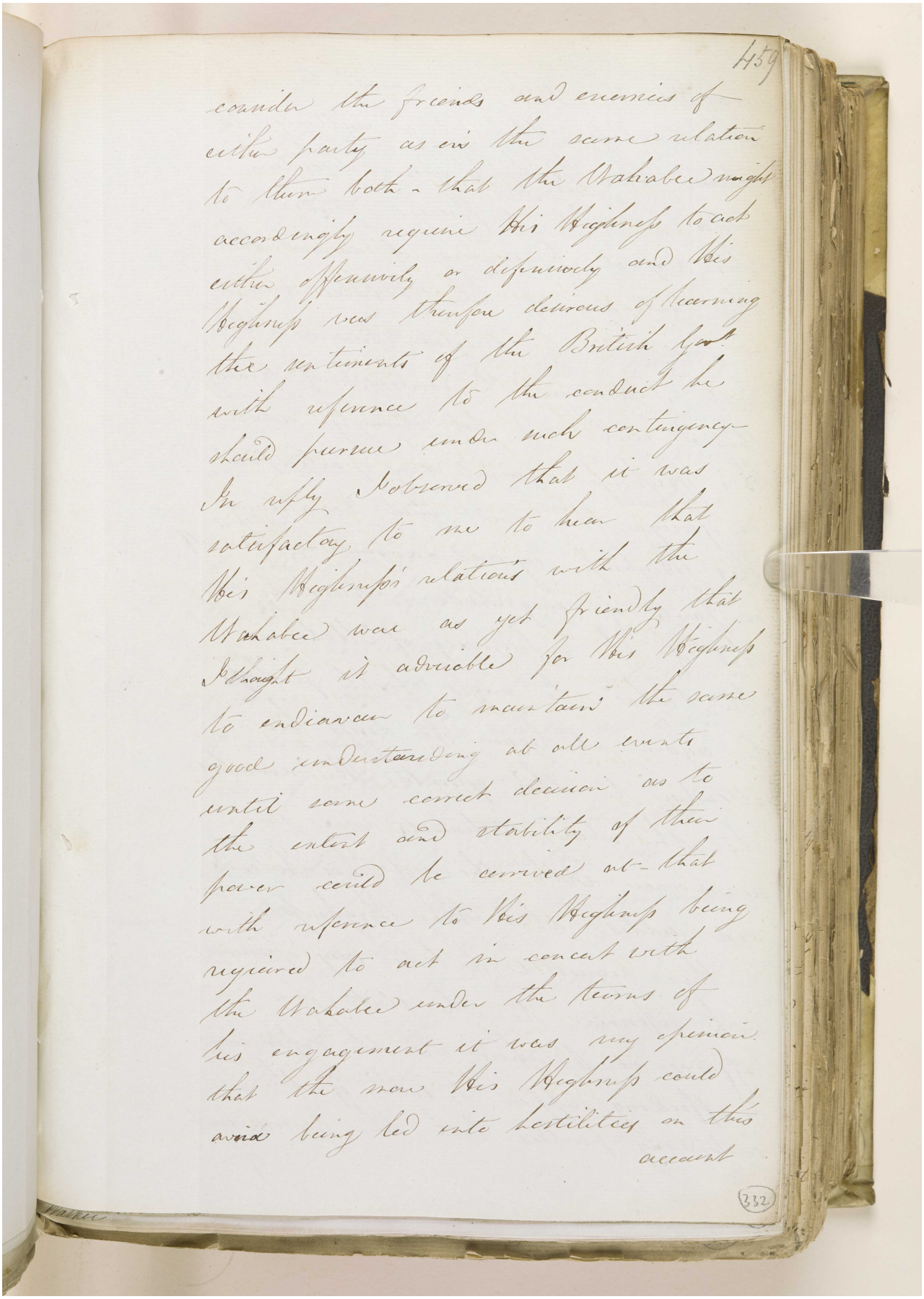


Memorandum of a conversation with Hajee Hassain Ghulam bearer of a letter from His Highness the Imaum of Muscat.

After mutual compliments Hajee observed that the letter which he had presented me in his former visit referred to him as a person in the entire confidence of His Highness the Imaum and capable of affording any requisite information on the purport of His Highness' communication. Upon this he immediately proceeded to state that the Wahabee having been invited into Oman and all the Tribes in that neighbourhood having entered into alliance with Oman bin Afeesan (the leader of the Wahabee Army) His Highness could not place himself in opposition to him, and being importuned by the Wahabee Agents had consequently agreed that payment of 5000 German Crowns per Annum as Zukat: and had entered to an engagement binding them mutually to consider

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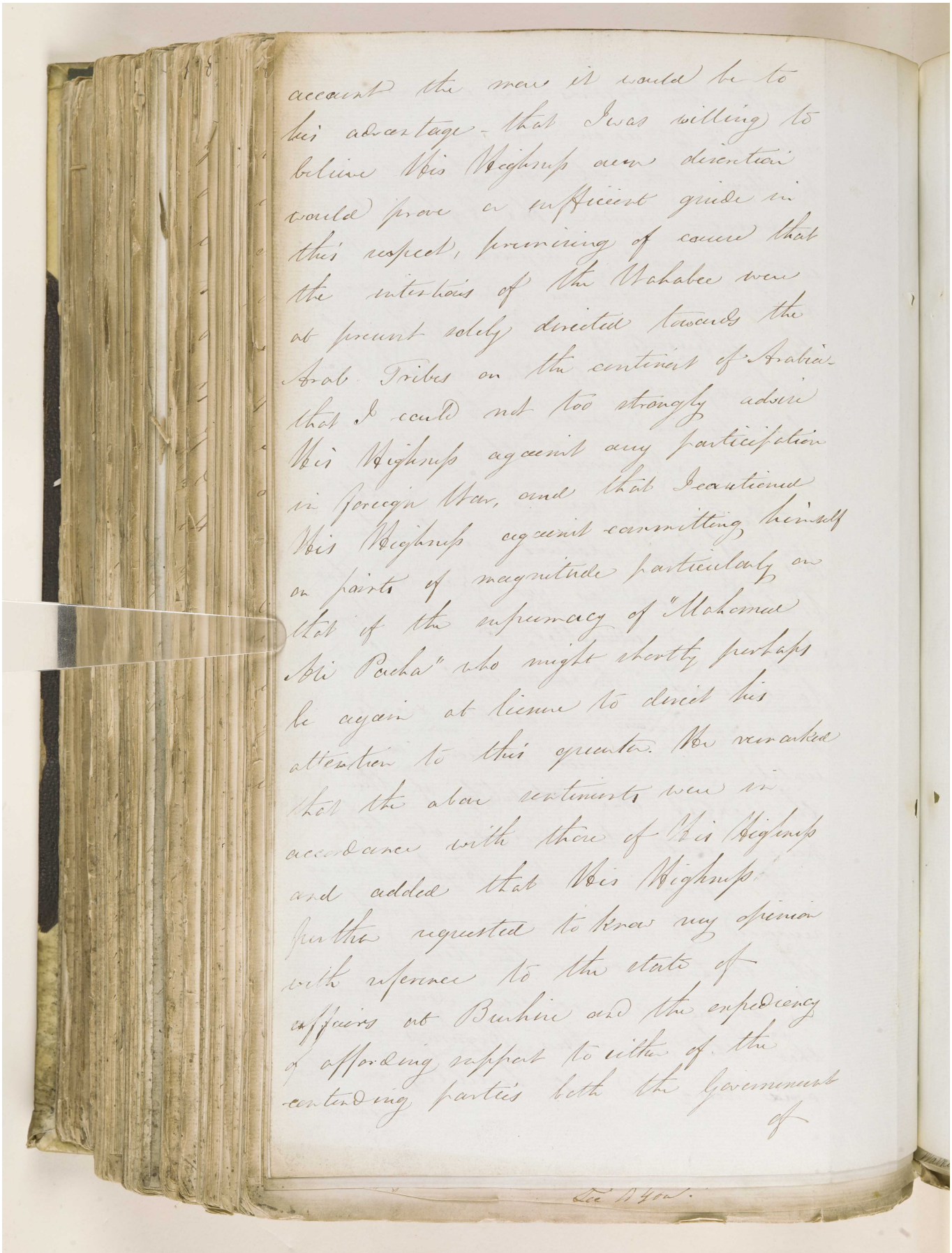


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consider the friends and enemies of either party as on the same relation to them both - that the Wahabee might accordingly require His Highness to act either offensively or defensively and His Highness was therefore desirous of learning the sentiments of the British Govt with reference to the conduct he should pursue under such contingency In reply I observed that it was satisfactory to me to hear that His Highness' relations with the Wahabee were as yet friendly that I thought it advisable for His Highness to endeavour to maintain the same good understanding at all events until some correct decision as to the extent and stability of their power could be arrived at - that with reference to His Highness being required to act in concert with the Wahabee under the terms of his engagement it was my opinion that the more His Highness could avoid being led into hostilities on this account

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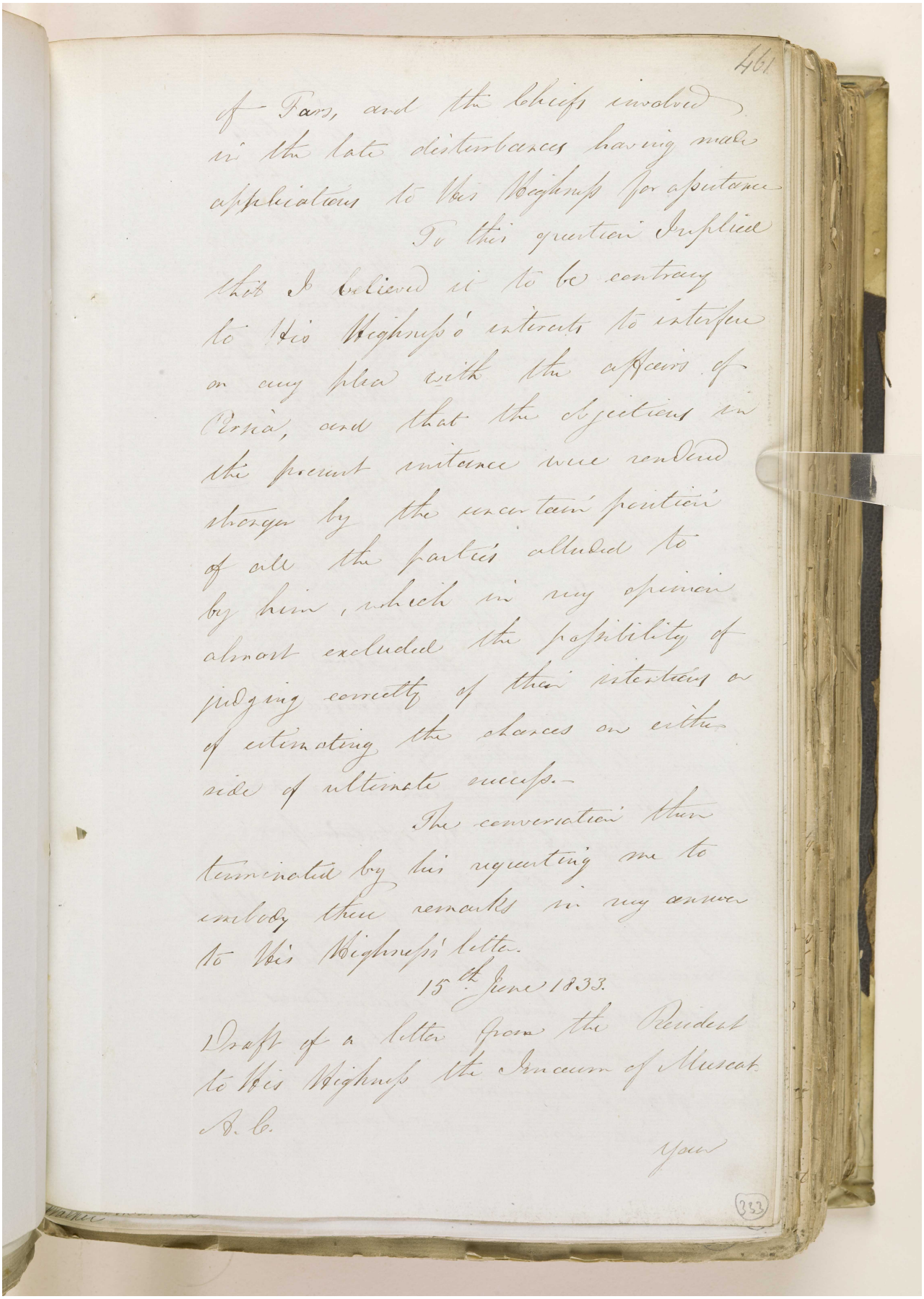
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account the more it would be to his advantage - that I was willing to believe His Highness own discretion would prove a sufficient guide in this respect, perceiving of course that the intentions of the Wahabee were at present solely directed towards the Arab Tribes on the continent of Arabia - that I could not too strongly advise His Highness against any participation in foreign War, and that I cautioned His Highness against committing himself on points of magnitude particularly on that of the supremacy of "Mohomed Ali Pacha" who might shortly perhaps be again at liberty to direct his attention to this quarter. He remarked that the above sentiments were in accordance with those of His Highness and added that His Highness further requested to know my opinion with reference to the state of affairs at Bushire and the expediency of affording support to either of the contending parties both the Government of

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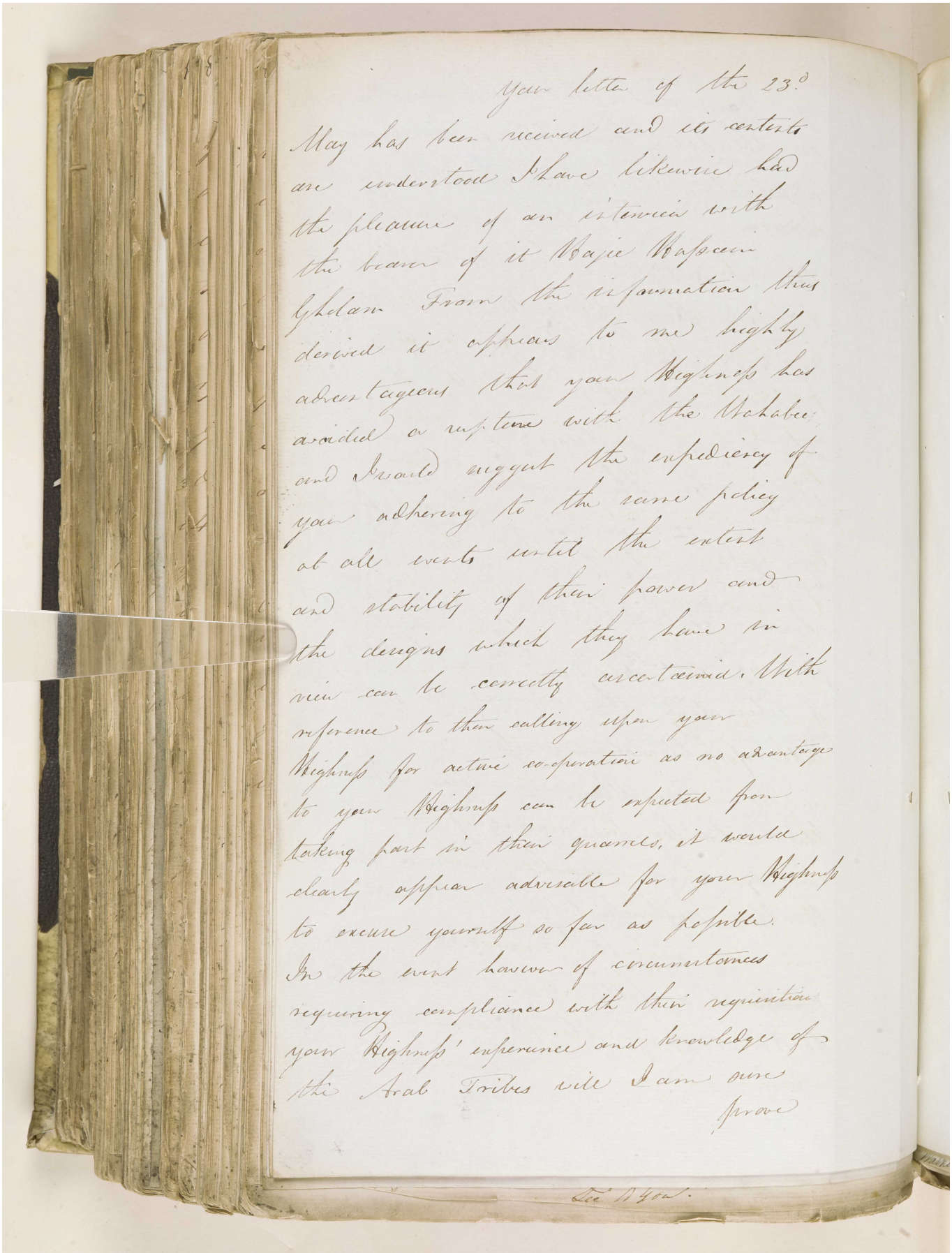


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of Fars, and the Chiefs involved
in the late disturbances having made
applications to His Highness for assistance
To this question I replied
that I believed it to be contrary
to His Highness's interests to interfere
on any plea with the affairs of
Persia, and that the Agitations in
the present instance were rendered
stronger by the uncertain position
of all the parties alluded to
by him, which in my opinion
almost excluded the possibility of
judging correctly of their intentions or
of estimating the chances on either
side of ultimate success.
The conversation then
terminated by his requesting me to
embody these remarks in my answer
to His Highness's letter.
15th June 1833.
Draft of a letter from the Resident
to His Highness the Imaum of Muscat
&c. &c.
You

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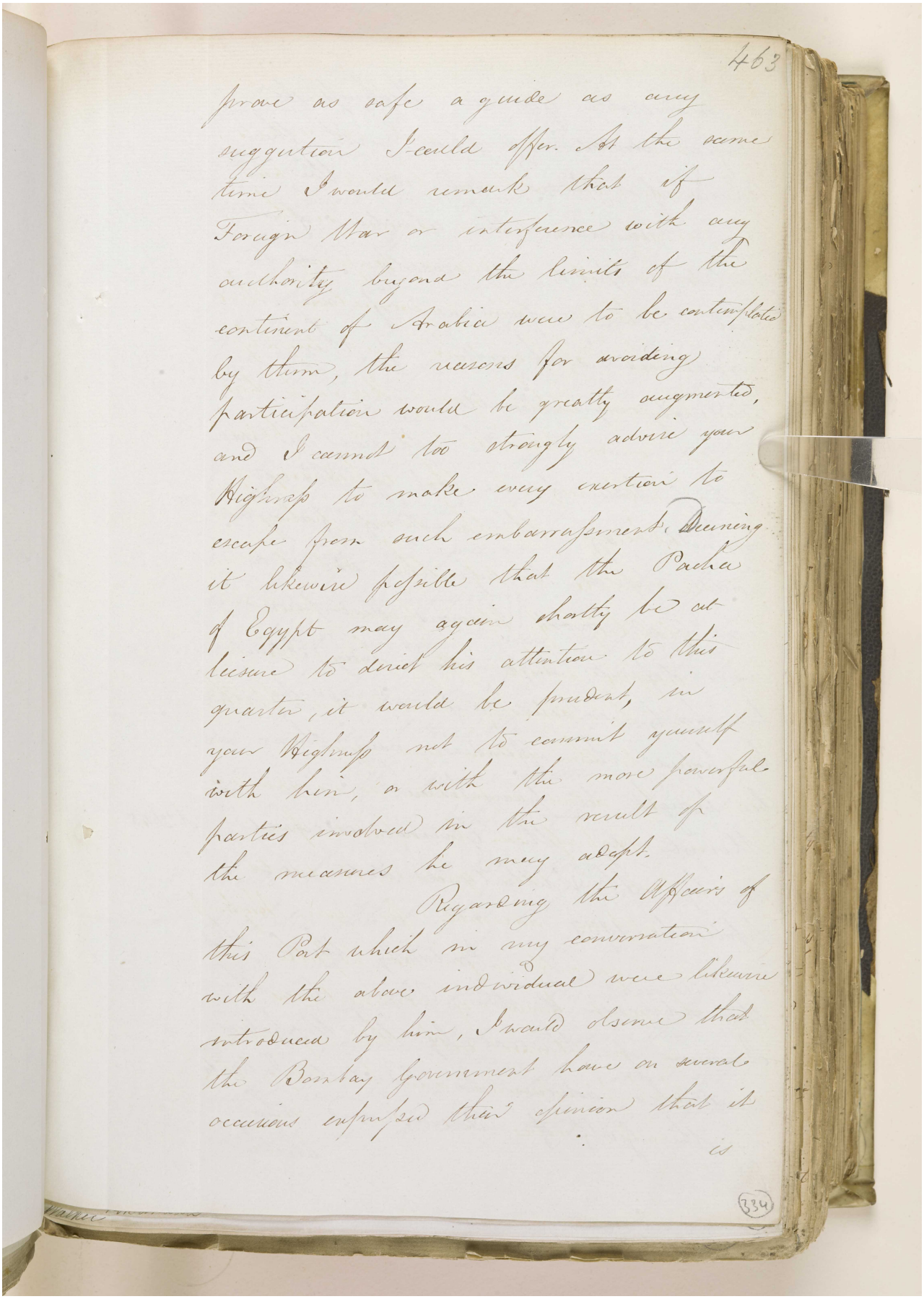
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your letter of the 23d
May has been received and its contents
are understood I have likewise had
the pleasure of an interview with
the bearer of it Hajee Hassein
Ghelan From the information thus
derived it appears to me highly
advantageous that your Highness has
avoided a rupture with the Wahabee
and I would suggest the expediency of
your adhering to the same policy
at all events until the extent
and stability of their power and
the designs which they have in
view can be correctly ascertained With
reference to them calling upon your
Highness for active co-operation as no advantage
to your Highness can be expected from
taking part in their quarrels, it would
clearly appear advisable for your Highness
to secure yourself so far as possible
In the event however of circumstances
requiring compliance with their requisition
your Highness' experience and knowledge of
the Arab Tribes will I am sure
prove

See Page

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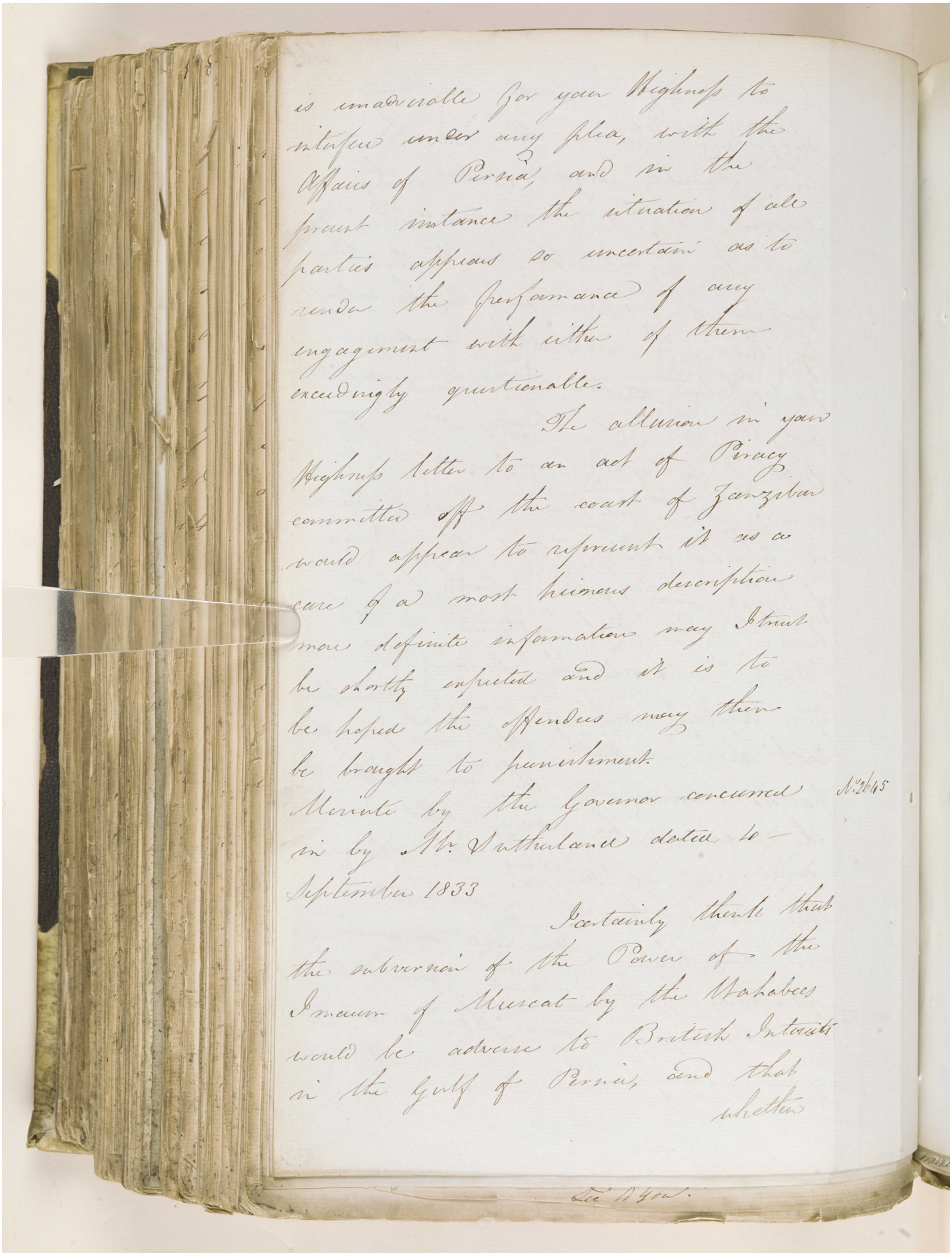


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prove as safe a guide as any
suggestion I could offer. At the same
time I would remark that if
Foreign War or interference with any
authority beyond the limits of the
continent of Arabia were to be contemplated
by them, the reasons for avoiding
participation would be greatly augmented,
and I cannot too strongly advise your
Highness to make every exertion to
escape from such embarrassment. Deeming
it likewise possible that the Pasha
of Egypt may again shortly be at
leisure to direct his attention to this
quarter, it would be prudent, in
your Highness not to commit yourself
with him, or with the more powerful
parties involved in the result of
the measures he may adopt.

Regarding the affairs of
this Port which in any conversation
with the above individual were likewise
introduced by him, I would observe that
the Bombay Government have on several
occasions expressed their opinion that it
is

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is undesirable for your Highness to interfere under any plea, with the Affairs of Persia, and in the present instance the situation of all parties appears so uncertain as to render the performance of any engagement with either of them exceedingly questionable.

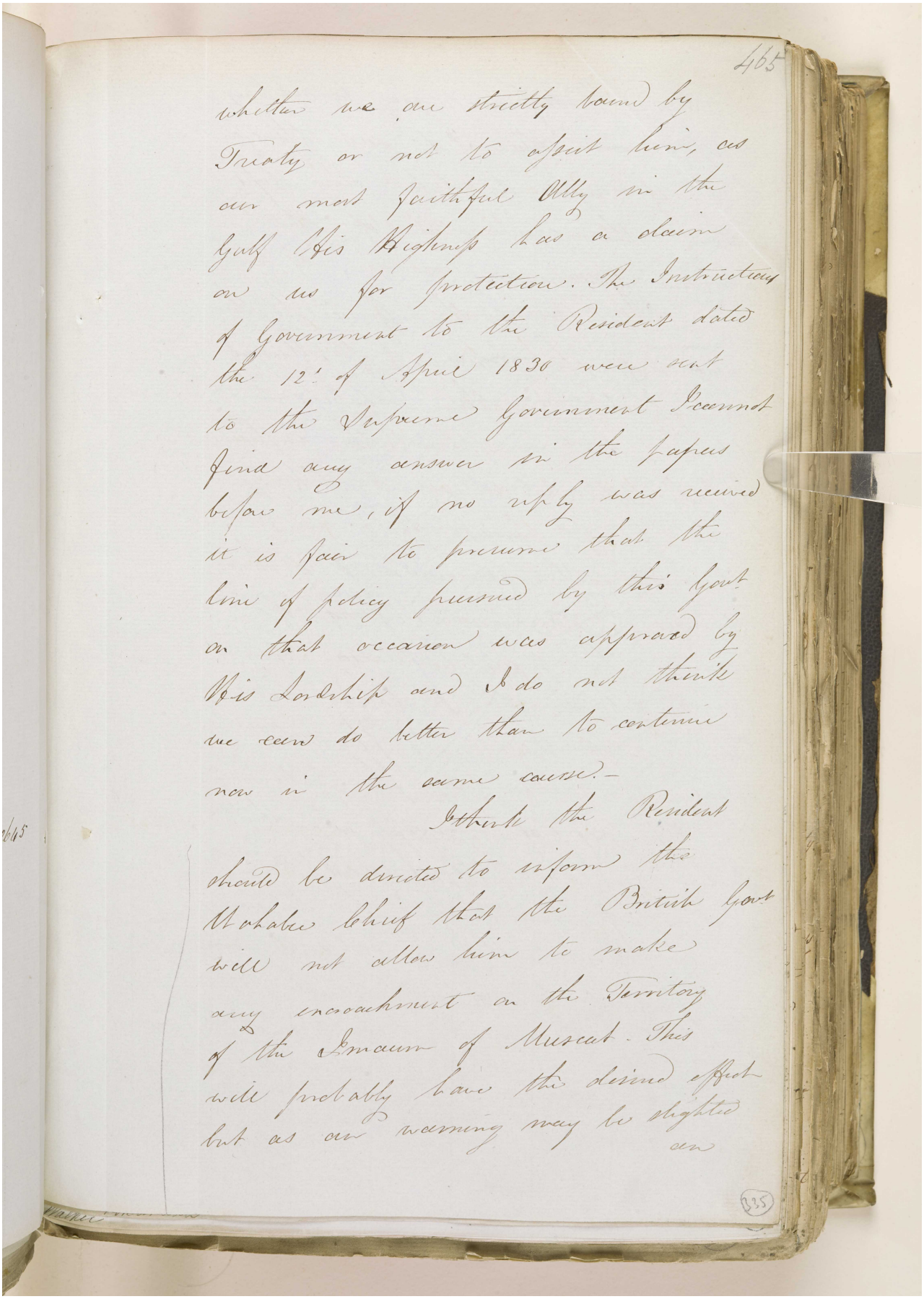
The allusion in your Highness letter to an act of Piracy committed off the coast of Zanzibar would appear to represent it as a case of a most heinous description more definite information may however be shortly expected and it is to be hoped the offenders may then be brought to punishment.

Minute by the Governor concurred in by Mr Rutherfurd dated 10 September 1833

I certainly think that the subversion of the Power of the Imaum of Muscat by the Wahabees would be adverse to British Interests in the Gulf of Persia, and that whether

See Page

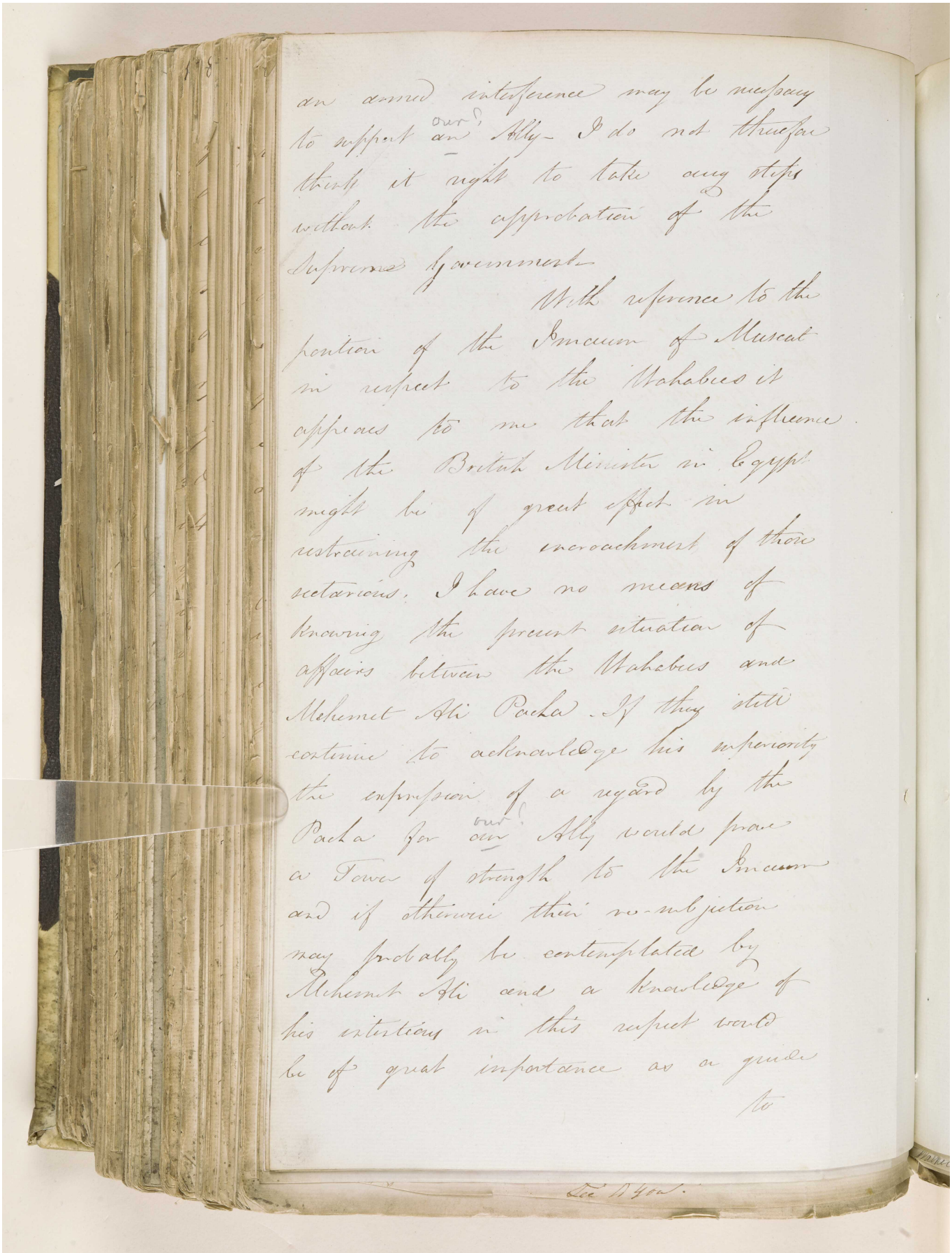
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whether we are strictly bound by
Treaty or not to assist him, as
our most faithful Ally in the
Gulf His Highness has a claim
on us for protection. The Instructions
of Government to the Resident dated
the 12th of April 1830 were sent
to the Supreme Government I cannot
find any answer in the papers
before me, if no reply was received
it is fair to presume that the
line of policy pursued by this Govt
on that occasion was approved by
His Lordship and I do not think
we could do better than to continue
now in the same course.—

I think the Resident
should be directed to inform the
Mahabee Chief that the British Govt
will not allow him to make
any encroachment on the Territory
of the Imaum of Muscat. This
will probably have the desired effect
but as our warning may be slighted
on

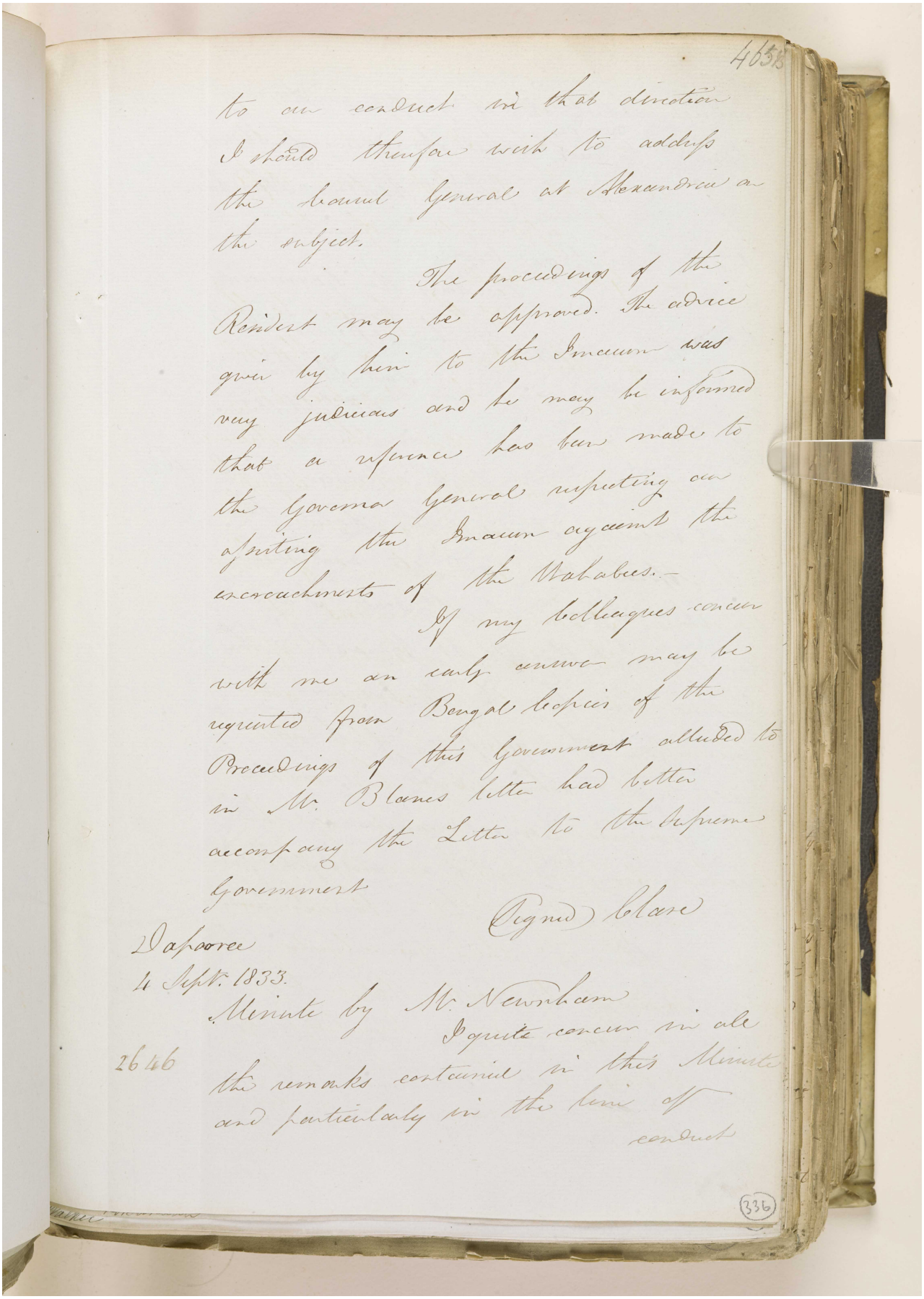
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an armed interference may be necessary to support our Ally - I do not therefore think it right to take any steps without the approbation of the Supreme Government

With reference to the position of the Imaum of Muscat in respect to the Wahabees it appears to me that the influence of the British Minister in Egypt might be of great effect in restraining the encroachment of those sectarians. I have no means of knowing the present situation of affairs between the Wahabees and Mehemet Ali Pacha. If they still continue to acknowledge his superiority the expression of a regard by the Pacha for our Ally would prove a Tower of strength to the Imaum and if otherwise their re-subjection may probably be contemplated by Mehemet Ali and a knowledge of his intentions in this respect would be of great importance as a guide to

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to our conduct in that direction
I should therefore wish to address
the Board General at Alexandria on
the subject.

The proceedings of the
Resident may be approved. The advice
given by him to the Imaum was
very judicious and he may be informed
that a reference has been made to
the Governor General respecting our
uniting the Imaum against the
encroachments of the Wahabees.—

If my Colleagues concur
with me an early answer may be
requested from Bengal respecting the
Proceedings of this Government alluded to
in Mr. Blanes letter had better
accompany the Letter to the Supreme
Government

(Signed) Clare

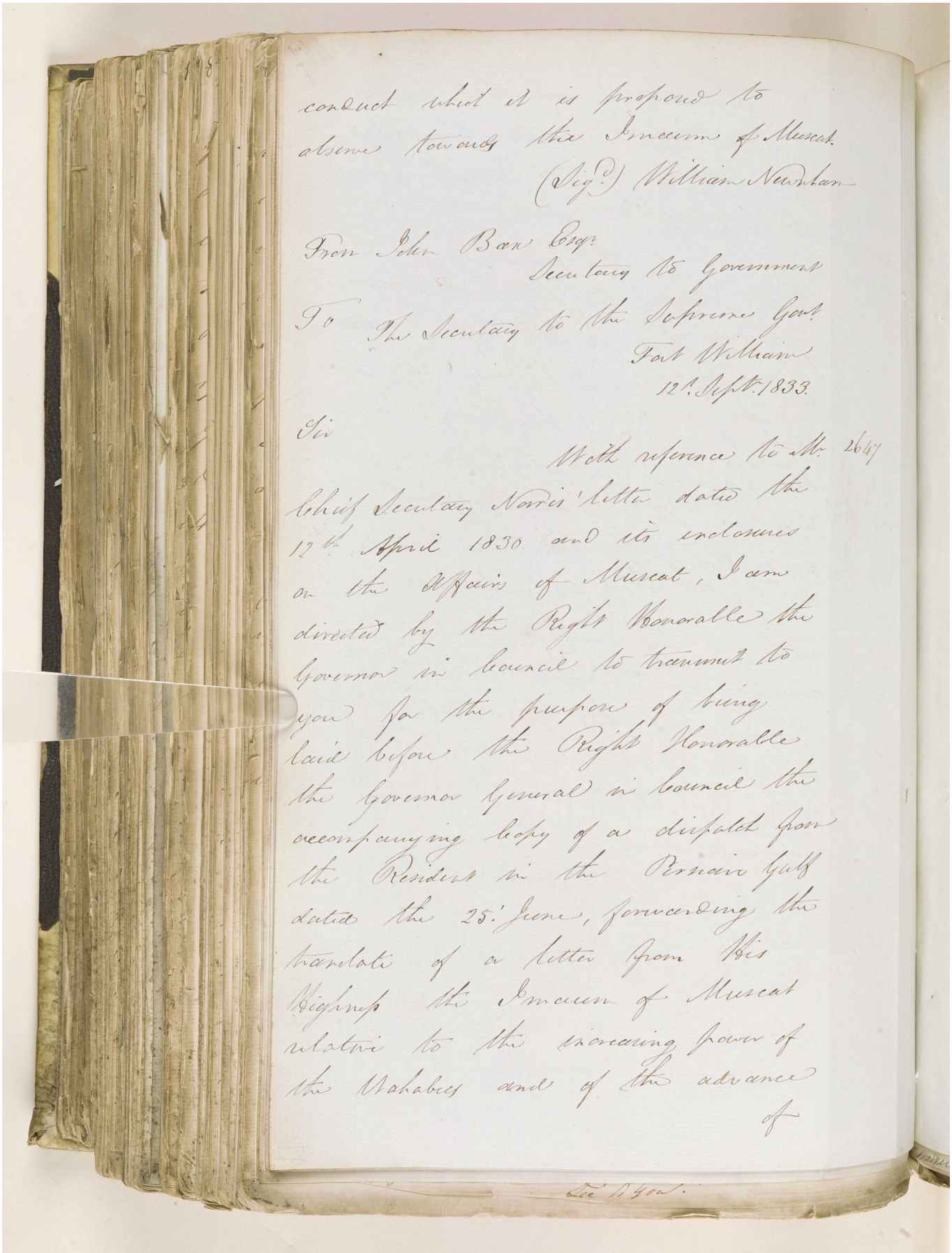
Daporee
4 Sept. 1833.

Minute by Mr. Newnham

I quite concur in all
the remarks contained in this Minute
and particularly in the line of
conduct

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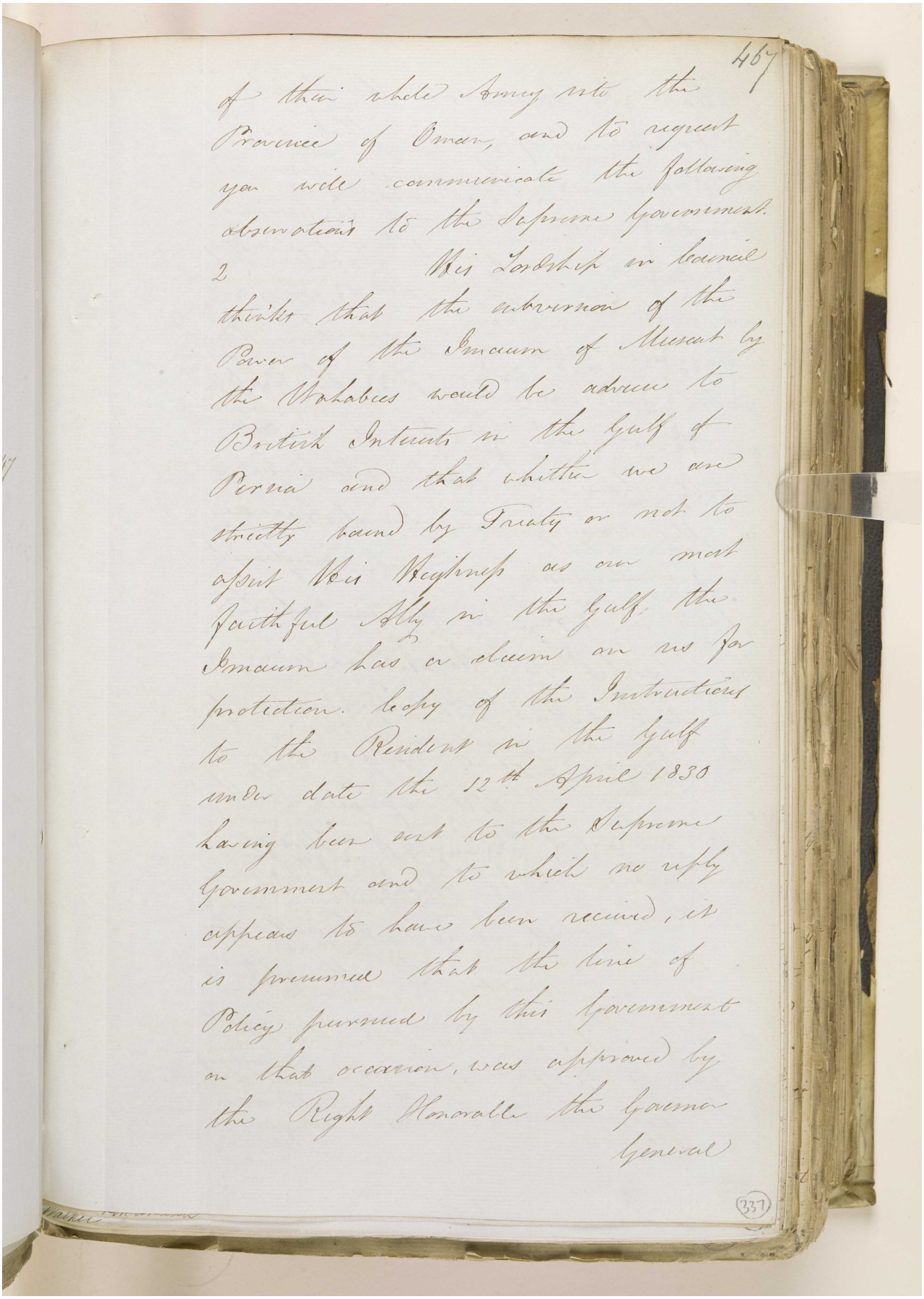
conduct which it is proposed to
observe towards the Imaum of Muscat.
(Sig.d) William Newnham

From John Bax Esqr.
Secretary to Government
To The Secretary to the Supreme Govt.
Fort William
12th. Septr. 1833.

Sir

With reference to Mr. 2647
Chief Secretary Norris's letter dated the
17th April 1830 and its enclosures
on the Affairs of Muscat, I am
directed by the Right Honorable the
Governor in Council to transmit to
you for the purpose of being
laid before the Right Honorable
the Governor General in Council the
accompanying copy of a dispatch from
the Resident in the Persian Gulf
dated the 25th June, forwarding the
translation of a letter from His
Highness the Imaum of Muscat
relative to the increasing power of
the Wahabees and of the advance
of

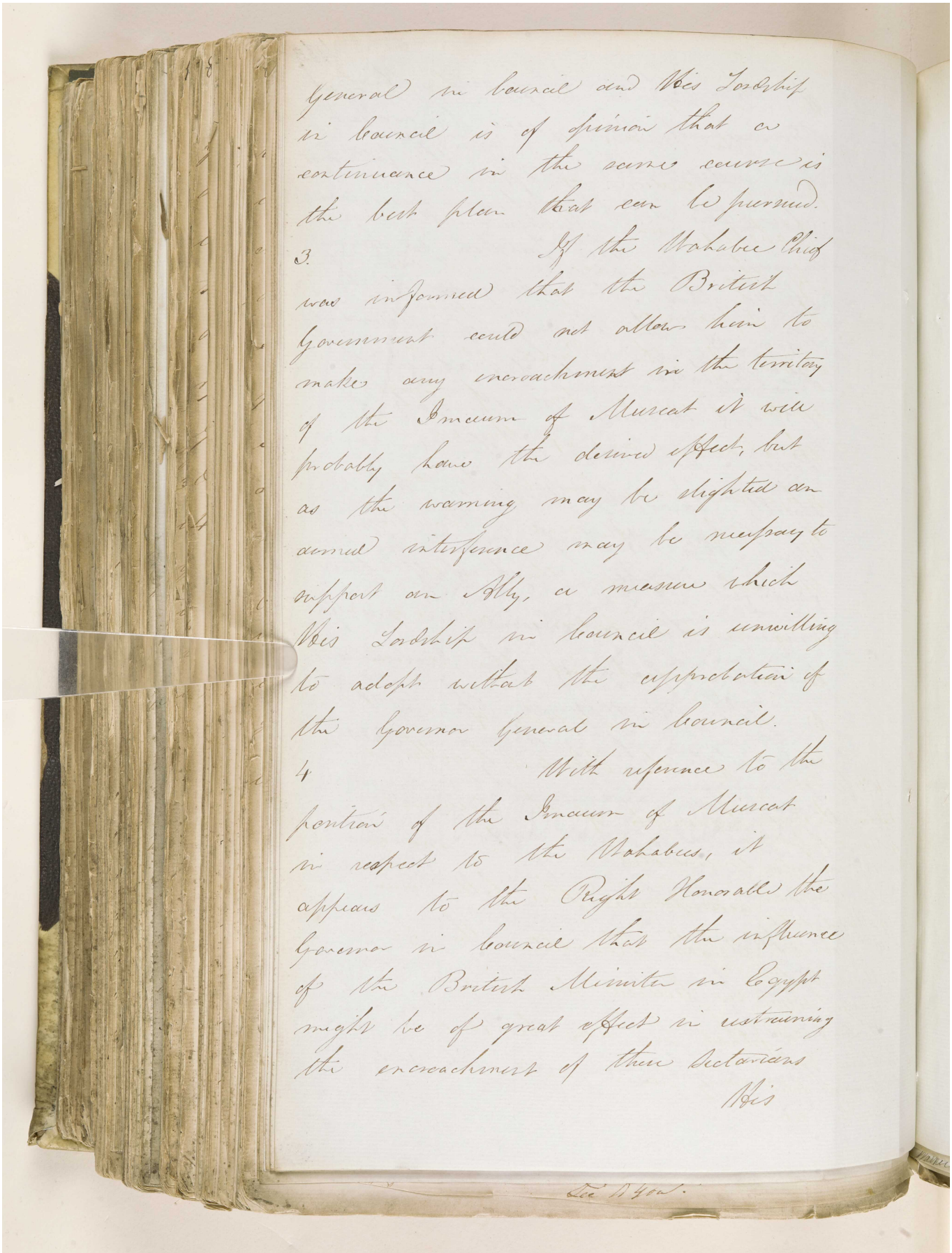
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of their whole Army into the Province of Oman, and to request you will communicate the following observations to the Supreme Government.

2 His Lordship in Council thinks that the subversion of the Power of the Imaum of Muscat by the Wahabees would be adverse to British Interests in the Gulf of Persia and that whether we are strictly bound by Treaty or not to assist His Highness as our most faithful Ally in the Gulf, the Imaum has a claim on us for protection. A copy of the Instructions to the Resident in the Gulf under date the 12th April 1830 having been sent to the Supreme Government and to which no reply appears to have been received, it is presumed that the line of Policy pursued by this Government on that occasion, was approved by the Right Honorable the Governor General

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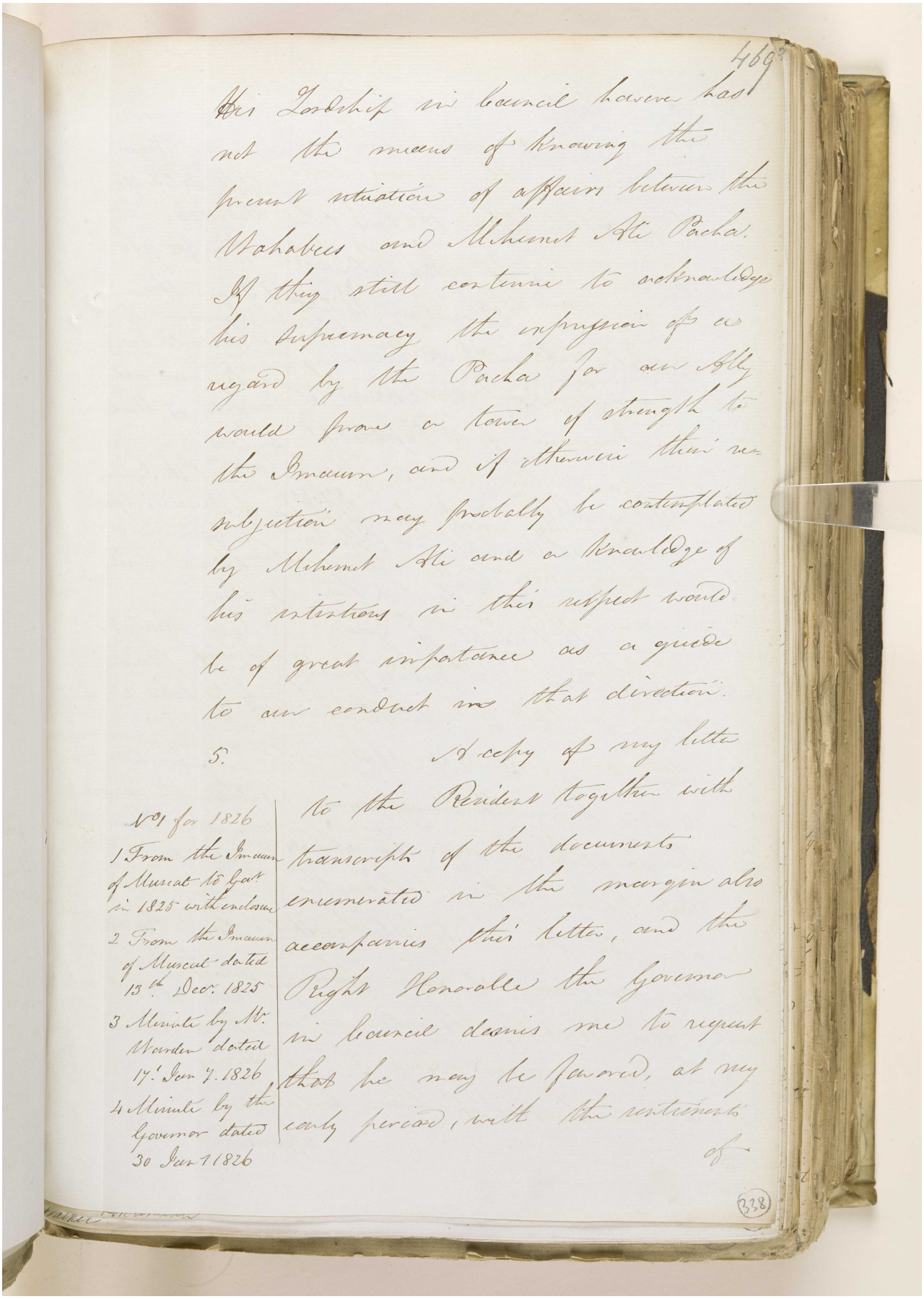
General in Council and His Lordship in Council is of opinion that a continuance in the same course is the best plan that can be pursued.

3. If the Wahabee Chief was informed that the British Government could not allow him to make any encroachment in the territory of the Imaum of Muscat it will probably have the desired effect; but as the warning may be slighted an armed interference may be necessary to support an Ally, a measure which His Lordship in Council is unwilling to adopt without the approbation of the Governor General in Council.

4 With reference to the position of the Imaum of Muscat in respect to the Wahabees, it appears to the Right Honorable the Governor in Council that the influence of the British Minister in Egypt might be of great effect in restraining the encroachments of these Sectarians

His

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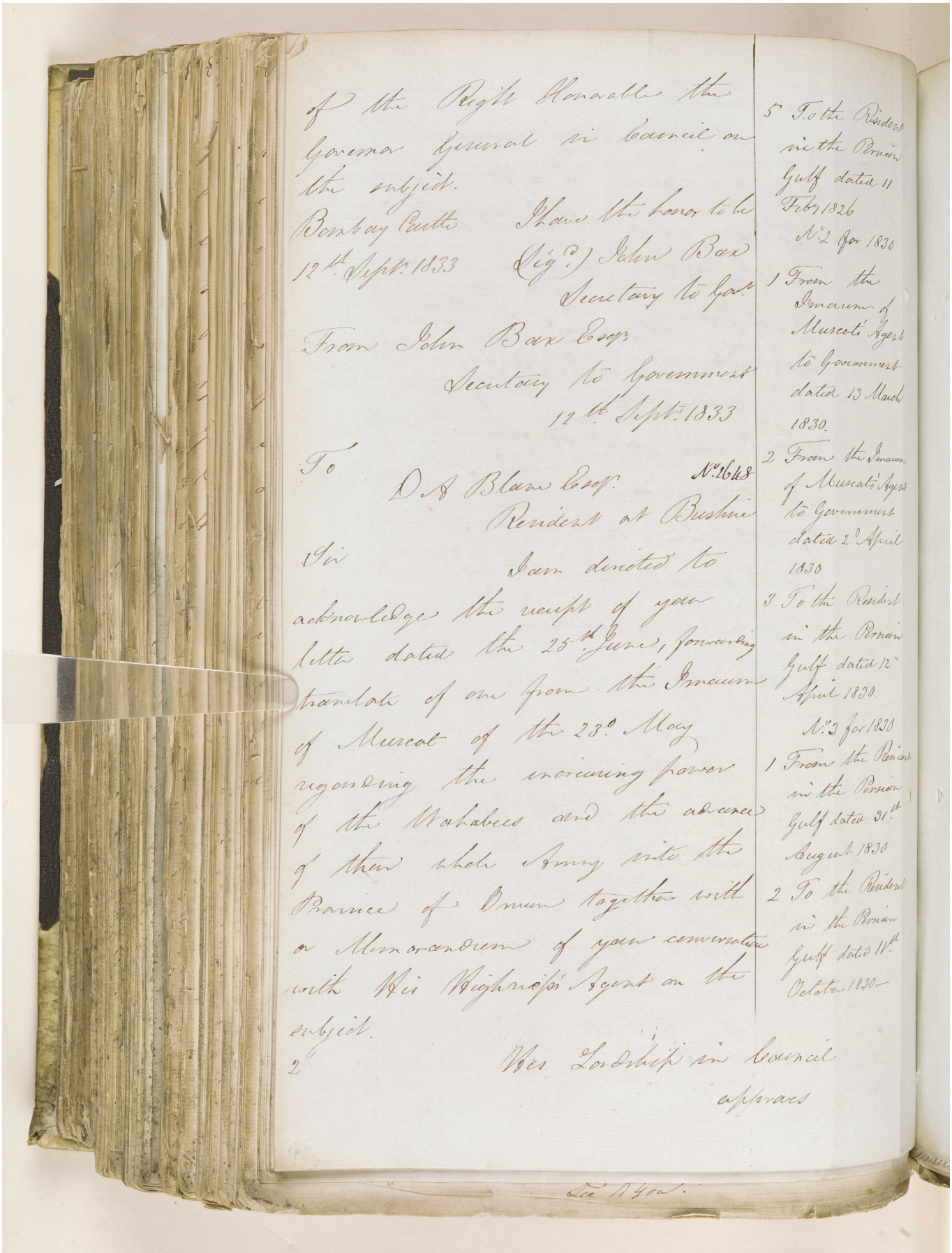
His Lordship in Council however has not the means of knowing the present situation of affairs between the Wahabees and Mehemet Ali Pacha. If they still continue to acknowledge his supremacy the expression of regard by the Pacha for our Ally would prove a tower of strength to the Imaum, and if otherwise their reluctance may probably be contemplated by Mehemet Ali and a knowledge of his intentions in this respect would be of great importance as a guide to our conduct in that direction.

5. A copy of my letter to the Resident together with transcripts of the documents enumerated in the margin also accompanies this letter, and the Right Honorable the Governor in Council desires me to request that he may be favored, at my early period, with the sentiments of

No 1 for 1826
1 From the Imaum of Muscat to Govt. in 1825 with enclosure
2 From the Imaum of Muscat dated 13th Decr. 1825
3 Minute by Mr. Warden dated 17th Jan 7. 1826
4 Minute by the Governor dated 30 Jan 1826

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of the Right Honorable the Governor General in Council on the subject.

Bombay Castle 12th Sept. 1833

I have the honor to be (Sig.d) John Bax Secretary to Govt.

From John Bax Esqr. Secretary to Government 12th Sept. 1833

To D.A Blane Esqr. Resident at Bushire

No. 2648

Sir

I am directed to acknowledge the receipt of your letter dated the 25th June, forwarding translate of one from the Imaum of Muscat of the 23d May regarding the intended passage of the Wahabees and the advance of their whole Army into the Province of Oman together with a Memorandum of your conversation with His Highness's Agent on the subject.

2 Yes Lordship in Council approves

5 To the Resident in the Persian Gulf dated 11 Feby 1826 No. 2 for 1830

1 From the Imaum of Muscat Agent to Government dated 13 March 1830

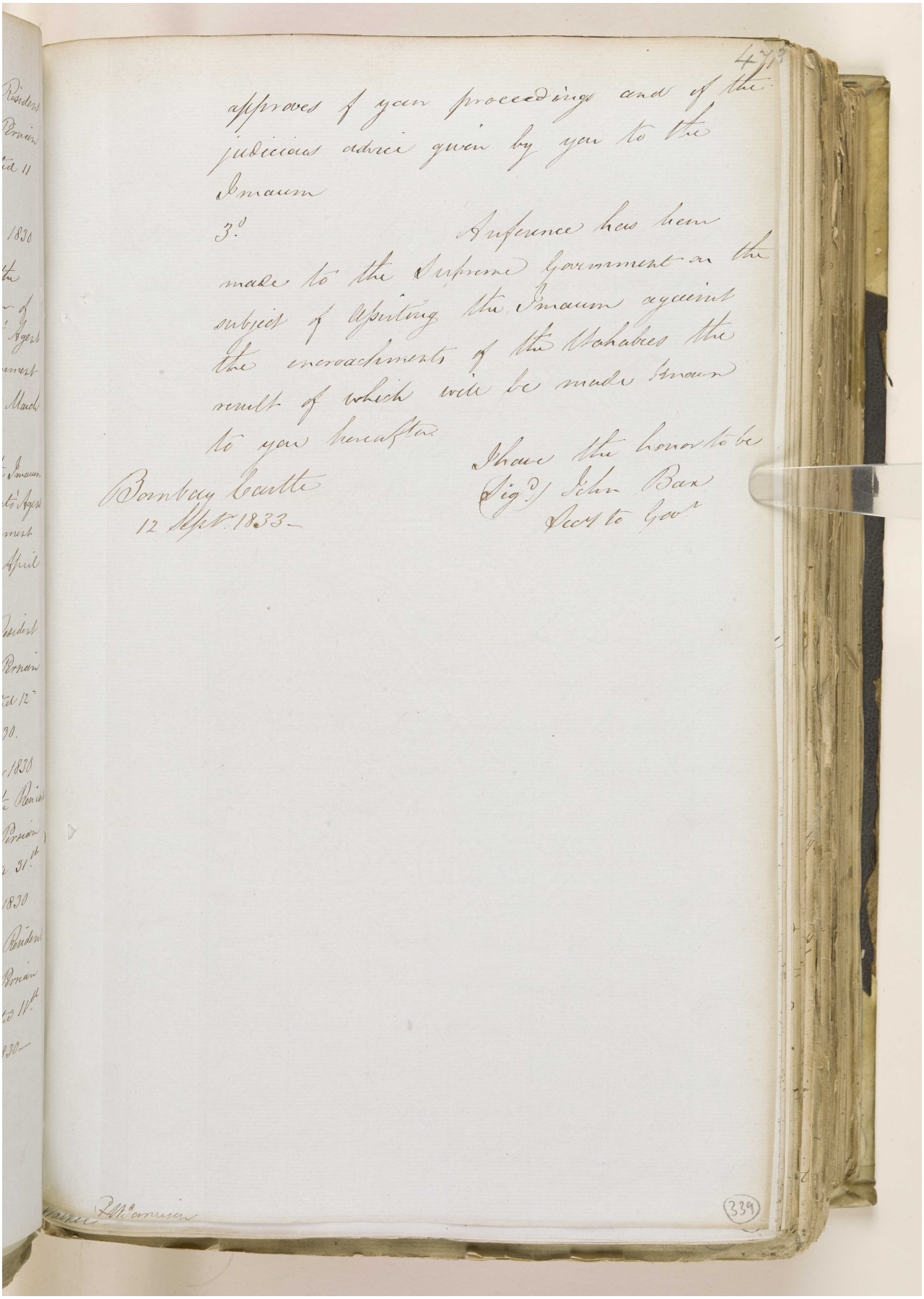
2 From the Imaum of Muscat Agent to Government dated 2d April 1830

3 To the Resident in the Persian Gulf dated 12th April 1830. No. 3 for 1830

1 From the Resident in the Persian Gulf dated 31st August 1830

2 To the Resident in the Persian Gulf dated 11th October 1830

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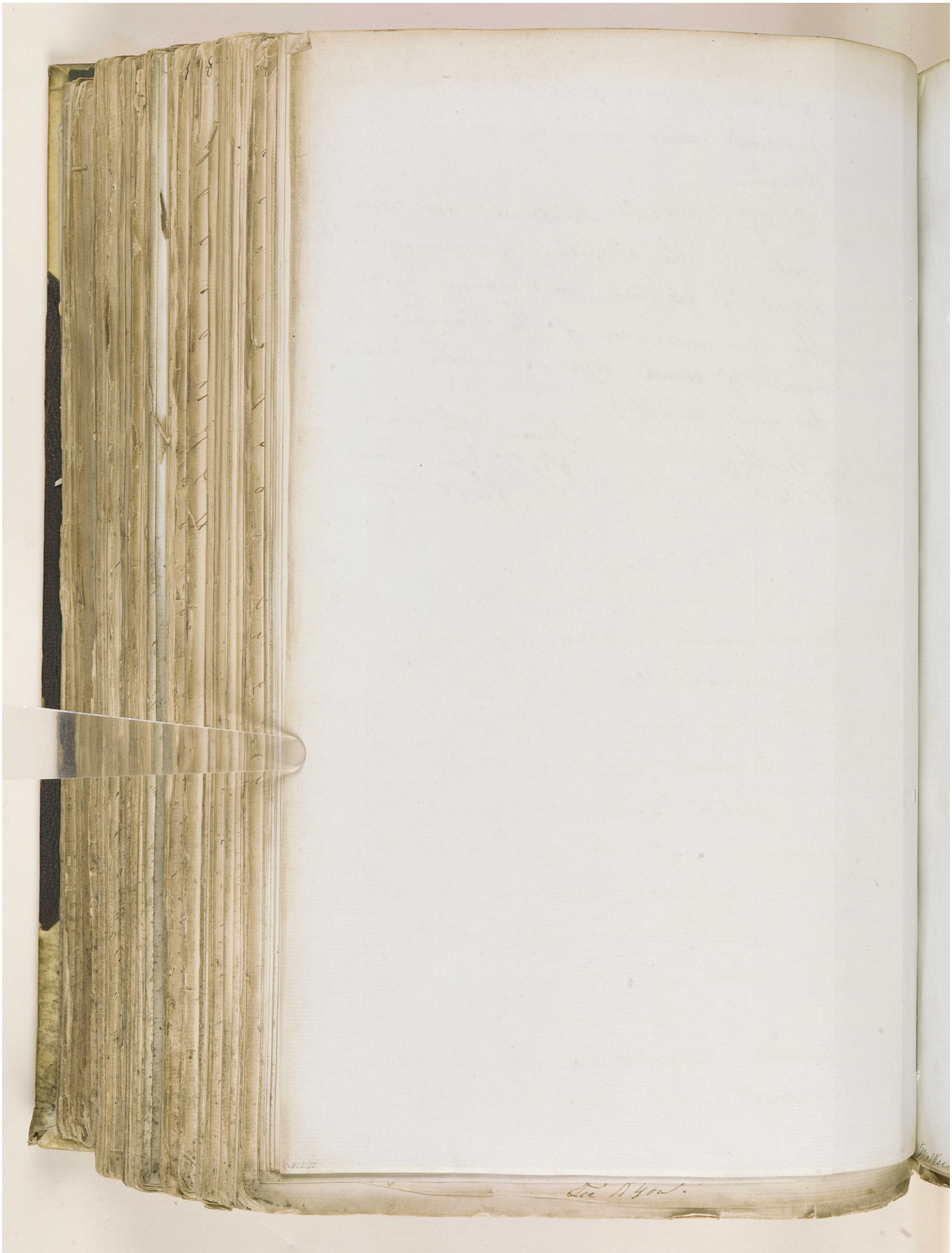
approves of your proceedings and of the judicious advice given by you to the Imaum

3.° Reference has been made to the Supreme Government on the subject of uniting the Imaum against the encroachments of the Wahabees the result of which will be made known to you hereafter

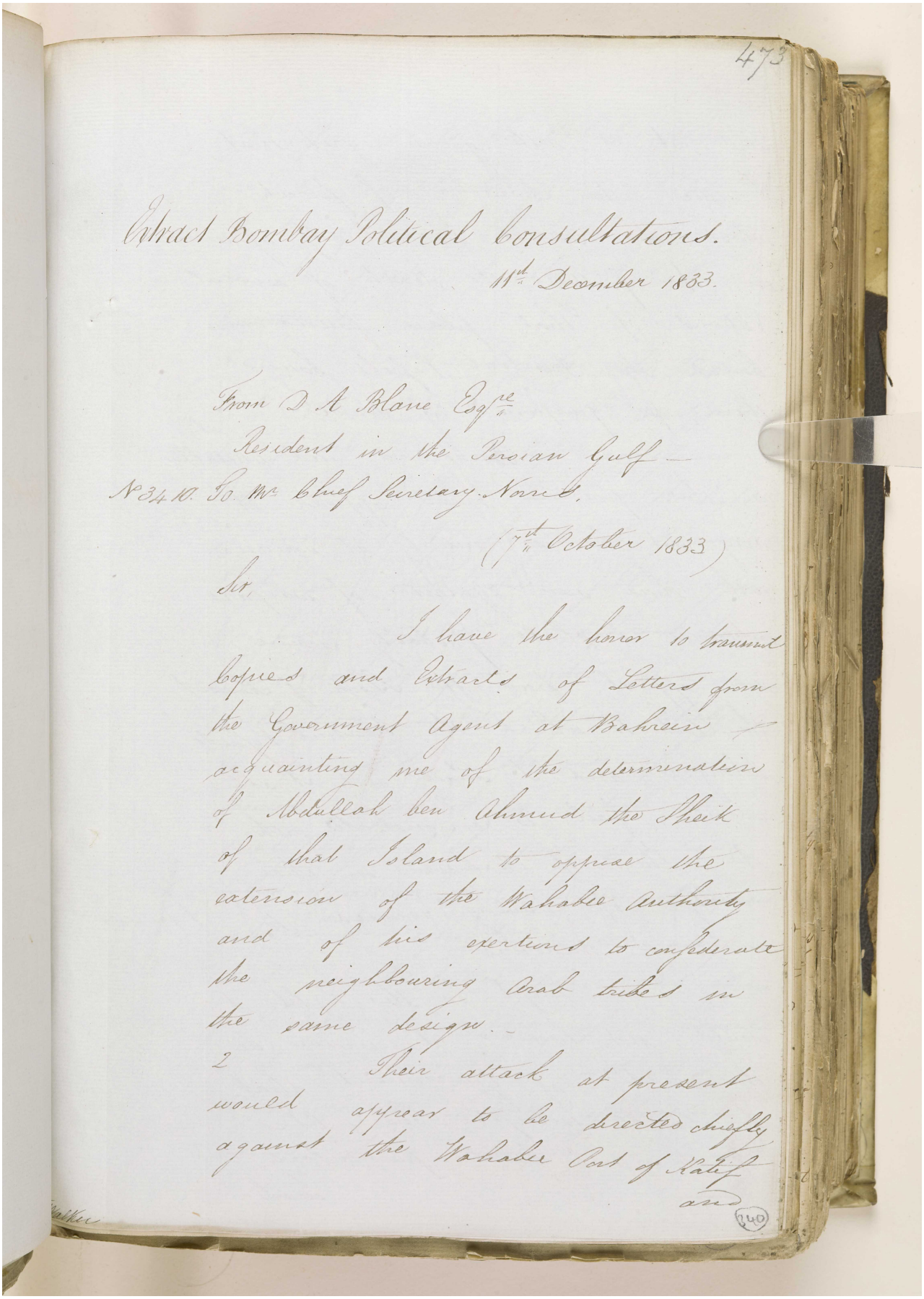
I have the honor to be
Sir
Your most obedient
humble Servant
John Bax
Actg Secy to Govt

Bombay Castle
12 Septr. 1833

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Extract Bombay Political Consultations.
11th December 1833.

From D A Blane Esqre
Resident in the Persian Gulf —
No 3410. To Mr Chief Secretary Norris.
(7th October 1833)

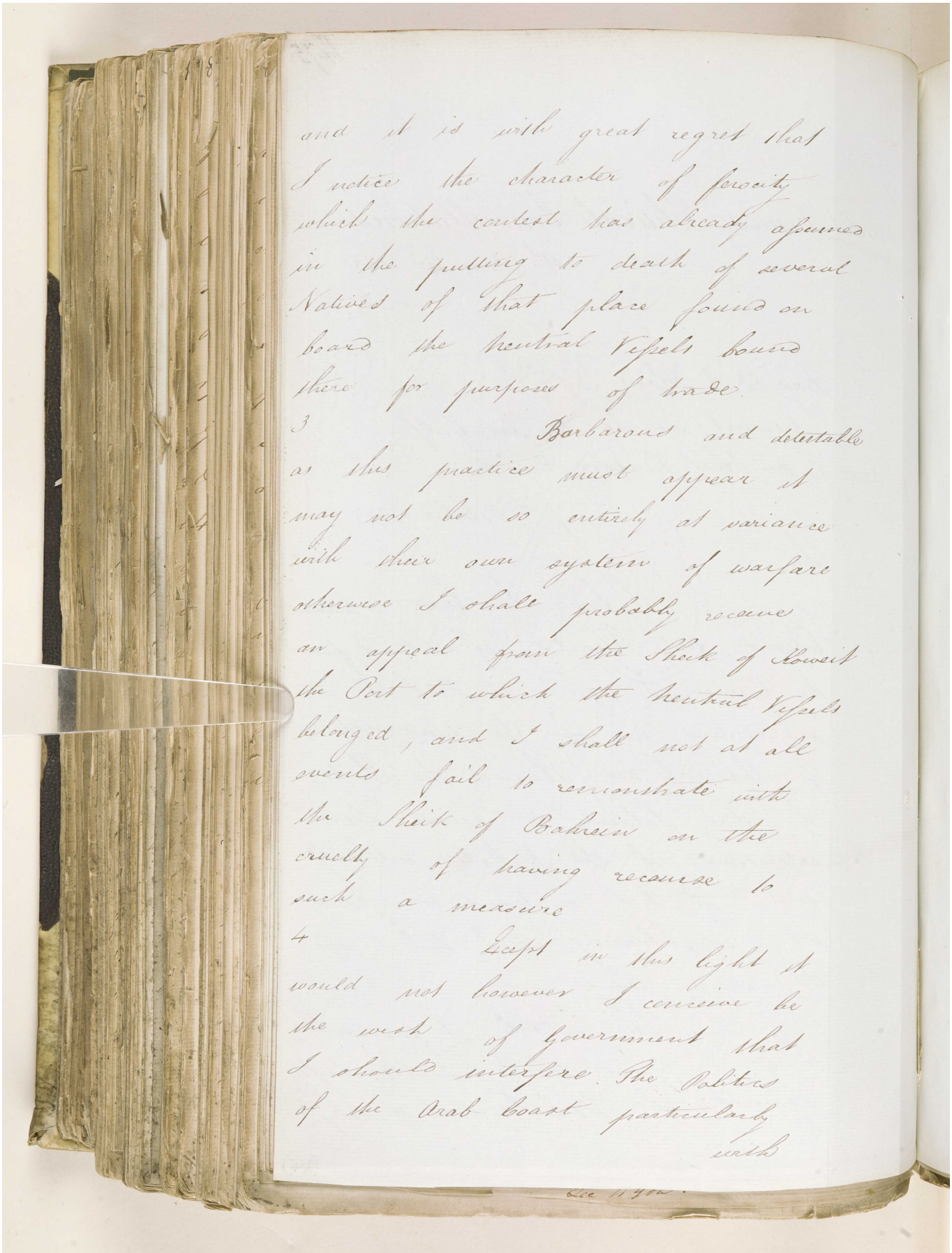
Sir,

I have the honor to transmit Copies and Extracts of Letters from the Government Agent at Bahrein acquainting me of the determination of Abdullah ben Ahmud the Sheik of that Island to oppose the extension of the Wahabee authority and of his exertions to confederate the neighbouring Arab tribes in the same design.

2 Their attack at present would appear to be directed chiefly against the Wahabee Port of Kateef and

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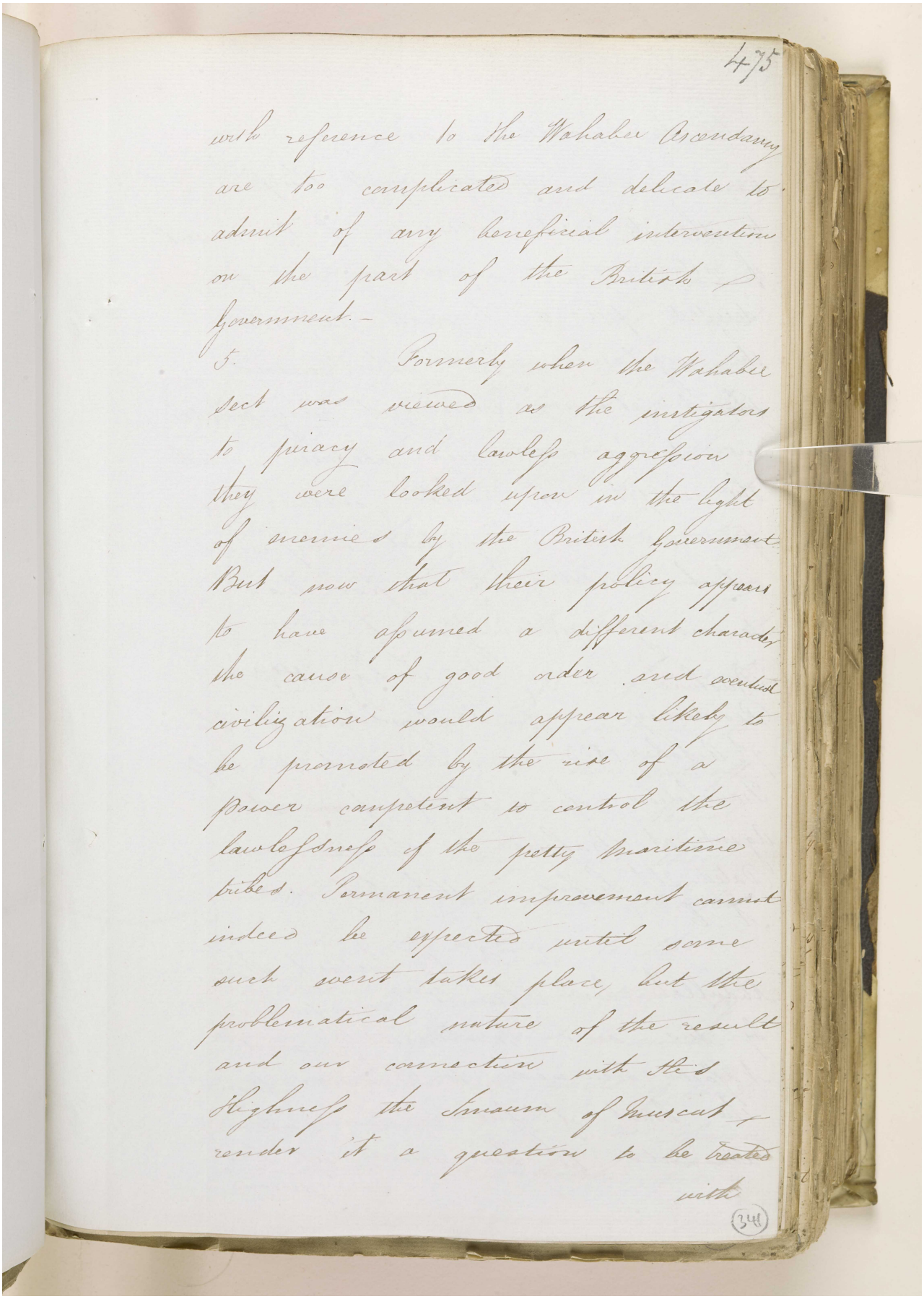


and it is with great regret that I notice the character of ferocity which the contest has already assumed in the putting to death of several Natives of that place found on board the Neutral Vessels bound there for purposes of trade.

3 Barbarous and detestable as this practice must appear it may not be so entirely at variance with their own systems of warfare otherwise I shall probably receive an appeal from the Sheik of Nowsit the Port to which the Neutral Vessels belonged, and I shall not at all events fail to remonstrate with the Sheik of Bahrein on the cruelty of having recourse to such a measure

4 Except in this light it would not however I conceive be the wish of Government that I should interfere. The Pirates of the Arab Coast particularly with

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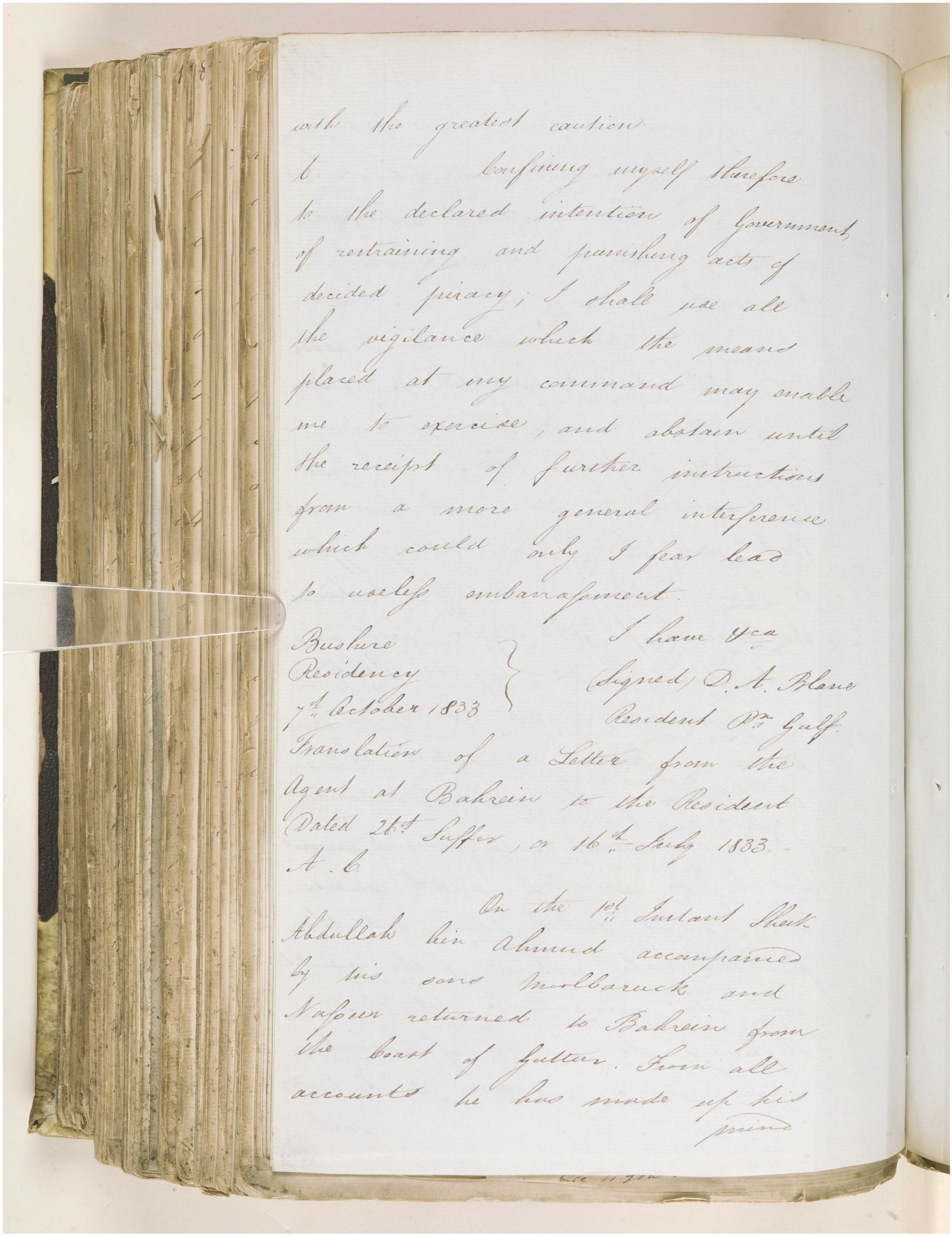


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with reference to the Wahabee Boundary are too complicated and delicate to admit of any beneficial intervention on the part of the British Government.—

5. Formerly when the Wahabee sect was viewed as the instigators to piracy and lawless aggression they were looked upon in the light of enemies by the British Government But now that their policy appears to have assumed a different character the cause of good order and eventual civilization would appear likely to be promoted by the rise of a power competent to control the lawlessness of the petty maritime tribes. Permanent improvement cannot indeed be expected until some such event takes place, but the problematical nature of the result and our connection with His Highness the Imaum of Muscat render it a question to be treated with

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with the greatest caution.

I

I shall confining myself therefore to the declared intention of Government of restraining and punishing acts of decided piracy; I shall use all the vigilance which the means placed at my command may enable me to exercise, and abstain until the receipt of further instructions from a more general interference which could only I fear lead to useless embarassment.

I have &c.

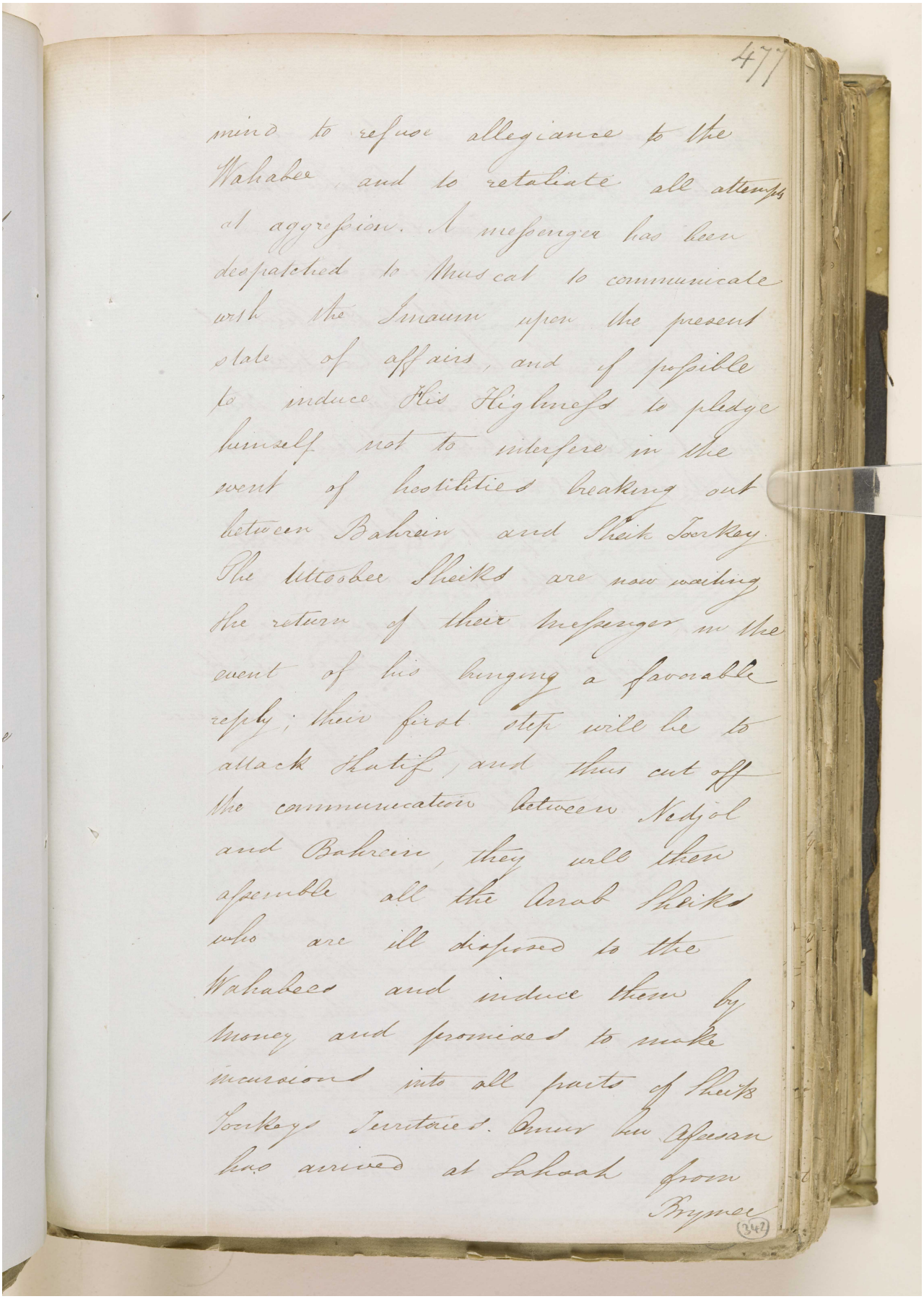
Bushire
Residency
7th October 1833

(Signed) D. A. Blane
Resident Persian Gulf

Translation of a Letter from the Agent at Bahrein to the Resident
Dated 26th Suffer, or 16th July 1833.
A. C.

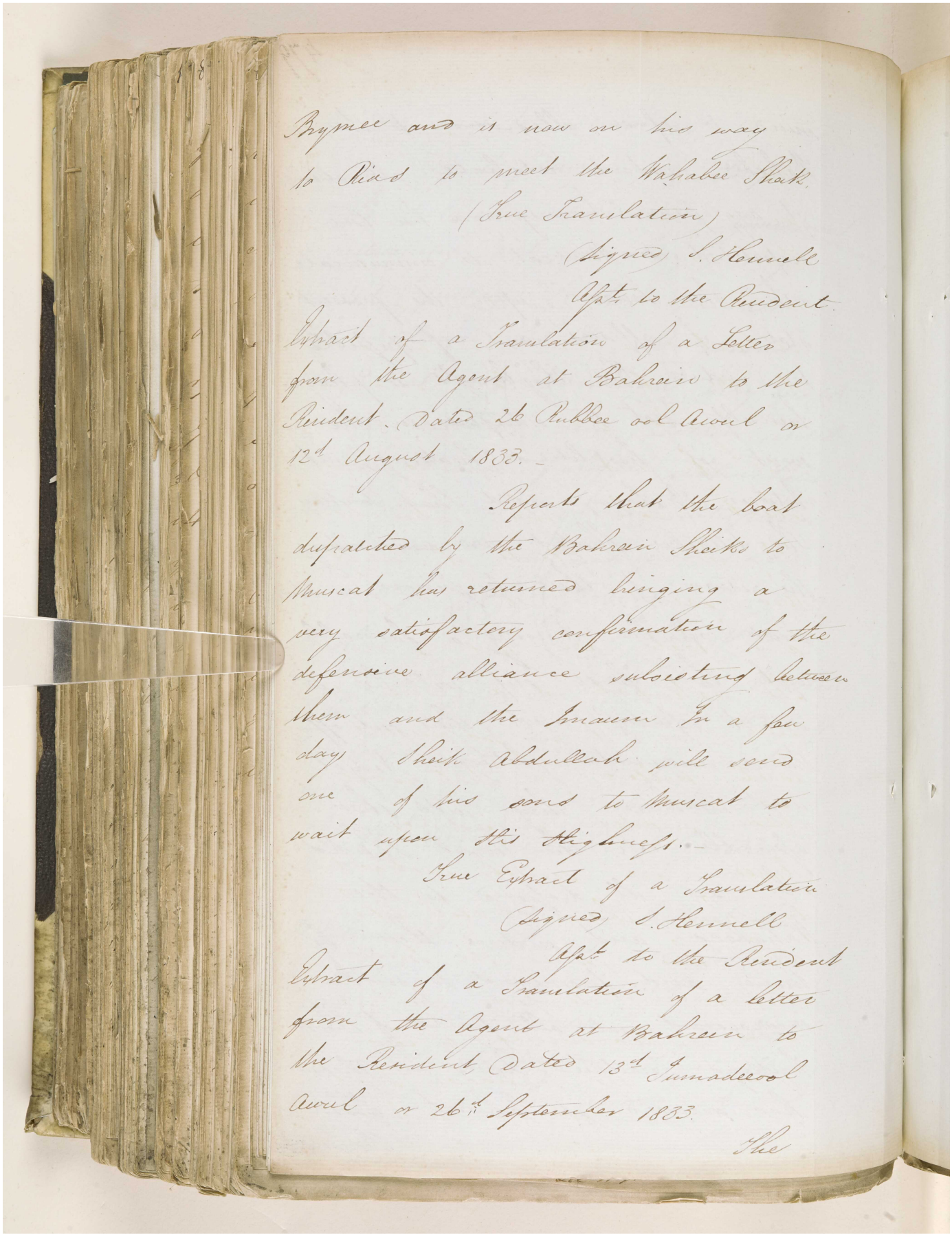
On the 9th Instant Sheik Abdullah bin Ahmud accompanied by his sons Mulbarack and Nafoun returned to Bahrein from the coast of Guttar. From all accounts he has made up his mind

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mind to refuse allegiance to the Wahabee, and to retaliate all attempts at aggression. A messenger has been despatched to Muscat to communicate with the Imaum upon the present state of affairs, and if possible to induce His Highness to pledge himself not to interfere in the event of hostilities breaking out between Bahrein and Sheik Sorkey. The Uttoobee Sheikhs are now waiting the return of their messenger in the event of his bringing a favorable reply, their first step will be to attack Katif, and thus cut off the communication between Nedjol and Bahrein, they will then assemble all the Arab Sheikhs who are ill disposed to the Wahabees and induce them by money and promises to make incursions into all parts of Sheik Sorkey's Territories. Omar bin Afeesan has arrived at Lahsah from Bymee

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Rhymee and is now on his way
to Riad to meet the Wahabee Shaik.
(True Translation)
Signed S. Hennell
Apt to the Resident

Extract of a Translation of a Letter
from the Agent at Bahrein to the
Resident. Dated 26 Rubbee ool Awul or
12th August 1833.

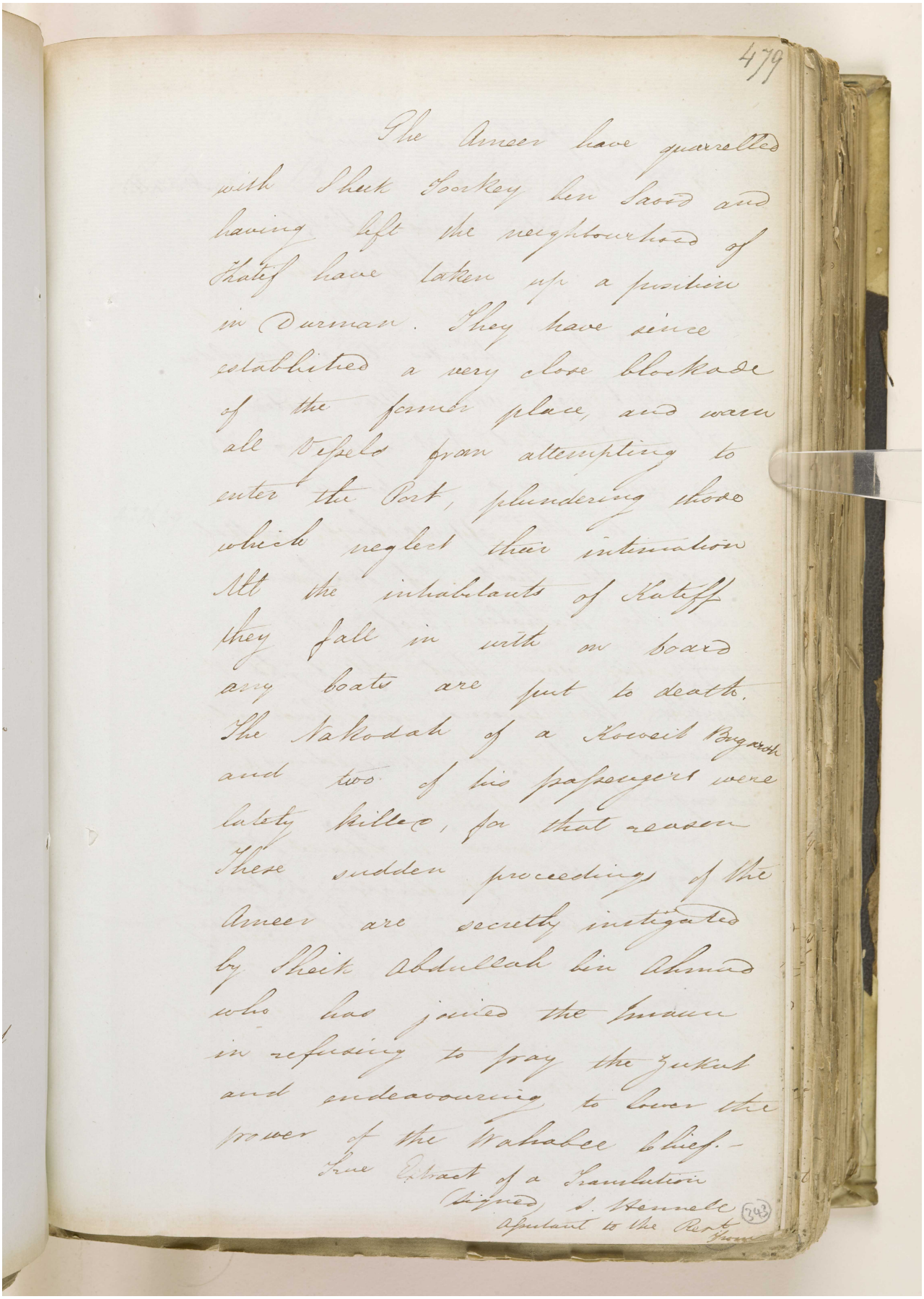
Reports that the boat
dispatched by the Bahrein Sheikhs to
Muscat has returned bringing a
very satisfactory confirmation of the
defensive alliance subsisting between
them and the Imaum In a few
days Sheik Abdullah will send
one of his sons to Muscat to
wait upon His Highness.

True Extract of a Translation
Signed S. Hennell
Apt to the Resident

Extract of a Translation of a Letter
from the Agent at Bahrein to
the Resident Dated 13th Jumadeeool
Awul or 26th September 1833.

The

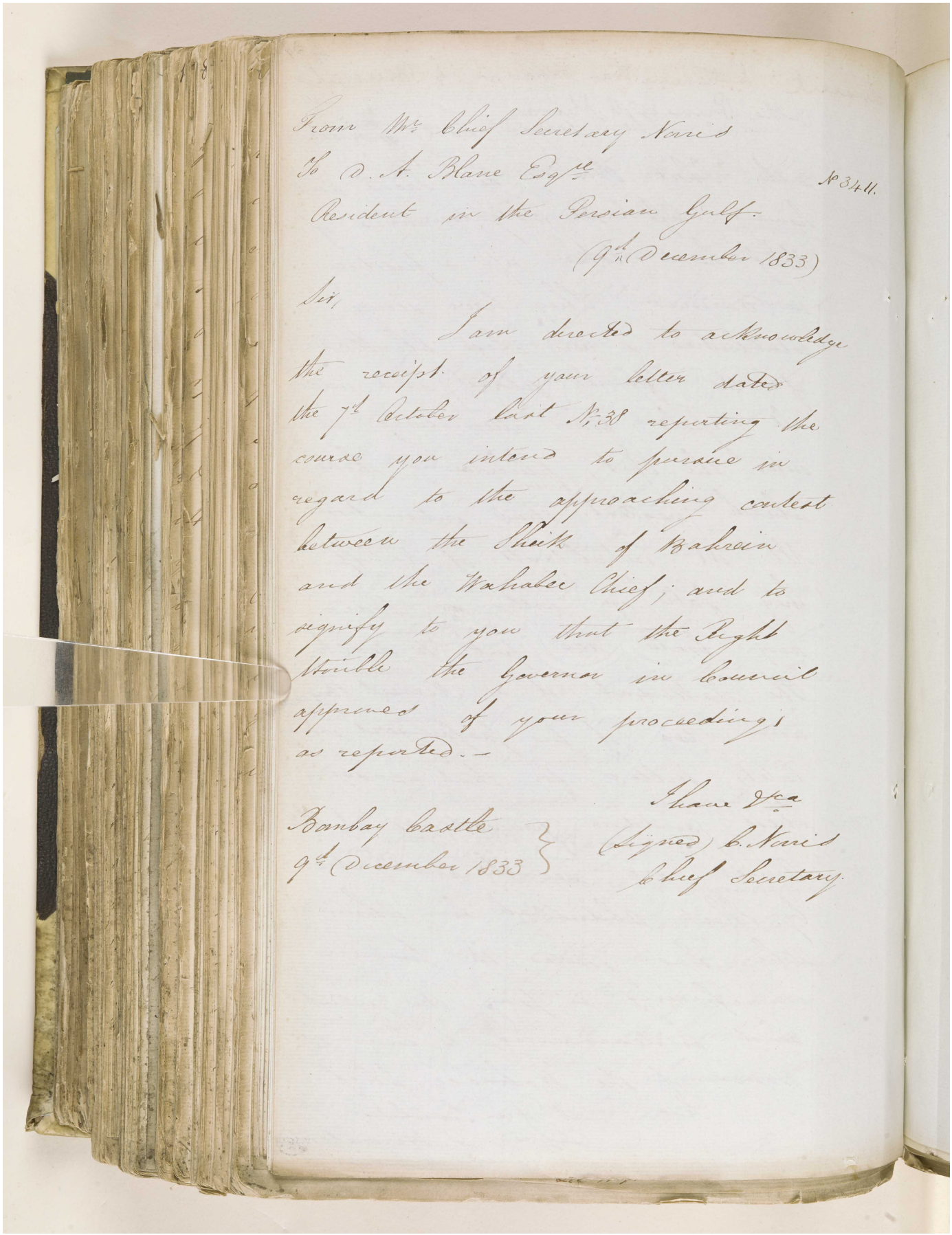
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The Ameer have quarelled
with Sheik Sookey bin Saood and
having left the neighbourhood of
Kateef have taken up a position
in Durmaa. They have since
established a very close blockade
of the former place, and warn
all Vessels from attempting to
enter the Port, plundering those
which neglect their intimation
All the inhabitants of Kateef
they fall in with on board
any boats are put to death.
The Nakodah of a Koweit Bugalah
and two of his passengers were
lately killed, for that reason
These sudden proceedings of the
Ameer are secretly instigated
by Sheik Abdullah bin Ahmed
who has joined the Imaum
in refusing to pray the Jumat
and endeavouring to lower the
power of the Wahabee Chief.-
True Extract of a Translation
(Signed) A. Kennedy
Assistant to the Resident

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From Mr Chief Secretary Nanier
To D. A. Blane Esqre
Resident in the Persian Gulf.

No 3411.

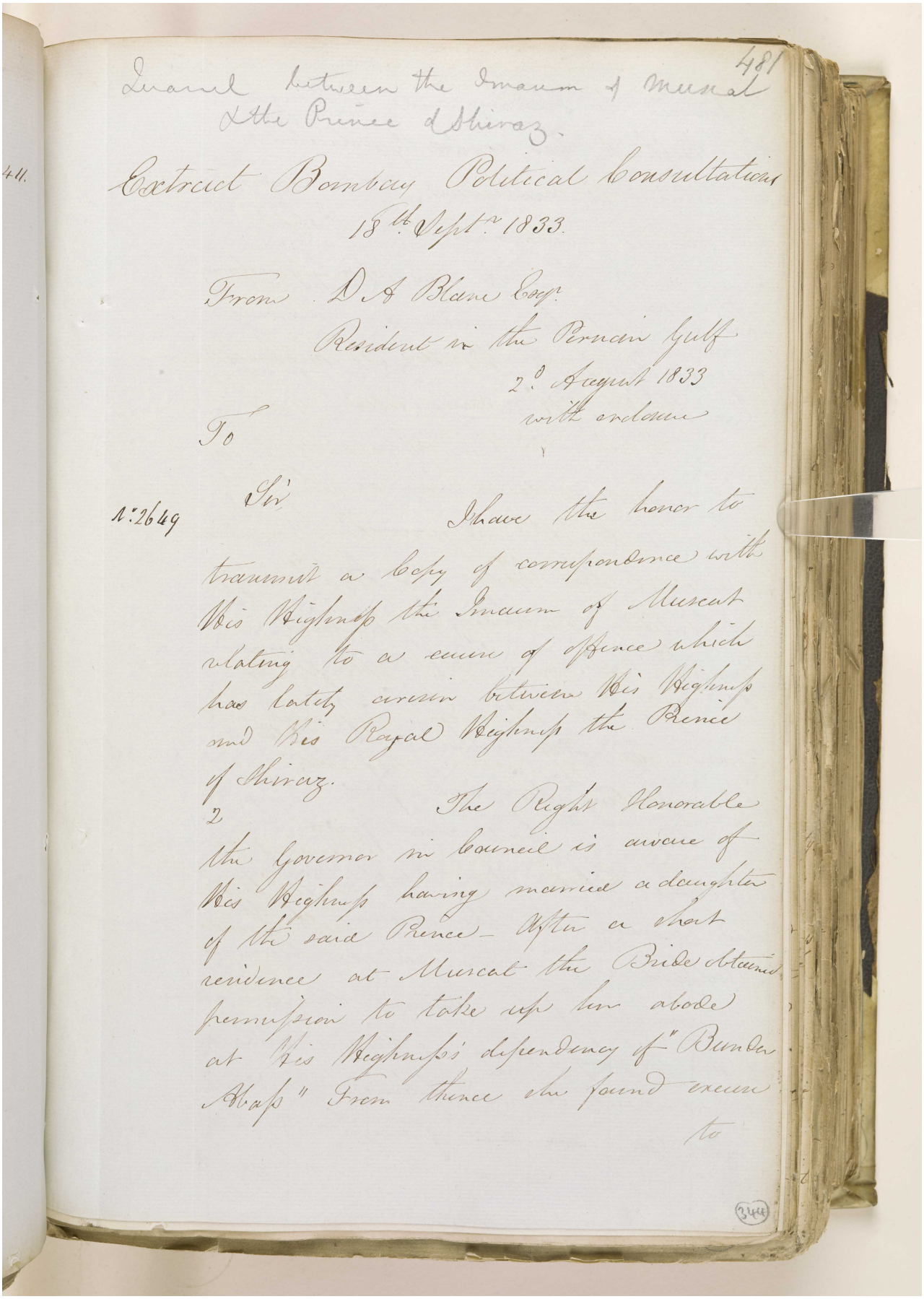
(9th December 1833)

Sir,

I am directed to acknowledge the receipt of your letter dated the 7th October last No 38 reporting the course you intend to pursue in regard to the approaching contest between the Sheik of Bahrain and the Wahabee Chief; and to signify to you that the Right Honble the Governor in Council approves of your proceedings as reported.—

I have &c.
(Signed) C. Nanier
Chief Secretary.

Bombay Castle
9th December 1833



Guard between the Imaum & Muscat
& the Prince of Shiraz.

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Extract Bombay Political Consultation
18th Sept. 1833.

From D. A. Blane Esqr.
Resident in the Persian Gulf
2d August 1833
with enclosure

To

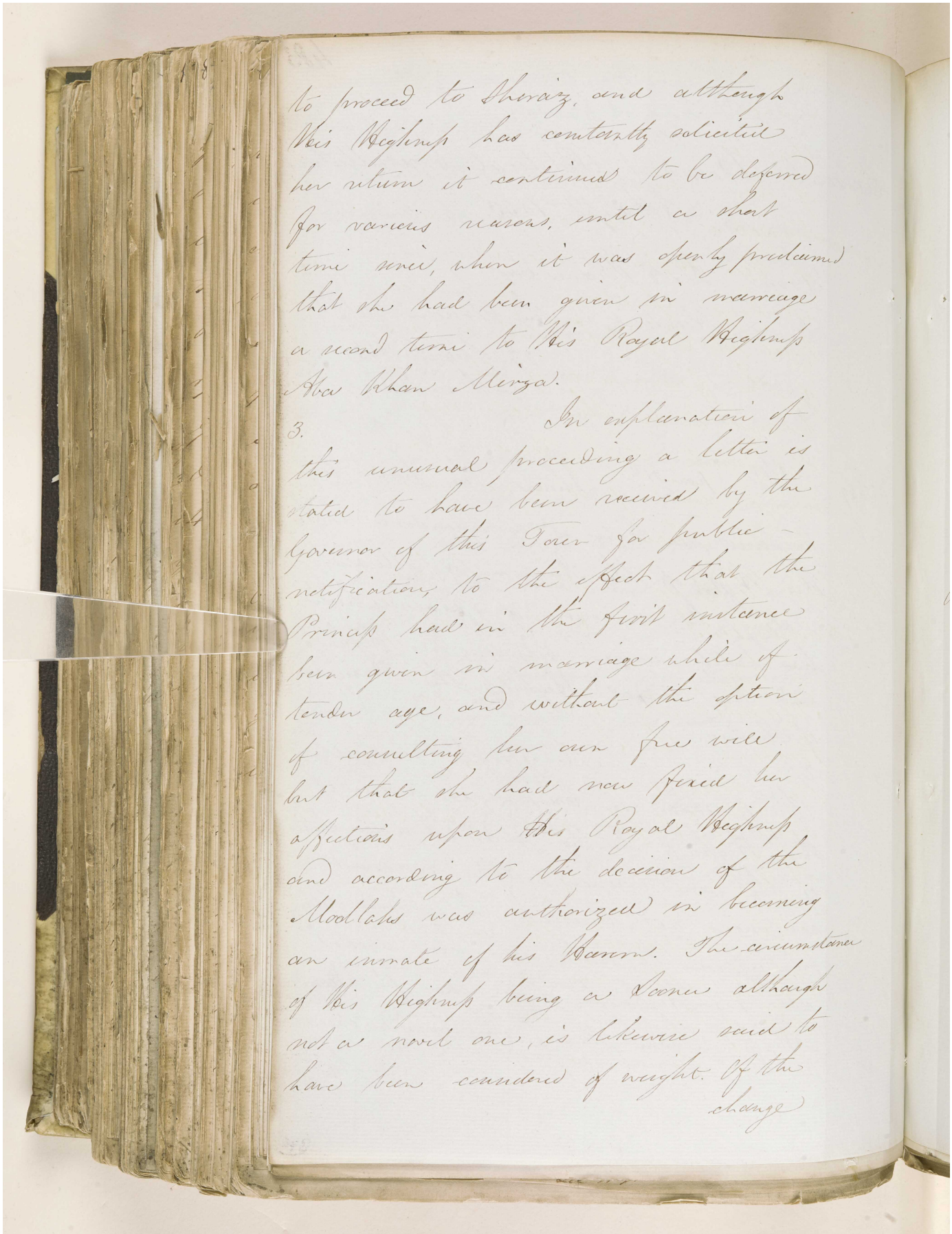
No. 2649

Sir

I have the honor to transmit a copy of correspondence with His Highness the Imaum of Muscat relating to a cause of offence which has lately arisen between His Highness and His Royal Highness the Prince of Shiraz.

2 The Right Honorable the Governor in Council is aware of His Highness having married a daughter of the said Prince. After a short residence at Muscat the Bride obtained permission to take up her abode at His Highness's dependency of "Bunder Abas" From thence she found excuse to

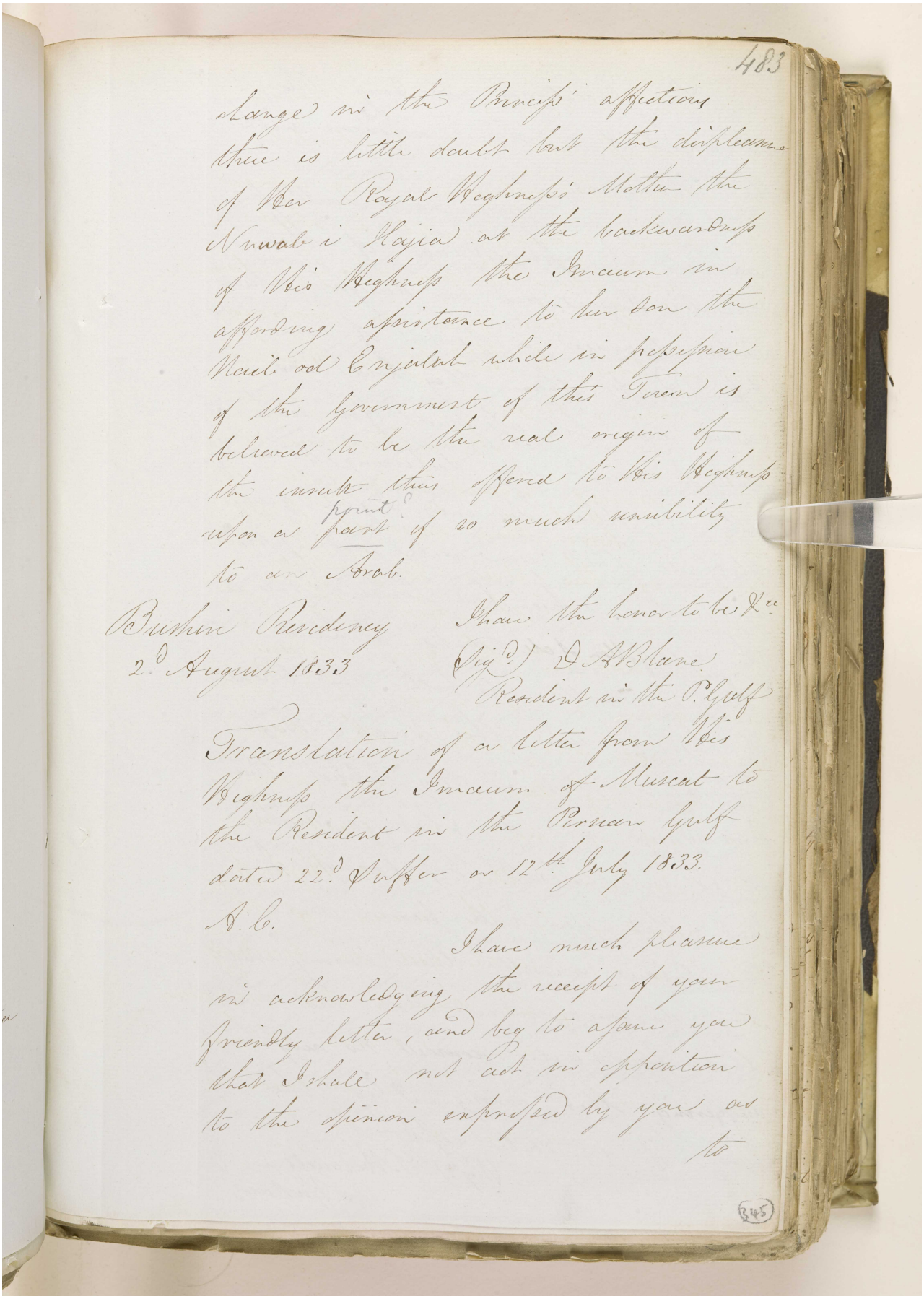
المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
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to proceed to Shiraz, and although His Highness has constantly solicited her return it continued to be deferred for various reasons, until a short time since, when it was openly proclaimed that she had been given in marriage a second time to His Royal Highness Aba Khan Mirza.

3. In explanation of this unusual proceeding a letter is stated to have been received by the Governor of this Town for public notification, to the effect that the Princess had in the first instance been given in marriage while of tender age, and without the option of consulting her own free will, but that she had now fixed her affections upon His Royal Highness and according to the decision of the Moollahs was authorized in becoming an inmate of his Harem. The circumstance of His Highness being a Koorsee although not a novel one, is likewise said to have been considered of weight. Of the change

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change in the Princes' affections
there is little doubt but the displeasure
of Her Royal Highness Mother the
Nuwab i Kajia at the backwardness
of His Highness the Imaum in
affording assistance to her son the
Nawab and Enjalah while in possession
of the government of this Town is
believed to be the real origin of
the insults thus offered to His Highness
upon a part of so much sensibility
to an Arab.

Bushire Residency
2d August 1833

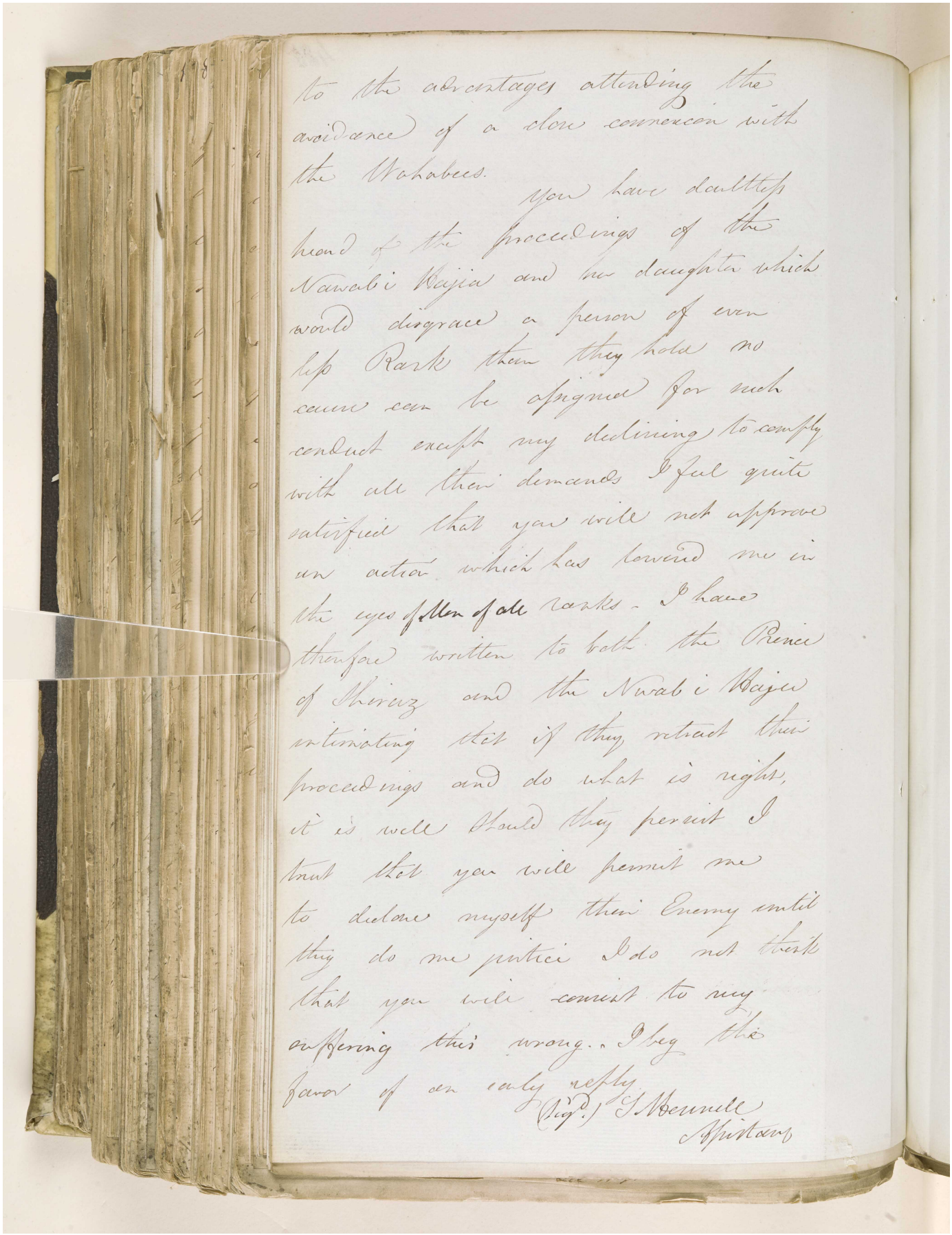
I have the honor to be &c
(Sig.d) D. A. Blane
Resident in the P. Gulf

Translation of a letter from His
Highness the Imaum of Muscat to
the Resident in the Persian Gulf
dated 22d Shaffer or 12th July 1833.

A. C.

I have much pleasure
in acknowledging the receipt of your
friendly letter, and beg to assure you
that I shall not act in opposition
to the opinion expressed by you as
to

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to the advantages attending the avoidance of a close connexion with the Wahabees.

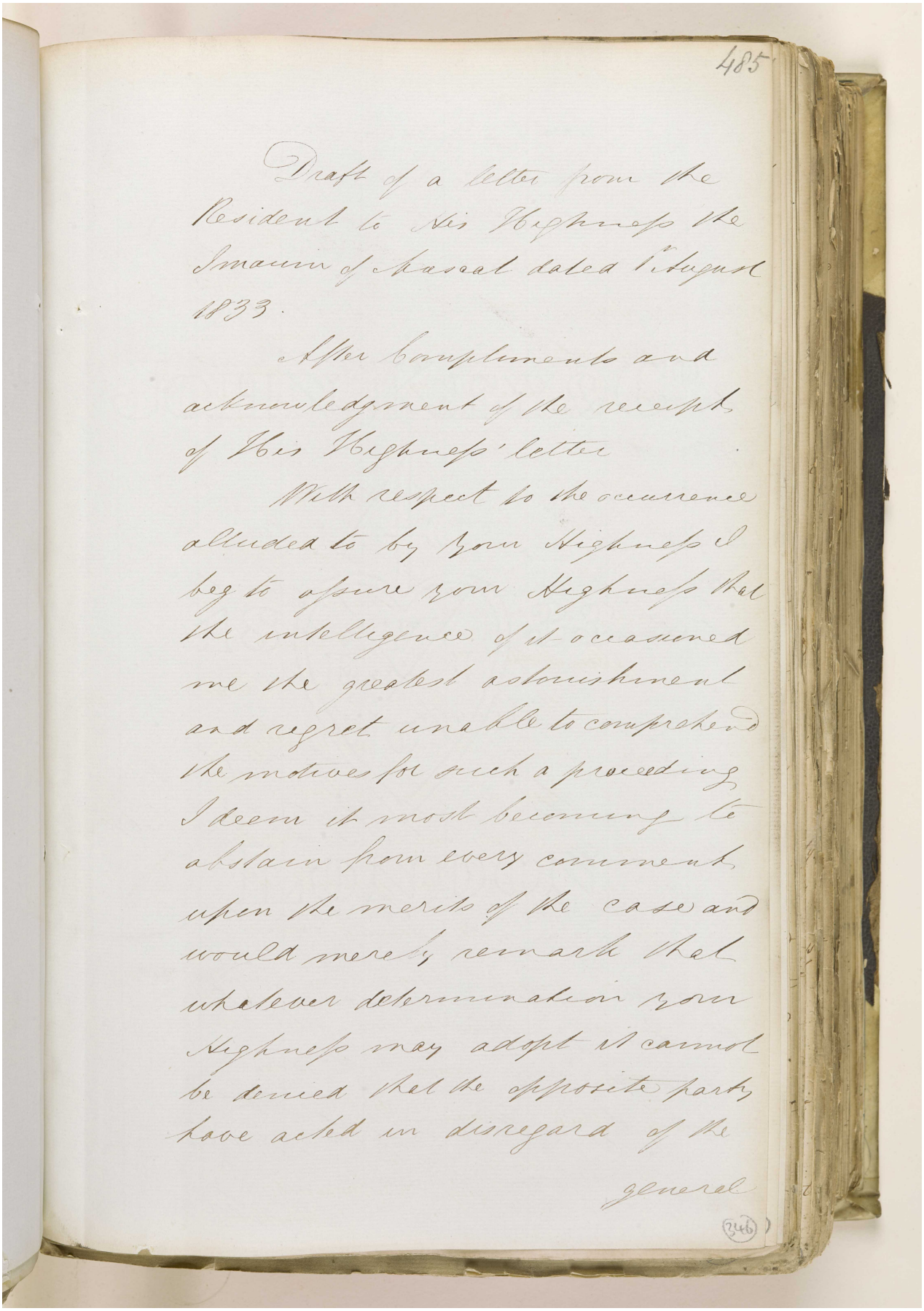
You have doubtless heard of the proceedings of the Nawab i Bajia and her daughter which would disgrace a person of even the Rank them they hold no cause can be assigned for such conduct except my declining to comply with all their demands I feel quite satisfied that you will not approve an action which has lowered me in the eyes of Men of all ranks - I have therefore written to both the Prince of Shiraz and the Nwab i Bajia intimating that if they retract their proceedings and do what is right, it is well Should they persist I trust that you will permit me to declare myself their Enemy until they do me justice I do not think that you will consent to my suffering this wrong. I beg the favor of an early reply

(Sig.) J Bennuit

Bushire

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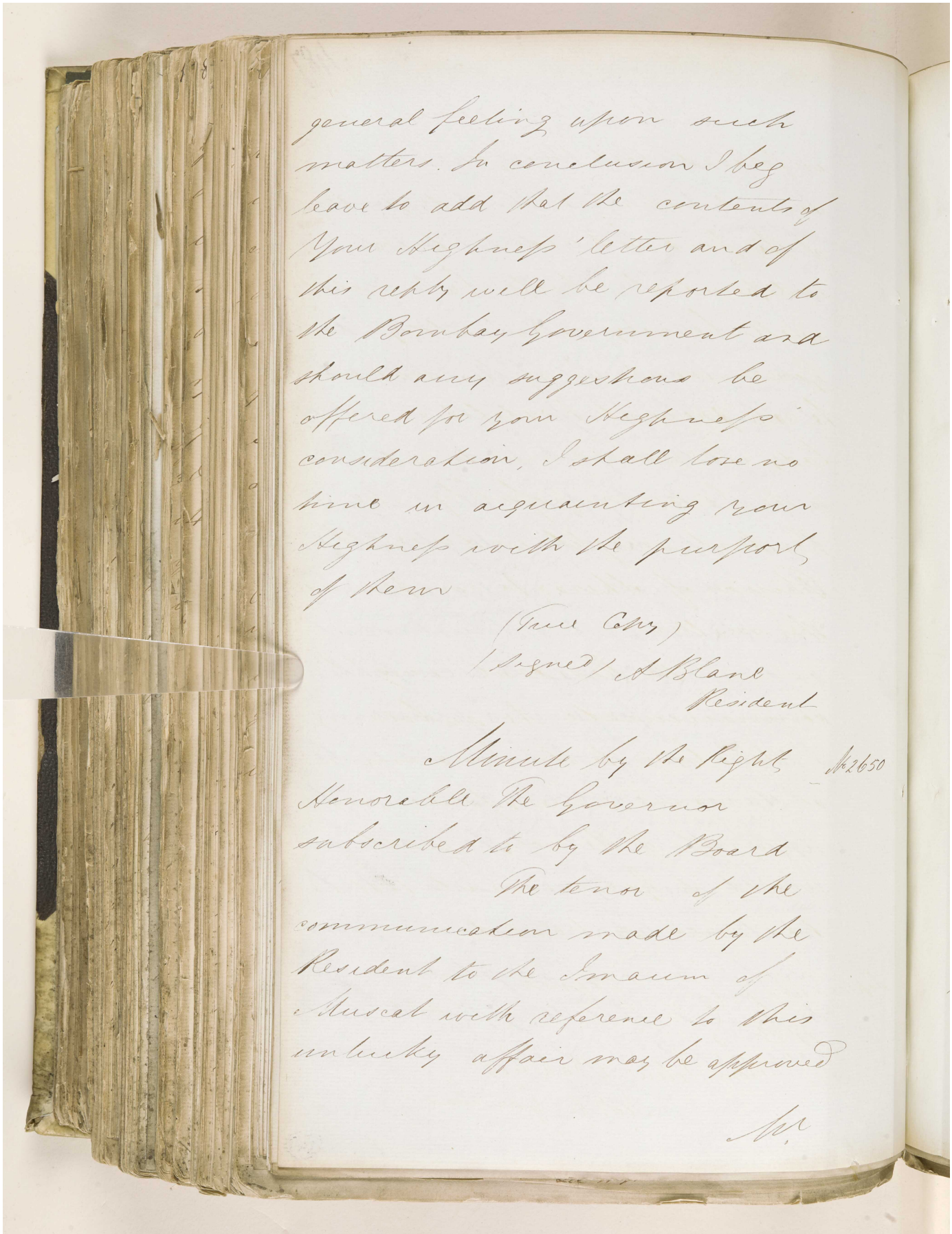
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Draft of a letter from the Resident to His Highness the Imaum of Muscat dated 1st August 1833.

After compliments and acknowledgment of the receipt of His Highness' letter

With respect to the occurrence alluded to by Your Highness I beg to assure Your Highness that the intelligence of it occasioned me the greatest astonishment and regret unable to comprehend the motives for such a proceeding I deem it most becoming to abstain from every comment upon the merits of the case and would merely remark that whatever determination Your Highness may adopt it cannot be denied that the opposite party have acted in disregard of the general

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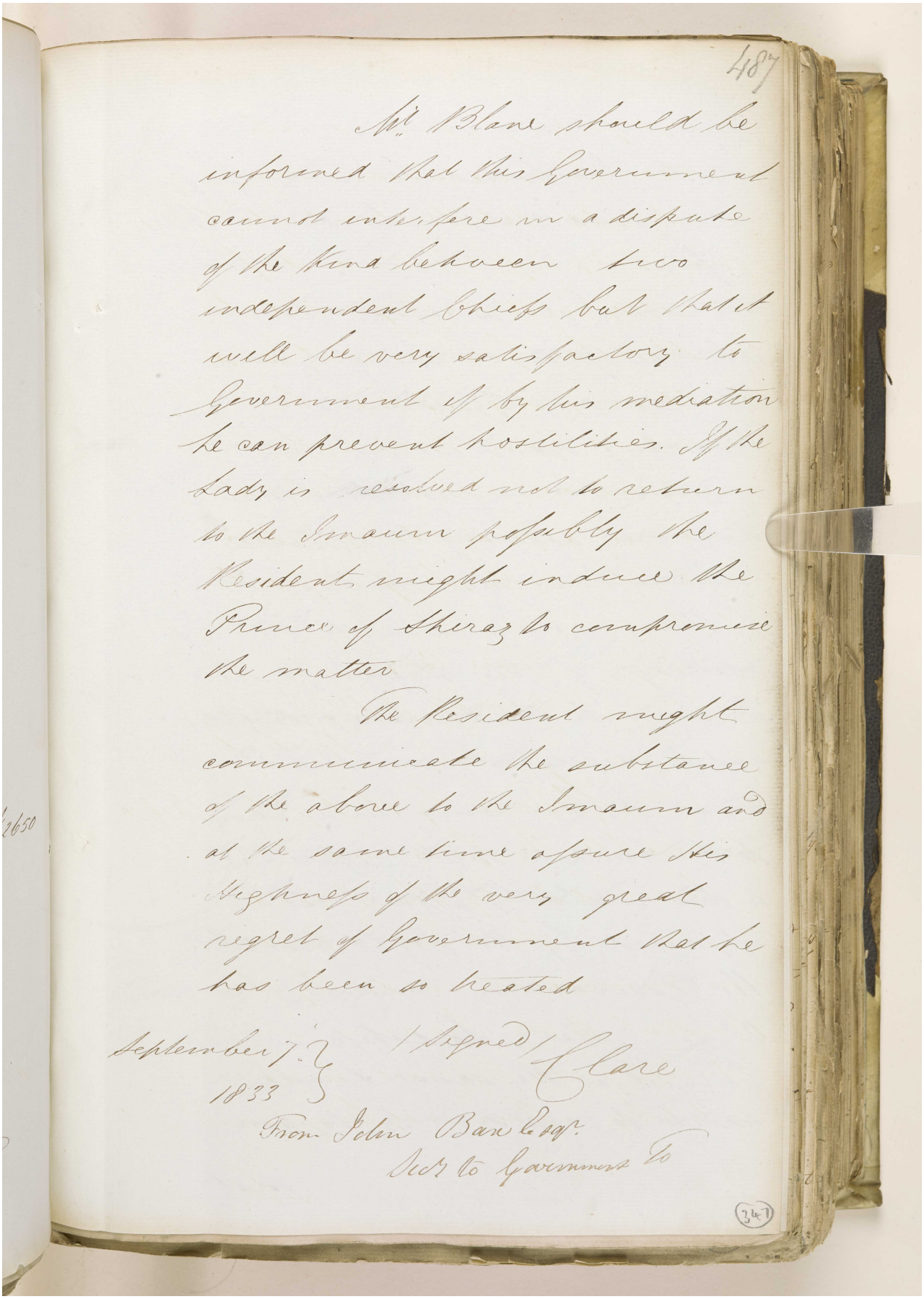
general feeling upon such matters. In conclusion I beg leave to add that the contents of Your Highness' letter and of this reply will be reported to the Bombay Government and should any suggestions be offered for Your Highness' consideration, I shall lose no time in acquainting Your Highness with the purport of them

(True Copy)
(Signed) A Blane
Resident

Minute by the Right No 2650
Honorable the Governor
subscribed to by the Board

The tenor of the communication made by the Resident to the Imaum of Muscat with reference to this unlucky affair may be approved

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No. 487

Mr. Blane should be informed that his Government cannot interfere in a dispute of the kind between two independent Chiefs but that it will be very satisfactory to Government if by his mediation he can prevent hostilities. If the Lady is resolved not to return to the Imaum probably the Resident might induce the Prince of Shiraz to compromise the matter

The Resident might communicate the substance of the above to the Imaum and at the same time assure His Highness of the very great regret of Government that he has been so treated

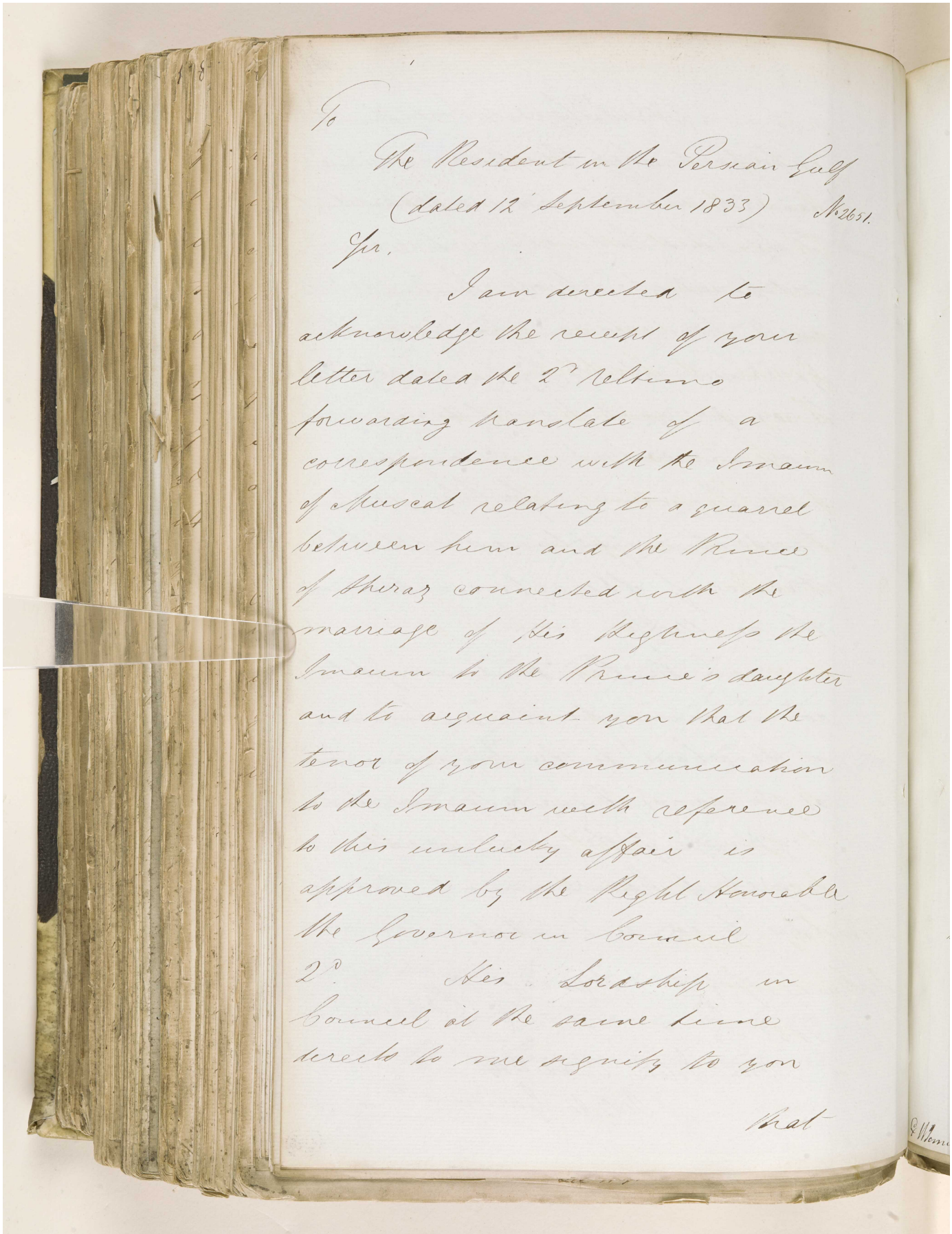
September 7 1833

[Signed] Clare

From John Bax Esqr.
Sec to Government &c

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To

The Resident in the Persian Gulf

(dated 12 September 1833) No 2651.

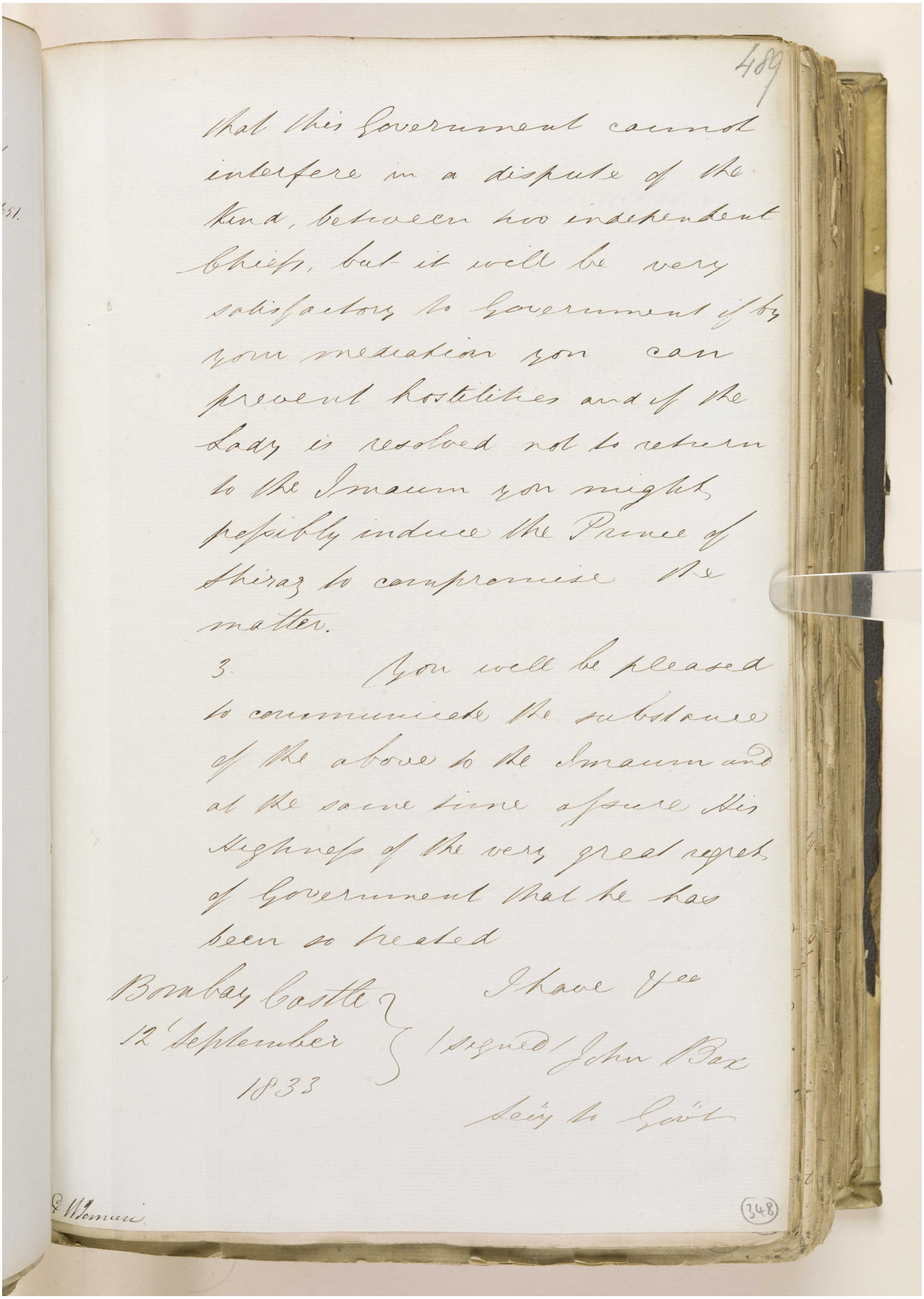
Sir,

I am directed to acknowledge the receipt of your letter dated the 2d ultimo forwarding translate of a correspondence with the Imaum of Muscat relating to a quarrel between him and the Prince of Shiraz connected with the marriage of His Highness the Imaum to the Prince's daughter and to acquaint you that the tenor of your communication to the Imaum with reference to this unlucky affair is approved by the Right Honorable the Governor in Council

2d His Lordship in Council at the same time directs to me to signify to you that

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that this Government cannot interfere in a dispute of the kind, between two independent Chiefs, but it will be very satisfactory to Government if by your mediation you can prevent hostilities and if the Lady is resolved not to return to the Imaum you might possibly induce the Prince of Shiraz to compromise the matter.

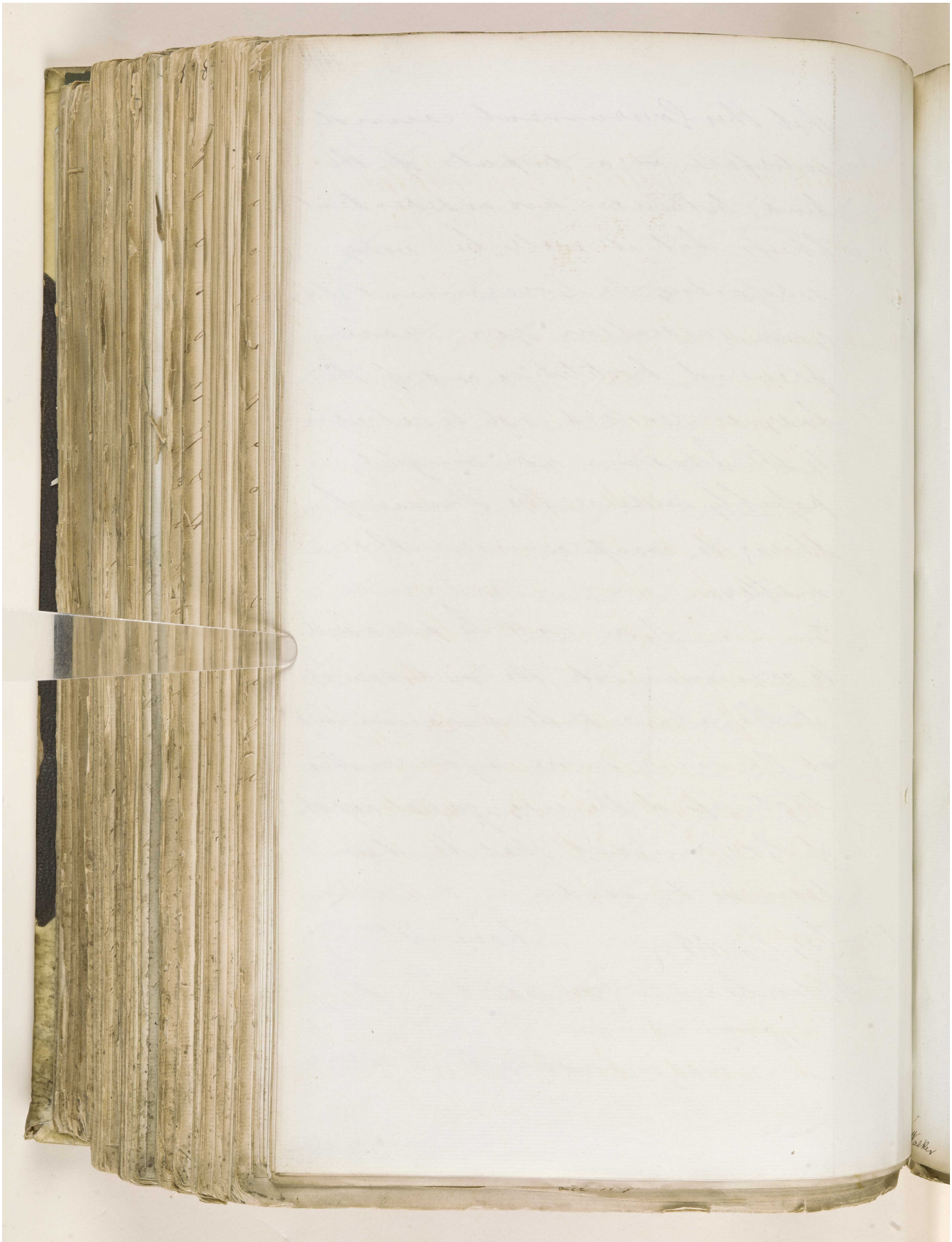
3. You will be pleased to communicate the substance of the above to the Imaum and at the same time assure His Highness of the very great regret of Government that he has been so treated

Bombay Castle
12 September
1833

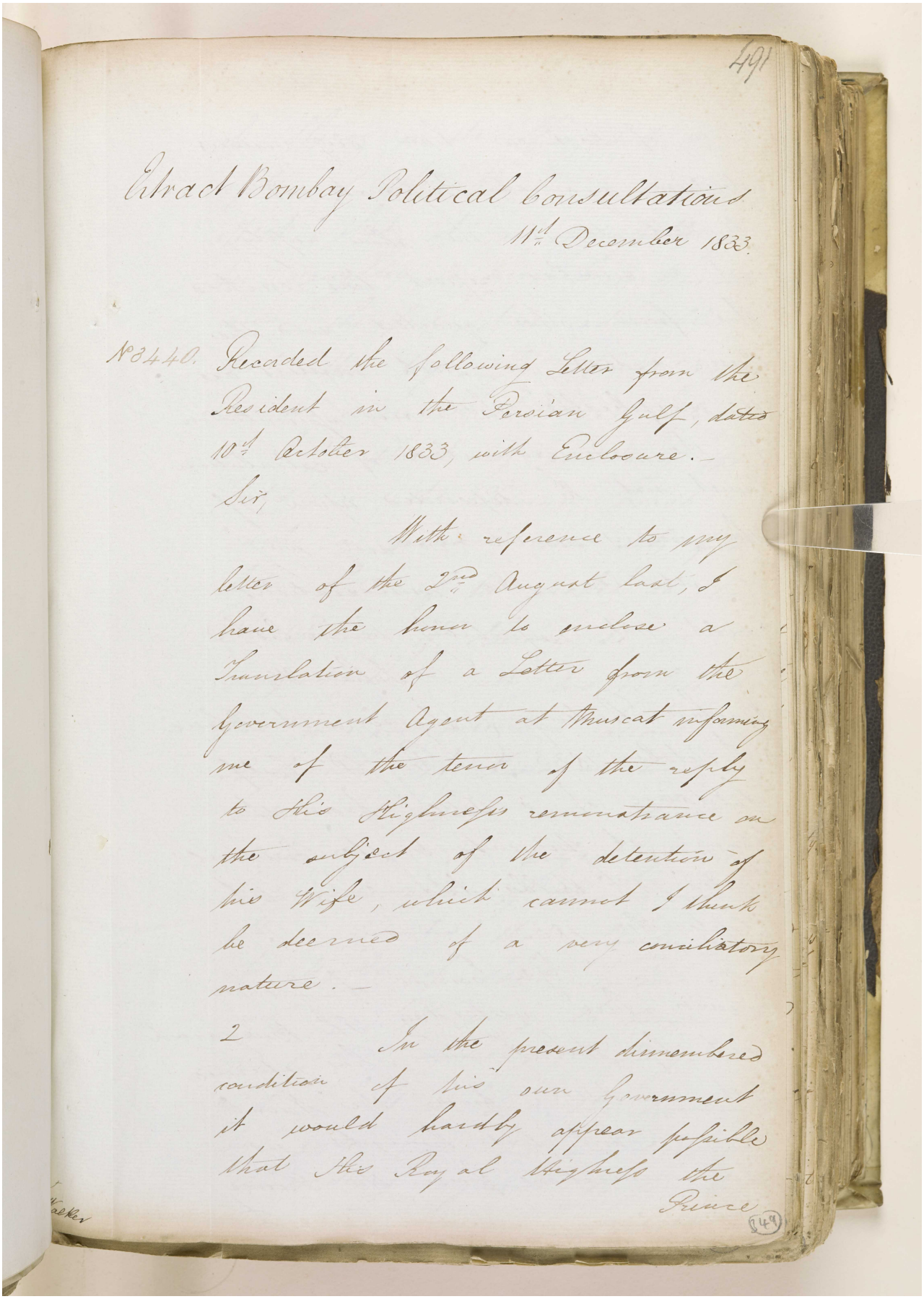
I have &c
(Signed) John Bax
Secy to Govt

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Extract Bombay Political Consultations
11th December 1833.

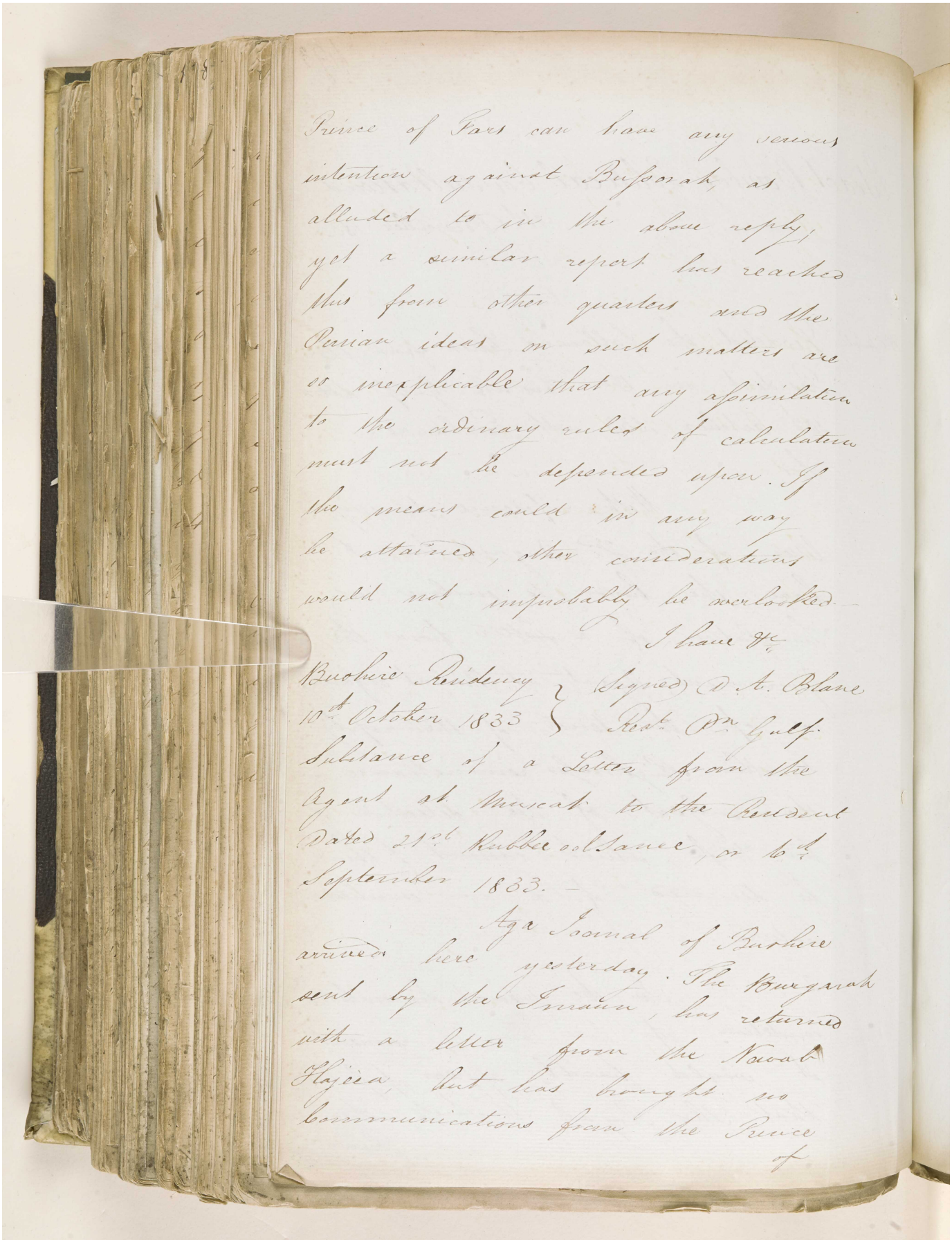
No 3440. Recorded the following Letter from the Resident in the Persian Gulf, dated 10th October 1833, with Enclosure.—

Sir,

With reference to my letter of the 2nd August last, I have the honor to enclose a Translation of a Letter from the Government Agent at Muscat informing me of the tenor of the reply to His Highness's remonstrance on the subject of the detention of his Wife, which cannot I think be deemed of a very conciliatory nature.—

2 In the present dismembered condition of his own Government it would hardly appear possible that His Royal Highness the Prince

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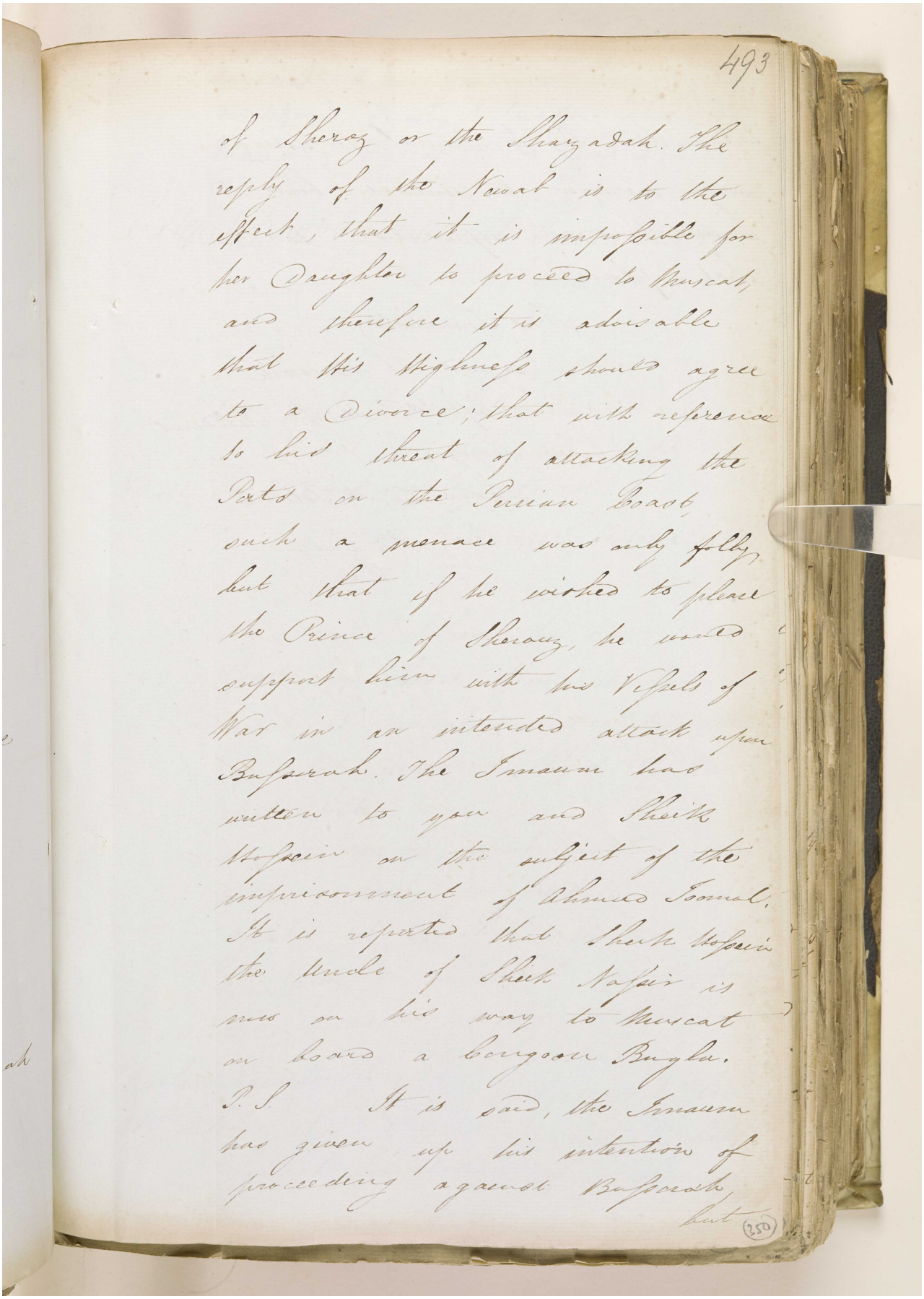
Prince of Fars can have any serious
intention against Bussorah, as
alluded to in the above reply,
yet a similar report has reached
this from other quarters and the
Persian ideas on such matters are
so inexplicable that any assimilation
to the ordinary rules of calculation
must not be depended upon. If
the means could in any way
be attained, other considerations
would not improbably be overlooked.
I have &c.

Buschire Residency } Signed) D. A. Blane
10th October 1833 } Resdt. Persian Gulf.

Substance of a Letter from the
Agent at Muscat to the Resident
Dated 21st Rubbee ool Sanee, or 6th
September 1833.

Aga Joonal of Burhire
arrived here yesterday. The Burgaah
sent by the Imaum, has returned
with a letter from the Nowab
Hajiee, but has brought no
communications from the Prince
of

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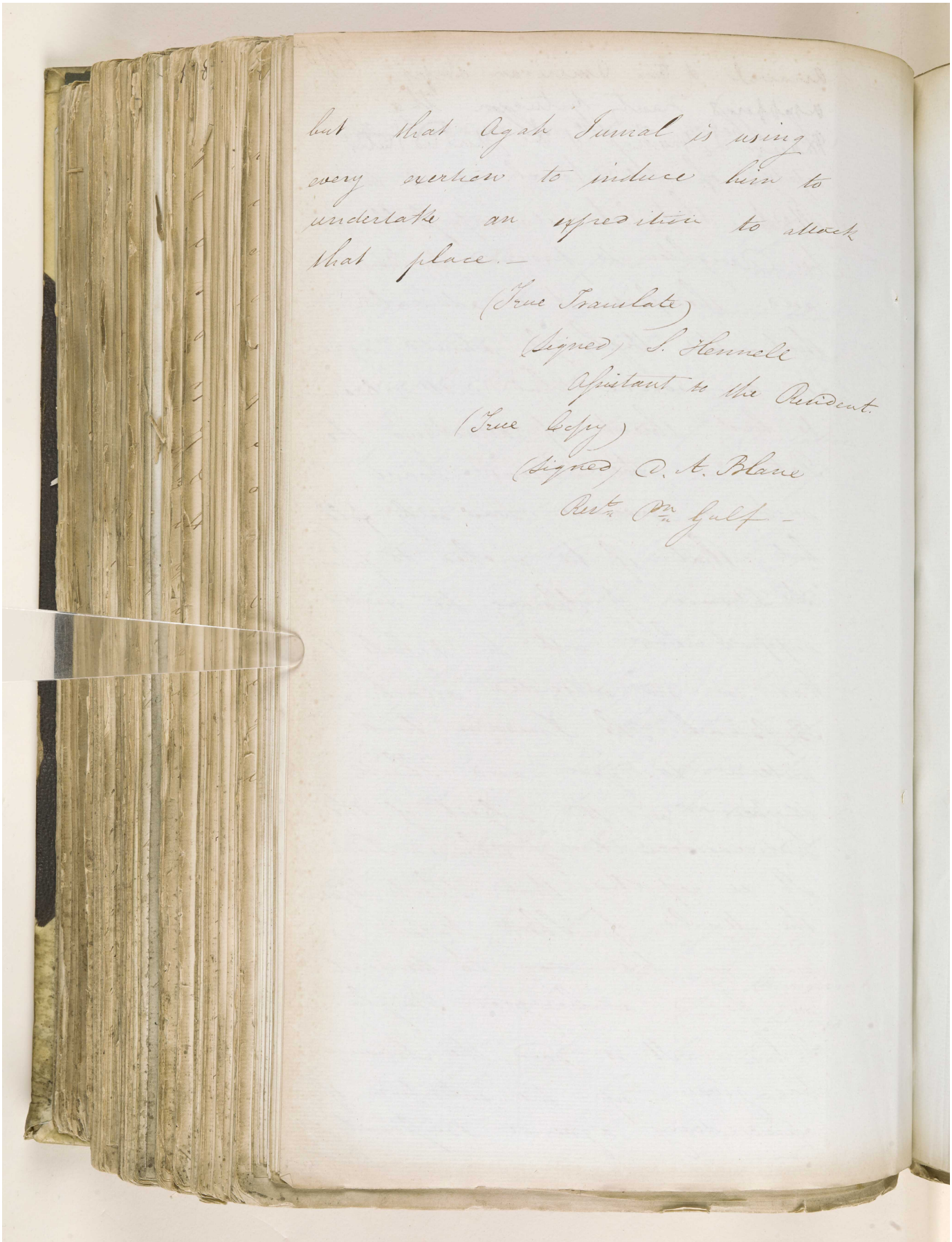


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of Sheraz or the Shazadah. The
reply of the Nuwab is to the
effect, that it is impossible for
her Daughter to proceed to Muscat,
and therefore it is advisable
that His Highness should agree
to a Divorce; that with reference
to his threat of attacking the
Ports on the Persian Coast,
such a menace was only folly,
but that if he wished to please
the Prince of Sheraz, he would
support him with his Vessels of
War in an intended attack upon
Bussorah. The Imaum has
written to you and Sheik
Hoseein on the subject of the
imprisonment of Ahmed Ismail.
It is reported that Sheik Hoseein
the Uncle of Sheik Nassir is
now on his way to Muscat
on board a Bengalee Buglo.
P.S. It is said, the Imaum
has given up his intention of
proceeding against Bussorah,
but

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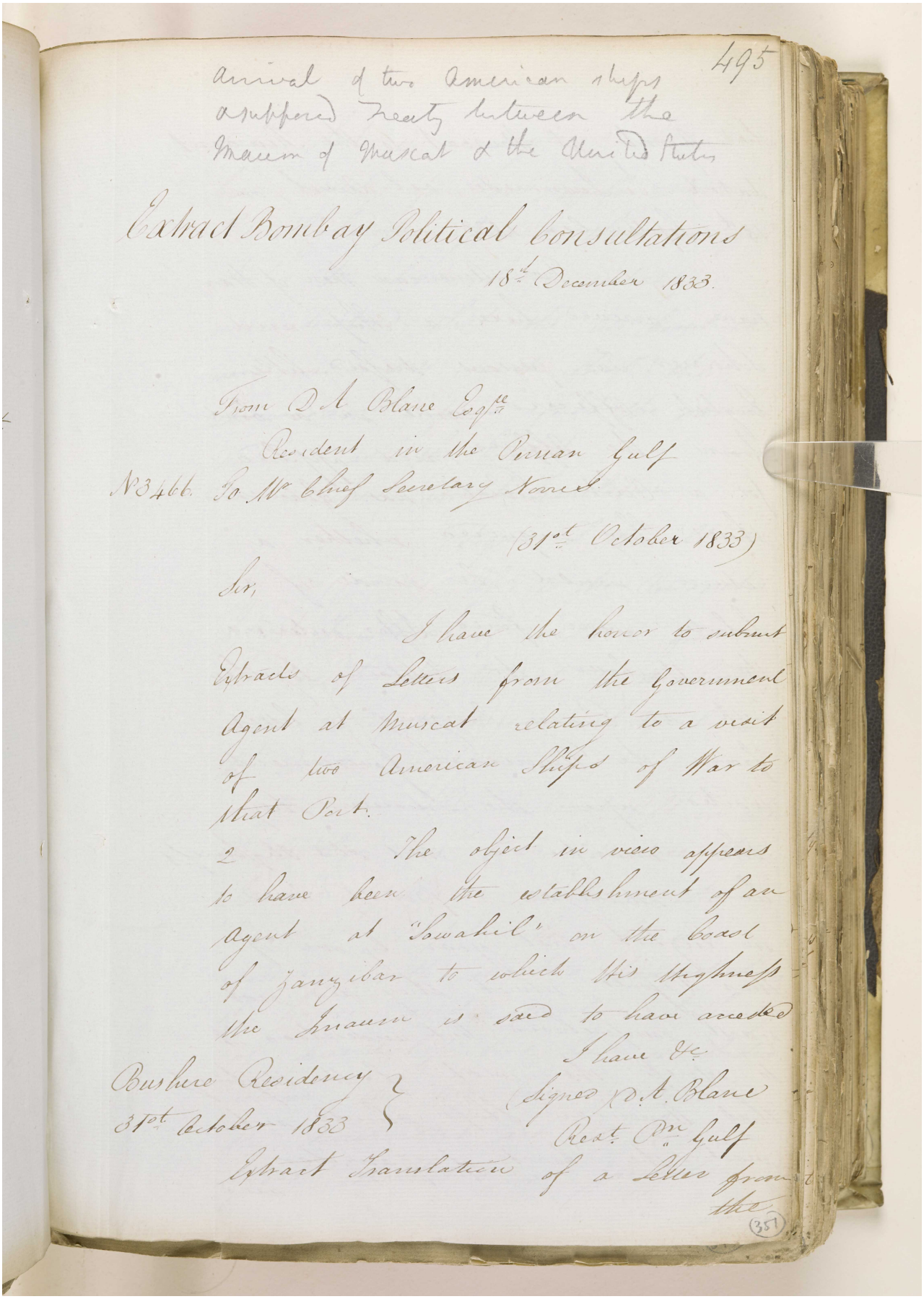
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but that Agah Jumal is using every exertion to induce him to undertake an expedition to attack that place.—

(True Translate)
(Signed) J. Hennell
Assistant to the Resident.

(True Copy)
(Signed) A. B. Blane
Asst. on Gulf.



arrival of two American ships
& supposed treaty between the
Imaum of Muscat & the United States

495

Extract Bombay Political Consultations
18th December 1833.

From D.A. Blane Esqre
Resident in the Persian Gulf
No 3466 To W. Chief Secretary Govt.
(31st October 1833)

Sir,

I have the honor to submit Extracts of Letters from the Government Agent at Muscat relating to a visit of two American Ships of War to that Port.

2 The object in view appears to have been the establishment of an Agent at 'Swahil' on the Coast of Zanzibar to which His Highness the Imaum is said to have acceded

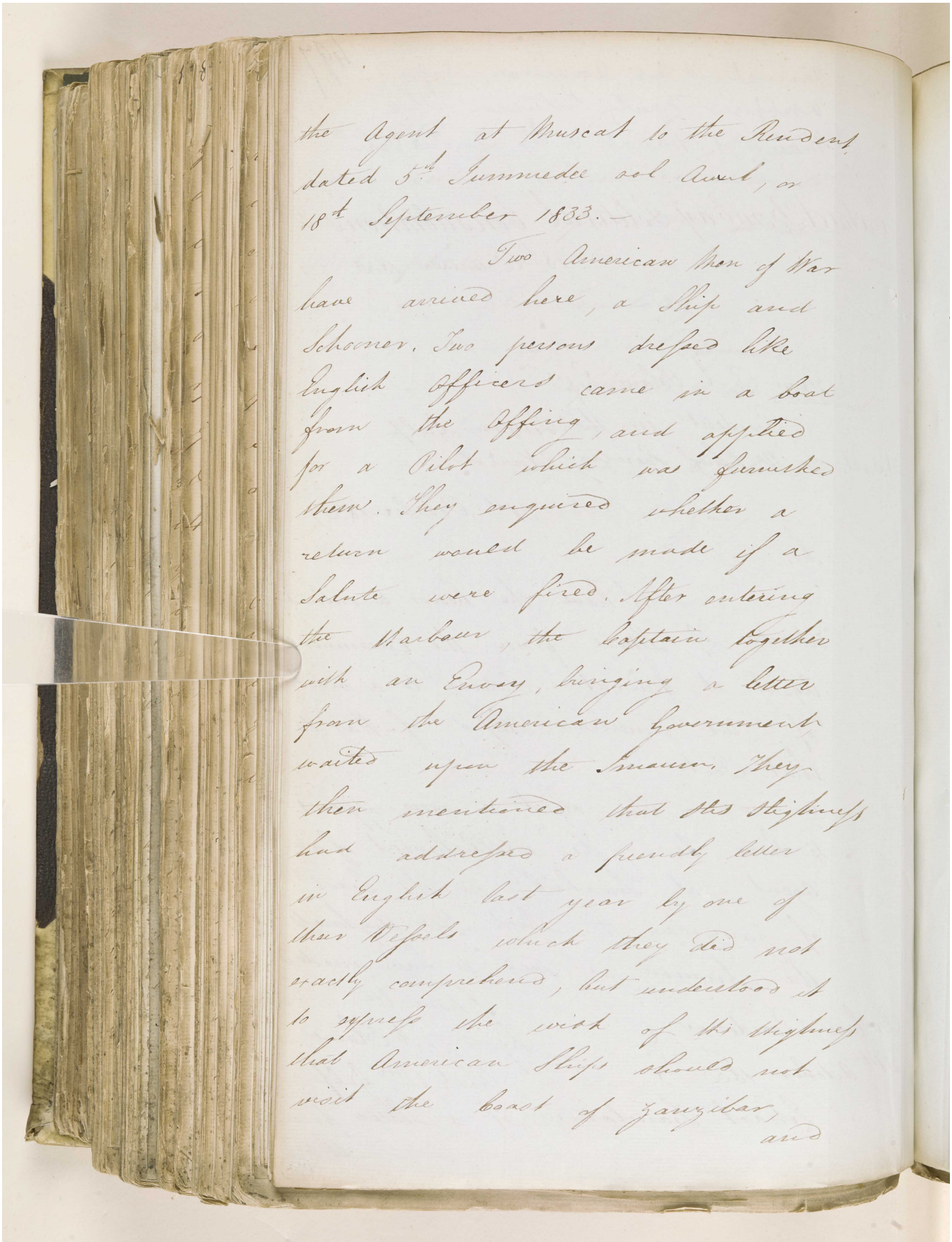
I have &c
(Signed) D.A. Blane
Resr. Persn. Gulf

Bushire Residency
31st October 1833

Extract Translation of a Letter from the

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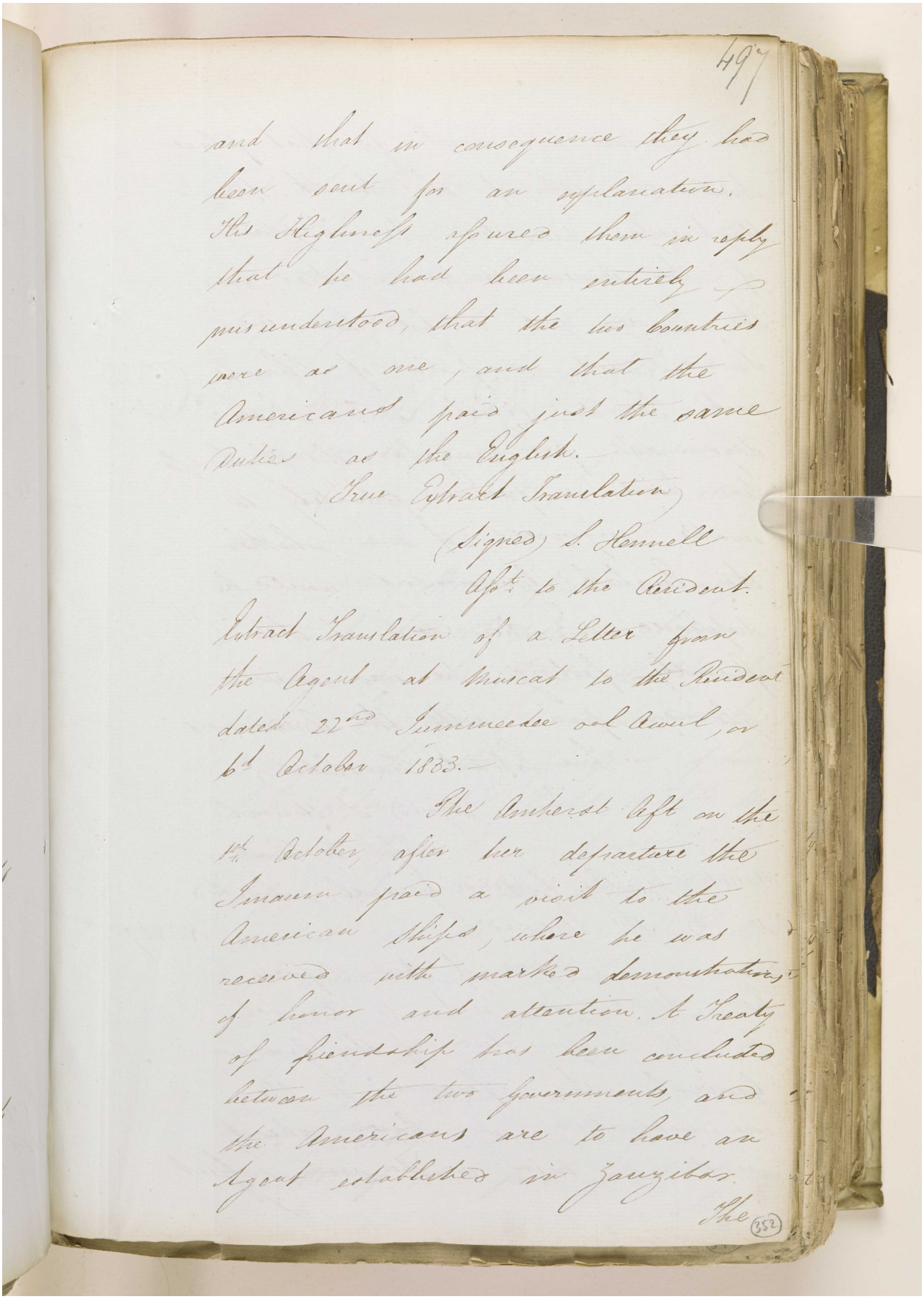
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the Agent at Muscat to the Resident
dated 5th Jummedee ool Awul, or
18th September 1833.—

Two American Men of War
have arrived here, a Ship and
Schooner. Two persons dressed like
English Officers came in a boat
from the Offing, and applied
for a Pilot which was furnished
them. They enquired whether a
return would be made if a
Salute were fired. After entering
the Harbour, the Captain together
with an Envoy, bringing a letter
from the American Government
waited upon the Imaum. They
then mentioned that his Highness
had addressed a friendly letter
in English last year by one of
their Vessels which they did not
exactly comprehend, but understood it
to express the wish of his Highness
that American Ships should not
visit the Coast of Zanzibar,
and

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and that in consequence they had been sent for an explanation. His Highness replied them in reply that he had been entirely misunderstood, that the two countries were as one, and that the Americans paid just the same Duties as the English.

True Extract Translation

(Signed) L. Hamnell

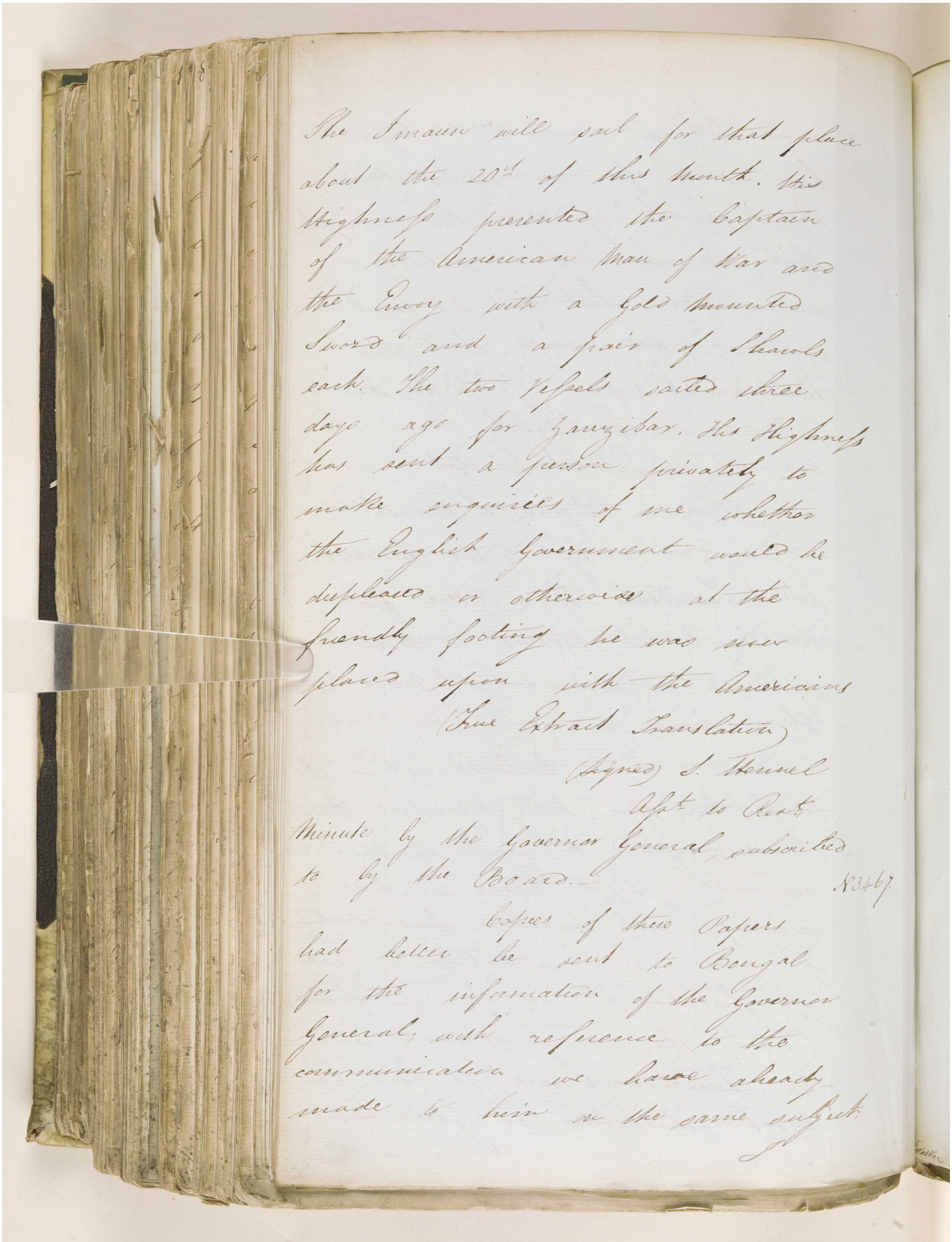
Asst to the Resident.

Extract Translation of a Letter from the Agent at Muscat to the Resident dated 22nd Jumeeadee ool Awul, or 6th October 1833.—

The Amherst left on the 1st October, after her departure the Imaum paid a visit to the American Ships, where he was received with marked demonstrations of honor and attention. A Treaty of friendship has been concluded between the two governments, and the Americans are to have an Agent established in Zanzibar.

The

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The Imaum will part for that place about the 20th of this month. His Highness presented the Captain of the American Man of War and the Envoy with a Gold mounted Sword and a pair of Shawls each. The two Vessels sailed three days ago for Zanzibar. His Highness has sent a person privately to make enquiries of me whether the English Government would be displeased or otherwise at the friendly footing he was ever placed upon with the Americans

(True Extract Translation)

(Signed) J. Hennel

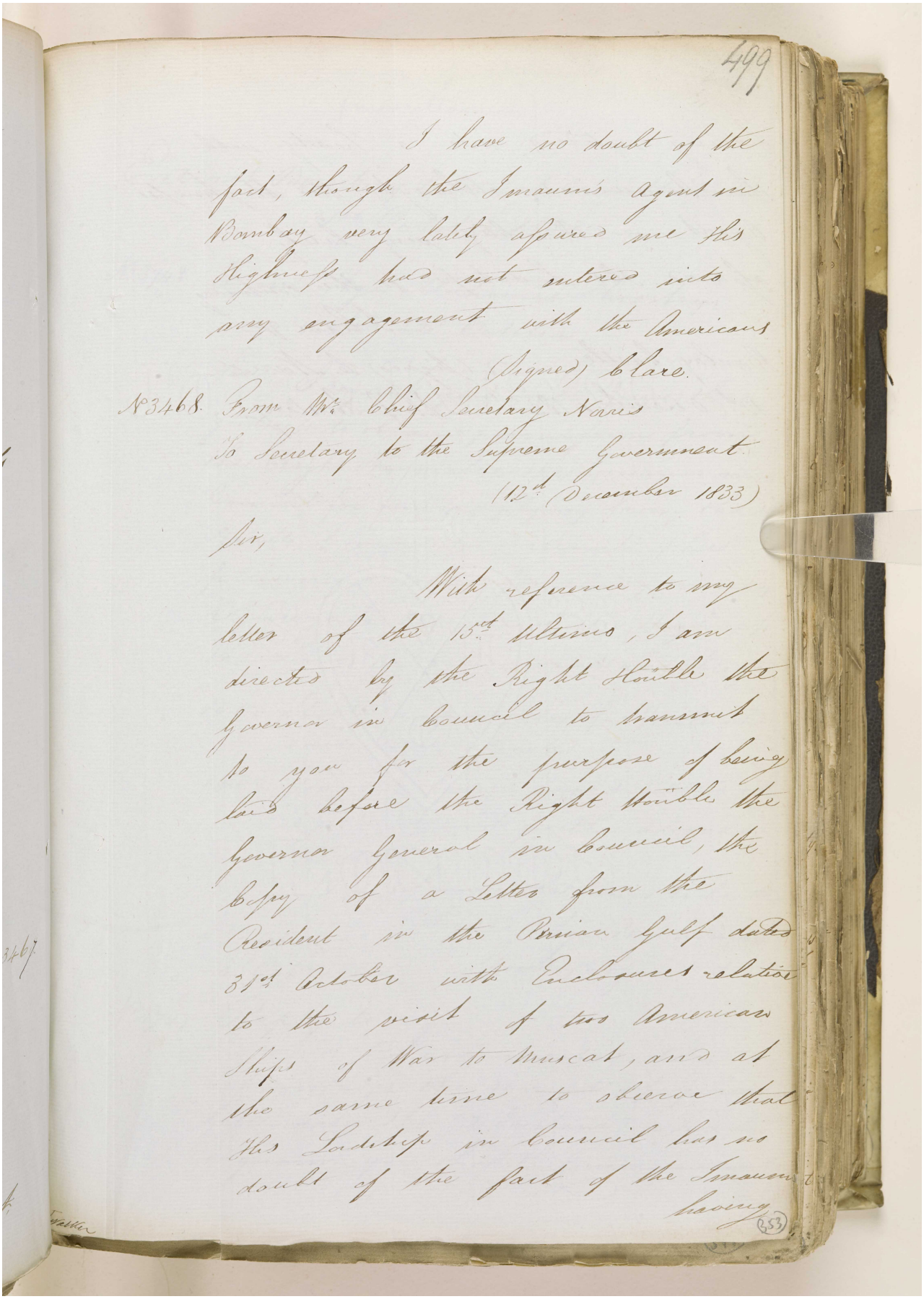
Asst to Resr

Minute by the Governor General, subscribed to by the Board.

N3467

Copies of these Papers had better be sent to Bengal for the information of the Governor General, with reference to the communication we have already made to him on the same subject.

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I have no doubt of the
fact, though the Imaum's Agent in
Bombay very lately assured me his
Highness had not entered into
any engagement with the Americans

(Signed) Clare.

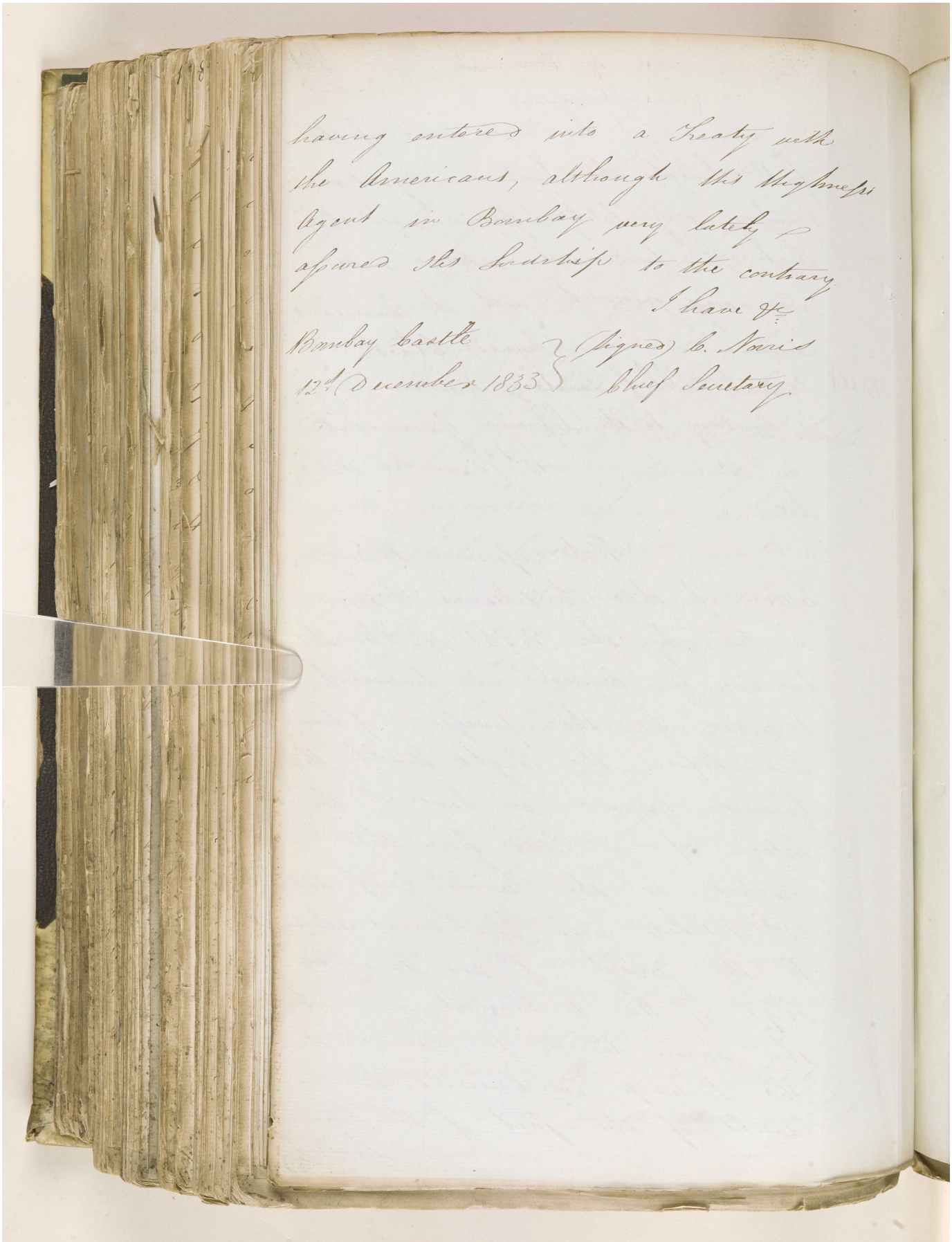
№3468. From W.m Chief Secretary Norris
To Secretary to the Supreme Government.
(12th December 1833)

Sir,

With reference to my
letter of the 15th ultimo, I am
directed by the Right Honble the
Governor in Council to transmit
to you for the purpose of being
laid before the Right Honble the
Governor General in Council, the
Copy of a Letter from the
Resident in the Persian Gulf dated
31st October with Enclosures relative
to the visit of two American
Ships of War to Muscat, and at
the same time to observe that
His Lordship in Council has no
doubt of the fact of the Imaum's
having

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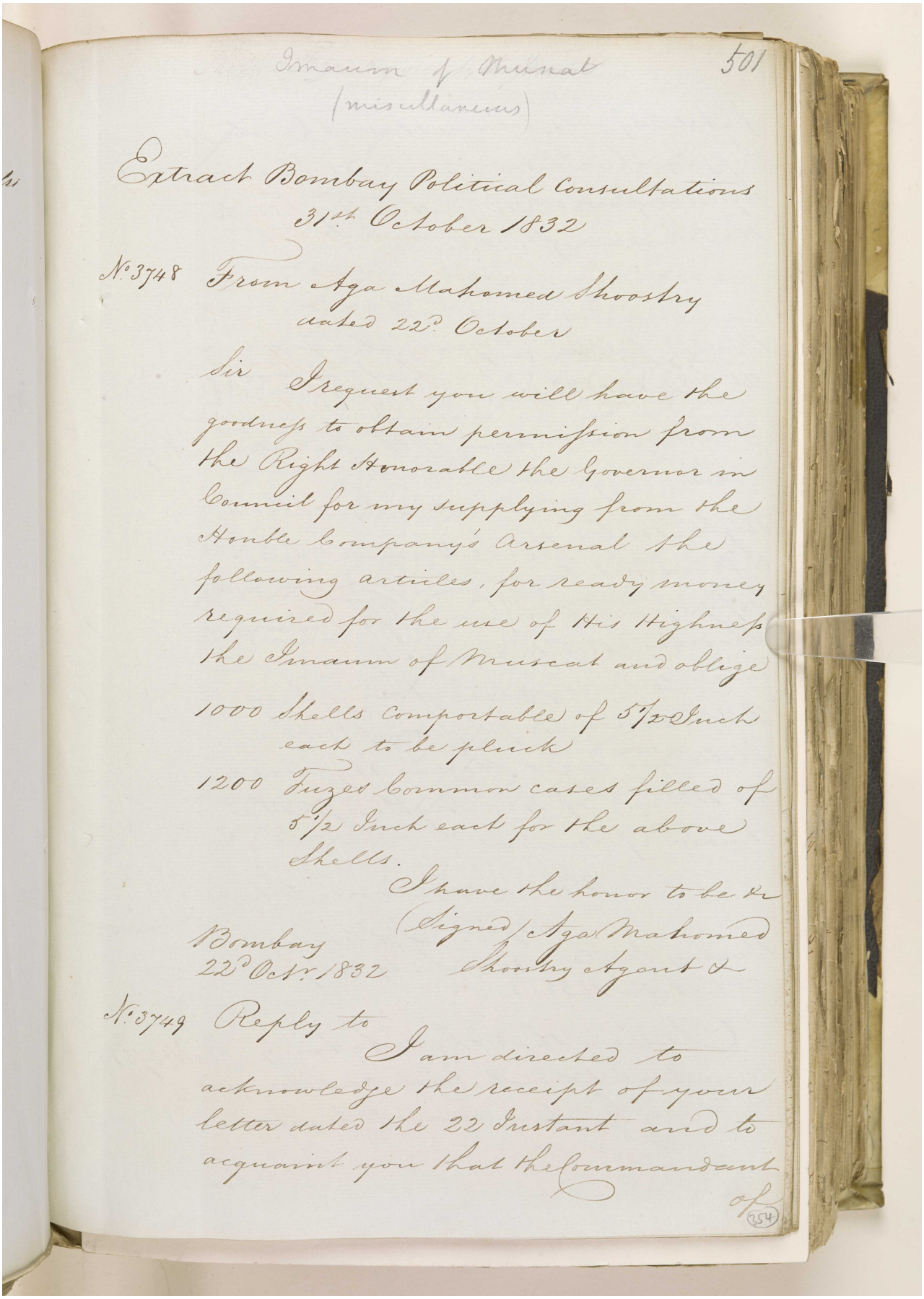
having entered into a Treaty with the Americans, although the Hughes Agent in Bombay very lately assured his Lordship to the contrary

I have &c

Bombay Castle
12th December 1833

(Signed) C. Norris
Chief Secretary

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Imaum of Muscat
(miscellaneous)

501

Extract Bombay Political Consultations
31st October 1832

No. 3748 From Aga Mahomed Shoostry
dated 22d October

Sir I request you will have the
goodness to obtain permission from
the Right Honorable the Governor in
Council for my supplying from the
Honble Company's Arsenal the
following articles, for ready money
required for the use of His Highness
the Imaum of Muscat and oblige

1000 Shells comportable of 5 1/2 Inch
each to be pluck

1200 Fuzes common cases filled of
5 1/2 Inch each for the above
Shells.

I have the honor to be &c
(Signed) Aga Mahomed
Shoostry Agent &

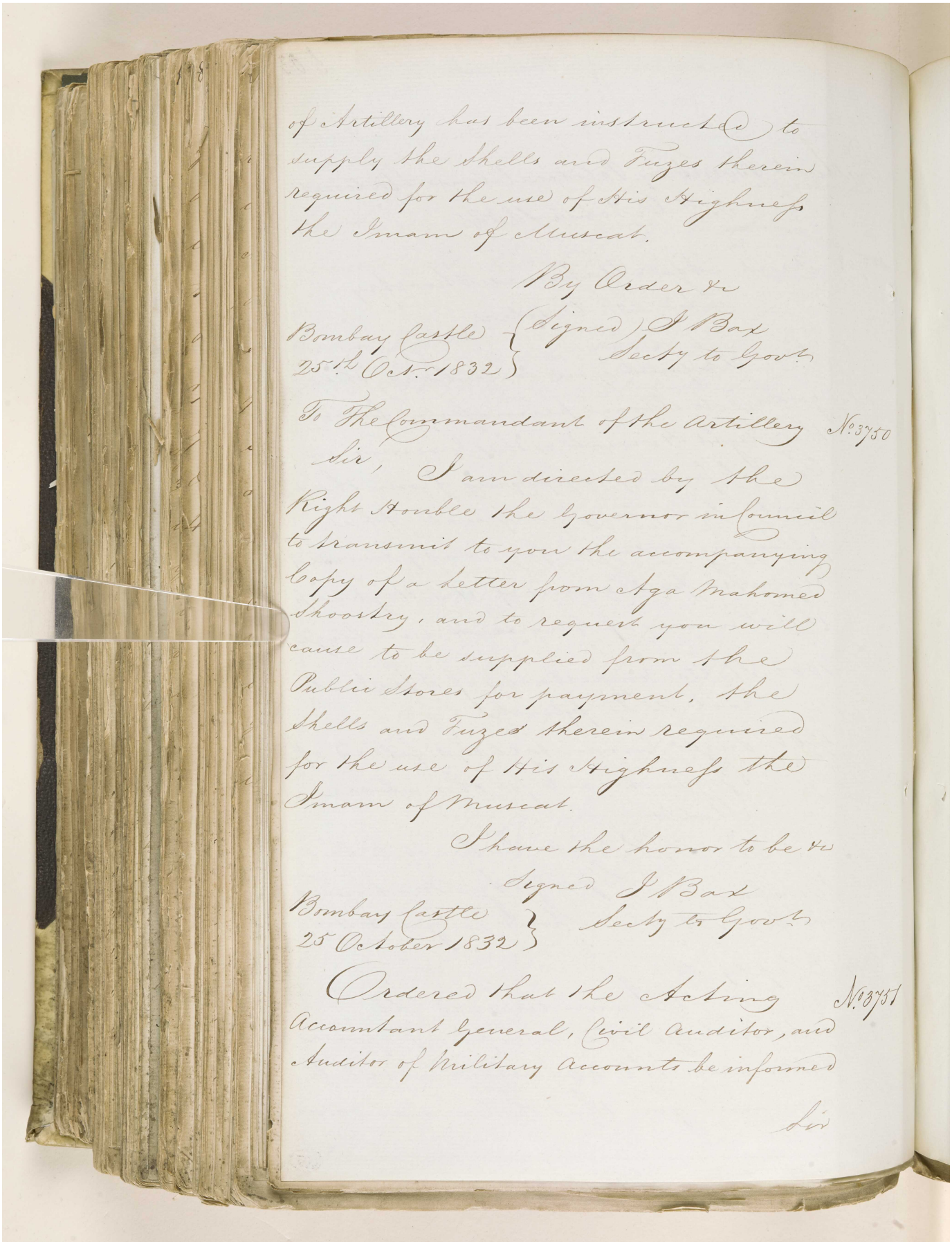
Bombay
22d Octr 1832

No. 3749 Reply to

I am directed to
acknowledge the receipt of your
letter dated the 22 Instant and to
acquaint you that the Commandant
of

354

المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: غير معروف
اعرض على مكتبة قطر الرقمية: http://www.qdl.qa/العربية/archive/81055/vdc_100100333664.0x00007c



of Artillery has been instructed to supply the Shells and Fuzes therein required for the use of His Highness the Imam of Muscat.

By Order &c
(Signed) J Bax
Secty to Govt

Bombay Castle
25th Oct. 1832

To The Commandant of the Artillery

No. 3750

Sir,

I am directed by the Right Honble the Governor in Council to transmit to you the accompanying Copy of a letter from Aga Mahomed Shoostry, and to request you will cause to be supplied from the Public Stores for payment, the Shells and Fuzes therein required for the use of His Highness the Imam of Muscat.

I have the honor to be &c
Signed J Bax
Secty to Govt

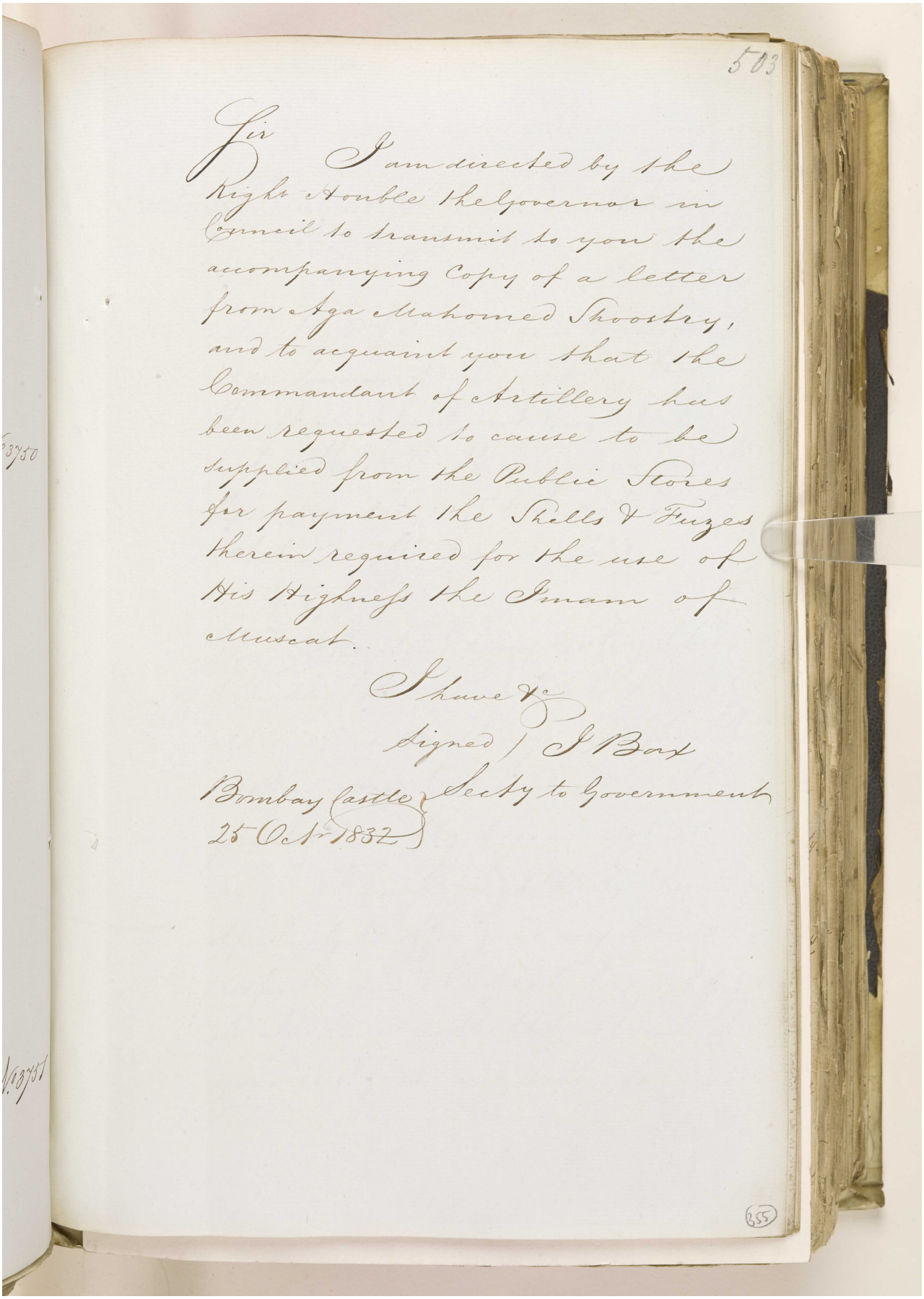
Bombay Castle
25 October 1832

No. 3751

Ordered that the Acting Accountant General, Civil Auditor, and Auditor of Military Accounts be informed

Sir

المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
اعرض على مكتبة قطر الرقمية: http://www.qdl.qa/العربية/archive/81055/vdc_100100333664.0x00007d



503

Sir

I am directed by the Right Honble the Governor in Council to transmit to you the accompanying Copy of a letter from Aga Mahomed Shoostry, and to acquaint you that the Commandant of Artillery has been requested to cause to be supplied from the Public Stores for payment the Shells & Fuzes therein required for the use of His Highness the Imam of Muscat.

I have &c

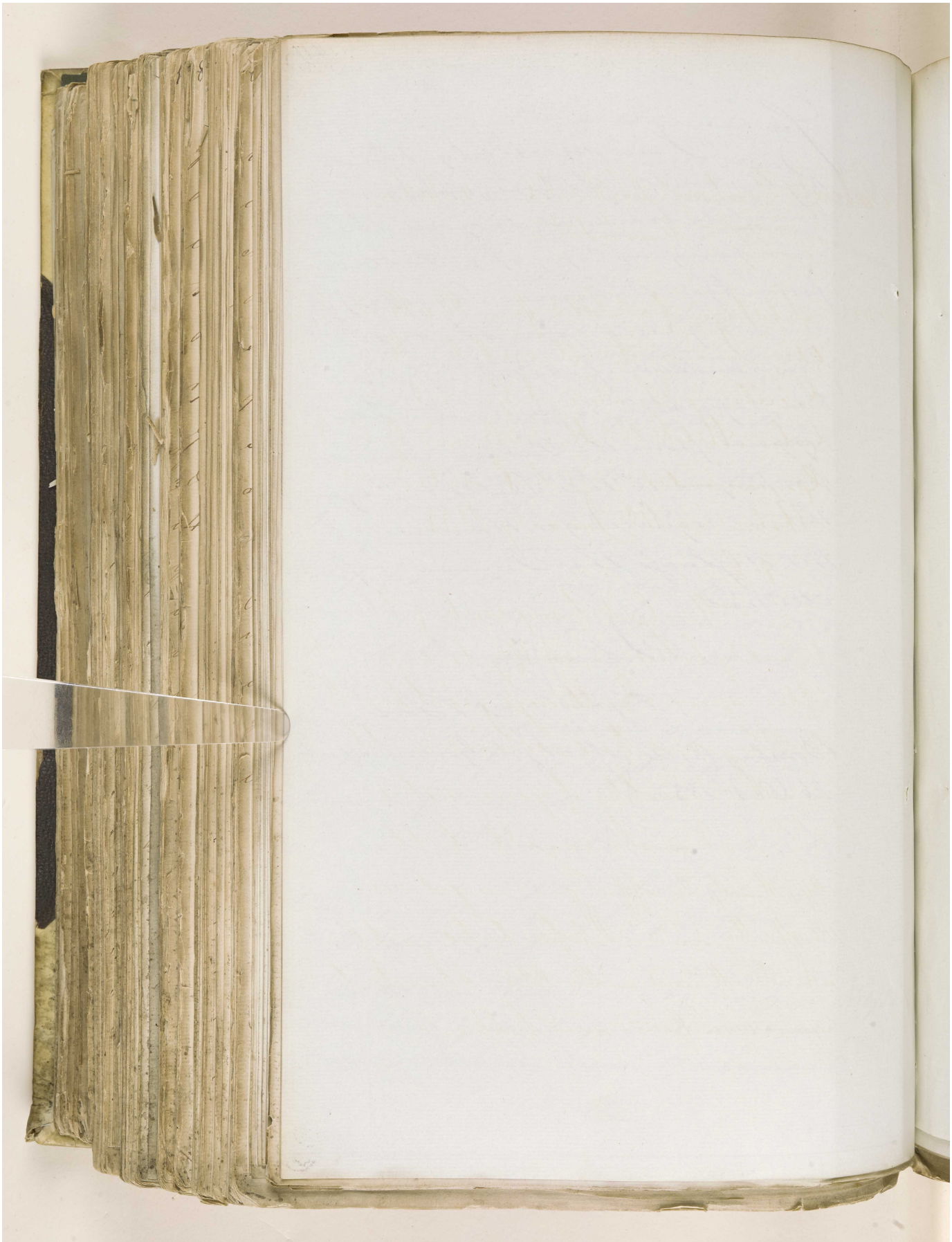
Signed / J Bax

Secty to Government

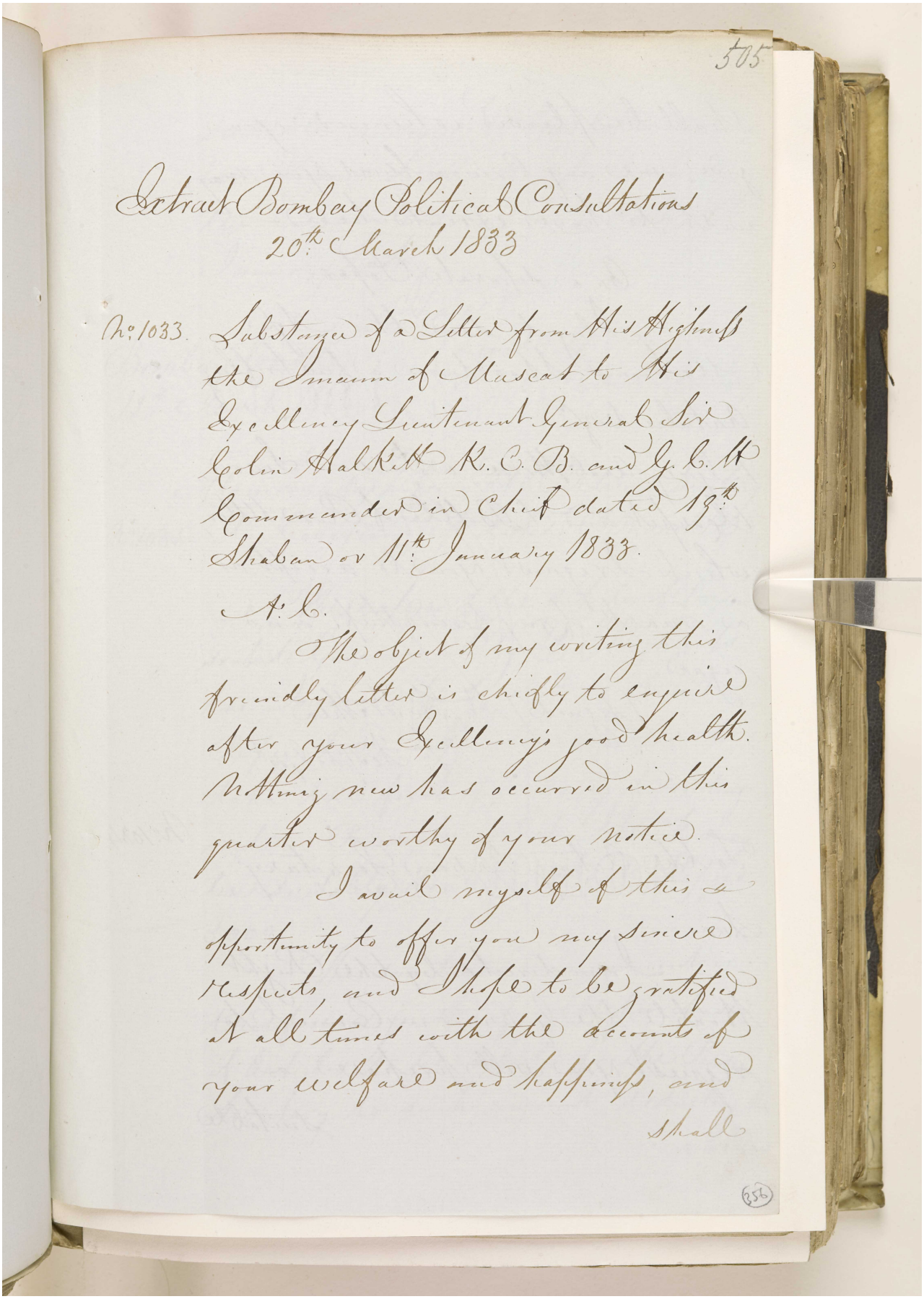
Bombay Castle
25 Oct 1832

355

المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
اعرض على مكتبة قطر الرقمية: http://www.qdl.qa/العربية/archive/81055/vdc_100100333664.0x00007e



المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
اعرض على مكتبة قطر الرقمية: http://www.qdl.qa/العربية/archive/81055/vdc_100100333664.0x00007f



Extract Bombay Political Consultations
20th March 1833

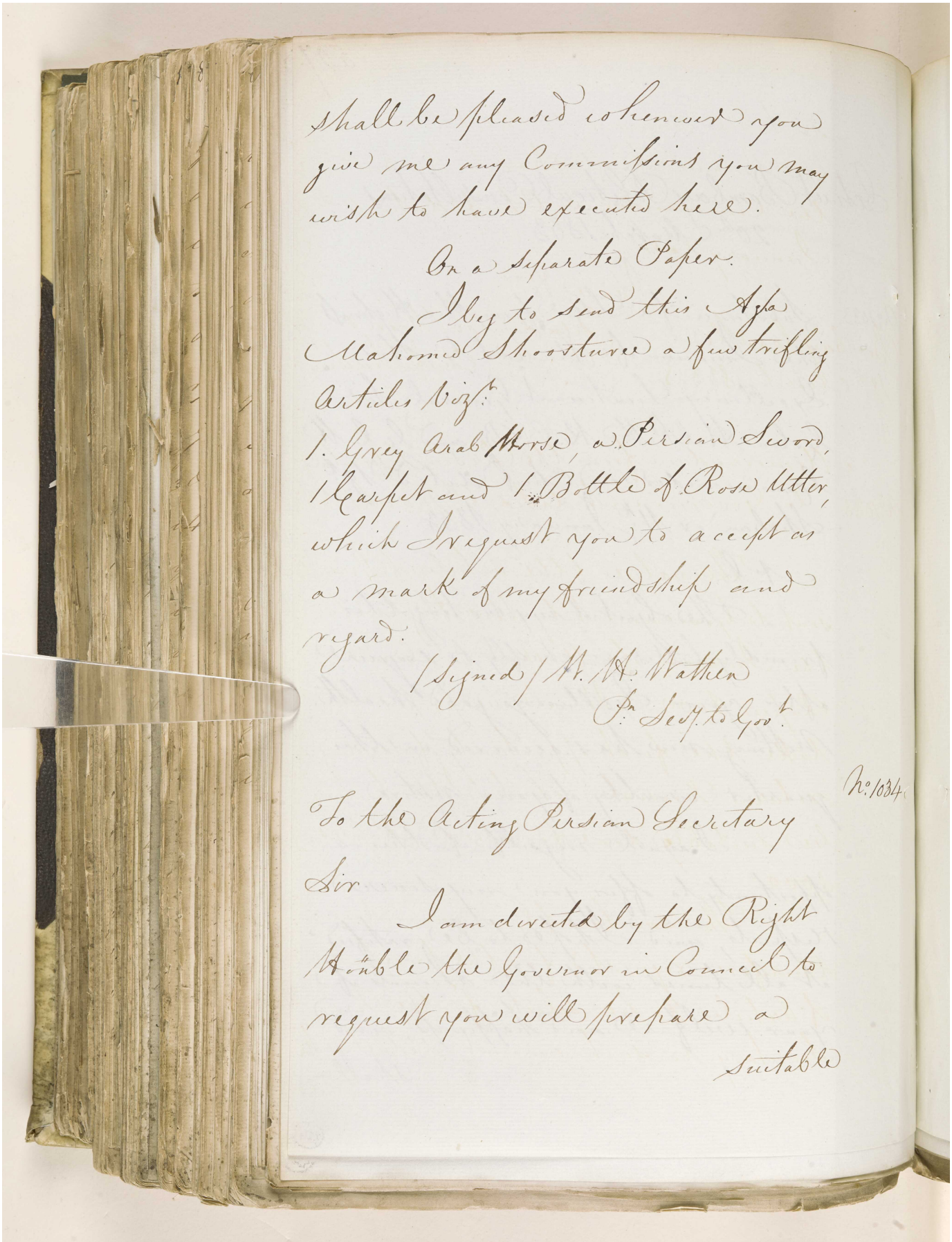
No. 1033. Substance of a Letter from His Highness the Imaum of Muscat to His Excellency Lieutenant General Sir Colin Halkett K. C. B. and G. C. H. Commander in Chief dated 19th Shaban or 11th January 1833.

A. C.

The object of my writing this friendly letter is chiefly to enquire after your Excellency's good health. Nothing new has occurred in this quarter worthy of your notice.

I avail myself of this opportunity to offer you my sincere respects, and hope to be gratified at all times with the account of your welfare and happiness, and shall

المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: المُلكية العامة
اعرض على مكتبة قطر الرقمية: http://www.qdl.qa/العربية/archive/81055/vdc_100100333664.0x000080



shall be pleased to recommend you
give me any Commissions you may
wish to have executed here.

On a separate Paper.

I beg to send this Agha
Mahomed Shoostaree a few trifling
Articles Viz:
1. Grey Arab Horse, a Persian Sword,
1 Carpet and 1 Bottle of Rose Water,
which I request you to accept as
a mark of my friendship and
regard.

/Signed/ H. A. Wathen
Pr. Secy. to Govt.

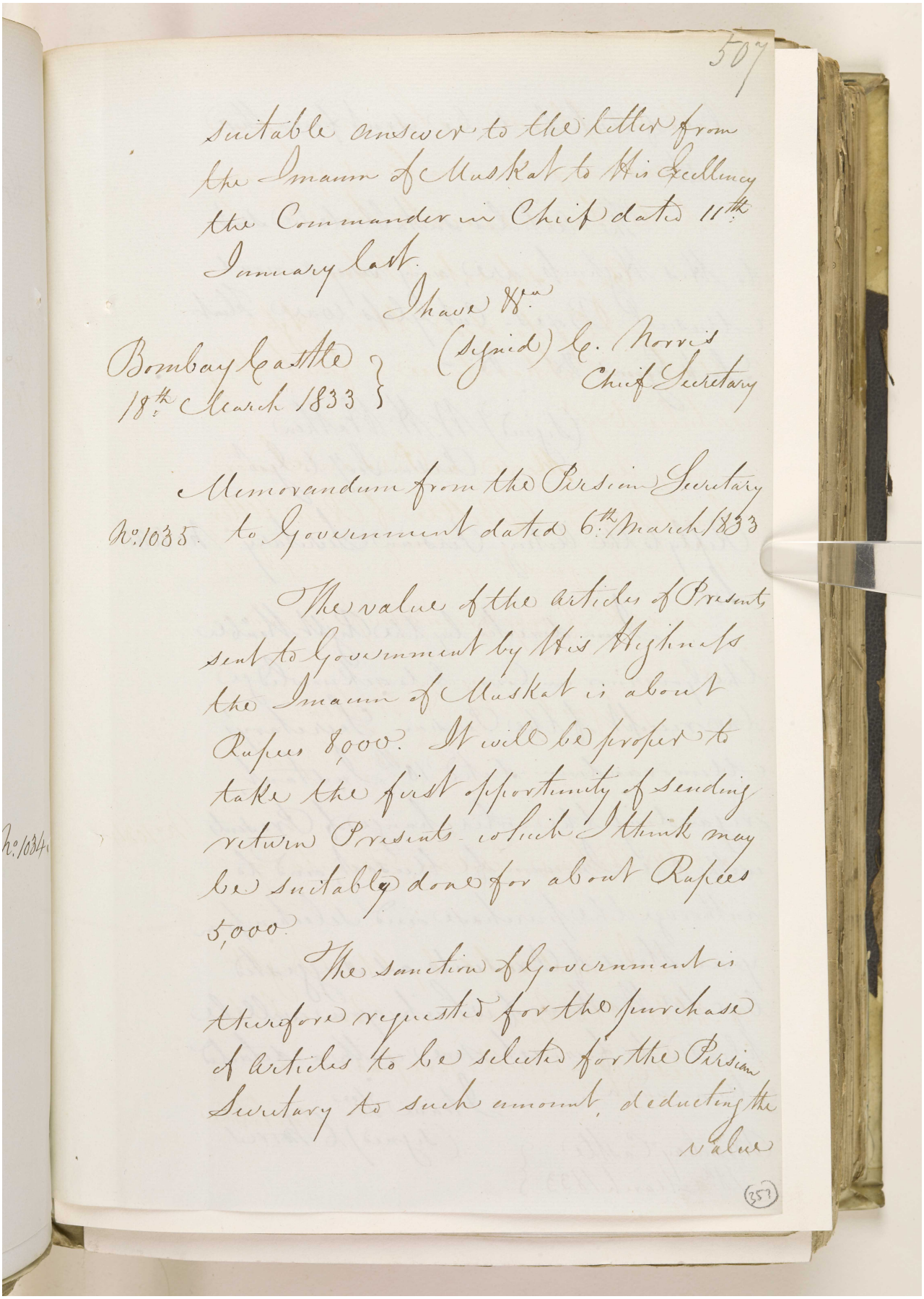
No. 1034.

To the Acting Persian Secretary

Sir

I am directed by the Right
Honble the Governor in Council to
request you will prepare a
Suitable

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اعرض على مكتبة قطر الرقمية: http://www.qdl.qa/العربية/archive/81055/vdc_100100333664.0x000081



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suitable answer to the letter from the Imaum of Muskat to His Excellency the Commander in Chief dated 11th January last.

I have &c.

(Signed) C. Norris
Chief Secretary

Bombay Castle
18th March 1833

Memorandum from the Persian Secretary
No. 1035. to Government dated 6th March 1833

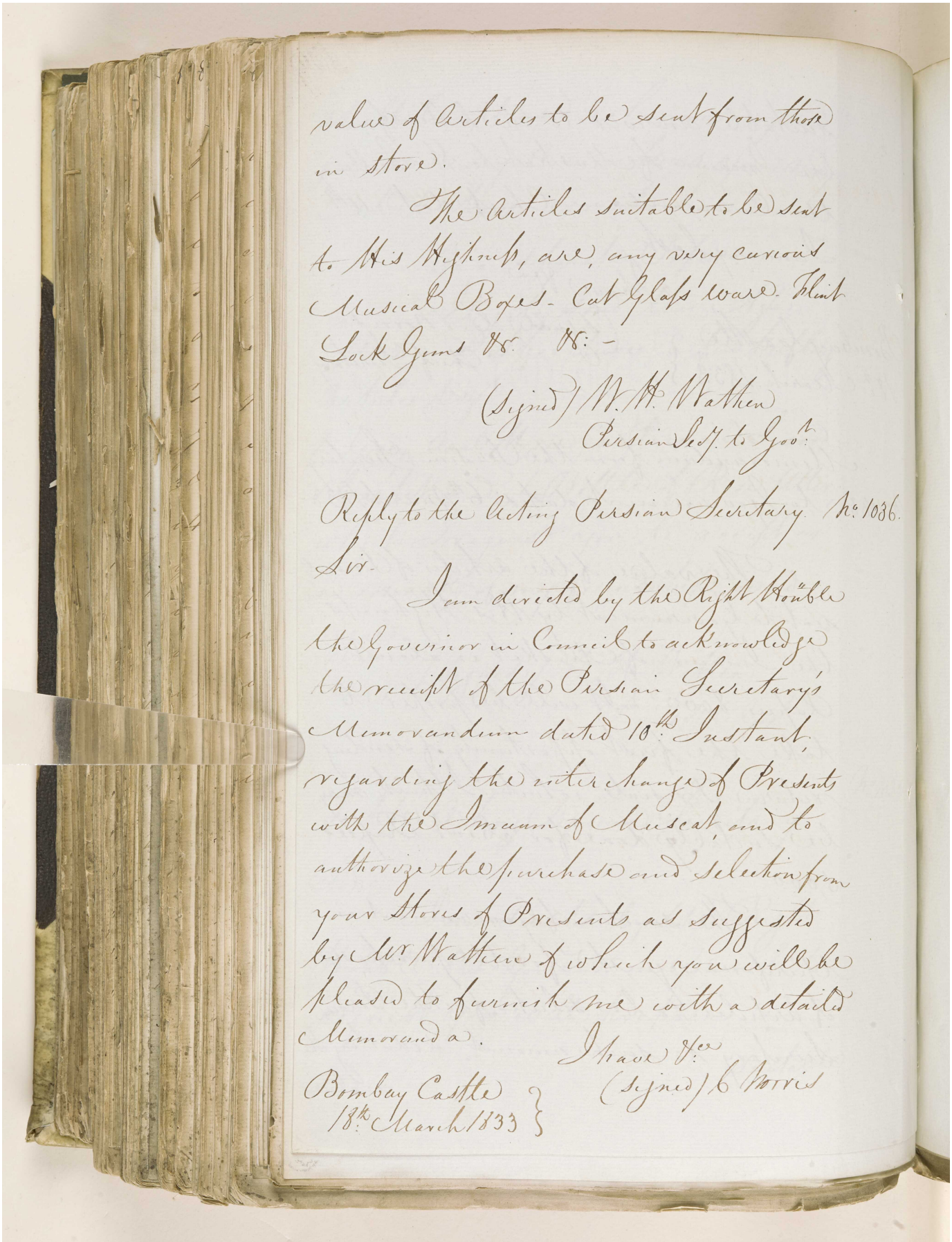
The value of the articles of Presents sent to Government by His Highness the Imaum of Muskat is about Rupees 8,000. It will be proper to take the first opportunity of sending return Presents which I think may be suitably done for about Rupees 5,000.

The sanction of Government is therefore requested for the purchase of Articles to be selected for the Persian Secretary to such amount, deducting the value

No. 1034

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اعرض على مكتبة قطر الرقمية: http://www.qdl.qa/العربية/archive/81055/vdc_100100333664.0x000082



value of Articles to be Sent from those
in Store.

The Articles suitable to be sent
to His Highness, are, any very curious
Musical Boxes. Cut Glass Ware. Flint
Lock Guns &c. &c. -

(Signed) W. H. Wathen
Persian Secy. to Govt.

Reply to the Acting Persian Secretary. No. 1036.

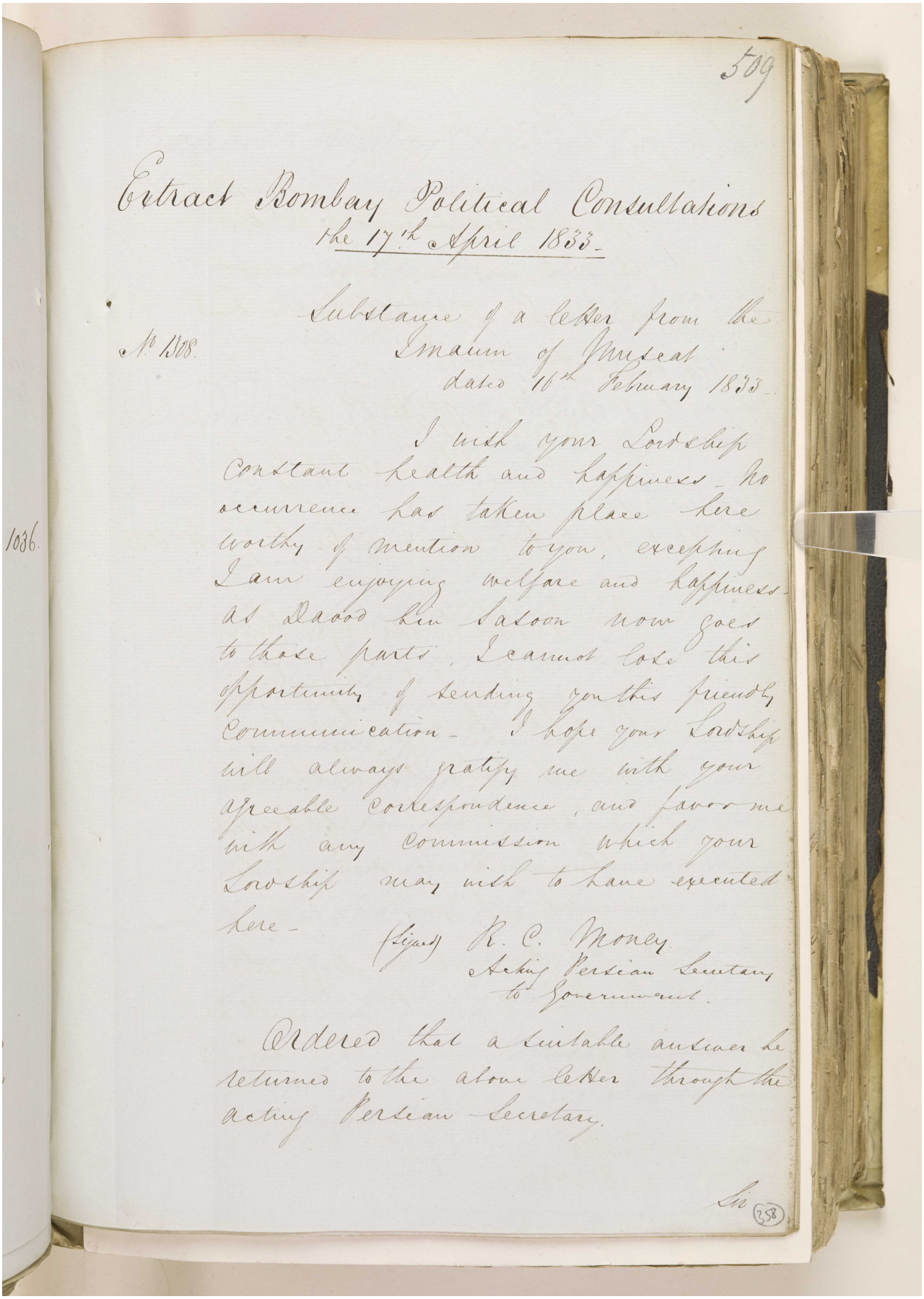
Sir.

I am directed by the Right Honble
the Governor in Council to acknowledge
the receipt of the Persian Secretary's
Memorandum dated 16th Instant,
regarding the interchange of Presents
with the Imaum of Muscat, and to
authorize the purchase and selection from
your Stores of Presents as suggested
by Mr. Wathen of which you will be
pleased to furnish me with a detailed
Memoranda.

I have &c.
(Signed) C. Norris

Bombay Castle
18th March 1833

المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
اعرض على مكتبة قطر الرقمية: http://www.qdl.qa/العربية/archive/81055/vdc_100100333664.0x000083



509

Extract Bombay Political Consultations
the 17th April 1833.

No 1308. Substance of a letter from the Imaum of Muscat dated 16th February 1833.

1036.

I wish your Lordship constant health and happiness. No occurrence has taken place here worthy of mention to you, excepting I am enjoying welfare and happiness as Dawud Bin Saloon now goes to those parts, I cannot lose this opportunity of sending you this friendly Communication. I hope your Lordship will always gratify me with your agreeable correspondence, and favor me with any commission which your Lordship may wish to have executed here.

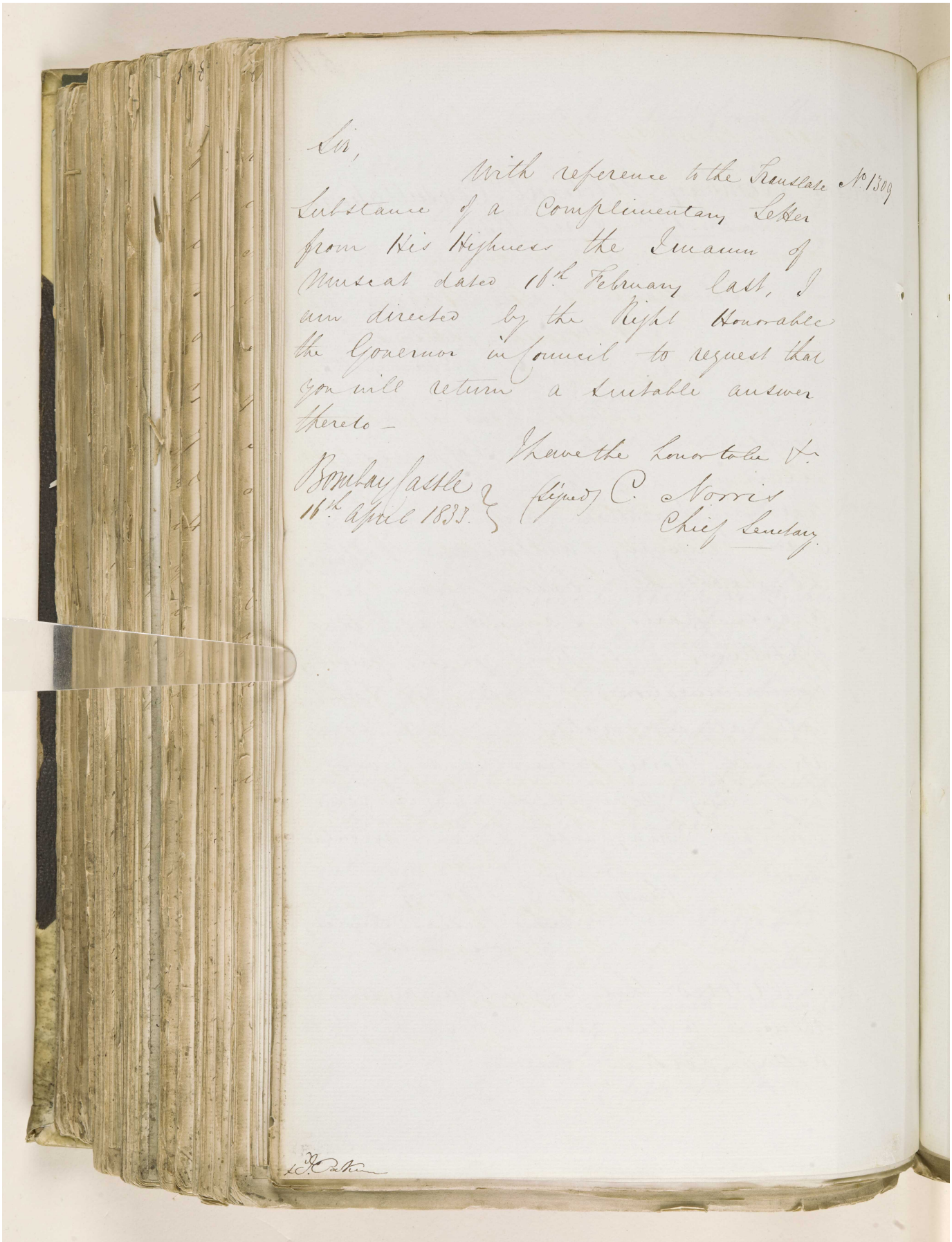
(Signed) R. C. Money
Acting Persian Secretary
to Government.

Ordered that a suitable answer be returned to the above letter through the acting Persian Secretary.

Sir

358

المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: المُلكية العامة
اعرض على مكتبة قطر الرقمية: http://www.qdl.qa/العربية/archive/81055/vdc_100100333664.0x000084



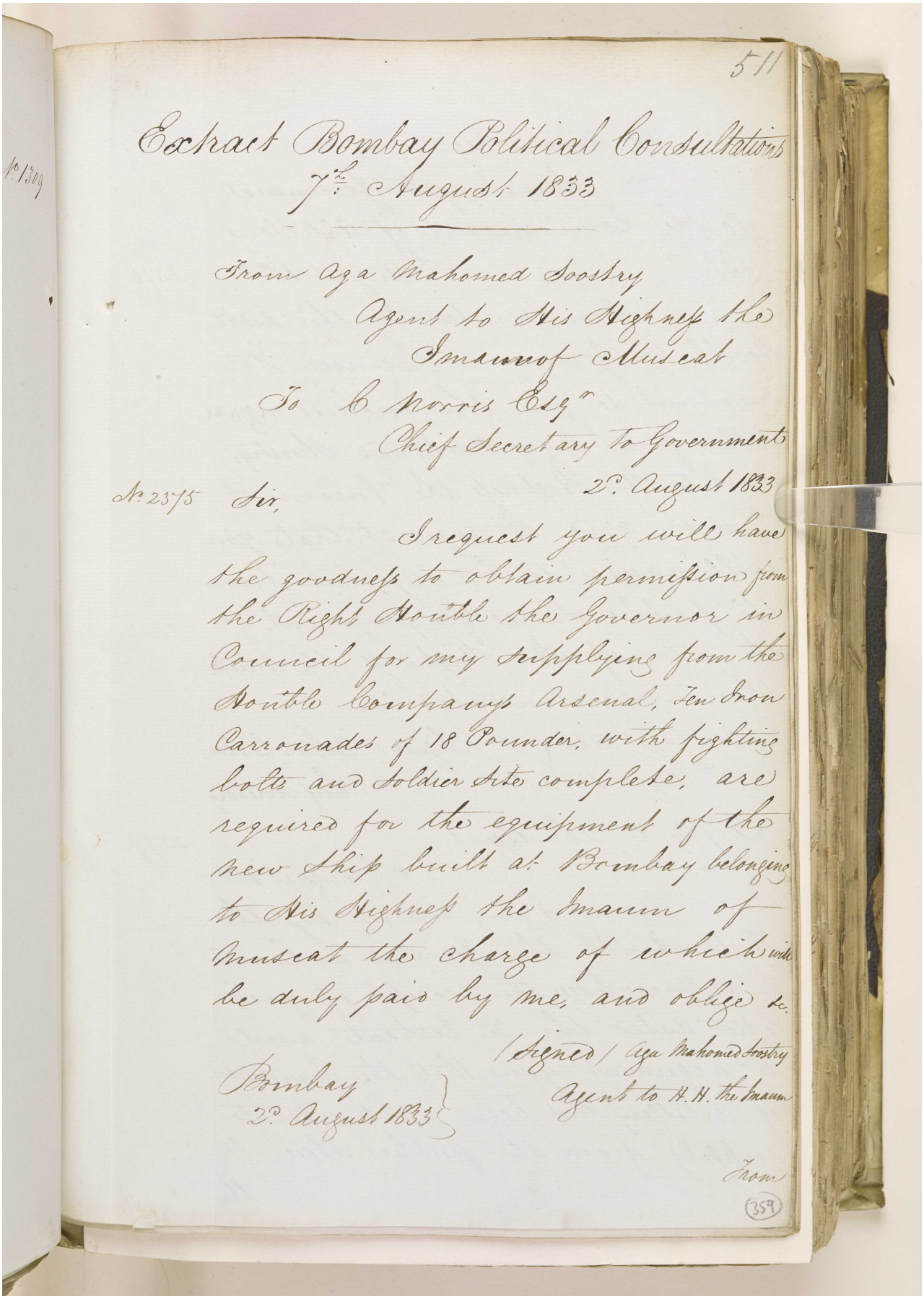
Sir,

With reference to the Translate No. 1309
Substance of a Complimentary Letter
from His Highness the Imaum of
Muscat dated 18th February last, I
am directed by the Right Honorable
the Governor in Council to request that
you will return a suitable answer
thereto –

I have the honor to be &c.
(Signed) C. Norris
Chief Secretary

Bombay Castle
16th April 1833.

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اعرض على مكتبة قطر الرقمية: http://www.qdl.qa/العربية/archive/81055/vdc_100100333664.0x000085



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Extract Bombay Political Consultations
7th August 1833

From Aga Mahomed Soostry
Agent to His Highness the
Imaum of Muscat
To C Norris Esqr
Chief Secretary to Government

No. 2375 Sir, 2d August 1833

I request you will have the goodness to obtain permission from the Right Honble the Governor in Council for my supplying from the Honble Company's Arsenal, Ten Iron Carronades of 18 Pounder, with fighting bolts and Soldier Ates complete, are required for the equipment of the new Ship built at Bombay belonging to His Highness the Imaum of Muscat the charge of which will be duly paid by me, and oblige &c.

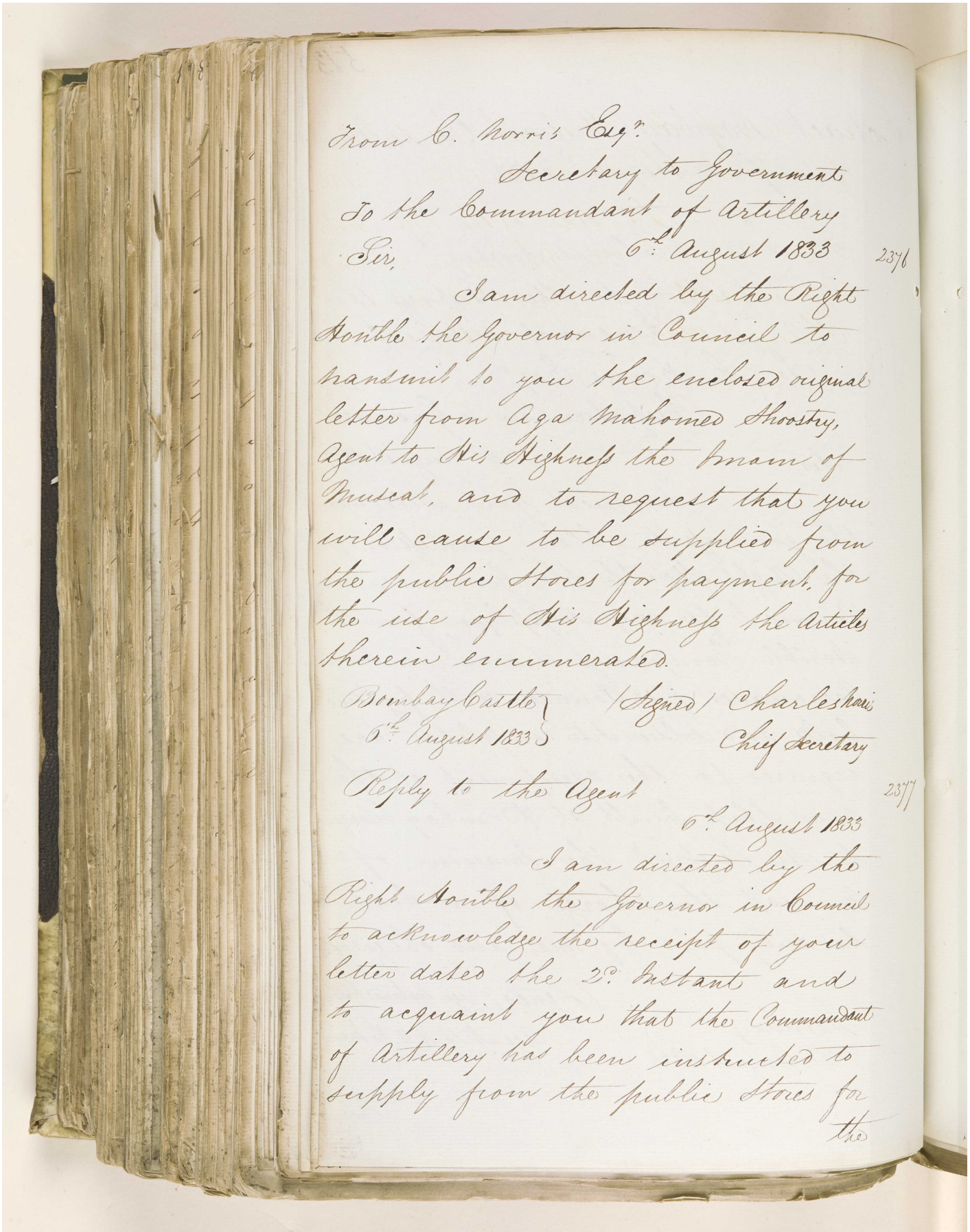
(Signed) Aga Mahomed Soostry
Agent to H.H. the Imaum

Bombay
2d August 1833

From

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المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: غير معروف
اعرض على مكتبة قطر الرقمية: http://www.qdl.qa/العربية/archive/81055/vdc_100100333664.0x000086



From C. Norris Esq.r
Secretary to Government
To the Commandant of Artillery
Sir, 6th August 1833 2376

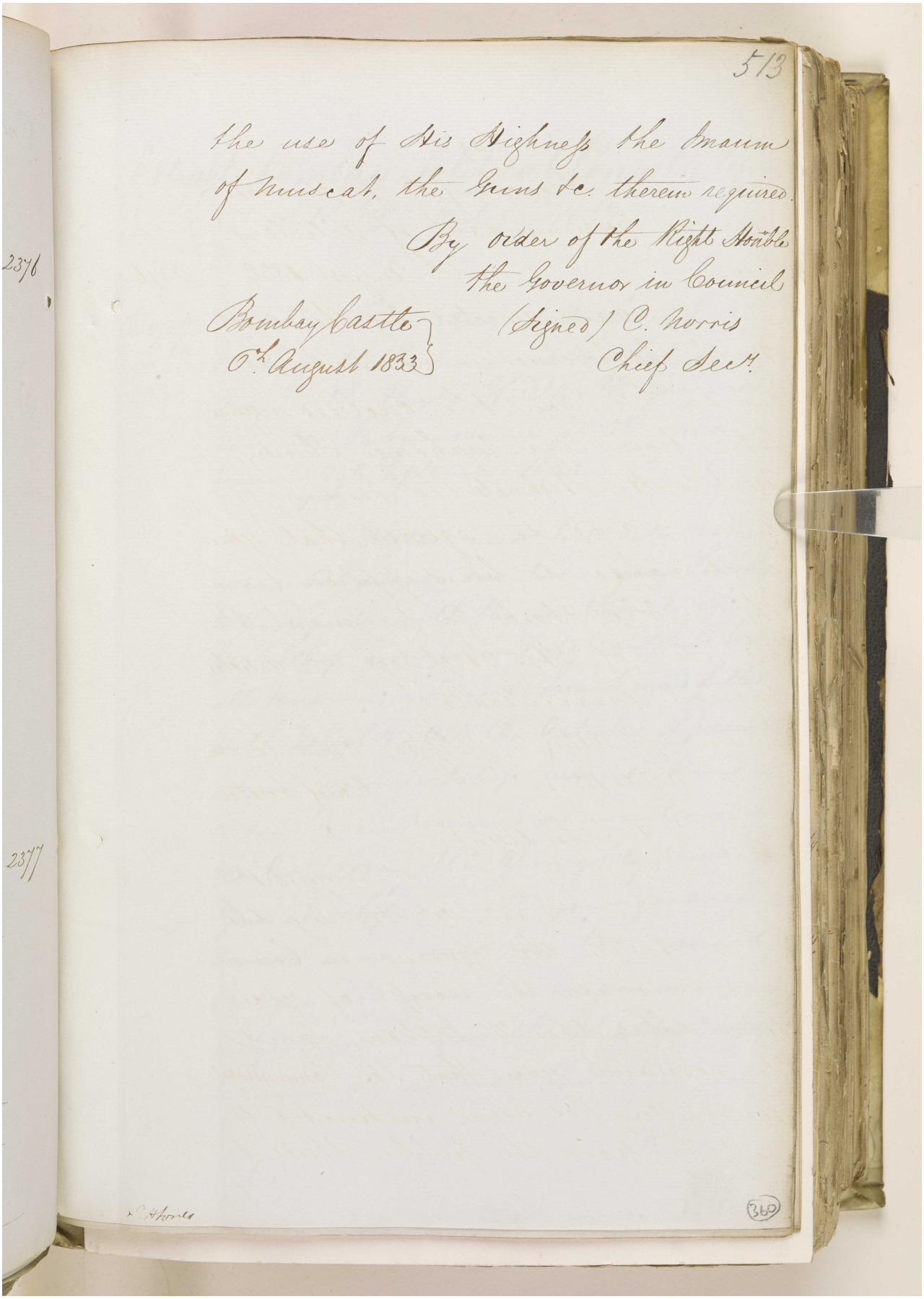
I am directed by the Right Honble the Governor in Council to transmit to you the enclosed original letter from Aga Mahomed Shoostry, Agent to His Highness the Imam of Muscat, and to request that you will cause to be supplied from the public Stores for payment, for the use of His Highness the Articles therein enumerated.

Bombay Castle 6th August 1833 (Signed) Charles Norris
Chief Secretary

Reply to the Agent 2377
6th August 1833

I am directed by the Right Honble the Governor in Council to acknowledge the receipt of your letter dated the 2d Instant and to acquaint you that the Commandant of Artillery has been instructed to supply from the public Stores for the

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the use of His Highness the Imaum of Muscat, the Guns &c. therein required.

By order of the Right Honble the Governor in Council

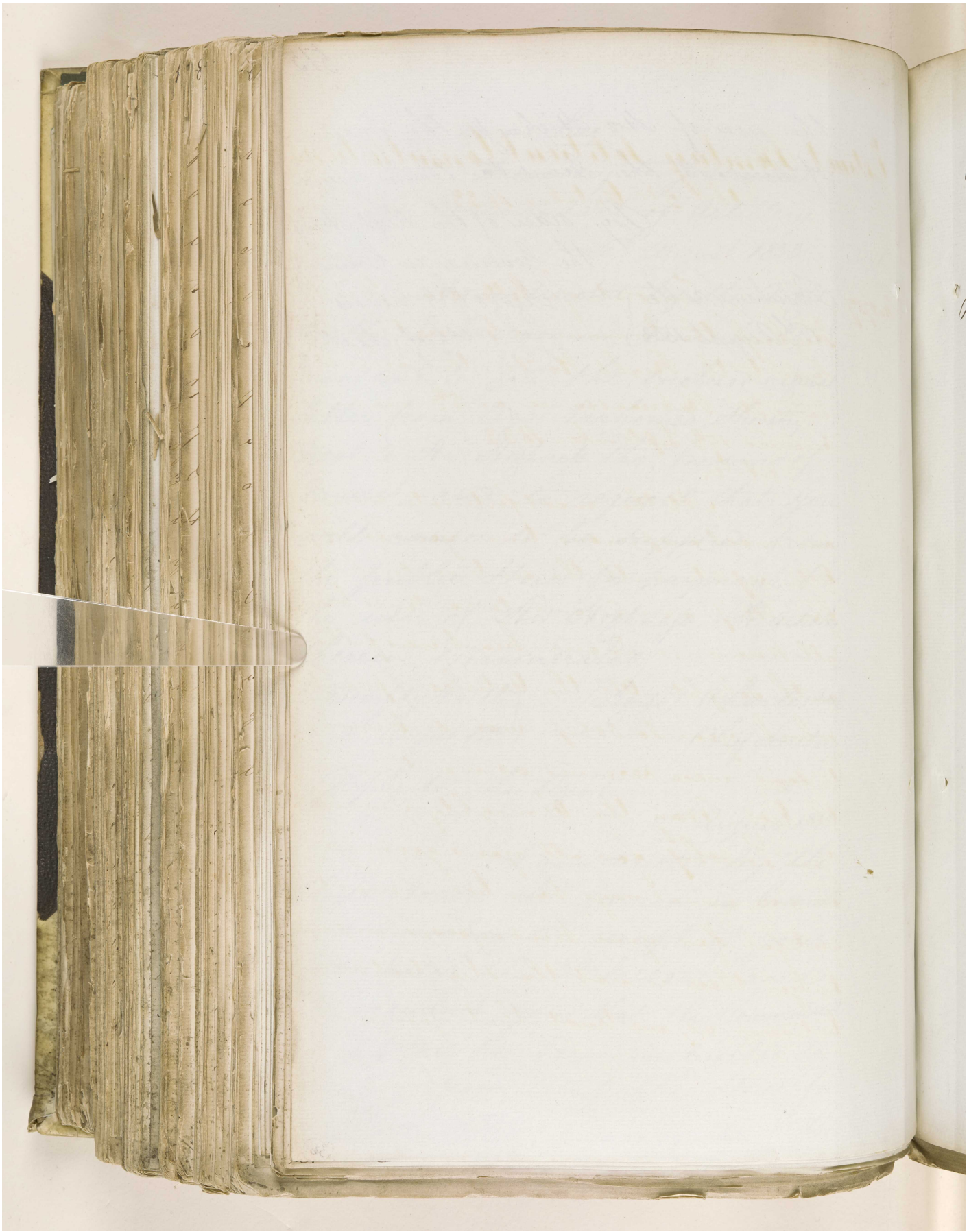
(Signed) C. Norris
Chief Secy.

Bombay Castle
Oct. August 1823

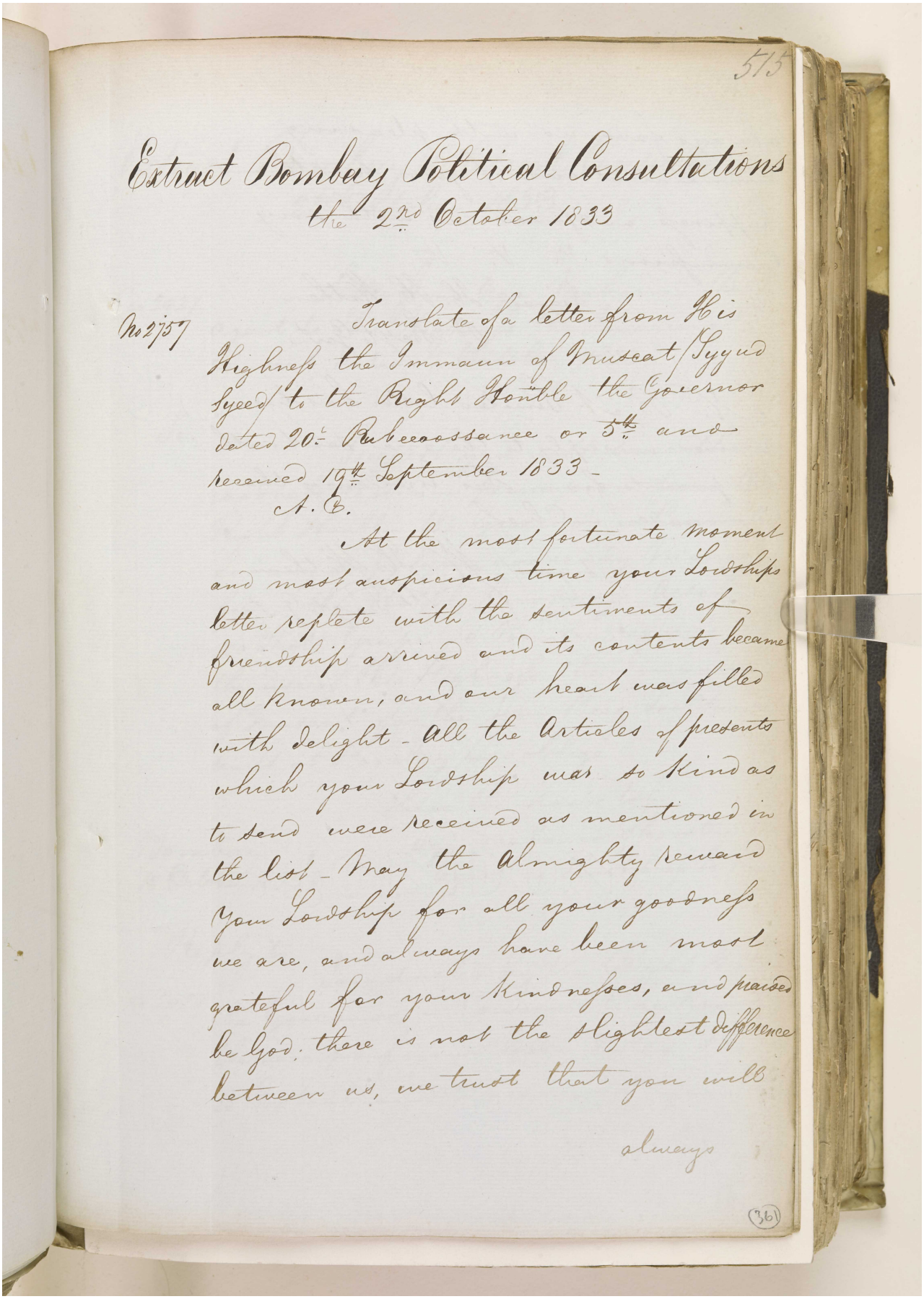
2376

2377

360



المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
اعرض على مكتبة قطر الرقمية: http://www.qdl.qa/العربية/archive/81055/vdc_100100333664.0x000089



515

Extract Bombay Political Consultations
the 2nd October 1833

No 2757

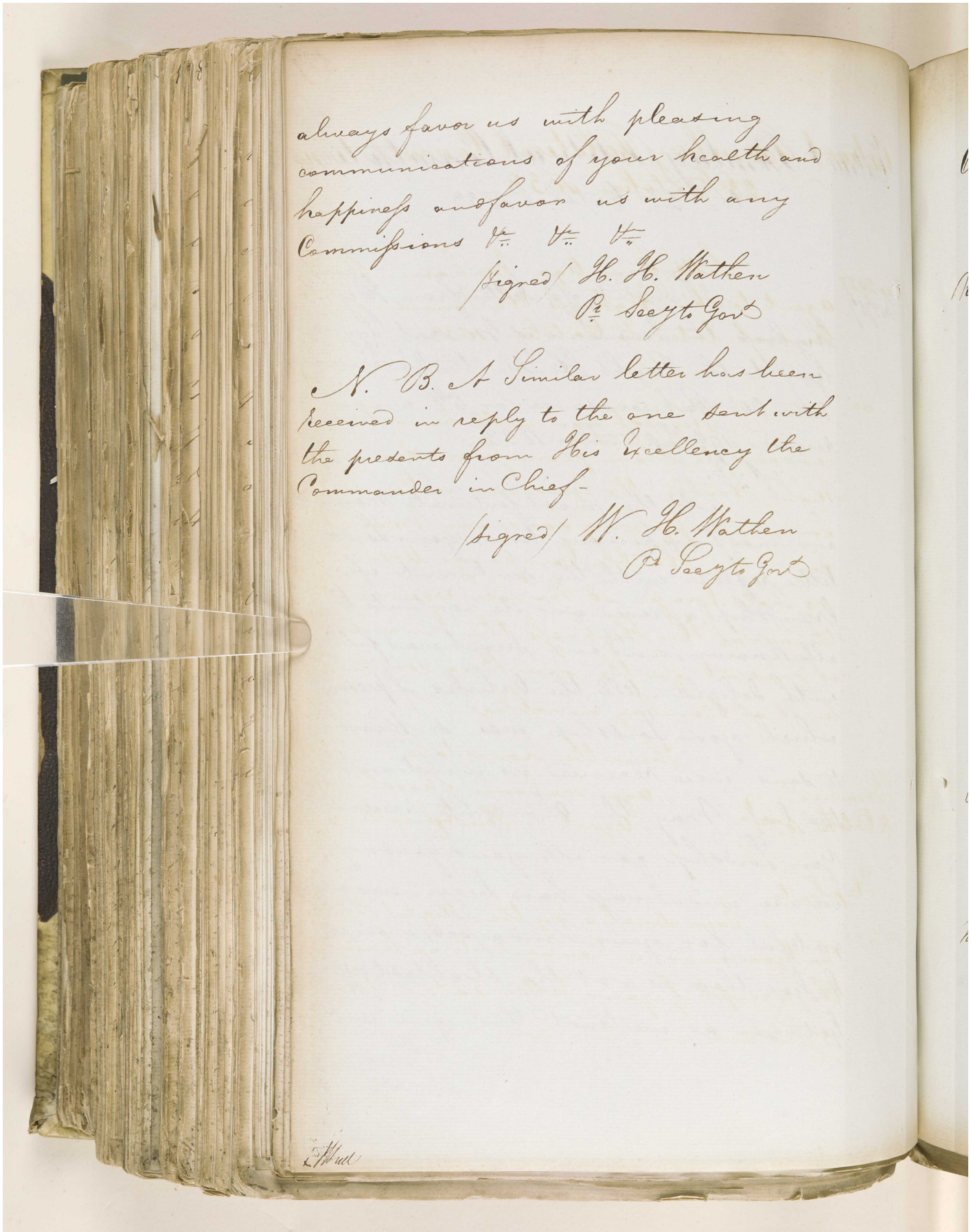
Translate of a letter from His Highness the Immaum of Muscat Syyud Syeed to the Right Honble the Governor dated 20th Rubeeoossanee or 5th and received 19th September 1833 -
A. C.

At the most fortunate moment and most auspicious time your Lordships letter replete with the sentiments of friendship arrived and its contents became all known, and our heart was filled with delight - All the Articles of presents which your Lordship was so kind as to send were received as mentioned in the list - May the Almighty reward your Lordship for all your goodness we are, and always have been most grateful for your kindnesses, and praises be God, there is not the slightest difference between us, we trust that you will

always

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المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: المُلكية العامة
اعرض على مكتبة قطر الرقمية: http://www.qdl.qa/العربية/archive/81055/vdc_100100333664.0x00008a



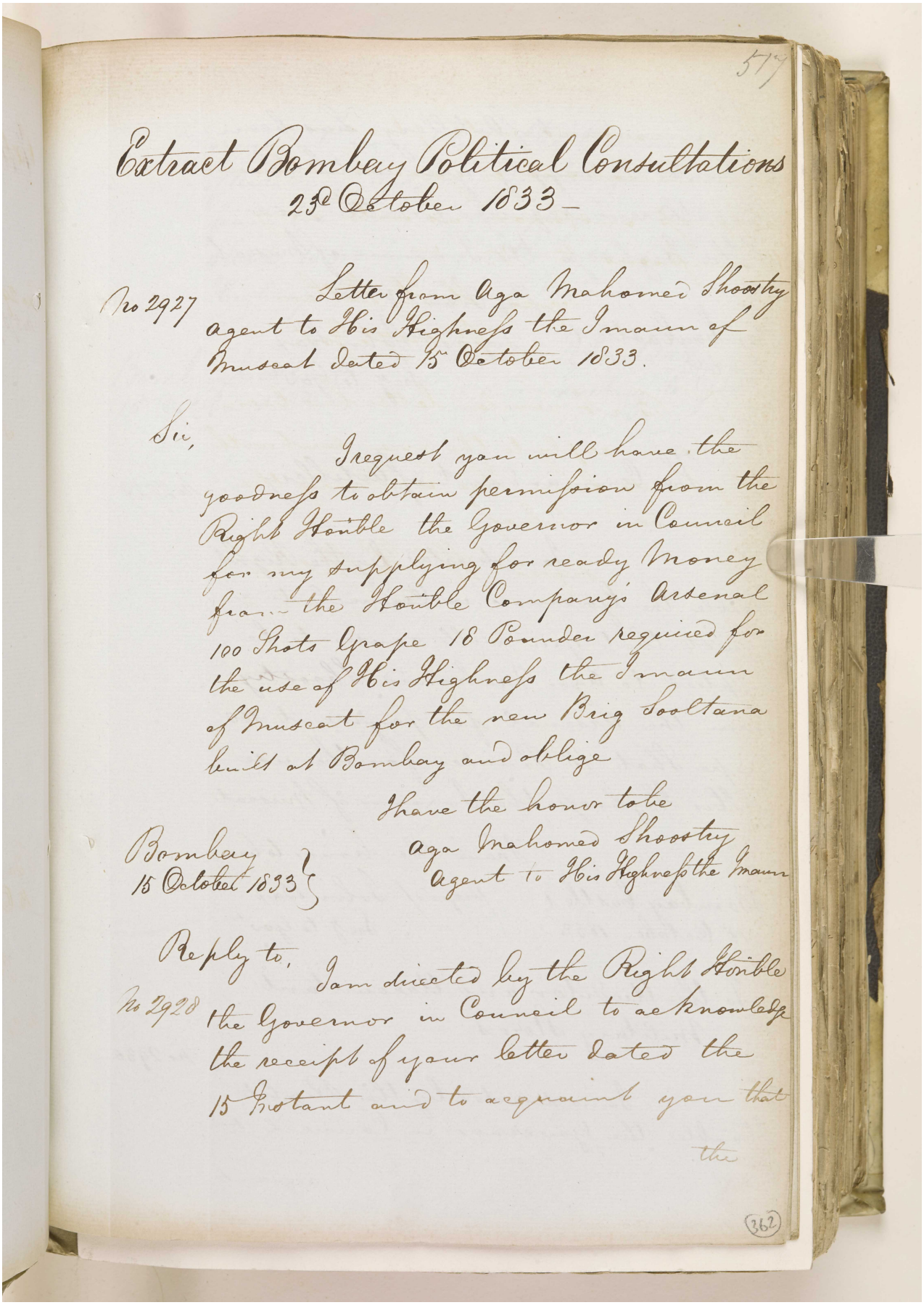
always favor us with pleasing communications of your health and happiness and favor us with any Commissions &c &c &c

Signed/ H. H. Wathen
Pt Secy to Govt

N. B. A Similar letter has been received in reply to the one sent with the presents from His Excellency the Commander in Chief-

Signed/ W. H. Wathen
Pt Secy to Govt

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اعرض على مكتبة قطر الرقمية: http://www.qdl.qa/العربية/archive/81055/vdc_100100333664.0x00008b



Extract Bombay Political Consultations
23d October 1833 –

No 2927 Letter from Aga Mahomed Shoosty agent to His Highness the Imaum of Muscat dated 15 October 1833.

Sir,

I request you will have the goodness to obtain permission from the Right Honble the Governor in Council for my supplying for ready Money from the Honble Company's Arsenal 100 Shots Grape 18 Pounder required for the use of His Highness the Imaum of Muscat for the new Brig Sooltana built at Bombay and oblige

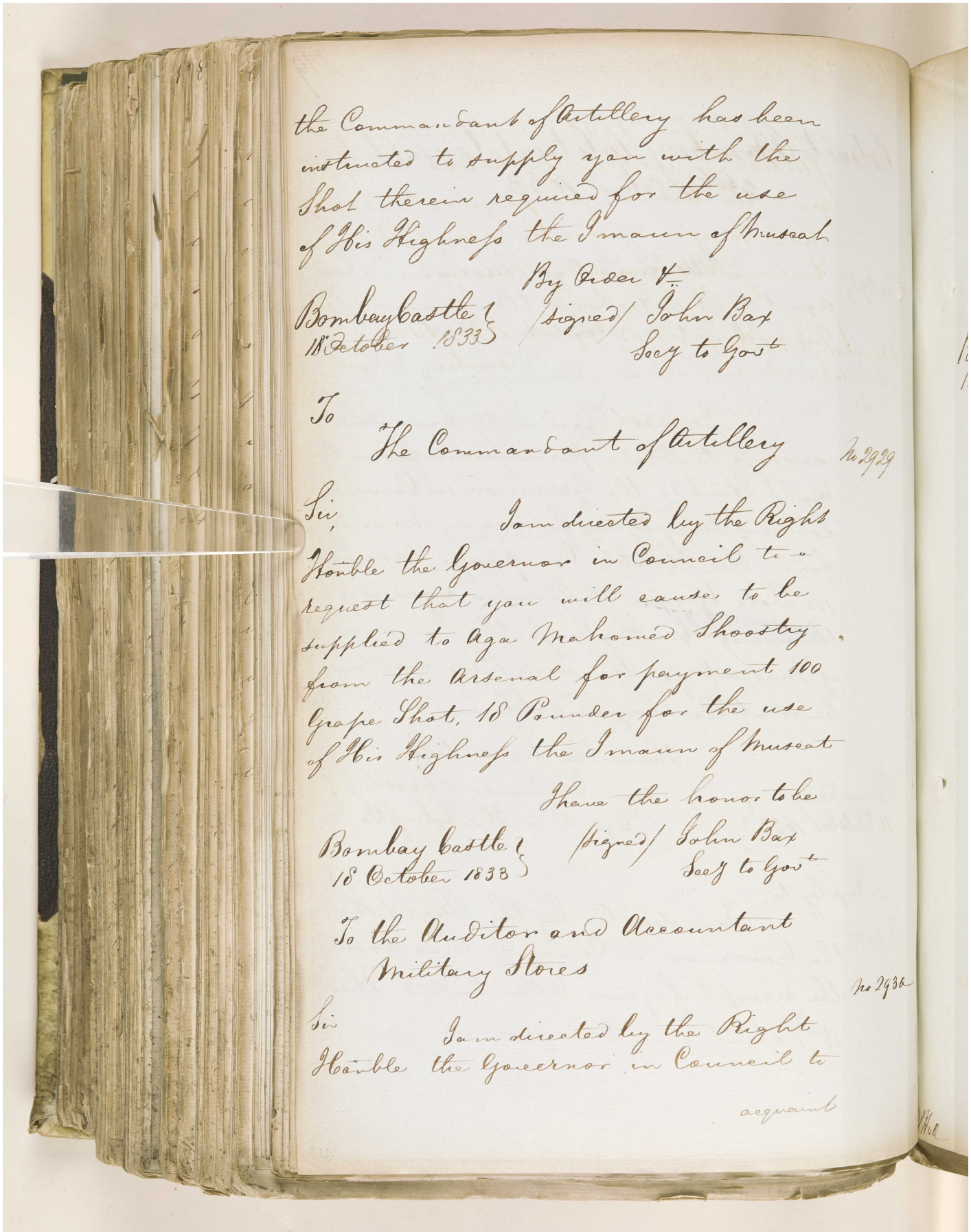
I have the honor to be
Aga Mahomed Shoosty
Agent to His Highness the Imaum

Bombay
15 October 1833

Reply to.

No 2928 I am directed by the Right Honble the Governor in Council to acknowledge the receipt of your letter dated the 15 Instant and to acquaint you that the

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اعرض على مكتبة قطر الرقمية: http://www.qdl.qa/العربية/archive/81055/vdc_100100333664.0x00008c



the Commandant of Artillery has been instructed to supply you with the Shot therein required for the use of His Highness the Imaum of Muscat

By Order &c
Bombay Castle 18 October 1833 / signed / John Bax Secy to Govt

To
The Commandant of Artillery
No 2929

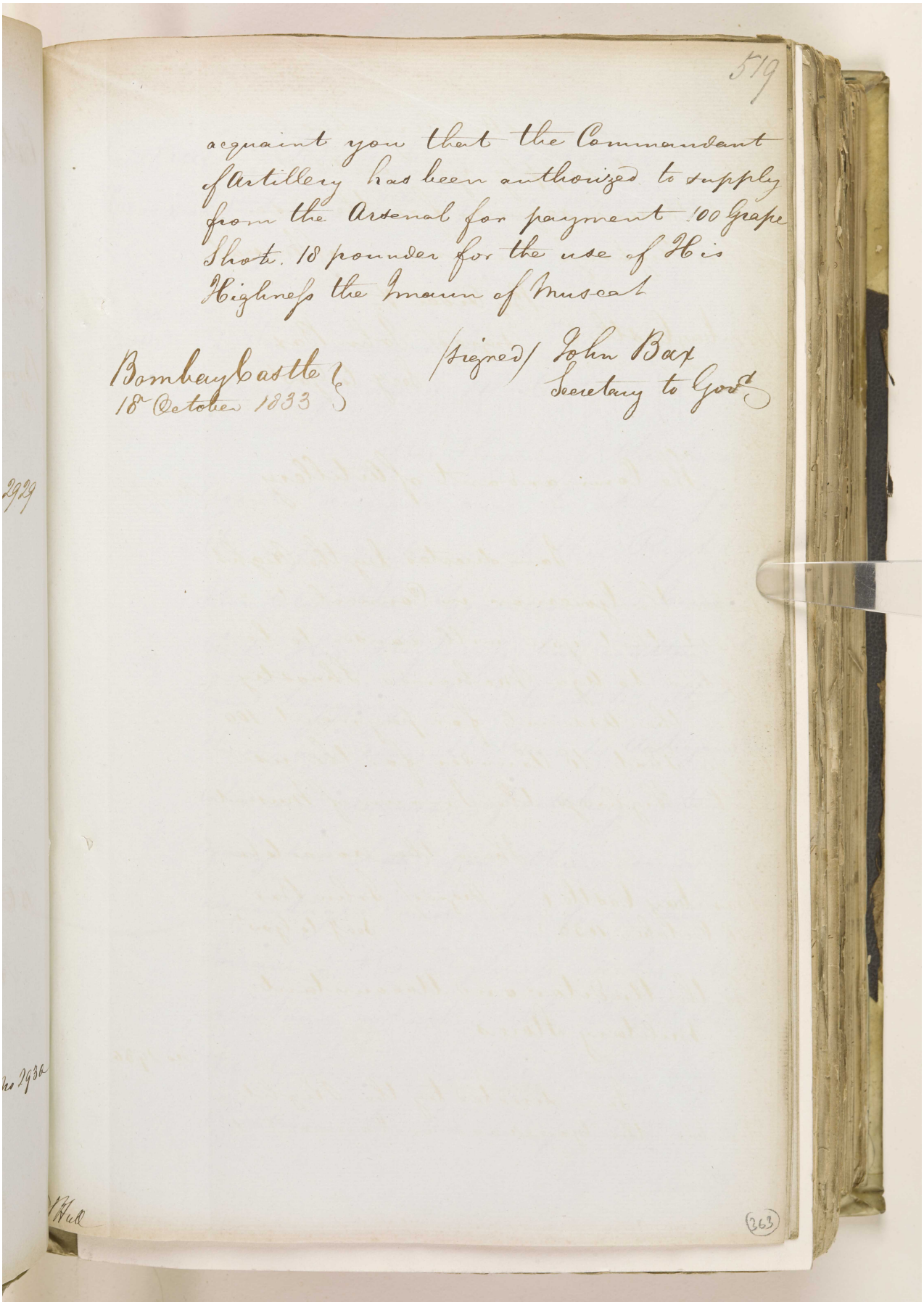
Sir,
I am directed by the Right Honble the Governor in Council to request that you will cause to be supplied to Aga Mahomed Shooshy from the Arsenal for payment 100 Grape Shot, 18 Pounder for the use of His Highness the Imaum of Muscat

I have the honor to be
Bombay Castle 18 October 1833 / signed / John Bax Secy to Govt

To the Auditor and Accountant Military Stores
No 2930

Sir
I am directed by the Right Honble the Governor in Council to acquaint

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اعرض على مكتبة قطر الرقمية: http://www.qdl.qa/العربية/archive/81055/vdc_100100333664.0x00008d



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acquaint you that the Commandant of Artillery has been authorized to supply from the Arsenal for payment 100 Grape Shot. 18 pounder for the use of His Highness the Imaun of Muscat

Bombay Castle
18 October 1833

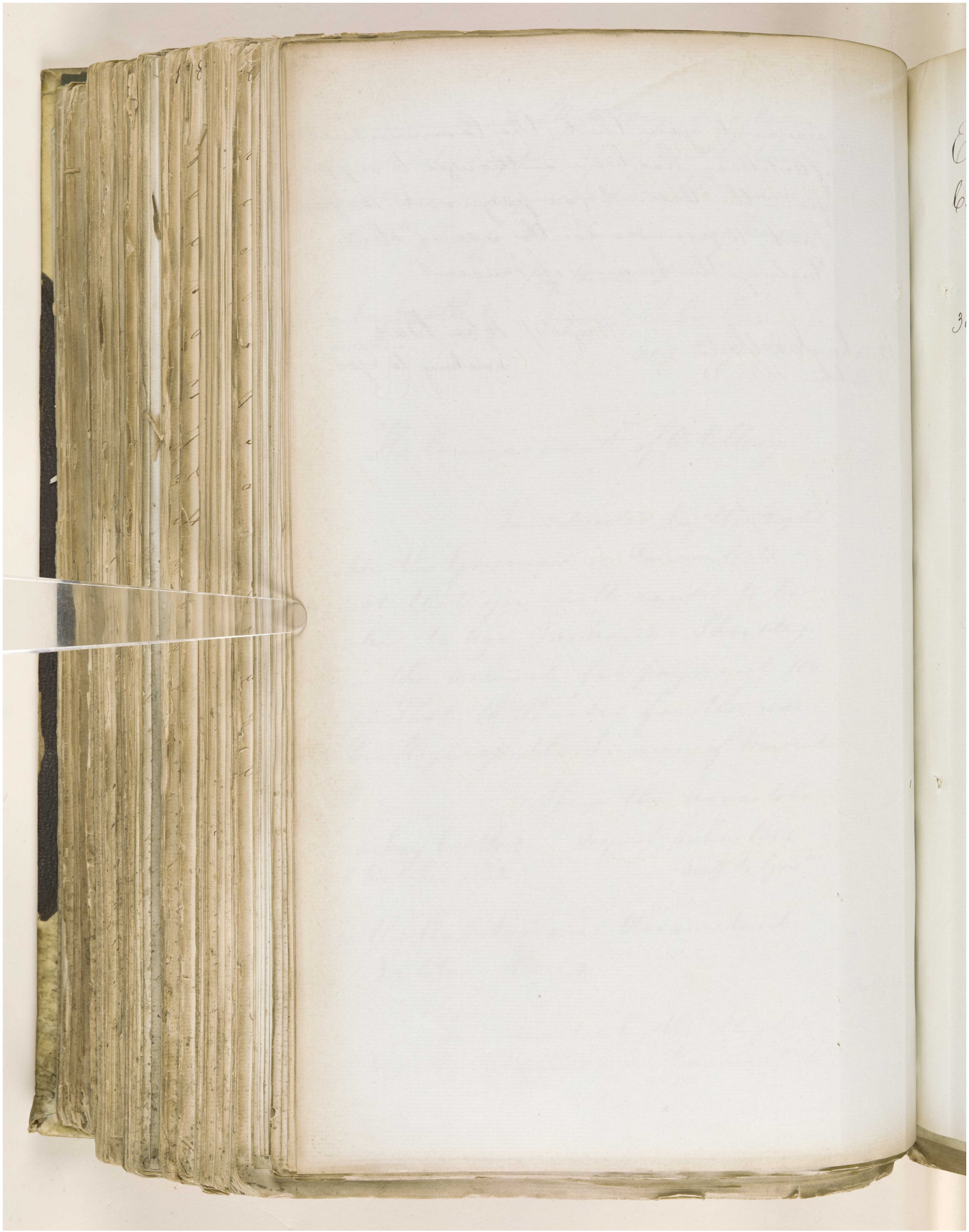
/signed/ John Bax
Secretary to Govt

2929

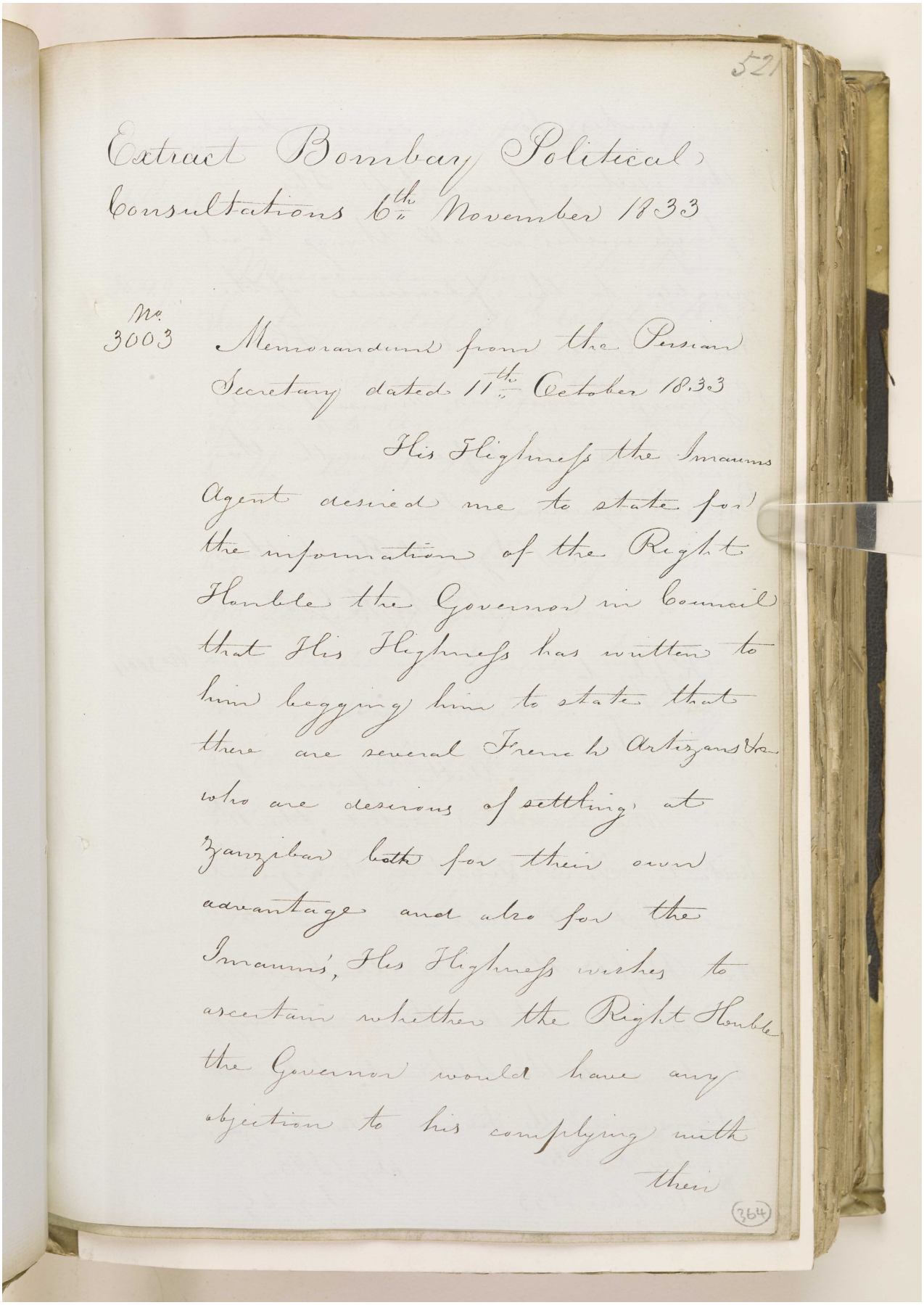
(363)

المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
اعرض على مكتبة قطر الرقمية: http://www.qdl.qa/العربية/archive/81055/vdc_100100333664.0x00008e

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Qatar National Library



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521

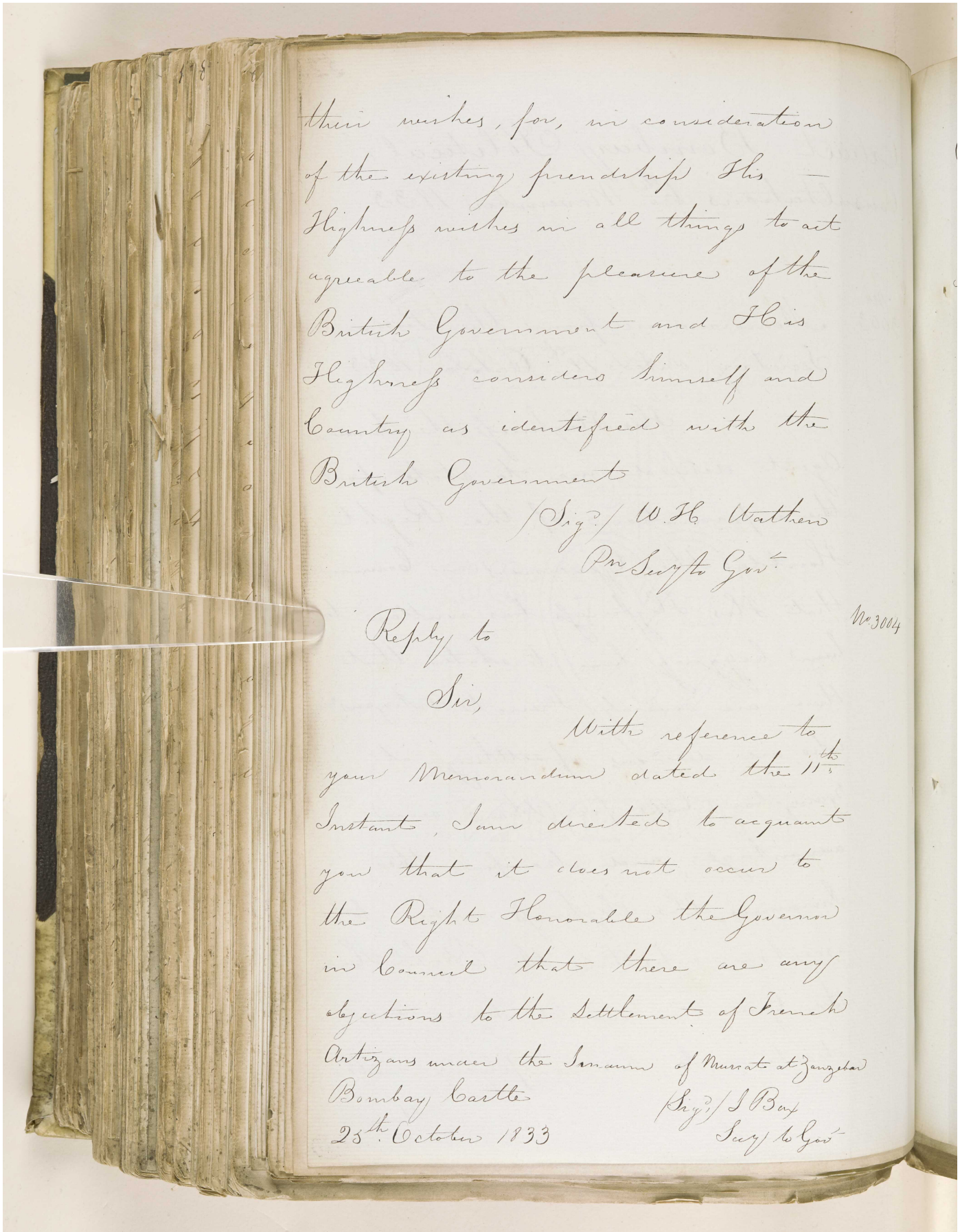
Extract Bombay Political
Consultations 6th November 1833

No.
3003 Memorandum from the Persian
Secretary dated 11th October 1833

His Highness the Imaums
Agent desired me to state for
the information of the Right
Honble the Governor in Council
that His Highness has written to
him begging him to state that
there are several French Artizans &c.
who are desirous of settling at
Zanzibar both for their own
advantage and also for the
Imaums, His Highness wishes to
ascertain whether the Right Honble
the Governor would have any
objection to his complying with
their

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المرجع: IOR/F/4/1435/56726 حق النشر: رخصة حكومة مفتوحة
اعرض على مكتبة قطر الرقمية: http://www.qdl.qa/العربية/archive/81055/vdc_100100333664.0x000090



their wishes, for, in consideration
of the existing friendship His
Highness wishes in all things to act
agreeable to the pleasure of the
British Government and His
Highness considers himself and
Country as identified with the
British Government

(Sig.) W. H. Wathen
Pr. Secy. to Govt.

No 3004

Reply to

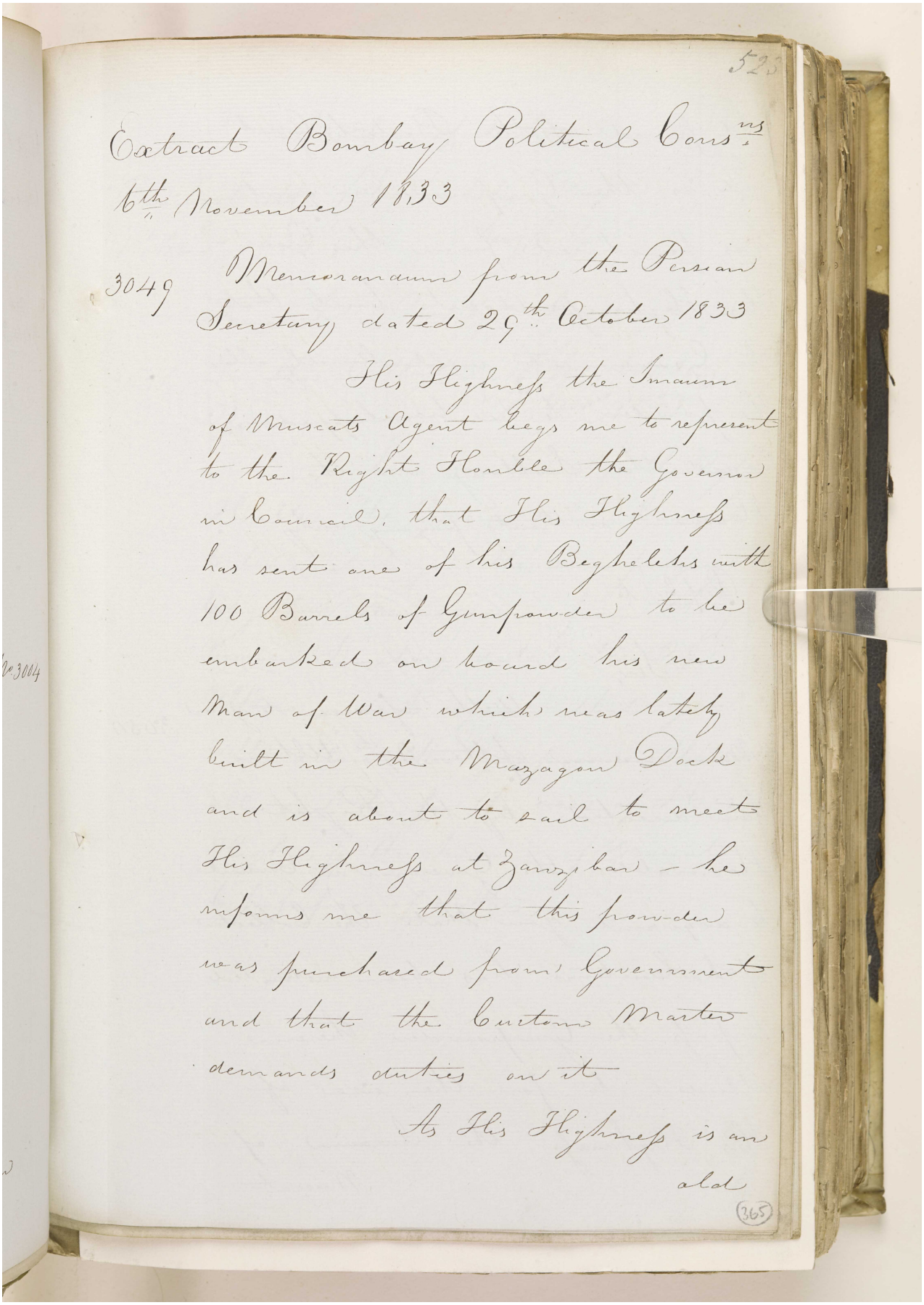
Sir,

With reference to
your Memorandum dated the 11th
Instant, I am directed to acquaint
you that it does not occur to
the Right Honorable the Governor
in Council that there are any
objections to the Settlements of French
Artizans under the Imaum of Muscat at Zanzibar

Bombay Castle
25th October 1833

(Sig.) J. Bax
Secy to Govt

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اعرض على مكتبة قطر الرقمية: http://www.qdl.qa/العربية/archive/81055/vdc_100100333664.0x000091



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Extract Bombay Political Cons.ns
6th November 1833

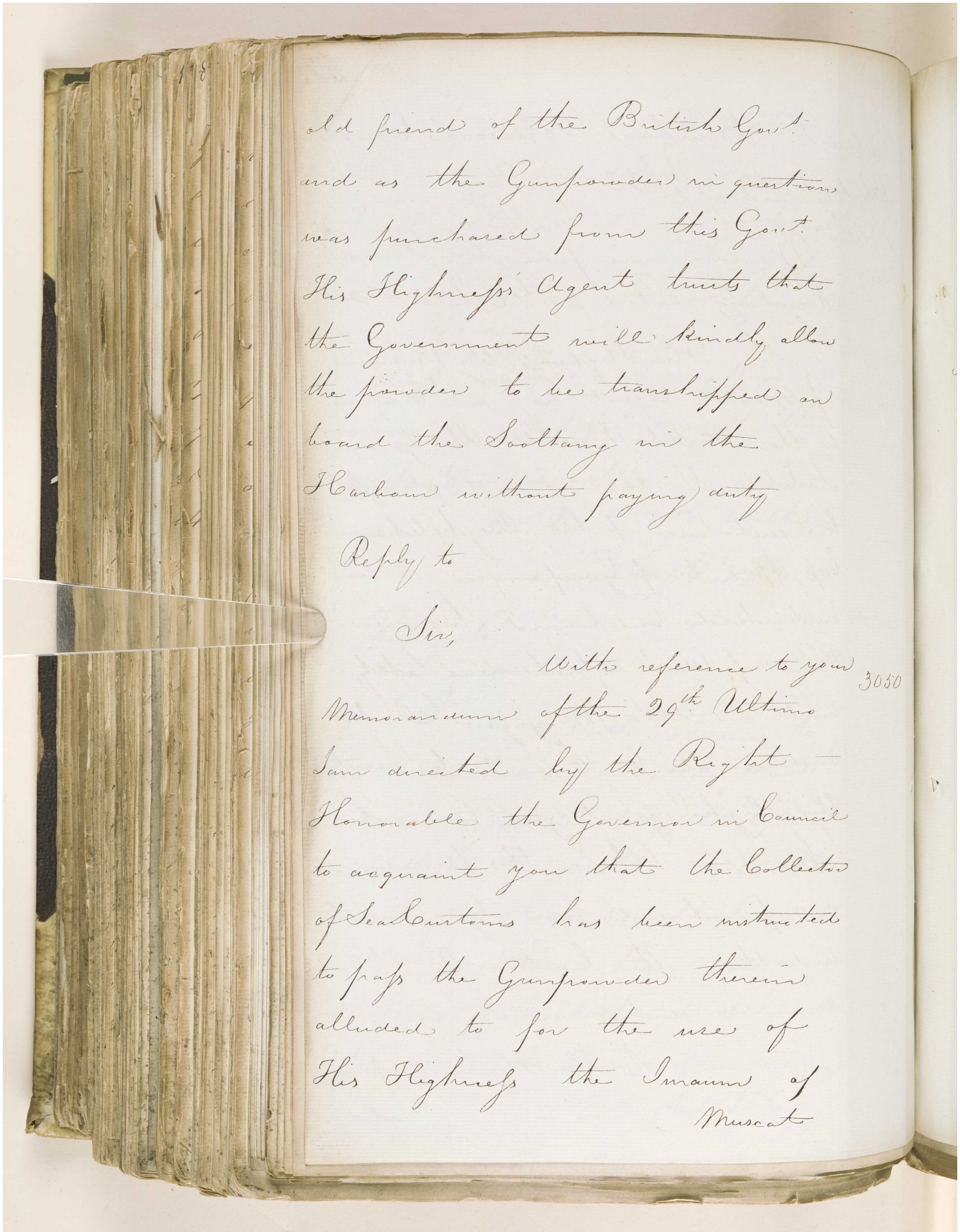
3049 Memorandum from the Persian Secretary dated 29th October 1833

His Highness the Imaum of Muscats Agent begs me to represent to the Right Honble the Governor in Council, that His Highness has sent one of his Beghelehs with 100 Barrels of Gunpowder to be embarked on board his new Man of War which was lately built in the Mazagon Dock and is about to sail to meet His Highness at Zanzybar - he informs me that this powder was purchased from Government and that the Customs Master demands duties on it

As His Highness is an old

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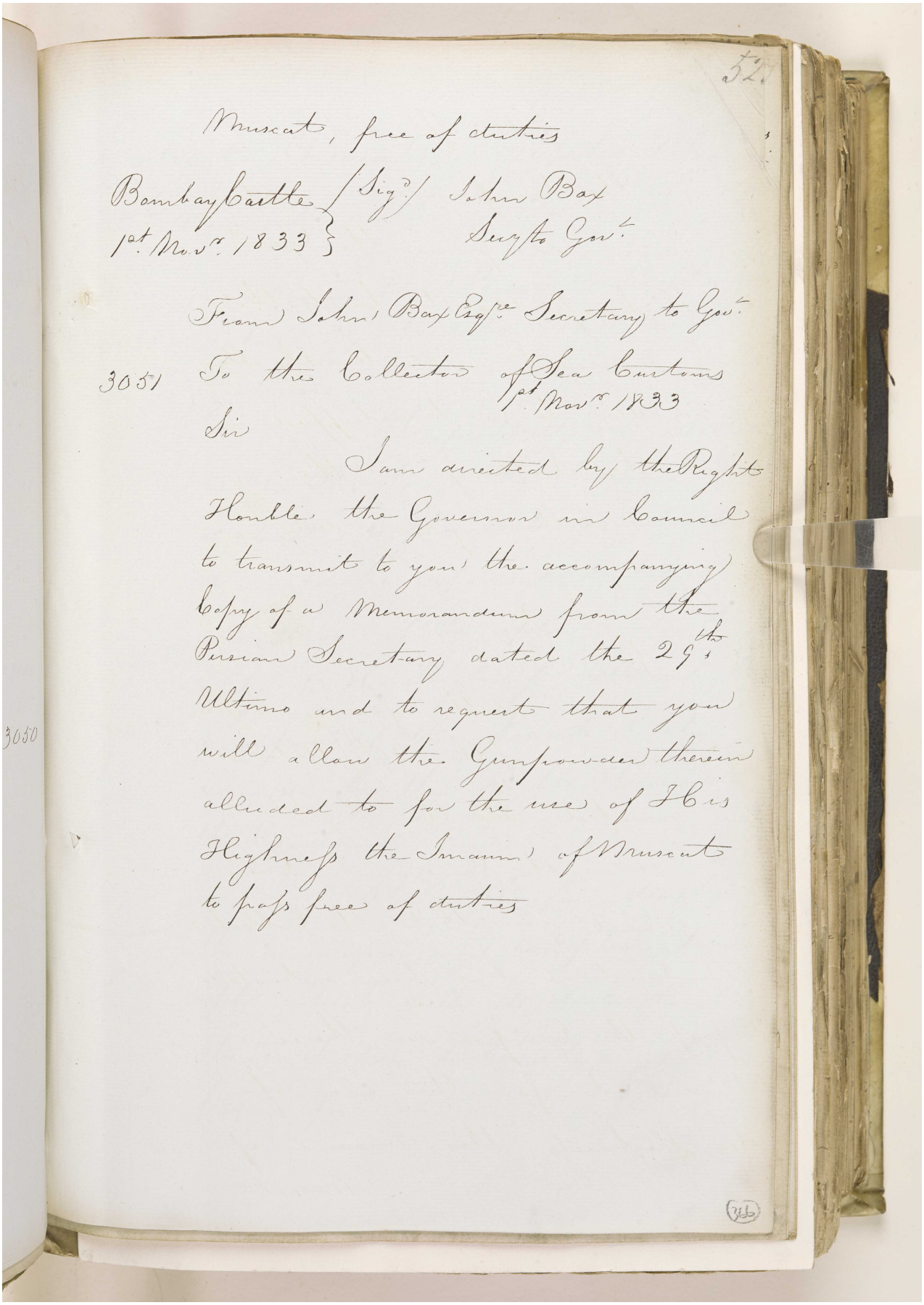
old friend of the British Govt
and as the Gunpowder in question
was purchased from this Govt
His Highness's Agent trusts that
the Government will kindly allow
the powder to be transhipped on
board the Scottany in the
Harbour without paying duty

Reply to

Sir,

With reference to your 3050
Memorandum of the 29th Ultimo
I am directed by the Right
Honorable the Governor in Council
to acquaint you that the Collector
of Sea Customs has been instructed
to pass the Gunpowder therein
alluded to for the use of
His Highness the Imaum of
Muscat

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Muscat, free of duties

Bombay Castle / Sig^d / John Bax
1^st Nov^r 1833 / Sec^y to Gov^t

From John Bax Esq^re Secretary to Gov^t
3051 To the Collector of Sea Customs
1^st Nov^r 1833

Sir

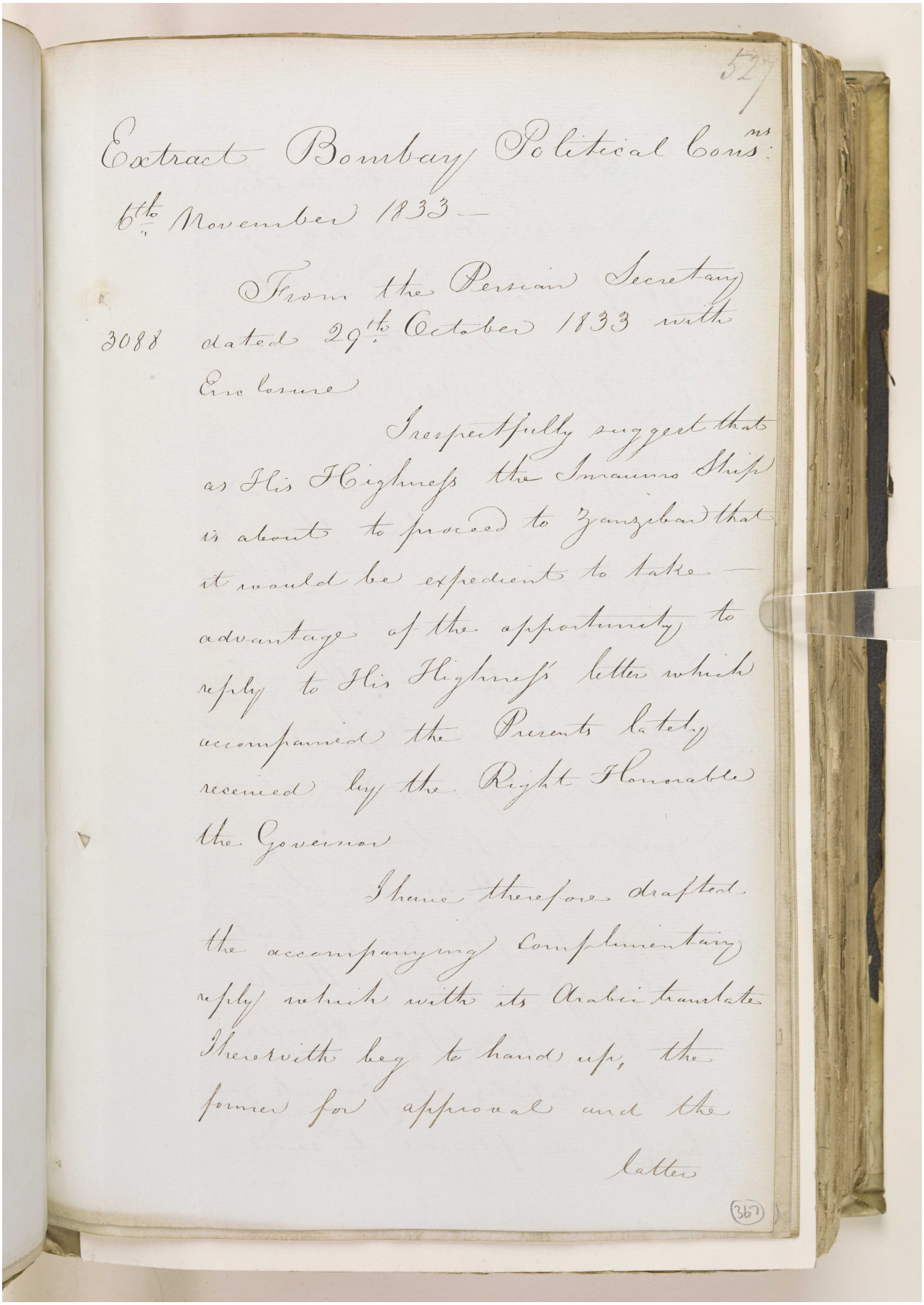
I am directed by the Right Honble the Governor in Council to transmit to you the accompanying copy of a Memorandum from the Persian Secretary dated the 29^th Ultimo and to request that you will allow the Gunpowder therein alluded to for the use of His Highness the Imaum of Muscat to pass free of duties

3050

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Extract Bombay Political Cons.ns
6th November 1833 —

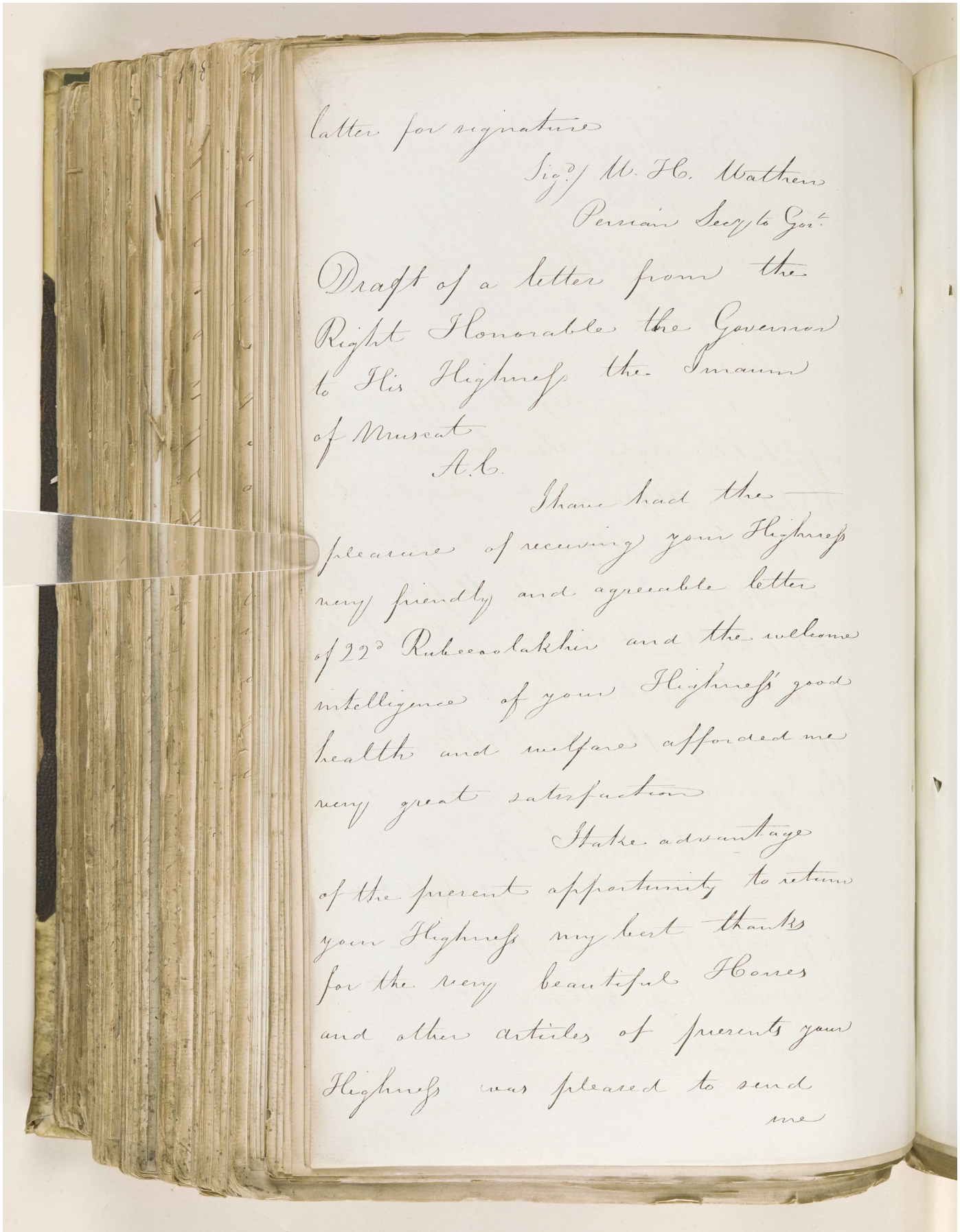
From the Persian Secretary
3088 dated 29th October 1833 with
Enclosure

I respectfully suggest that
as His Highness the Imaums Ship
is about to proceed to Zanzibar that
it would be expedient to take —
advantage of the opportunity to
reply to His Highness letter which
accompanied the Presents lately
received by the Right Honorable
the Governor

I have therefore drafted
the accompanying Complimentary
reply which with its Arabic translate
I herewith beg to hand up, the
former for approval and the
latter

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Letter for signature

Sig.d W. H. Watherston
Persian Secry to Gov.t

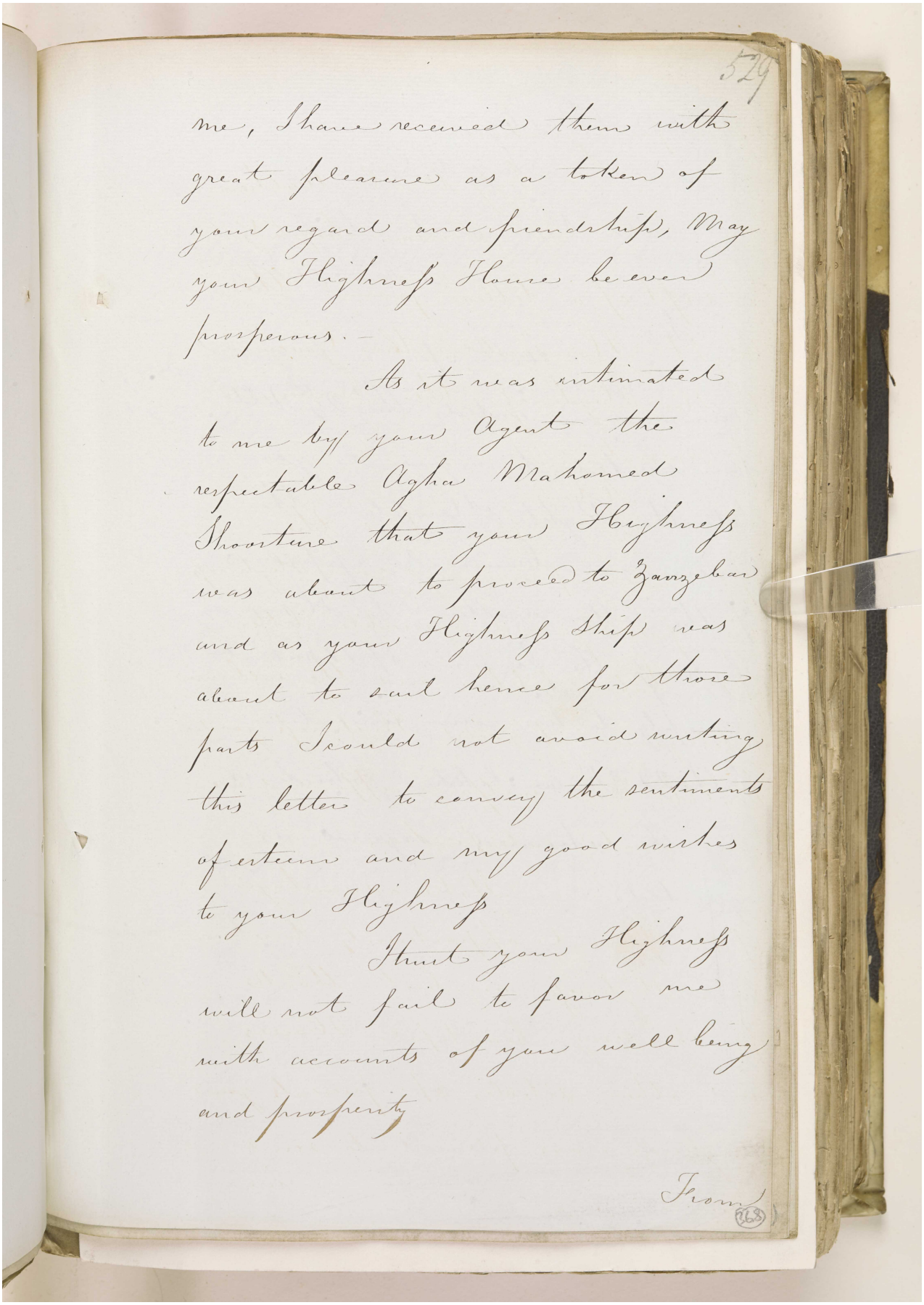
Draft of a letter from the
Right Honorable the Governor
to His Highness the Imaum
of Muscat

A.C.

I have had the
pleasure of receiving your Highness
very friendly and agreeable letter
of 22.d Rubeeoolakhir and the welcome
intelligence of your Highness' good
health and welfare afforded me
very great satisfaction

I take advantage
of the present opportunity to return
your Highness my best thanks
for the very beautiful Horses
and other articles of presents your
Highness was pleased to send
me

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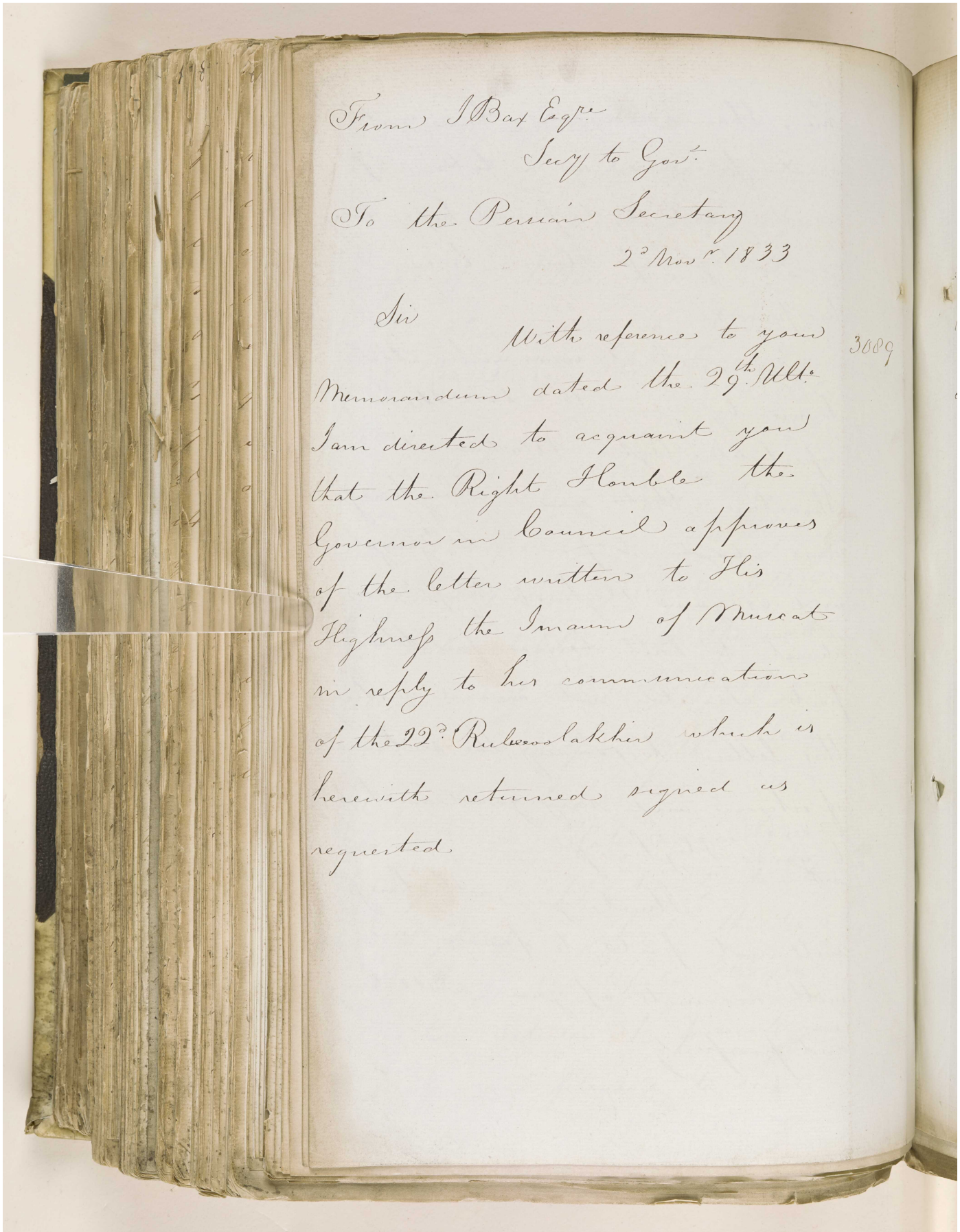
me, I have received them with
great pleasure as a token of
your regard and friendship, May
your Highness House be ever
prosperous. —

As it was intimated
to me by your Agent the
respectable Agha Mahomed
Shoostree that your Highness
was about to proceed to Zanzebar
and as your Highness Ship was
about to sail hence for those
parts I could not avoid writing
this letter to convey the sentiments
of esteem and my good wishes
to your Highness

I trust your Highness
will not fail to favor me
with accounts of your well being
and prosperity

From

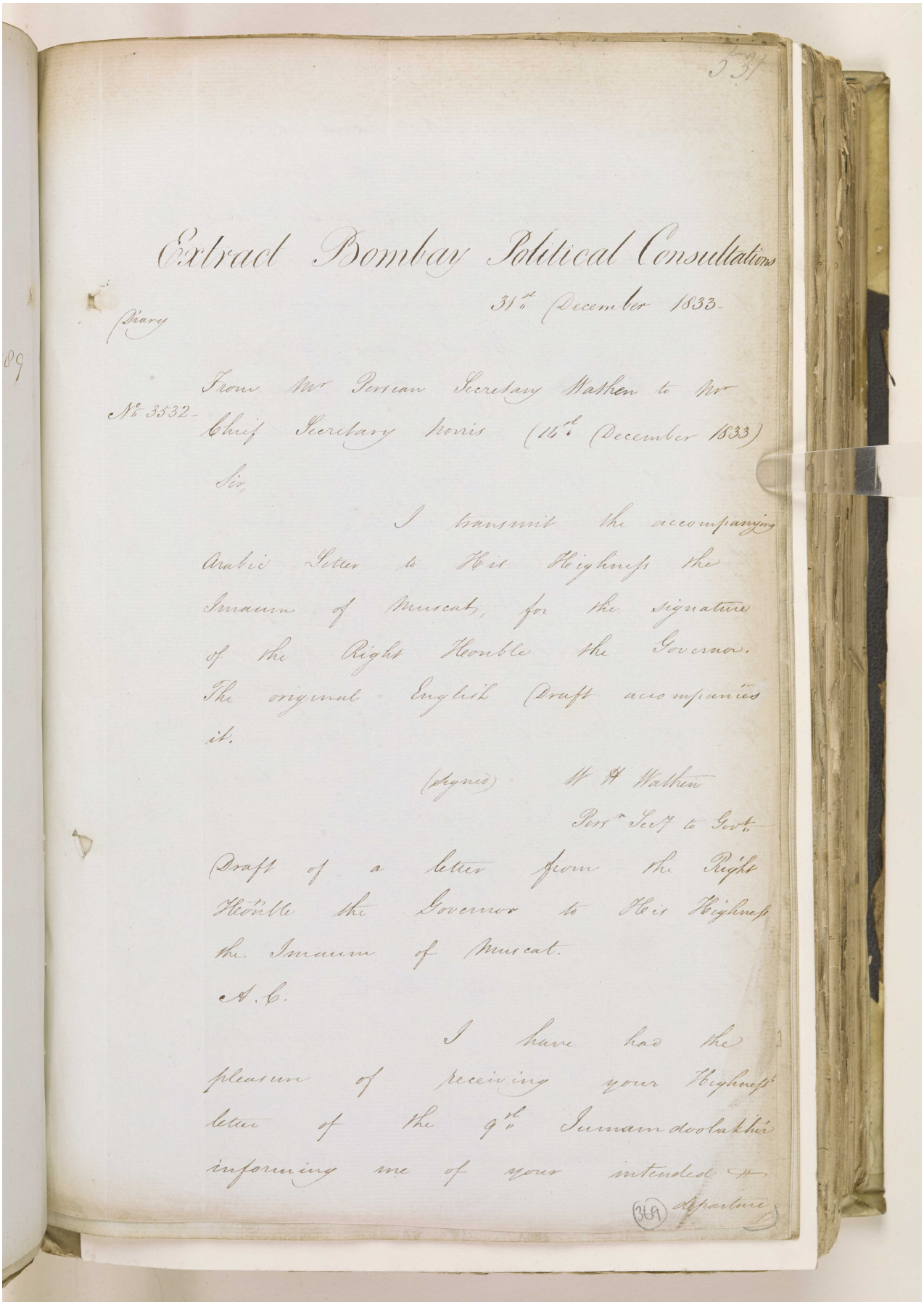
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From I Bax Esqr.
Secy to Govt.
To the Persian Secretary
2d Novr. 1833

Sir

With reference to your 3089
Memorandum dated the 29th Ulto.
I am directed to acquaint you
that the Right Honble the
Governor in Council approves
of the letter written to His
Highness the Imaum of Muscat
in reply to his communication
of the 22d Rubeeoolakhir which is
herewith returned signed as
requested.



Extract Bombay Political Consultations

31st December 1833.

Diary

From Mr Persian Secretary Wathen to Mr Chief Secretary Norris (14th December 1833)

No 3532.

Sir,

I transmit the accompanying Arabic Letter to His Highness the Imaum of Muscat, for the signature of the Right Honble the Governor. The original English Draft accompanies it.

(Signed) W H Wathen

Pers. Sec.y to Govt.

Draft of a letter from the Right Honble the Governor to His Highness the Imaum of Muscat.

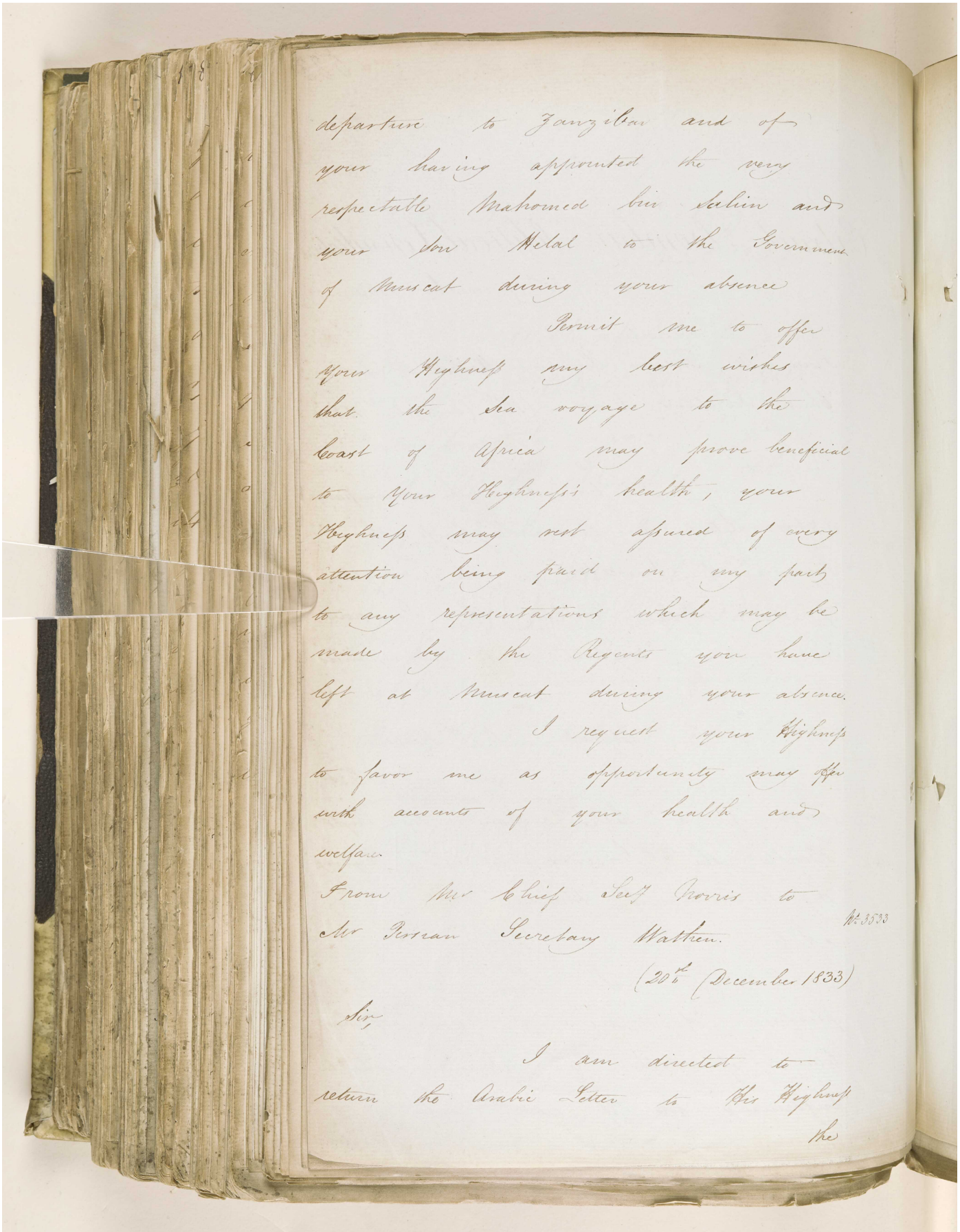
&c. &c.

I have had the pleasure of receiving your Highness' letter of the 9th Jumaum doolakhir informing me of your intended departure

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departure to Zanzibar and of
your having appointed the very
respectable Mahomed bin Salim and
your son Helal to the Government
of Muscat during your absence

Permit me to offer
your Highness my best wishes
that the Sea voyage to the
Coast of Africa may prove beneficial
to Your Highness's health, your
Highness may rest assured of every
attention being paid on my part
to any representations which may be
made by the Regents you have
left at Muscat during your absence.

I request your Highness
to favor me as opportunity may offer
with accounts of your health and
welfare.

From Mr Chief Secy Norris to
Mr Persian Secretary Matthew.

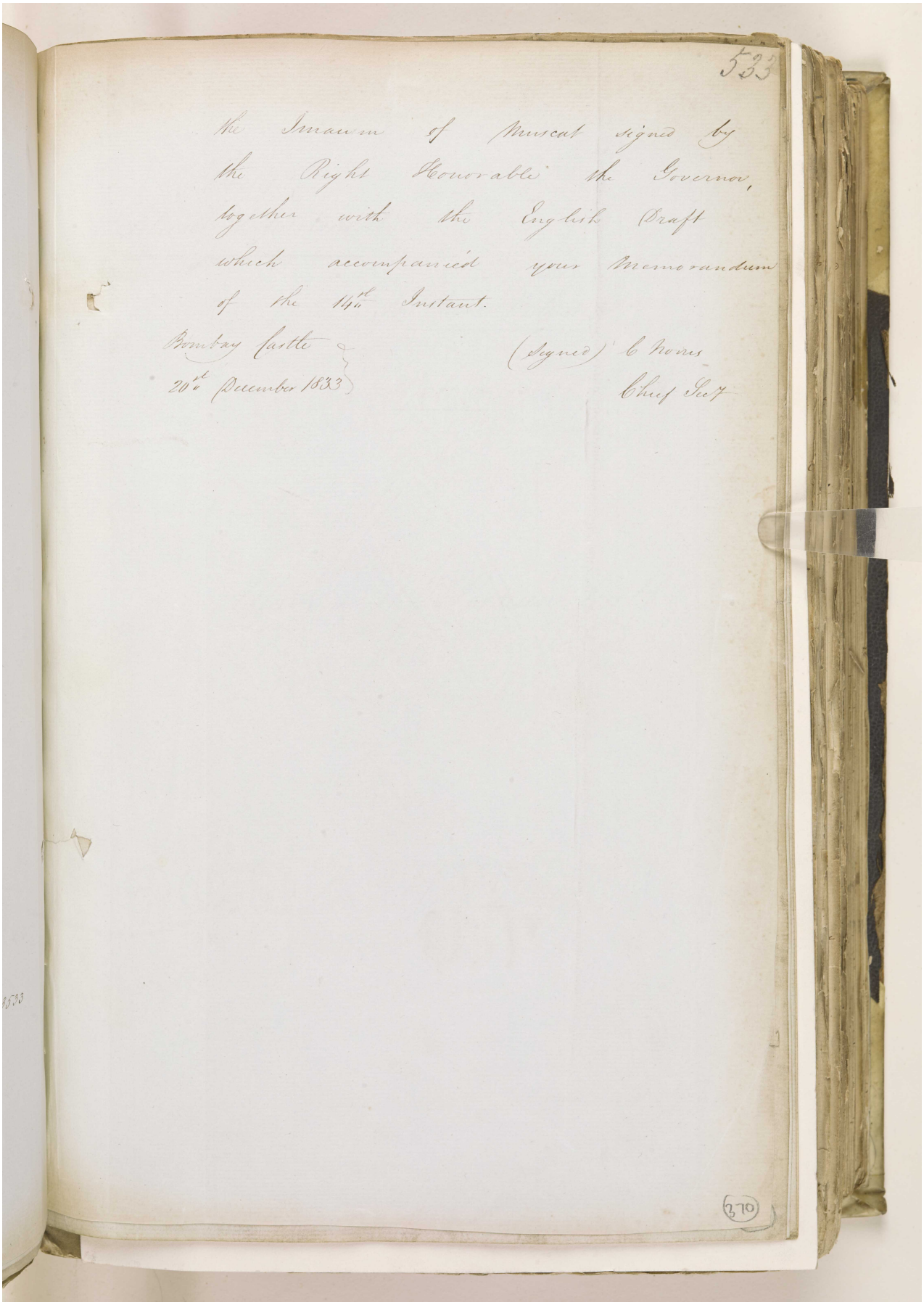
W. 3533

(20th December 1833)

Sir,

I am directed to
return the Arabic Letter to His Highness
the

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